

In 1974, the GSS was administered as part of an NORC omnibus survey. This omnibus survey included various questions that are not part of the GSS and are not included in the cumulative GSS file.

The non-GSS questions are #47-51, 67, 92-101, 104. For information at the non-GSS item, please contact NORC.

NATIONAL OPINION RESEARCH CENTER  
University of Chicago



INTRODUCTION TO PERSON WHO ANSWERS DOOR:

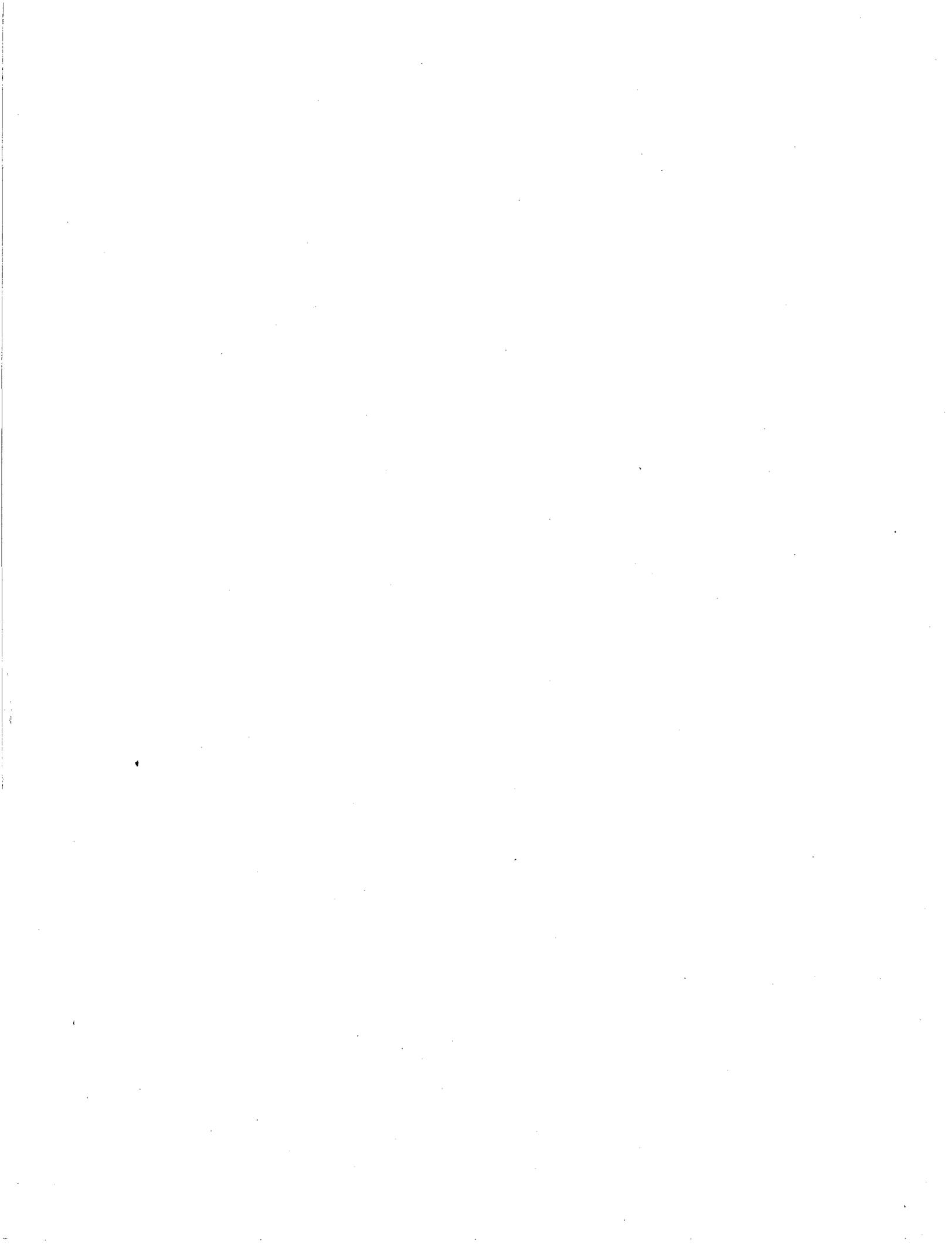
Hello. I'm (YOUR NAME) from the National Opinion Research Center of the University of Chicago. We're conducting a national survey concerning attitudes towards many current issues, and I am here to interview a (PERSON NEEDED TO FILL QUOTA).

Is there someone here who fits that description?

IF YES: PROCEED WITH INTERVIEW.

IF NO: RECORD CALL ON BSLS AND GO ON TO NEXT DU.

TIME	
INTERVIEW	_____ AM
BEGAN:	_____ PM



1. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?  
 READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

	Too much	Too little	About right	Don't know	
A. Space exploration program	3	1	2	8	06/9
B. Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8	07/9
C. Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8	08/9
D. Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8	09/9
E. Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8	10/9
F. Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8	11/9
G. Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8	12/9
H. Improving the conditions of Blacks	3	1	2	8	13/9
I. The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8	14/9
J. Foreign aid	3	1	2	8	15/9
K. Welfare	3	1	2	8	16/9

2. You will notice that the boxes on this card go from the highest position of "plus 5" for a country which you like very much, to the lowest position of "minus 5" for a country you dislike very much. How far up the scale or how far down the scale would you rate the following countries? READ EACH ITEM, A THROUGH H. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND CARD A
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SCALE	A. Russia	B. Japan	C. England	D. Canada
+5	01	01	01	01
+4	02	02	02	02
+3	03	03	03	03
+2	04	04	04	04
+1	05	05	05	05
-1	06	06	06	06
-2	07	07	07	07
-3	08	08	08	08
-4	09	09	09	09
-5	10	10	10	10
Don't know	98	98	98	98
	<u>17-18</u> 99	<u>19-20</u> 99	<u>21-22</u> 99	<u>23-24</u> 99

SCALE	E. Brazil	F. China	G. Israel	H. Egypt
+5	01	01	01	01
+4	02	02	02	02
+3	03	03	03	03
+2	04	04	04	04
+1	05	05	05	05
-1	06	06	06	06
-2	07	07	07	07
-3	08	08	08	08
-4	09	09	09	09
-5	10	10	10	10
Don't know	98	98	98	98
	<u>25-26</u> 99	<u>27-28</u> 99	<u>29-30</u> 99	<u>31-32</u> 99

**G**

ASK Q'S. 3-5 IF THE "LABEL LETTER" OF THIS QUESTIONNAIRE IS "G."

3. The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Approve . . . . .	1	34/9
Disapprove . . . . .	2	
No opinion . . . . .	8	

4. In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Too harshly . . . . .	1	35/9
Not harshly enough . . . . .	2	
About right (VOLUNTEERED) . . . . .	3	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

5. Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement:

Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Agree . . . . .	1	36/9
Disagree . . . . .	2	
Not sure . . . . .	8	

**K**

ASK Q'S. 6-8 IF THE "LABEL LETTER" OF THIS QUESTIONNAIRE IS "K."

6. What are your views on the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools? Do you think it should be required in all public schools, not allowed in any public schools, or that it should be up to each state or local community to decide?

Required . . . . .	1	37/9
Not allowed . . . . .	2	
Communities decide . . . . .	3	
No opinion . . . . .	8	

7. In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly, or not harshly enough with criminals, or don't you have enough information about the courts to say?

Too harshly . . . . .	1	38/9
Not harshly enough . . . . .	2	
Not enough information to say . . . . .	8	
About right (VOLUNTEERED) . . . . .	3	

8. Would you say that most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women, that men and women are equally suited, or that women are better suited than men in this area?

Men better suited . . . . .	1	39/9
Women and men equally suited . . . . .	2	
Women better suited . . . . .	3	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

ASK EVERYONE:

9. Do you agree or disagree with this statement?--

Women should take care of running their homes and leave running the country up to men.

Agree . . . . .	1	40/9
Disagree . . . . .	2	
Not sure . . . . .	8	

10. Do you approve or disapprove of a married woman earning money in business or industry if she has a husband capable of supporting her?

Approve . . . . .	1	41/9
Disapprove . . . . .	2	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

11. If your party nominated a woman for President, would you vote for her if she were qualified for the job?

Yes . . . . .	1	42/9
No . . . . .	2	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself.

12. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?

HAND CARD B
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In open country but not on a farm . . . . .	1	43/9
On a farm . . . . .	2	
In a small city or town (under 50,000)	3	
In a medium-size city (50,000 - 250,000).	4	
In a suburb near a large city . . . . .	5	
In a large city (over 250,000) . . . . .	6	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

13. In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

REFER TO STATE CODES BELOW AND  
ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX . . . . .

--	--

44-45/

IF STATE NAMED IS SAME STATE R. LIVES IN NOW, ASK A:

A. When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

Yes . . . 1            46/9  
No . . . 2

STATE CODES

Alabama . . . . . 63	Louisiana . . . . . 73	Oklahoma . . . . . 72
Alaska . . . . . 94	Maine . . . . . 11	Oregon . . . . . 92
Arizona . . . . . 87	Maryland . . . . . 52	Pennsylvania . . . . . 23
Arkansas . . . . . 71	Massachusetts . . . . . 14	Rhode Island . . . . . 16
California . . . . . 93	Michigan . . . . . 34	South Carolina . . . . . 57
Colorado . . . . . 86	Minnesota . . . . . 41	South Dakota . . . . . 45
Connecticut . . . . . 15	Mississippi . . . . . 64	Tennessee . . . . . 62
Delaware . . . . . 51	Missouri . . . . . 43	Texas . . . . . 74
Washington . . . . . 55	Montana . . . . . 81	Utah . . . . . 85
Florida . . . . . 59	Nebraska . . . . . 46	Vermont . . . . . 12
Georgia . . . . . 58	nevada . . . . . 84	Virginia . . . . . 54
Hawaii . . . . . 95	New Hampshire . . . . . 13	Washington . . . . . 91
Idaho . . . . . 82	New Jersey . . . . . 22	West Virginia . . . . . 53
Illinois . . . . . 32	New Mexico . . . . . 88	Wisconsin . . . . . 31
Indiana . . . . . 33	New York . . . . . 21	Wyoming . . . . . 83
Iowa . . . . . 42	North Carolina . . . . . 56	
Kansas . . . . . 47	North Dakota . . . . . 44	Foreign country . . . . .
Kentucky . . . . . 61	Ohio . . . . . 35	_____ 01

14. Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) IF R. MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.

- Both own mother and father (GO TO Q. 15) . 1 47/9
- Father and stepmother . . . (ASK A) . . . 2
- Mother and stepfather . . . (ASK A) . . . 3
- Father--no mother or stepmother (ASK A) . 4
- Mother--no father or stepfather (ASK A) . 5
- Some other male relative (No female head)  
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) \_\_\_\_\_ 6
- Some other female relative (No male head)  
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) \_\_\_\_\_ 7
- Other arrangement with both male and  
female relatives (e.g., aunt and uncle,  
grandparents) . . . . . (ASK A) . . . 8
- Other (SPECIFY AND ASK A)  
\_\_\_\_\_ 0

A. IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?

- One or both parents died . . . . . 1 48/9
- Parents divorced or separated . . . . . 2
- Father absent in armed forces . . . . . 3
- One or both parents in institution . . . . 4
- Other (SPECIFY)  
\_\_\_\_\_ 5
- Don't know . . . . . 8

IF NOT LIVING WITH OWN FATHER:  
ASK Q'S. 15 & 17 IN TERMS OF  
STEPFATHER, OR OTHER MALE  
SPECIFIED ABOVE.

IF NO STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE  
SKIP Q'S. 15 & 17.

IF NOT LIVING WITH OWN MOTHER:  
ASK Q. 18 IN TERMS OF STEP-  
MOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE SPECI-  
FIED ABOVE.

IF NO STEPMOTHER OR OTHER FE-  
MALE, SKIP Q. 18.

NOTE SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS BE-  
FORE Q. 16.

- 15. A. What kind of work did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That, is, what was his job called?

OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_

- B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

- C. What kind of place did he work for?

INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_

- D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)? 49-51/  
52-53/

- E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

Self-employed . . . . .	1
Someone else . . . . .	2
Don't know . . . . .	8

- 16. ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO LIVED WITH OWN MOTHER (SEE Q. 14): Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, after she was married?

Yes . (ASK A & B) . . . . .	1	54/9
No . . . . .	2	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

IF YES:

- A. Did she work for as long as a year before you started first grade?

Yes . . . . .	1	55/9
No . . . . .	2	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

- B. Did she work for as long as a year around the time you were 16?

Yes . . . . .	1	56/9
No . . . . .	2	
Don't know . . . . .	8	



ASK Q. 18 ABOUT MOTHER--OR MOTHER SUBSTITUTE (SEE Q. 14).

18. A. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal schooling . 00	} GO TO Q. 19	11th grade . . 11	} ASK B & C	65-66/99
1st grade . . . . . 01		12th grade . . 12		
2nd grade . . . . . 02		Don't know . . 98		
3rd grade . . . . . 03				
4th grade . . . . . 04				
5th grade . . . . . 05				
6th grade . . . . . 06				
7th grade . . . . . 07				
8th grade . . . . . 08				
9th grade . . . . . 09				
10th grade . . . . . 10				

IF FINISHED 11TH OR 12TH GRADE, OR D.K.:

B. Did she ever get a high school diploma? Yes . . . . . 1 67/9  
 No . . . . . 2  
 Don't know . . . 8

C. Did she complete one or more years of college for credit? Yes (ASK D & E) . . 1 68/9  
 No . . . . . 2  
 Don't know . . . . 8

IF YES TO C:

D. How many years did she complete-- not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school? 1 year . . . . . 13 69-70/99  
 2 years . . . . . 14  
 3 years . . . . . 15  
 4 years . . . . . 16  
 5 years . . . . . 17  
 6 years . . . . . 18  
 7 years . . . . . 19  
 8+ years . . . . . 20  
 Don't know . . . 98

E. Does she have any college degree? Yes (ASK F) . . . 1 71/9  
 No . . . . . 2  
 Don't know . . . 8

F. IF YES TO E: What degree? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED.

Junior college . 2 72/9  
 Bachelor's . . . 3  
 Graduate . . . . 4  
 Don't know . . . 8

ASK EVERYONE:

19. Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

- Far below average . 1            06/9
- Below average . . . . 2
- Average . . . . . 3
- Above average . . . . 4
- Far above average . 5
- Don't know . . . . . 8

20. From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES:

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, ENTER CODE 88 AND ASK A.

} . . . . .   07-08/

A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES:

IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88.

} . . .   09-10/

NATIONAL CODES

American Indian . . . . . 30	Mexico . . . . . 17
Africa . . . . . 01	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland) 18
Austria . . . . . 02	Norway . . . . . 19
Canada (French) . . . . . 03	Philippines . . . . . 20
Canada (Other) . . . . . 04	Poland . . . . . 21
China . . . . . 05	Puerto Rico . . . . . 22
Czechoslovakia . . . . . 06	Russia (USSR) . . . . . 23
Denmark . . . . . 07	Scotland . . . . . 24
England and Wales . . . . . 08	Spain . . . . . 25
Finland . . . . . 09	Sweden . . . . . 26
France . . . . . 10	Switzerland . . . . . 27
Germany . . . . . 11	West Indies . . . . . 28
Greece . . . . . 12	Other (SPECIFY) . . . . . 29
Hungary . . . . . 13	
Ireland . . . . . 14	More than one country/can't
Italy . . . . . 15	decide on one . . . . . 88
Japan . . . . . 16	Don't know . . . . . 98

21. How many brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and step-sisters, and children adopted by your parents.)

- None . . . . . 00 11-12/99
- One . . . . . 01
- Two . . . . . 02
- Three . . . . . 03
- Four . . . . . 04
- Five . . . . . 05
- Six . . . . . 06
- Seven . . . . . 07
- Eight . . . . . 08
- Nine . . . . . 09
- Ten or more (ENTER EXACT NUMBER)
- Don't know . . . . . 98

22. Are you currently--married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

- Married . . . (ASK A & B) . . 1 13/9
- Widowed . . . (ASK A & B) . . 2
- Divorced . . . (ASK A) . . . 3
- Separated . . . (ASK A) . . . 4
- Never married (GO TO Q. 23) . 5

IF EVER MARRIED:

A. How old were you when you first married? ENTER EXACT AGE:   14-15/99

B. ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED: Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

- Yes . . . . . 1 16/9
- No . . . . . 2

23. Last week were you working full time, part time; going to school; keeping house; or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

- Working full time (ASK A) . . . 1            17/9
- Working part time (ASK A) . . . 2
- With a job, but not at work  
because of temporary  
illness, vacation,  
strike . . . . .(ASK B) . . . 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking  
for work . (GO TO Q. 24) . . . 4
- Retired . . . . . (ASK C) . . . 5
- In school . . . . . (ASK C) . . . 6
- Keeping house . . (ASK C) . . . 7
- Other (SPECIFY AND ASK C) . . . 8

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?

Hours:   18-19/99

NOW GO TO Q. 24.

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

Hours:   20-21/99

NOW GO TO Q. 24.

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

Yes . (ASK Q. 24) . . . 1            22/9

No (SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 25) 2

24. A. What kind of work do you (did you normally) do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me, what (are/were) some of your main duties?

23-25/999

26-27/99

C. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed . . . . . 1

Someone else . . . . . 2

REFER TO Q. 23.

IF R. IS CURRENTLY...

...WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, OR UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF: ASK Q. 25.

...KEEPING HOUSE: SKIP TO Q. 26.

...RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER": SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 27.

25. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?

Continue to work . . . . . 1 28/9

Stop working . . . . . 2

Don't know . . . . . 8

26. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

- Very satisfied . . . . 1 29/9
- Moderately satisfied .. 2
- A little dissatisfied . 3
- Very dissatisfied . . . 4
- Don't know . . . . . 8

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 27.

OTHERS, SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 29.

27. Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time; going to school; keeping house; or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

- Working full time . . . (ASK A) . . . 1 30/9
- Working part time . . . (ASK A) . . . 2
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike . . . . . (ASK B) . . . 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for work . . . . . (GO TO Q. 28) . . . 4
- Retired . . . . . (ASK C) . . . . 5
- In school . . . . . (ASK C) . . . . 6
- Keeping house . . . . (ASK C) . . . . 7
- Other (SPECIFY AND ASK C) . . . . . 8

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?

Hours:   31-32/99

NOW GO TO Q. 28.

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does (he/she) usually work, at all jobs?

Hours:   33-34/99

NOW GO TO Q. 28.

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did (he/she) ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes (ASK Q. 28) . . . 1 35/9
- No (SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 29) 2
- Don't know (SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 29) . . . . 8

28. A. What kind of work (does [SPOUSE] usually) do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (does/did) (SPOUSE) actually do in that job? Tell me, what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

36-38/

39-40/

C. What kind of place (does/did) (SPOUSE) work for?

INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?

Self-employed . 1

Someone else . . 2

Don't know . . . 8

IF R. IS CURRENTLY WORKING (Q. 23 IS CODED 1, 2, OR 3); ASK Q'S. 29 & 30 ABOUT R.

IF R. IS NOT WORKING, BUT SPOUSE IS (Q. 27 IS CODED 1, 2, OR 3); ASK Q's. 29 & 30 ABOUT SPOUSE.

OTHERS; SKIP TO Q. 31.

29. Do you (does your [SPOUSE]) have a supervisor on your (his/her) job to whom you are (he/she is) directly responsible?

Yes . (ASK A) . . . 1	41/9
No . . . . . 2	
Don't know . . . 8	

A. IF YES: Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he is directly responsible?

Yes . . . . . 1	42/9
No . . . . . 2	
Don't know . . . 8	

30. In your (your [SPOUSE'S]) job, do you (does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you (him/her)?

Yes .(ASK A) . . . 1	43/9
No . . . . . 2	
Don't know . . . 8	

A. IF YES: Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?

Yes . . . . . 1	44/9
No . . . . . 2	
Don't know . . . 8	

ASK EVERYONE:

31. At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Yes . . . . .	1	45/9
No . . . . .	2	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

32. Did you ever--because of sickness, unemployment, or any other reason--receive anything like welfare, unemployment insurance, or other aid from government agencies?

Yes . . . . .	1	46/9
No . . . . .	2	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

33. Thinking about all the different kinds of governments in the world today, which of these statements comes closest to how you feel about Communism as a form of government? CODE ONE.

(a) It's the worst kind of all . . . . .	1	47/9
(b) It's bad, but no worse than some others . . . . .	2	
(c) It's all right for some countries . . . . .	3	
(d) It's a good form of government . . . . .	4	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

HAND
CARD
C

34. There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your city (town/community) against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes allowed . . . . .	1	48/9
Not allowed . . . . .	2	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes allowed . . . . .	4	49/9
Not allowed . . . . .	5	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor . . . . .	1	50/9
Not favor . . . . .	2	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

35. Consider a person who favored government ownership of all the railroads and all big industries.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community favoring government ownership of all the railroads and big industries, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes allowed . . . . .	1	51/9
Not allowed . . . . .	2	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes allowed . . . . .	4	52/9
Not allowed . . . . .	5	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote favoring government ownership should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor . . . . .	1	53/9
Not favor . . . . .	2	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

36. Now, I should like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.

A. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed to speak. . . . .	1	54/9
Not allowed . . . . .	2	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

B. Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?

Yes, fired . . . . .	4	55/9
Not fired . . . . .	5	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

C. Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor . . . . .	1	56/9
Not favor . . . . .	2	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

37. And what about a man who admits that he is a homosexual . . .

A. Suppose this admitted homosexual wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed . . . 1	57/9
Not allowed . . . 2	
Don't know . . . 8	

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed . . . 4	58/9
Not allowed . . . 5	
Don't know . . . 8	

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote in favor of homosexuality should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor . . . . . 1	59/9
Not favor . . . . . 2	
Don't know . . . . . 8	

38. Now I'd like your opinions on a number of different things. I'm going to read you several statements. Some people agree with a statement; other people disagree. As I read each one, will you tell me whether you more or less agree with it, or more or less disagree with it? For example, here is the statement:

Agree	Disagree	Don't know
-------	----------	------------

A. Nowadays, a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself. Do you more or less agree with that, or more or less disagree?

1	2	8	60/9
---	---	---	------

B. In spite of what some people say, the lot (situation, condition) of the average man is getting worse, not better.

1	2	8	61/9
---	---	---	------

C. It's hardly fair to bring a child into the world with the way things look for the future.

1	2	8	62/9
---	---	---	------

39. Everything considered, would you say that, in general, you approve or disapprove of wiretapping?

Approve . . . 1	63/9
Disapprove . . . 2	
No opinion . . . 8	

40. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

Favor . . . . .	1	64/9
Oppose . . . . .	2	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

41. Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to get a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?

Favor . . . . .	1	65/9
Oppose . . . . .	2	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

42. Is there any area right around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

Yes . . . . .	1	66/9
No . . . . .	2	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

43. During the last year--that is, between last March and now--did anyone break into, or somehow illegally get into your (apartment/home)?

Yes . . . . .	1	67/9
No . . . . .	2	

44. During the last year, did anyone take something directly from you by using force--such as a stickup, mugging, or threat?

Yes . . . . .	1	68/9
No . . . . .	2	

45. Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?

BEGIN DECK 03

Yes . (ASK A) . . . . .	1	06/9
No . . . . .	2	

A. IF YES: Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Pistol . . . . .	1	07/9
Shotgun . . . . .	2	08/9
Rifle . . . . .	3	09/9
Other (SPECIFY) . . . . .	4	10/9
Don't know . . . . .	8	11/9

46. A. Have you ever received a ticket, or been charged by the police, for a traffic violation--other than for illegal parking?

Yes . . . . .	1	12/9
No . . . . .	2	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

B. Were you ever picked up, or charged, by the police, for any (other) reason, whether or not you were guilty?

Yes . . . . .	1	13/9
No . . . . .	2	
Don't know . . . . .	8	



47. We are interested in the kind of community you live in. In terms of its size and location, how would you classify your present residence; in which type of community do you live now?

HAND  
CARD  
D

PRESENT RESIDENCE:

- A. IN A LARGE METROPOLITAN CITY  
(over 500,000 population) . . . . . 1 14/9
- B. IN A MEDIUM-SIZED CITY  
(50,000 to 500,000 population) . . . . . 2
- C. IN A SMALLER CITY OR VILLAGE; BUT WITHIN 30 MILES OF A  
(under 50,000 population) LARGE OR MEDIUM-SIZED CITY. 3
- D. IN A SMALLER CITY OR VILLAGE; MORE THAN 30 MILES FROM A  
(under 50,000 population) LARGE OR MEDIUM-SIZED CITY. 4
- E. IN THE COUNTRY, OUTSIDE OF ANY CITY OR VILLAGE; BUT WITH-  
IN 30 MILES OF A LARGE OR MEDIUM-SIZED CITY . . . . . 5
- F. IN THE COUNTRY, OUTSIDE OF ANY CITY OR VILLAGE; MORE THAN  
30 MILES FROM A LARGE OR MEDIUM-SIZED CITY . . . . . 6

48. We are also interested in the kind of community you would prefer to live in now, if you had your choice.

Thinking in terms of both size and location, which of these types of community would you like best to live in?

HAND  
CARD  
D

PREFERRED RESIDENCE:

- A. IN A LARGE METROPOLITAN CITY  
(over 500,000 population) . . . . . 1 15/9
- B. IN A MEDIUM-SIZED CITY  
(50,000 to 500,000 population) . . . . . 2
- C. IN A SMALLER CITY OR VILLAGE; BUT WITHIN 30 MILES OF A  
(under 50,000 population) LARGE OR MEDIUM-SIZED CITY. 3
- D. IN A SMALLER CITY OR VILLAGE; MORE THAN 30 MILES FROM A  
(under 50,000 population) LARGE OR MEDIUM-SIZED CITY. 4
- E. IN THE COUNTRY, OUTSIDE OF ANY CITY OR VILLAGE; BUT  
WITHIN 30 MILES OF A LARGE OR MEDIUM-SIZED CITY . . . . . 5
- F. IN THE COUNTRY, OUTSIDE OF ANY CITY OR VILLAGE; MORE THAN  
30 MILES FROM A LARGE OR MEDIUM-SIZED CITY . . . . . 6
- Don't know . . . . . (SKIP TO Q. 53) . . . . . 8

IF ANSWER TO Q. 47 (PRESENT RESIDENCE) IS DIFFERENT FROM ANSWER TO Q. 48 (PREFERRED RESIDENCE): ASK Q. 49.  
IF ANSWER TO Q. 47 IS SAME AS ANSWER TO Q. 48: SKIP TO Q. 50.

49. Which of these phrases best describes how likely it is that you might move to (PREFERRED SIZE AND LOCATION, FROM Q. 48) within the next three years?

Definitely will move (SKIP TO Q. 51) . . . . . 1 16/9  
 Probably will move . . . . . 2  
 Might move (50/50 chance) . . 3  
 Probably will not move . . . 4  
 Very unlikely we will move . 5  
 Don't know . . . . . 8

HAND  
CARD  
E

50. Which of these phrases best describes how likely it is that you might move out of your present (city/town/community) within the next three years?

Definitely will move . . . . . 1 17/9  
 Probably will move . . . . . 2  
 Might move (50/50 chance) . 3  
 Probably will not move . . . 4  
 Very unlikely we will move . 5  
 Don't know . . . . . 8

HAND  
CARD  
E

51. You told me that you prefer to live in (PREFERRED SIZE AND LOCATION, FROM Q. 48). Would you still prefer to live in that type of community if it meant you would have 10% less family income there?

Yes . . (ASK A) . . . . . 1 18/9  
 No . . . . . 2  
 Don't know . . . . . 8

A. IF YES: How about if it meant you would have 20% less family income there?

Yes, still prefer . . 1 19/9  
 No . . . . . 2  
 Don't know . . . . . 8

52.

IF Q. 48 (PREFERRED RESIDENCE) WAS CODED:  
3 OR 5: ASK A  
4: ASK B  
6: ASK C  
1 OR 2: SKIP TO Q. 53.

A. You said that you preferred to live in a community within 30 miles of a larger city. Which size of larger city did you mean--READ CATEGORIES . . .

A larger metropolitan city--over  
 500,000 population . (GO TO Q. 53) . . 1 20/9  
 OR  
 A medium-sized city--50,000 to  
 500,000 population . . (GO TO Q. 53) . . 2  
 Don't know (VOLUNTEERED). (GO TO Q. 53) . . 8

52. Continued

B. You said that you preferred to live in a smaller city or village more than 30 miles from a larger city. Would you prefer this smaller community to be larger than 10,000 population or less than 10,000 population?

- Larger . (GO TO Q. 53) . . . 1 21/9
- Smaller . . (ASK C) . . . 2
- Don't know . (ASK C) . . . 8

C. Since you prefer to live in a community over 30 miles from a larger city, would you prefer to live within 30 miles of a smaller city--10,000 to 50,000 population--or farther away?

- Within 30 miles of smaller city . 1 22/9
- Farther away from smaller city . 2
- Don't know . . . . . 8

ASK EVERYONE:

53. Again thinking in terms of both size and location, which of these types of community did you live in when you were 16 years old?

HAND  
CARD  
F

- A. Large city (over 50,000 population) . . . . 1 23/9
- B. Smaller city or rural area, within 30 miles of a large city . . . . . 2
- C. Smaller city or rural area, more than 30 miles from a large city . . . . . 3

54. How many years have you lived in the (city/town/community) you live in now? IF LESS THAN TEN YEARS, PROBE FOR EXACT NUMBER.

- |            |                 |            |                 |                |                   |          |
|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------|
| One . . 01 | } (GO TO Q. 55) | Six . . 06 | } (GO TO Q. 55) | 10-14 . 10     | } (SKIP TO Q. 56) | 24-25/99 |
| Two . . 02 |                 | Seven . 07 |                 | 15-19 . 11     |                   |          |
| Three . 03 |                 | Eight . 08 |                 | 20-24 . 12     |                   |          |
| Four . 04  |                 | Nine . 09  |                 | 25-29 . 13     |                   |          |
| Five . 05  |                 |            |                 | 30-34 . 14     |                   |          |
|            |                 |            |                 | 35 or more. 15 |                   |          |

55. In terms of size and location, how would you classify the community you lived in before this one?

HAND  
CARD  
F

- A. Large city (over 50,000 population) . . . . 1 26/9
- B. Smaller city or rural area, within 30 miles of a large city . . . . . 2
- C. Smaller city or rural area; more than 30 miles from a large city . . . . . 3

ASK EVERYONE:

56. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?  
 READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.

HAND CARD G	A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	Don't know	
A. Major companies	1	2	3	8	27/9
B. Organized religion	1	2	3	8	28/9
C. Education	1	2	3	8	29/9
D. Executive branch of the federal government	1	2	3	8	30/9
E. Organized labor	1	2	3	8	31/9
F. Press	1	2	3	8	32/9
G. Medicine	1	2	3	8	33/9
H. TV	1	2	3	8	34/9
I. U.S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	8	35/9
J. Scientific community	1	2	3	8	36/9
K. Congress	1	2	3	8	37/9
L. Military	1	2	3	8	38/9

57. If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Lower class	. 1	39/9
Working class	. 2	
Middle class	. 3	
Upper class	. 4	

58. Now I'm going to read you several more statements. Some people agree with a statement, others disagree. As I read each one, tell me whether you more or less agree with it, or more or less disagree.

	Agree	Dis-agree	Don't know	
A. Most public officials (people in public office) are not really interested in the problems of the average man.	1	2	8	40/9
B. These days a person doesn't really know whom he can count on.	1	2	8	41/9
C. Most people don't really care what happens to the next fellow.	1	2	8	42/9

59. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Pretty well satisfied . . . . . 1	43/9
More or less satisfied . . . . . 2	
Not satisfied at all . . . . . 3	
Don't know . . . . . 8	

60. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

Getting better . . . . . 1	44/9
Getting worse . . . . . 2	
Stayed the same . . . . . 3	
Don't know . . . . . 8	

61. Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is-- far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average . . . . . 1	45/9
Below average . . . . . 2	
Average . . . . . 3	
Above average . . . . . 4	
Far above average . . . . . 5	
Don't know . . . . . 8	

62. If your party nominated a (Negro/Black) for President, would you vote for him if he were qualified for the job?

Yes . . . . . 1	46/9
No . . . . . 2	
Don't know . . . . . 8	

63. In general, do you favor or oppose the busing of (Negro/Black) and white school children from one school district to another?

Favor . . . . . 1	47/9
Oppose . . . . . 2	
Don't know . . . . . 8	

IF R. IS BLACK, SKIP TO Q. 70. (Q'S. 64-69 ARE ASKED OF NON-BLACKS ONLY.)

64. Would you yourself have any objection to sending your children to a school where a few of the children are (Negroes/Blacks)?

Yes . (GO TO Q. 65) . 1	48/9
No . . . (ASK A) . . 2	
Don't know (ASK A) . 8	

A. IF NO OR DON'T KNOW: Where half of the children are (Negroes/Blacks)?

Yes . (GO TO Q. 65) . 1	49/9
No . . . [ASK (1)] . 2	
Don't know [ASK (1)] . 8	

(1) IF NO OR DON'T KNOW TO A: Where more than half of the children are (Negroes/Blacks)?

Yes . . . . . 1	50/9
No . . . . . 2	
Don't know . . . . . 8	

65. Do you think there should be laws against marriages between (Negroes/Blacks) and whites?

Yes . . . . . 1	51/9
No . . . . . 2	
Don't know . . . . . 8	

66. How strongly would you object if a member of your family wanted to bring a (Negro/Black) friend home to dinner? Would you object strongly, mildly, or not at all?

Strongly . . . . . 1	52/9
Mildly . . . . . 2	
Not at all . . . . . 3	
Don't know . . . . . 8	

67. Please tell me how you feel about the following statement:

Over the past few years, Blacks have got more than they deserve. Do you agree strongly, agree slightly, disagree slightly, or disagree strongly with that opinion?

Agree strongly . . . . 1	53/9
Agree slightly . . . . 2	
Disagree slightly . . . 3	
Disagree strongly . . . 4	
No opinion . . . . . 8	

68. Are there any (Negroes/Blacks) living in this neighborhood?

Yes . . . (ASK A-C) . . . 1 54/9  
 No (GO TO Q. 69) . . . 2  
 Don't know (GO TO Q. 69) . . . . . 8

IF YES:

A. Are there any (Negro/Black) families living close to you?

Yes . . . . . 1 55/9  
 No . . . . . 2

B. How many blocks (or miles) away do they (the Negro/Black families who live closest to you) live?

On this block (a few doors/houses away) 1 56/9  
 1-3 blocks away (under 1/4 mile) . . . 2  
 4-8 blocks away (1/4 to 1 mile) . . . . 3  
 Over 8 blocks (over 1 mile) . . . . . 4

C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all (Negro/Black) in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?

All Negro/Black . . . 1 57/9  
 Remain integrated . . 2  
 Don't know . . . . . 8

69. During the last few years, has anyone in your family brought a friend who was a (Negro/Black) home for dinner?

Yes . . . . . 1 58/9  
 No . . . . . 2  
 Don't know . . . . . 8

ASK EVERYONE:

70. For each area of life I am going to name, tell me the number that shows how much satisfaction you get from that area. READ ITEMS A-E. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND
CARD
H

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
A very great deal	A great deal	Quite a bit	A fair amount	Some	A little	None	Don't know

A. The city or place you live in.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	59/9
B. Your non-working activities--hobbies and so on.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	60/9
C. Your family life.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	61/9
D. Your friendships.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	62/9
E. Your health and physical condition.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	63/9

71. ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED. Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy . . .	1	64/9
Pretty happy . . .	2	
Not too happy . . .	3	
Don't know . . .	8	

ASK EVERYONE:

72. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy . . .	1	65/9
Pretty happy . . .	2	
Not too happy . . .	3	

73. Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

Excellent . . .	1	66/9
Good . . . . .	2	
Fair . . . . .	3	
Poor . . . . .	4	
Don't know . . .	8	

74. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

None . . . . .	00	67-68/99
One . . . . .	01	
Two . . . . .	02	
Three . . . . .	03	
Four . . . . .	04	
Five . . . . .	05	
Six . . . . .	06	
Seven or more	07	
As many as you want . . .	08	
Don't know . . .	98	

75. How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

None . . . . .	0	69/9
One . . . . .	1	
Two . . . . .	2	
Three . . . . .	3	
Four . . . . .	4	
Five . . . . .	5	
Six . . . . .	6	
Seven . . . . .	7	
Eight or more	8	



80. Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if . . . READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

	Yes	No	Don't know	
A. If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?	1	2	8	10/9
B. If she is married and does not want any more children?	1	2	8	11/9
C. If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?	1	2	8	12/9
D. If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?	1	2	8	13/9
E. If she became pregnant as a result of rape?	1	2	8	14/9
F. If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?	1	2	8	15/9

81. There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. If a man and a woman have sex relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong . . . . . 1      16/9  
 Almost always wrong . 2  
 Wrong only sometimes . 3  
 Not wrong at all . . . 4  
 Don't know . . . . . 8

82. What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with some one other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong . . . . . 1      17/9  
 Almost always wrong . 2  
 Wrong only sometimes . 3  
 Not wrong at all . . . 4  
 Don't know . . . . . 8

83. What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong . . . . . 1      18/9  
 Almost always wrong . 2  
 Wrong only sometimes . 3  
 Not wrong at all . . . 4  
 Other (SPECIFY) . . . 5  
 Don't know . . . . . 8

84. Now I'm going to read you several more statements. Some people agree with a statement, others disagree. As I read each one, tell me whether you more or less agree with it, or more or less disagree.

	Agree	Dis-agree	Don't know	
A. Next to health, money is the most important thing in life.	1	2	8	19/9
B. You sometimes can't help wondering whether anything is worthwhile any more.	1	2	8	20/9
C. To make money, there are no right and wrong ways any more, only easy ways and hard ways.	1	2	8	21/9

85. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is more important?

Hard work most important . . . . .	1	22/9
Hard work, luck equally important . . . . .	2	
Luck most important . . . . .	3	
Other (SPECIFY) _____	4	
_____	4	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

86. A. Would you please look at this card and tell me which one thing on this list you would most prefer in a job? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COL. A.

HAND  
CARD  
I

- B. Which comes next? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COL. B.  
 C. Which is third most important? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COL. C.  
 D. Which is fourth most important? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COL. D.

	A. Most	B. Next	C. Third	D. Fourth	
(h) High income	1	2	3	4	23/9
(i) No danger of being fired	1	2	3	4	24/9
(j) Working hours are short, lots of free time	1	2	3	4	25/9
(k) Chances for advancement	1	2	3	4	26/9
(l) Work important and gives a feeling of accomplishment	1	2	3	4	27/9

87. In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?

Exciting . . . . .	1	28/9
Routine . . . . .	2	
Dull . . . . .	3	
No opinion . . . . .	8	

88. Now we would like to know something about the groups and organizations to which individuals belong. Here is a list of various kinds of organizations. Could you tell me whether or not you are a member of each type? READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND CARD J
-------------------

	Yes	No	Don't know	
A. Fraternal groups	1	2	8	29/9
B. Service clubs	1	2	8	30/9
C. Veterans' groups	1	2	8	31/9
D. Political clubs	1	2	8	32/9
E. Labor unions	1	2	8	33/9
F. Sports groups	1	2	8	34/9
G. Youth groups	1	2	8	35/9
H. School service groups	1	2	8	36/9
I. Hobby or garden clubs	1	2	8	37/9
J. School fraternities or sororities	1	2	8	38/9
K. Nationality groups	1	2	8	39/9
L. Farm organizations	1	2	8	40/9
M. Literary, art, discussion, or study groups	1	2	8	41/9
N. Professional or academic societies	1	2	8	42/9
O. Church-affiliated groups	1	2	8	43/9
P. Any other groups?	1	2	8	44/9

45/

89. Would you use this card and tell me which answer comes closest to how often you do the following things . . . READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND CARD K	Almost every day	Once or twice a week	Several times a month	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Never	Don't know	
A. Spend a social evening with relatives?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	46/9
<hr/>									
B. Spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	47/9
<hr/>									
C. Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the neighborhood?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	48/9
<hr/>									
D. Go to a bar or tavern?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	49/9

90. Which of these phrases best describes how likely it is that you (and your family) might move out of this neighborhood within the next two years?

HAND CARD L
-------------------

Definitely will move . . . . . 1	50/9
Probably will move . . . . . 2	
Might move (50/50 chance) . 3	
Probably will not move . . . 4	
Very unlikely we will move . 5	

91. A. Do you have any children who are in kindergarten through sixth grade? Please include step-, adopted, or foster children.

IF YES, ASK: How many?

- No, none . . . . . 0 51/9
- One . . . . . 1
- Two . . . . . 2
- Three . . . . . 3
- Four . . . . . 4
- Five . . . . . 5
- Six . . . . . 6
- Seven or more . . . 7
- Don't know . . . . 8

B. Do you have any children who are in seventh or eighth grade? Please include step-, adopted, or foster children.

IF YES, ASK: How many?

- No, none . . . . . 0 52/9
- One . . . . . 1
- Two . . . . . 2
- Three . . . . . 3
- Four . . . . . 4
- Five . . . . . 5
- Six . . . . . 6
- Seven or more . . . 7
- Don't know . . . . 8

IF NO CHILDREN IN Q. 91 (A OR B) ASK Q. 92.

IF ANY CHILDREN IN Q. 91 (A OR B): SKIP TO Q. 93.

92. As you may know, many schools use achievement tests in reading and math, to see how well their students are doing.

In general, do you think teachers should report the achievement test scores of children to their parents each year?

- Yes . (SKIP TO Q. 94) . . . 1 53/9
- No . . (SKIP TO Q. 94) . . . 2
- Don't know (SKIP TO Q. 94) . 8

93. As you may know, many schools use achievement tests in reading and math, to see how well their students are doing.

A. Did a teacher or principal ever tell you the achievement test scores of your child(ren) this year?

Yes . [ASK (1) & (2)] . . . 1	54/9
No . . . (GO TO B) . . . . 2	
Don't know (GO TO B) . . . . 8	

IF YES TO A:

(1) Do you think test scores tell you how good a child's school is?

Yes . . . . . 1	55/9
No . . . . . 2	
Don't know . . . . . 8	

(2) Would you consider changing a child's school because of his test scores?

Yes . . . (ASK B) . . . . . 1	56/9
No . . . (ASK B) . . . . . 2	
Don't know (ASK B) . . . . . 8	

B. In general, do you think teachers should report the achievement test scores of children to their parents each year?

Yes . . . . . 1	57/9
No . . . . . 2	
Don't know . . . . . 8	

ASK EVERYONE:

94. In general, do you think the education the children get in the local elementary schools in this area is very good, good, fair, or poor?

Very good . . . . . 1	58/9
Good . . . . . 2	
Fair . . . . . 3	
Poor . . . . . 4	
Don't know . . . . . 8	

95. Do you think the teachers in the local elementary schools here in this area are doing a very good, good, fair, or poor job?

Very good . . . . .	1	59/9
Good . . . . .	2	
Fair . . . . .	3	
Poor . . . . .	4	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

96. What about the principals in the local elementary schools here in this area-- do you think they are doing a very good, good, fair, or poor job?

Very good . . . . .	1	60/9
Good . . . . .	2	
Fair . . . . .	3	
Poor . . . . .	4	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

97. In general, how satisfied are you with the job your local School Board is doing-- would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

Very satisfied . . . . .	1	61/9
Somewhat satisfied . . . . .	2	
Somewhat dissatisfied . . . . .	3	
Very dissatisfied . . . . .	4	
No opinion . . . . .	8	

98. As you know, a certain amount of money goes to the public schools here in this district. Do you think the schools are getting too much money, not enough money, or about the right amount to do their job?

Too much . . . . .	1	62/9
Not enough . . . . .	2	
About right . . . . .	3	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

99. I will now read statements often made by people about current issues and schools. Would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of these statements by selecting one of the answers on this card?

HAND  
CARD  
M

	Strongly agree	Agree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	
A. Parents should have more to say about what their children learn in school.	1	2	3	4	8	06/9
B. In some cases it's best for children to attend elementary schools outside their own neighborhood.	1	2	3	4	8	07/9
C. Giving parents a choice about the schools their children attend will make teachers more responsive to their complaints and suggestions.	1	2	3	4	8	08/9
D. In general, teachers and principals don't want the advice of parents.	1	2	3	4	8	09/9
E. Most parents like the idea that they should have a choice about the kinds of schools their children attend.	1	2	3	4	8	10/9
F. Children will get a better education if their parents can select the school that they go to.	1	2	3	4	8	11/9
G. Busing elementary school children to schools in other parts of the city only harms their education.	1	2	3	4	8	12/9
H. Private schools should receive financial aid from public tax money.	1	2	3	4	8	13/9

	Yes	No	No opinion	
100. A. Do you think parents should be able to help decide which teachers get hired or fired in their children's schools?	1	2	8	14/9
B. Should parents be able to help decide whether a principal is hired or kept on?	1	2	8	15/9
C. And should parents be able to help decide what should be taught in school?	1	2	8	16/9
D. Should they be able to help decide how the school spends its money?	1	2	8	17/9

101. Some schools offer several different programs or ways of teaching children. The idea is for parents to be able to select, from different types of educational programs and classroom approaches, the one they think would be best for their children.

Do you think giving parents a choice between different types of programs is a very good idea, a good idea, a fair idea, or a poor idea?

Very good . . . . .	1	18/9
Good . . . . .	2	
Fair . . . . .	3	
Poor . . . . .	4	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

102. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Republican (ASK A) . . . . .	1	19/9
Democrat . (ASK A) . . . . .	2	
Independent (ASK B) . . . . .	3	
Other (GO TO Q. 103). . . . .	4	

A. IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT: Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?

Strong . . . . .	1	20/9
Not very strong . . . . .	2	

B. IF INDEPENDENT: Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

Republican . . . . .	3	21/9
Democratic . . . . .	4	
Neither . . . . .	5	

103. In 1972, you remember that McGovern ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Nixon for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Voted . . . (ASK A) . . . . .	1	22/9
Did not vote (ASK B). . . . .	2	
Ineligible (ASK B) . . . . .	3	
Refused . . . . .	4	
Don't know/can't remember . . . . .	8	

A. IF VOTED: Did you vote for McGovern or Nixon?

McGovern . . . . .	1	23/9
Nixon . . . . .	2	
Other . . . . .	3	
Don't know/can't remember . . . . .	8	

B. IF DID NOT VOTE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

McGovern . . . . .	1	24/9
Nixon . . . . .	2	
Other . . . . .	3	
Don't know/don't remember . . . . .	8	

104. Do you happen to know which party currently holds the majority of seats in the U.S. House of Representatives?

Yes . (ASK A) . . . . .	1	25/9
No . . . . .	2	

A. IF YES: Which party?

Democrats . . . . .	3	26/9
Republicans . . . . .	4	

105. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

HAND
CARD
N

1) Extremely liberal . . . . .	1	27/9
2) Liberal . . . . .	2	
3) Slightly liberal . . . . .	3	
4) Moderate, middle of the road . . . . .	4	
5) Slightly conservative . . . . .	5	
6) Conservative . . . . .	6	
7) Extremely conservative . . . . .	7	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

106. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant . (ASK A) . . . . .	1	28/9
Catholic . . . . .	2	
Jewish . . . . .	3	
None . (SKIP TO Q. 108). . . . .	4	
Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION) . . . . .	5	

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Baptist . . . . .	1	29/9
Methodist . . . . .	2	
Lutheran . . . . .	3	
Presbyterian . . . . .	4	
Episcopalian . . . . .	5	
Other (SPECIFY) . . . . .	6	
No denomination given or non-denominational church . . . . .	7	

107. ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q. 106.

Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q. 106 OR 106-A) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q. 106 OR 106-A)?

Strong . . . . .	1	30/9
Not very strong . . . . .	2	
Somewhat strong (VOLUNTEERED) . . . . .	3	
Don't know . . . . .	8	

ASK EVERYONE:

108. In what religion were you raised?

Protestant . (ASK A) . . . 1	31/9
Catholic . . . . . 2	
Jewish . . . . . 3	
None . . . . . 4	
Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION) . . . . . 5	

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Baptist . . . . . 1	32/9
Methodist . . . . . 2	
Lutheran . . . . . 3	
Presbyterian . . . . . 4	
Episcopalian . . . . . 5	
Other (SPECIFY) . . . . . 6	
No denomination given or non-denominational church . . . . . 7	

109. How often do you attend religious services? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.

Never . . . . . 0	33/9
Less than once a year . . 1	
About once or twice a year . . . . . 2	
Several times a year . . 3	
About once a month . . . 4	
2-3 times a month . . . . 5	
Nearly every week . . . . 6	
Every week . . . . . 7	
Several times a week . . . 8	

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q'S. 110 & 111.

110. What is your (husband's/wife's) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant . . (ASK A) . . . . .	1	34/9
Catholic . . . . .	2	
Jewish . . . . .	3	
None . . . . .	4	
Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION) . . . . .	5	

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Baptist . . . . .	1	35/9
Methodist . . . . .	2	
Lutheran . . . . .	3	
Presbyterian . . . . .	4	
Episcopalian . . . . .	5	
Other (SPECIFY) . . . . .	6	
No denomination given or non-denominational church . . . . .	7	

111. In what religion was your (husband/wife) raised?

Protestant . . (ASK A) . . . . .	1	36/9
Catholic . . . . .	2	
Jewish . . . . .	3	
None . . . . .	4	
Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION) . . . . .	5	

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Baptist . . . . .	1	37/9
Methodist . . . . .	2	
Lutheran . . . . .	3	
Presbyterian . . . . .	4	
Episcopalian . . . . .	5	
Other (SPECIFY) . . . . .	6	
No denomination given or non-denominational church . . . . .	7	

ASK EVERYONE:

112. A. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal schooling . 00			38-39/99
1st grade . . . . . 01			
2nd grade . . . . . 02			
3rd grade . . . . . 03			
4th grade . . . . . 04			
5th grade . . . . . 05	} GO TO Q. 113	11th grade . 11	} ASK B & C
6th grade . . . . . 06		12th grade . 12	
7th grade . . . . . 07			
8th grade . . . . . 08			
9th grade . . . . . 09			
10th grade . . . . . 10			

IF FINISHED 11TH OR 12TH GRADE:

B. Did you ever get a high school diploma?	Yes . . . . . 1	40/9
	No . . . . . 2	
C. Did you complete one or more years of college for credit?	Yes (ASK D & E) . 1	41/9
	No . . . . . 2	

IF YES TO C:

D. How many years did you complete-- not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?	1 year . . 13	42-43/99
	2 years . . 14	
	3 years . . 15	
	4 years . . 16	
	5 years . . 17	
	6 years . . 18	
	7 years . . 19	
	8+ years . 20	

E. Do you have any college degrees?	Yes (ASK F) 1	44/9
	No . . . . . 2	

F. IF YES TO E: What degree? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED.

Junior college . 2	45/9
Bachelor's . . 3	
Graduate . . . . 4	



ASK EVERYONE:

114. Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more?
- |                             |   |      |
|-----------------------------|---|------|
| Yes . (ASK A & B) . . . . . | 1 | 54/9 |
| No . . . . .                | 2 |      |

IF YES:

- A. What was your total time on active duty?
- |                     |   |      |
|---------------------|---|------|
| Less than 2 years   | 1 | 55/9 |
| 2-4 years . . . . . | 2 |      |
| More than 4 years   | 3 |      |
- B. In what branch of the service was that?
- |   |   |      |
|---|---|------|
| Air Force Guard . . . . .                       | 1 | 56/9 |
| Air Force (including reserve) . . . . .         | 2 |      |
| Navy (including reserve) . . . . .              | 3 |      |
| Army (including reserve) . . . . .              | 4 |      |
| National Guard . . . . .                        | 5 |      |
| U.S. Marine Corps (including reserve) . . . . . | 6 |      |
| Coast Guard (including reserve) . . . . .       | 7 |      |

115. Now just a few questions about this household.
- Is this (house/apartment) owned, or being bought, by you or someone else in this household; rented; or occupied without payment of cash rent?
- |                                      |   |      |
|--------------------------------------|---|------|
| Owned/being bought . . . . .         | 1 | 57/9 |
| Rented . . . . .                     | 2 |      |
| Occupied without cash rent . . . . . | 3 |      |

116. A. How many persons altogether live here, related to you or not? Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily--on business, on vacation, or in a general hospital--and all babies and small children. Do not include--college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the Armed Forces, or persons away in institutions. (Don't forget to include yourself in the total.)

IF TOTAL IS ONE PERSON, ENTER 01 AND SKIP TO Q. 118.	. . . TOTAL PERSONS:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	58-59/99
--	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------	----------

B. How many of these persons are babies or children <u>under</u> 6 years old?	UNDER 6 YEARS:	<input type="text"/>	60/9
---	----------------	----------------------	------

C. How many are children age 6 thru 12?	6-12 YEARS:	<input type="text"/>	61/9
---	-------------	----------------------	------

D. How many are teenagers 13 thru 17?	13-17 YEARS:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	62-63/99
---------------------------------------	--------------	----------------------	----------------------	----------

E. And how many are persons 18 and over?	18+ YEARS:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	64-65/99
--	------------	----------------------	----------------------	----------

B-E SHOULD TOTAL TO A; IF NOT, CHECK ANSWERS WITH RESPONDENT.

117. Is everyone in the household related to you in some way?

Yes . . . . . 1 66/9  
No . (ASK A) . 2

A. IF NO: How many persons in the household are not related to you in any way?

67-68/99

118. (Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you. . .) How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money last year--1973--from any job or employment?

69/9

119. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1973--before taxes, that is? Just tell me the letter.

HAND  
CARD  
0

- A. Under \$1,000 . . . . 01 70-71/99
- B. \$ 1,000 to 2,999 . . 02
- C. \$ 3,000 to 3,999 . . 03
- D. \$ 4,000 to 4,999 . . 04
- E. \$ 5,000 to 5,999 . . 05
- F. \$ 6,000 to 6,999 . . 06
- G. \$ 7,000 to 7,999 . . 07
- H. \$ 8,000 to 9,999 . . 08
- I. \$10,000 to 14,999 . . 09
- J. \$15,000 to 19,999 . . 10
- K. \$20,000 to 24,999 . . 11
- L. \$25,000 or over . . . 12
- Refused . . . . . 13
- Don't know . . . . . 98

SEE Q. 24 (PAGE 14). IF ANY OCCUPATION RECORDED, ASK Q. 120.

120. Did you earn any income from (JOB DESCRIBED IN Q. 24) in 1973?

Yes . (ASK A) . 1 06/9  
No . . . . . 2

A. IF YES: In which of these groups did your earnings from (JOB IN Q. 24), for last year--1973--fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. Just tell me the letter.

HAND  
CARD  
0

A. Under \$1,000 . . . . . 01 07-08/99  
B. \$ 1,000 to 2,999 . . . . . 02  
C. \$ 3,000 to 3,999 . . . . . 03  
D. \$ 4,000 to 4,999 . . . . . 04  
E. \$ 5,000 to 5,999 . . . . . 05  
F. \$ 6,000 to 6,999 . . . . . 06  
G. \$ 7,000 to 7,999 . . . . . 07  
H. \$ 8,000 to 9,999 . . . . . 08  
I. \$10,000 to 14,999 . . . . . 09  
J. \$15,000 to 19,999 . . . . . 10  
K. \$20,000 to 24,999 . . . . . 11  
L. \$25,000 or over . . . . . 12  
Refused . . . . . 13  
Don't know . . . . . 98

ASK EVERYONE:

121. In what year were you born?

--	--	--	--

09-12/

122. CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX:

Male . . . . . 1 13/  
Female . . . . . 2

123. We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know. On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them.

HAND  
CARD  
P

On each line the first word is in capital letters--like BEAST. Then there are five other words. Tell me the number of the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters. For example, if the word in capital letters is BEAST, you would say "4" since "animal" comes closer to BEAST than any of the other words.

If you wish, I will read the words to you. These words are difficult for almost everyone--just give me your best guess if you are not sure of the answer. CIRCLE ONE CODE NUMBER FOR EACH ITEM BELOW.

EXAMPLE			
BEAST	1. afraid	2. words	3. large
	4. animal	5. separate	

[REDACTED]	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]		
	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]		9. No answer	14/
[REDACTED]	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]		
	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]		9. No answer	15/
[REDACTED]	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]		
	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]		9. No answer	16/
[REDACTED]	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]		
	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]		9. No answer	17/
[REDACTED]	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]		
	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]		9. No answer	18/
[REDACTED]	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]		
	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]		9. No answer	19/
[REDACTED]	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]		
	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]		9. No answer	20/
[REDACTED]	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]		
	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]		9. No answer	21/
[REDACTED]	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]		
	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]		9. No answer	22/
[REDACTED]	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]		
	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]		9. No answer	23/

124. CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.

What race do you consider yourself?  
RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.

White . . . . . 1      24/9  
Black . . . . . 2  
Other (SPECIFY) . . 3

NOTE: IF YOU ASKED R'S RACE, CHECK BOX  25/9

125. Thank you very much for your time and help.

May I have your name and telephone number just in case my office wants to verify this interview? ENTER NAME AND PHONE NUMBER. IF NO PHONE OR REFUSED, CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODE NUMBER.

RESPONDENT'S NAME: \_\_\_\_\_ TELEPHONE NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_  
AREA NUMBER  
CODE/

No phone number . . . 1      26/9  
Refused phone number . 2

IF TELEPHONE NUMBER IS GIVEN, ASK A:

A. Is this phone located in your own home?

Yes . . . . . 3  
No (SPECIFY WHERE PHONE IS LOCATED) . . . 4

Thank you.

TIME		
INTERVIEW	_____	AM
ENDED:		PM

INTERVIEWER REMARKS

(TO BE FILLED OUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER LEAVING RESPONDENT)

A. Length of interview:    minutes 27-29/

B. Date of interview:      
Month Day  
30-31/ 32-33/

C. In general, what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview? CODE ONE.

Friendly and interested . . .	1	34/9
Cooperative but not particularly interested . .	2	
Impatient and restless . . .	3	
Hostile . . . . .	4	

D. Was respondent's understanding of the questions . . . CODE ONE.

Good? . . . . .	1	35/9
Fair? . . . . .	2	
Poor? . . . . .	3	

E. RECORD INFORMATION FROM THE BLOCK SAMPLE LISTING SHEET:

PSU #	SEG. #	PAGE #	LINE #
<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
36-38/	39-41/	42-43/	44-46/

F. INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE: \_\_\_\_\_

G. INTERVIEWER'S NUMBER:       
47-51/