

CONFIDENTIAL

Survey 5093
Feb/March, 1978

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 01-05/

NATIONAL OPINION RESEARCH CENTER

University of Chicago

Version X . . 1 09/

Version Y . . 2

GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY

TIME	
INTERVIEW	_____ AM
BEGAN:	_____ PM

10-11/

12/

1. First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?
 READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

	Too much	Too little	About right	Don't know	
A. The space exploration program	3	1	2	8	13/
B. Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8	14/
C. Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8	15/
D. Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8	16/
E. Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8	17/
F. Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8	18/
G. Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8	19/
H. Improving the conditions of Blacks	3	1	2	8	20/
I. The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8	21/
J. Foreign aid	3	1	2	8	22/
K. Welfare	3	1	2	8	23/

2. Do you expect the United States to fight in another war within the next ten years?

Yes 1 24/
 No 2
 No opinion 8

3. Do you think it will be best for the future of this country if we take an active part in world affairs, or if we stay out of world affairs?

Active part	1	25/
Stay out	2	
Don't know	8	

4. Do you think our government should continue to belong to the United Nations, or should we pull out of it now?

Continue to belong	1	26/
Pull out now	2	
Don't know	8	

5. Now, please tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement:

Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Agree	1	27/
Disagree	2	
Not sure	8	

6. And do you agree or disagree with this statement:

Women should take care of running their homes and leave running the country up to men.

Agree	1	28/
Disagree	2	
Not sure	8	

7. Do you approve or disapprove of a married woman earning money in business or industry if she has a husband capable of supporting her?

Approve	1	29/
Disapprove	2	
Don't know	8	

8. If your party nominated a woman for President, would you vote for her if she were qualified for the job?

Yes	1	30/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

9. As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

- A good idea 1 31/
- Bad idea 2
- Depends 3
- Don't know 8

10. Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?

HAND
CARD
A

- In open country but not on a farm 1 32/
- On a farm 2
- In a small city or town (under 50,000) . . . 3
- In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000) . . 4
- In a suburb near a large city 5
- In a large city (over 250,000) 6
- Don't know 8

11. In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

REFER TO STATE CODES BELOW AND
ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX

33-34/

STATE CODES

Alabama 63	Louisiana 73	Oklahoma 72
Alaska 94	Maine 11	Oregon 92
Arizona 87	Maryland 52	Pennsylvania 23
Arkansas 71	Massachusetts 14	Rhode Island 16
California 93	Michigan 34	South Carolina 57
Colorado 86	Minnesota 41	South Dakota 45
Connecticut 15	Mississippi 64	Tennessee 62
Delaware 51	Missouri 43	Texas 74
Washington 55	Montana 81	Utah 85
Florida 59	Nebraska 46	Vermont 12
Georgia 58	Nevada 84	Virginia 54
Hawaii 95	New Hampshire 13	Washington 91
Idaho 82	New Jersey 22	West Virginia 53
Illinois 32	New Mexico 88	Wisconsin 31
Indiana 33	New York 21	Wyoming 83
Iowa 42	North Carolina 56	
Kansas 47	North Dakota 44	Foreign country
Kentucky 61	Ohio 35	01

CIRCLE ONE CODE TO INDICATE IF STATE NAMED IN Q.11 IS SAME STATE R. LIVES IN NOW:

Yes . . (GO TO Q. 12)	1	35/
No . . (GO TO Q. 13)	2	

12. When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

Yes	1	36/
No	2	

13. Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) IF R. MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.

Both own mother and father (GO TO Q. 14)	1	37/
Father and stepmother. . . (ASK A)	2	
Mother and stepfather. . . (ASK A)	3	
Father--no mother or stepmother . . . (ASK A)	4	
Mother--no father or stepfather . . . (ASK A)	5	
Some other <u>male relative</u> (No female head) (SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____		
	6	
Some other <u>female relative</u> (No male head) (SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____		
	7	
Other arrangement with <u>both</u> male and female <u>relatives</u> (e.g., aunt and uncle, grandparents) (ASK A)	8	
Other (SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____		
	0	

A. IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?

One or both parents died	1	38/
Parents divorced or separated.	2	
Father absent in armed forces.	3	
One or both parents in institution	4	
Other (SPECIFY) _____		
	5	
Don't know	8	

(IF FATHER, STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE SPECIFIED IN Q.13, ASK Qs.14 & 15 IN TERMS OF THAT PERSON; IF NO FATHER, STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE, GO TO Q.16.)

14. A. What kind of work did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was his job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

C. What kind of place did he work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)?

39-41/

42-43/

44-46/

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

Self-employed. . . . 1 47/

Someone else 2

Don't know 8

15. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (father/ FATHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	00	} 48-49/ GO TO Q. 16
1st grade	01	
2nd grade	02	
3rd grade	03	
4th grade	04	
5th grade	05	
6th grade	06	
7th grade	07	
8th grade	08	} ASK A & B
9th grade	09	
10th grade	10	
11th grade	11	
12th grade	12	
Don't know	98	

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

- A. Did he ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?
- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-----|
| Yes . . (ASK B) | 1 | 50/ |
| No . . (ASK B) | 2 | |
| Don't know (ASK B) | 8 | |
- B. Did he ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?
- | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|-----|
| Yes .(ASK [1] & [2]). | 1 | 51/ |
| No | 2 | |
| Don't know | 8 | |

IF YES TO B:

- [1] How many years did he complete?
- | | | |
|----------------------|----|--------|
| 1 year | 13 | 52-53/ |
| 2 years | 14 | |
| 3 years | 15 | |
| 4 years | 16 | |
| 5 years | 17 | |
| 6 years | 18 | |
| 7 years | 19 | |
| 8+ years | 20 | |
| Don't know | 98 | |

- [2] Does he have any college degrees?
- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----|
| Yes . . (ASK [3]) | 1 | 54/ |
| No | 2 | |
| Don't know | 8 | |

- [3] IF YES TO [2]: What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED.
- | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|-----|
| Associate/Junior College | 2 | 55/ |
| Bachelor's | 3 | |
| Graduate | 4 | |
| Don't know | 8 | |

IF MOTHER, STEPMOTHER OR OTHER FEMALE SPECIFIED IN Q. 13, ASK Q. 16 IN TERMS OF THAT PERSON; IF NO FEMALE, GO TO Q.18.

16. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	00	} 56-57/ GO TO INSTRUC- TION BEFORE Q. 17
1st grade	01	
2nd grade	02	
3rd grade	03	
4th grade	04	
5th grade	05	
6th grade	06	
7th grade	07	
8th grade	08	} ASK A & B
9th grade	09	
10th grade	10	
11th grade	11	
12th grade	12	
Don't know	98	

↓
IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

- A. Did she ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?
- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-----|
| Yes . . (ASK B) | 1 | 58/ |
| No . . (ASK B) | 2 | |
| Don't know (ASK B) | 8 | |
- B. Did she ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?
- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| Yes (ASK [1] & [2]) | 1 | 59/ |
| No | 2 | |
| Don't know | 8 | |

IF YES TO B:

- [1] How many years did she complete?
- | | | |
|----------------------|----|--------|
| 1 year | 13 | 60-61/ |
| 2 years | 14 | |
| 3 years | 15 | |
| 4 years | 16 | |
| 5 years | 17 | |
| 6 years | 18 | |
| 7 years | 19 | |
| 8+ years | 20 | |
| Don't know | 98 | |

- [2] Does she have any college degrees?
- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----|
| Yes . . (ASK [3]) | 1 | 62/ |
| No | 2 | |
| Don't know | 8 | |

[3] IF YES TO [2]: What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED.

Associate/Junior College	2	63/
Bachelor's	3	
Graduate	4	
Don't know	8	

ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO LIVED WITH OWN MOTHER (Q. 13 CODED 1,3,5):

17. Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, after she was married?

Yes . . . (ASK A & B)	1	64/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

IF YES:

A. Did she work for as long as a year before you started first grade?

Yes	1	65/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

B. Did she work for as long as a year around the time you were 16?

Yes	1	66/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

ASK EVERYONE:

18. Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average	1	67/
Below average	2	
Average	3	
Above average	4	
Far above average	5	
Don't know	8	

19. How many brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and step-sisters, and children adopted by your parents.)

None	00	68-69/		
One	01			
Two	02			
Three	03			
Four	04			
Five	05			
Six	06			
Seven	07			
Eight	08			
Nine	09			
Ten or more (ENTER EXACT NUMBER)	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table>			
Don't know	98			

20. From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES:

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, ENTER CODE 88 AND ASK A.

}

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07-08/

A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which of these countries do you feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES:

IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88.

}

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09-10/

NATIONAL CODES

American Indian 30	Mexico 17
Africa 01	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland) 18
Austria 02	Norway 19
Belgium 36	Philippines 20
Canada (French) 03	Poland 21
Canada (Other) 04	Portugal 32
China 05	Puerto Rico 22
Czechoslovakia 06	Rumania 35
Denmark 07	Russia (USSR) 23
England and Wales 08	Scotland 24
Finland 09	Spain 25
France 10	Sweden 26
Germany 11	Switzerland 27
Greece 12	Yugoslavia 34
Hungary 13	Other (SPECIFY) 29
India 31	
Ireland 14	
Italy 15	
Japan 16	More than one country/ can't decide on one . . . 88
Lithuania 33	Don't know 98

21. Are you currently--married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

- Married . . . (ASK A & B) . . . 1 11/
- Widowed . . . (ASK A & B) . . . 2
- Divorced . . . (ASK A & C) . . . 3
- Separated . . (ASK A & C) . . . 4
- Never married (GO TO Q. 22) . . 5

IF EVER MARRIED:

A. How old were you when you first married?

ENTER EXACT AGE:

--	--

12-13/

B. ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:

Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

- Yes (ASK [1]) . . 1 14/
- No (GO TO Q. 22) 2

IF YES TO B:

[1] Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (Feb./Mar.) 1977?

- Yes (ASK [2]) . . 1 15/
- No (ASK [2]) . . 2

[2] Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1973 through (Feb./Mar.) 1977?

- Yes (GO TO Q. 22) 1 16/
- No (GO TO Q. 22) 2

C. IF DIVORCED OR SEPARATED:

[1] Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (Feb./Mar.) 1977?

- Yes (ASK [2]) . . 1 17/
- No (ASK [2]) . . 2

[2] Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1973 through (Feb./Mar.) 1977?

- Yes 1 18/
- No 2

ASK EVERYONE:

22. A. During the past twelve months, that is since (Feb./Mar.) 1977, were any of these people divorced or legally separated?

HAND
CARD
B

Yes (ASK [1]) . . . 1 19/
No (GO TO B) . . . 2

IF YES:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY:

Husband or wife 1 20/
Father 2 21/
Mother 3 22/
Father-in-law 4 23/
Mother-in-law 5 24/
Child 6 25/
Child's husband or wife 1 26/
Brother or sister 2 27/
Brother or sister-in-law 3 28/

B. At any time during the period 1973 through (Feb./Mar.) 1977 were any of the people listed on this card divorced or legally separated?

Yes (ASK [1]) . . . 1 29/
No (GO TO Q. 23) 2

IF YES:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY:

Husband or wife 1 30/
Father 2 31/
Mother 3 32/
Father-in-law 4 33/
Mother-in-law 5 34/
Child 6 35/
Child's husband or wife 1 36/
Brother or sister 2 37/
Brother or sister-in-law 3 38/

23. Last week were you working full time, part time; going to school; keeping house; or what?

HAND
CARD
C

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

- Working full time (ASK A) . . 1 39/
- Working part time (ASK A) . . 2
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B) . . 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q. 24) . . 4
- Retired (ASK C) . . 5
- In school (ASK C) . . 6
- Keeping house (ASK C) . . 7
- Other (SPECIFY AND ASK C) . 8

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?

Hours:

--	--

 40-41/

NOW GO TO Q. 24

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

Hours:

--	--

 42-43/

NOW GO TO Q. 24

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes . . (ASK Q. 24). . 1 44/
- No . . (GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 25). 2

24. A. What kind of work do you (did you normally) do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me, what (are/were) some of your main duties?

C. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	45-47/
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		48-49/
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	50-52/

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed . . . 1 53/
Someone else 2

REFER TO Q. 23. IF R HAS A JOB (Q. 23 CODED 1, 2 OR 3), ASK F & G.
 IF R IS NOT WORKING (Q. 23 CODED 4, 5, 6, 7, OR 8), GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 25.

24. (Continued)

F. Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

Very likely 1	54/
Fairly likely 2	
Not too likely 3	
Not at all likely 4	
Don't know 8	

G. About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?

Very easy 1	55/
Somewhat easy 2	
Not easy at all 3	
Don't know 8	

REFER TO Q. 23.
 IF R IS CURRENTLY...
 ...WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, OR KEEPING HOUSE: ASK Q. 25.
 ...RETIRED, IN SCHOOL OR "OTHER": GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 26.

25. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

Very satisfied 1	56/
Moderately satisfied 2	
A little dissatisfied 3	
Very dissatisfied 4	
Don't know 8	

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 26.

OTHERS, SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 28.

26. Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time; going to school; keeping house; or what?

HAND
CARD
C

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE,
GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT
APPLIES.

- Working full time (ASK A). . . . 1 57/
- Working part time. (ASK A). . . . 2
- With a job, but not at work because of
temporary illness, vacation,
strike (ASK B). . . . 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for
work (GO TO Q. 27). . . . 4
- Retired. (ASK C). . . . 5
- In school. (ASK C). . . . 6
- Keeping house. (ASK C). . . . 7
- Other (SPECIFY AND ASK C). . . . 8

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: 58-59/

NOW GO TO Q. 27

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does (he/she) usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: 60-61/

NOW GO TO Q. 27

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did (he/she) ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes (ASK Q. 27) 1 62/
- No . (GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 28) 2
- Don't know (GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 28). 8

27. A. What kind of work (does [SPOUSE]) (did [SPOUSE] normally) do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (does/did) (SPOUSE) actually do in that job? Tell me, what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

C. What kind of place (does/did) (SPOUSE) work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

--	--	--

63-65/

--	--

66-67/

--	--	--

68-70/

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?

Self-employed . . . 1 71/
Someone else 2
Don't know 8

ASK EVERYONE:

28. At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

- Yes (GO TO A) . . . 1 07/
- No (GO TO Q. 29) . 2
- Don't know (GO TO Q. 29) . 8

IF YES TO Q. 28:

A. During the past twelve months, that is since (Feb./Mar.) 1977, were you unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

- Yes . . (GO TO [1]) . . 1 08/
- No . . (GO TO B) . . . 2

IF YES TO A:

[1] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?

- Yes . . (GO TO B) . . . 1 09/
- No . . (GO TO B) . . . 2

B. Now I would like you to think about a longer period of time. At any time during the years between 1973 and (Feb./Mar.) 1977, were you unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

- Yes . . (GO TO [1]) . . 1 10/
- No . . (GO TO Q. 29) . 2

IF YES TO B:

[1] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?

- Yes 1 11/
- No 2

29. A. During the past twelve months, that is since (Feb./Mar.) 1977, were any of these people unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

HAND
CARD
B

Yes . . (GO TO [1]) . . 1 12/
No . . (GO TO Q. 30) . 2

IF YES:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY:

Husband or wife 1 13/
Father 2 14/
Mother 3 15/
Father-in-law 4 16/
Mother-in-law 5 17/
Child 6 18/
Child's husband or wife 1 19/
Brother or sister 2 20/
Brother or sister-in-law 3 21/

FOR EACH PERSON NAMED IN A:

B. When that happened was (NAME EACH PERSON CODED IN PART A) the main earner in his/her household?

	Yes	No	Don't know	
Husband or wife	1	2	8	22/
Father	1	2	8	23/
Mother	1	2	8	24/
Father-in-law	1	2	8	25/
Mother-in-law	1	2	8	26/
Child	1	2	8	27/
Child's husband or wife	1	2	8	28/
Brother or sister	1	2	8	29/
Brother or sister-in-law	1	2	8	30/

30. A. Now I would like you to think about a longer period of time. At any time during the years 1973 through (Feb./Mar.) 1977, were any of the people listed on this card unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Yes . . (GO TO [1]) 1 31/
No . . (GO TO Q. 31) 2

IF YES:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY:

Husband or wife 1 32/
Father 2 33/
Mother 3 34/
Father-in-law 4 35/
Mother-in-law 5 36/
Child 6 37/
Child's husband or wife . . . 1 38/
Brother or sister 2 39/
Brother or sister-in-law . . 3 40/

FOR EACH PERSON NAMED IN A:

B. When that happened was (NAME EACH PERSON CODED IN PART A) the main earner in his/her household?

	Yes	No	Don't know	
Husband or wife	1	2	8	41/
Father	1	2	8	42/
Mother	1	2	8	43/
Father-in-law	1	2	8	44/
Mother-in-law	1	2	8	45/
Child	1	2	8	46/
Child's husband or wife	1	2	8	47/
Brother or sister	1	2	8	48/
Brother or sister-in-law	1	2	8	49/

ASK EVERYONE:

31. Did you ever--because of sickness, unemployment, or any other reason--receive anything like welfare, unemployment insurance, or other aid from government agencies?

Yes	1	50/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

32. Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union?
CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE

Yes, respondent belongs	1	51/
Yes, spouse belongs	2	
Yes, both belong	3	
No, neither R. nor spouse belongs	4	

33. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days.

A. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Pretty well satisfied	1	52/
More or less satisfied	2	
Not satisfied at all	3	
Don't know	8	

B. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

Getting better	1	53/
Getting worse	2	
Stayed the same	3	
Don't know	8	

34. Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average	1	54/
Below average	2	
Average	3	
Above average	4	
Far above average	5	
Don't know	8	

35. If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Lower class	1	55/
Working class	2	
Middle class	3	
Upper class	4	

IF ASKING QUESTIONNAIRE VERSION Y - GO TO Q. 42.

ASK EVERYONE:

36. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.

HAND
CARD
D

A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	Don't know
----------------------------	----------------------	------------------------------	------------

A. Major companies	1	2	3	8	57/	70/
B. Organized religion	1	2	3	8	58/	71/
C. Education	1	2	3	8	59/	72/
BEGIN DECK 04						
D. Executive branch of the federal government	1	2	3	8	60/	07/
E. Organized labor	1	2	3	8	61/	08/
F. Press	1	2	3	8	62/	09/
G. Medicine	1	2	3	8	63/	10/
H. TV	1	2	3	8	64/	11/
I. U. S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	8	65/	12/
J. Scientific community	1	2	3	8	66/	13/
K. Congress	1	2	3	8	67/	14/
L. Military	1	2	3	8	68/	15/
M. Banks and financial institutions	1	2	3	8	69/	16/

VERSION X

37. Now I want to read you some things some people have told us they have felt from time to time. Do you tend to feel or not . . . (READ LIST)

	Feel	Not Feel	Not Sure	
A. The people running the country don't really care what happens to you.	1	2	8	17/
B. The rich get richer and the poor get poorer.	1	2	8	18/
C. What you think doesn't count very much anymore.	1	2	8	19/
D. You're left out of things going on around you.	1	2	8	20/
E. Most people with power try to take advantage of people like yourself.	1	2	8	21/
F. The people in Washington, D.C. are out of touch with the rest of the country.	1	2	8	22/

38. Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal, or not?

Should	1	23/
Should not	2	
No opinion	8	

39. Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

Easier	1	24/
More difficult	2	
Stay as it is	3	
No opinion	8	

VERSION X

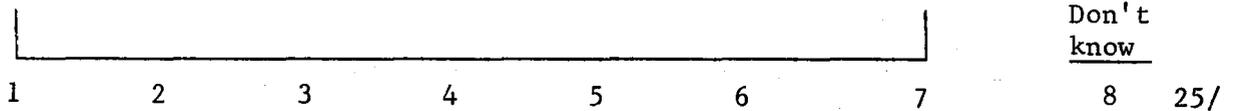
HAND
CARD
E

40. Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing this income difference between the rich and the poor.

Here is a card with a scale from 1 to 7. Think of a score of 1 as meaning that the government ought to reduce the income differences between rich and poor, and a score of 7 meaning that the government should not concern itself with reducing income differences. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel? (CIRCLE ONE):

GOVERNMENT SHOULD DO
SOMETHING TO REDUCE
INCOME DIFFERENCES
BETWEEN RICH AND POOR.

GOVERNMENT SHOULD
NOT CONCERN IT-
SELF WITH INCOME
DIFFERENCES.



41. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale? *or based*

HAND
CARD
F

- 1) Extremely liberal 1 26/
- 2) Liberal 2
- 3) Slightly liberal 3
- 4) Moderate, middle of the road 4
- 5) Slightly conservative 5
- 6) Conservative 6
- 7) Extremely conservative 7
- Don't know 8

NOW GO TO Q. 48.

ASK EVERYONE:

42. Now I want to read you some things some people have told us they have felt from time to time. Do you tend to feel or not . . . (READ LIST)

	Feel	Not Feel	Not Sure	
A. The people running the country don't really care what happens to you.	1	2	8	28/
B. The rich get richer and the poor get poorer.	1	2	8	29/
C. What you think doesn't count very much anymore.	1	2	8	30/
D. You're left out of things going on around you.	1	2	8	31/
E. Most people with power try to take advantage of people like yourself.	1	2	8	32/
F. The people in Washington, D.C. are out of touch with the rest of the country.	1	2	8	33/

VERSION Y

43. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.

HAND CARD D

A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	Don't know
----------------------------	----------------------	------------------------------	------------

A. Major companies	1	2	3	8	34/
B. Organized religion	1	2	3	8	35/
C. Education	1	2	3	8	36/
D. Executive branch of the federal government	1	2	3	8	37/
E. Organized labor	1	2	3	8	38/
F. Press	1	2	3	8	39/
G. Medicine	1	2	3	8	40/
H. TV	1	2	3	8	41/
I. U. S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	8	42/
J. Scientific community	1	2	3	8	43/
K. Congress	1	2	3	8	44/
L. Military	1	2	3	8	45/
M. Banks and financial institutions	1	2	3	8	46/

VERSION Y

44. Some people think the use of marijuana should be made legal. Other people think marijuana use should not be made legal. Which do you favor?

Make use legal	1	47/
Don't make use legal	2	
Don't know	8	

45. Should divorce in this country be easier to obtain, more difficult to obtain, or stay as it is now?

Easier	1	48/
More difficult	2	
Stay as is	3	
Don't know	8	

VERSION Y

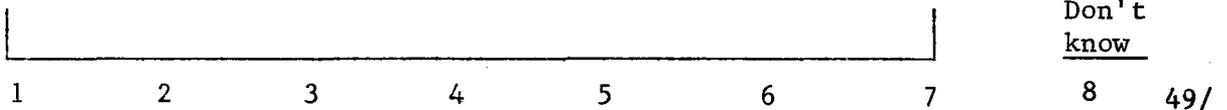
FAND
CARD
E

46. Some people think that the income differences between the rich and the poor ought to be reduced, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing this income difference between the rich and the poor.

Here is a card with a scale from 1 to 7. Think of a score of 1 as meaning that the government ought to reduce the income differences between rich and poor, and a score of 7 meaning that the government should not concern itself with reducing income differences. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel? (CIRCLE ONE):

GOVERNMENT SHOULD DO
SOMETHING TO REDUCE
INCOME DIFFERENCES
BETWEEN RICH AND POOR.

GOVERNMENT SHOULD
NOT CONCERN IT-
SELF WITH INCOME
DIFFERENCES.



47. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought

MUCH about it? THIS

HAND
CARD
F

- 1) Extremely liberal 1 50/
- 2) Liberal 2
- 3) Slightly liberal 3
- 4) Moderate, middle of the road . . . 4
- 5) Slightly conservative 5
- 6) Conservative 6
- 7) Extremely conservative 7
- 8) Haven't thought about it 0
- Don't know 8

48. Everything considered, would you say that, in general, you approve or disapprove of wiretapping?

Approve	1	51/
Disapprove	2	
No opinion	8	

49. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

Favor	1	52/
Oppose	2	
Don't know	8	

50. In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Too harshly	1	53/
Not harshly enough	2	
About right (VOLUNTEERED)	3	
Don't know	8	

51. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Most people can be trusted	1	54/
Can't be too careful	2	
Other, depends	3	
Don't know	8	

52. Do you believe there is a life after death?

Yes	1	55/
No	2	
Undecided	8	

53. Have you ever been punched or beaten by another person?

Yes . . (ASK A & B)	1	56/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

IF YES:

A. Did this happen to you as a child or as an adult?

Child	1	57/
Adult	2	
Both	3	
Not sure	8	

B. How many times would you guess this has happened to you?

Once	1	58/
Two or three times	2	
Four or more times	3	
Not sure	8	

54. Have you ever been threatened with a gun, or shot at?

Yes . . (ASK A & B)	1	59/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

IF YES:

A. Did this happen to you as a child or as an adult?

Child	1	60/
Adult	2	
Both	3	
Not sure	8	

B. How many times would you guess this has happened to you?

Once	1	61/
Two or three times	2	
Four or more times	3	
Not sure	8	

55. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?

Yes	1	} ASK A-D	62/
No	2		
Not sure	8		

Would you approve if the citizen . . .

	Yes	No	Not sure	
A. had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman?	1	2	8	63/
B. was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?	1	2	8	64/
C. was attempting to escape from custody?	1	2	8	65/
D. was attacking the policeman with his fists?	1	2	8	66/

56. Are there any situations that you can imagine in which you would approve of a man punching an adult male stranger?

Yes	1	} ASK A-E	67/
No	2		
Not sure	8		

Would you approve if the stranger . . .

	Yes	No	Not sure	
A. was in a protest march showing opposition to the other man's views?	1	2	8	68/
B. was drunk and bumped into the man and his wife on the street?	1	2	8	69/
C. had hit the man's child after the child accidentally damaged the stranger's car?	1	2	8	70/
D. was beating up a woman and the man saw it?	1	2	8	71/
E. had broken into the man's house?	1	2	8	72/

Now to a different subject.

57. A. Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have? CIRCLE THREE CODES ONLY IN COLUMN A.

HAND
CARD
G

B. Which one of these three is the most desirable of all? READ THE THREE R. CHOSE. CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY IN COLUMN B.

C. All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important? CIRCLE THREE CODES ONLY IN COLUMN .

D. And which one of these three is least important of all? READ THE THREE R. CHOSE. CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY IN COLUMN D.

	Most Desirable		Least Important		
	A. Three Most	B. One Most	C. Three Least	D. One Least	
1) that he has good manners.	2	1	4	5	07/
2) that he tries hard to succeed.	2	1	4	5	08/
3) that he is honest.	2	1	4	5	09/
4) that he is neat and clean.	2	1	4	5	10/
5) that he has good sense and sound judgment.	2	1	4	5	11/
6) that he has self-control.	2	1	4	5	12/
7) that he acts like a boy (she acts like a girl).	2	1	4	5	13/
8) that he gets along well with other children.	2	1	4	5	14/
9) that he obeys his parents well.	2	1	4	5	15/
10) that he is responsible.	2	1	4	5	16/
11) that he is considerate of others.	2	1	4	5	17/
12) that he is interested in how and why things happen.	2	1	4	5	18/
13) that he is a good student.	2	1	4	5	19/

58. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

None	00	20-21/
One	01	
Two	02	
Three	03	
Four	04	
Five	05	
Six	06	
Seven or more	07	
As many as you want	08	
Don't know	98	

59. Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if . . . READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

	Yes	No	Don't know	
A. If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?	1	2	8	22/
B. If she is married and does not want any more children?	1	2	8	23/
C. If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?	1	2	8	24/
D. If the family has very low income and cannot afford any more children?	1	2	8	25/
E. If she became pregnant as a result of rape?	1	2	8	26/
F. If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?	1	2	8	27/
G. The woman wants it for any reason?	1	2	8	28/

60. When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?

Yes 1 29/
No (ASK A) 2
Don't know (ASK A) 8

A. IF NO OR DON'T KNOW: Would you approve of ending a patient's life if a board of doctors appointed by the court agreed that the patient could not be cured?

Yes 1 30/
No 2
Don't know 8

61. Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

	Yes	No	Don't know	
A. Has an incurable disease?	1	2	8	31/
B. Has gone bankrupt?	1	2	8	32/
C. Has dishonored his or her family?	1	2	8	33/
D. Is tired of living and ready to die?	1	<u>2</u>	8	34/

62. There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. If a man and a woman have sex relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong 1 35/
Almost always wrong . . . 2
Wrong only sometimes . . . 3
Not wrong at all 4
Don't know 8

63. Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?

Yes 1 36/
No 2
Don't know 8

The next questions are about pornography - books, movies, magazines, and photographs that show or describe sex activities.

64. I am going to read some opinions about the effects of looking at or reading such sexual materials. As I read each one, please tell me if you think sexual materials do or do not have that effect. (READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.)

	Yes do	No, do not	Don't know	
A. Sexual materials provide information about sex.	1	2	8	37/
B. Sexual materials lead to breakdown of morals.	1	2	8	38/
C. Sexual materials lead people to commit rape.	1	2	8	39/
D. Sexual materials provide an outlet for bottled-up impulses.	1	2	8	40/

65. Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws? READ FIRST THREE CATEGORIES [(a) - (c)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.

HAND CARD H	(a) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography, whatever the age	1	41/
	or		
	(b) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography to persons under 18	2	
	or		
	(c) There should be no laws forbidding the distribution of pornography	3	
	Don't know	8	

66. Now we would like to know something about the groups and organizations to which individuals belong. Here is a list of various kinds of organizations. Could you tell me whether or not you are a member of each type?
 READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND
CARD
I

	Yes	No	Don't know	
A. Fraternal groups	1	2	8	42/
B. Service clubs	1	2	8	43/
C. Veterans' groups	1	2	8	44/
D. Political clubs	1	2	8	45/
E. Labor unions	1	2	8	46/
F. Sports groups	1	2	8	47/
G. Youth groups	1	2	8	48/
H. School service groups	1	2	8	49/
I. Hobby or garden clubs	1	2	8	50/
J. School fraternities or sororities	1	2	8	51/
K. Nationality groups	1	2	8	52/
L. Farm organizations	1	2	8	53/
M. Literary, art, discussion, or study groups	1	2	8	54/
N. Professional or academic societies	1	2	8	55/
O. Church-affiliated groups	1	2	8	56/
P. Any other groups?	1	2	8	57/

67. Would you use this card and tell me which answer comes closest to how often you do the following things . . . READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND
CARD
J

A. Spend a social evening with relatives?

- Almost every day 1 07/
- Once or twice a week 2
- Several times a month 3
- About once a month 4
- Several times a year 5
- About once a year 6
- Never 7
- Don't know 8

B. Spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood?

- Almost every day 1 08/
- Once or twice a week 2
- Several times a month 3
- About once a month 4
- Several times a year 5
- About once a year 6
- Never 7
- Don't know 8

C. Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the neighborhood?

- Almost every day 1 09/
- Once or twice a week 2
- Several times a month 3
- About once a month 4
- Several times a year 5
- About once a year 6
- Never 7
- Don't know 8

D. Go to a bar or tavern?

- Almost every day 1 10/
- Once or twice a week 2
- Several times a month 3
- About once a month 4
- Several times a year 5
- About once a year 6
- Never 7
- Don't know 8

67. Continued

E. Spend a social evening with your parents?

Not applicable (no such relatives)	0	11/
Almost every day	1	
Once or twice a week	2	
Several times a month	3	
About once a month	4	
Several times a year	5	
About once a year	6	
Never	7	
Don't know	8	

F. Spend a social evening with a brother or sister?

Not applicable (no such relatives)	0	12/
Almost every day	1	
Once or twice a week	2	
Several times a month	3	
About once a month	4	
Several times a year	5	
About once a year	6	
Never	7	
Don't know	8	

68. Do you ever have occasion to use any alcoholic beverages such as liquor, wine, or beer, or are you a total abstainer?

Use alcohol . . (ASK A)	1	13/
Total abstainer	2	

A. IF USE ALCOHOL: Do you sometimes drink more than you think you should?

Yes	1	14/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

69. Do you smoke?

Yes . . (ASK A AND B)	1	15/
No . . (ASK C)	2	

A. IF YES: Have you ever tried to give up smoking?

Yes . . (ASK B)	1	16/
No . . (ASK B)	2	

B. IF YES: Do you smoke cigarettes?

Yes . . (GO TO Q. 70)	1	17/
No . . (GO TO Q. 70)	2	

C. IF NO: Have you ever smoked regularly?

Yes . . (GO TO Q. 70)	1	18/
No . . (GO TO Q. 70)	2	

70. How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

Every day	1	19/
A few times a week	2	
Once a week	3	
Less than once a week	4	
Never	5	

71. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

HOURS:

--	--

 20-21

72. Do you ever listen to the radio?

Yes . . (ASK A) 1 22/
 No 2

A. IF YES: On the average, about how many hours a day do you usually listen to the radio?

HOURS:

--	--

 23-24/

73. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Try to be helpful 1 25/
 Just look out for themselves . 2
 Depends 3
 Don't know 8

74. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

Would take advantage of you . . 1 26/
 Would try to be fair 2
 Depends 3
 Don't know 8

75. For each area of life I am going to name, tell me the number that shows how much satisfaction you get from that area.
 READ ITEMS A-E. CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

HAND CARD K

1. A very great deal	2. A great deal	3. Quite a bit	4. A fair amount	5. Some	6. A little	7. None	8. Don't know
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A. The city or place you live in.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	27/
B. Your non-working activities--hobbies and so on.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	28/
C. Your family life.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	29/
D. Your friendships.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	30/
E. Your health and physical condition.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	31/

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 76; OTHERS GO TO Q. 77.

76. Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy	1	32/
Pretty happy	2	
Not too happy	3	
Don't know	8	

77. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy	1	33/
Pretty happy	2	
Not too happy	3	

78. In general do you favor or oppose the busing of (Negro/Black) and white school children from one school district to another?

Favor	1	34/
Oppose	2	
Don't know	8	

<p>IF <u>NON-BLACK</u> RESPONDENT, ASK Qs. 79-82.</p> <p>IF <u>BLACK</u> RESPONDENT, GO TO Q. 79-R, p. 44.</p>
--

79. Would you yourself have any objection to sending your children to a school where a few of the children are (Negroes/Blacks)?

Yes . . (GO TO Q. 80)	1	35/
No (ASK A)	2	
Don't know (ASK A)	8	

A. IF NO OR DON'T KNOW: Where half of the children are (Negroes/Blacks)?

Yes . . (GO TO Q. 80)	1	36/
No . . (ASK 1)	2	
Don't know (ASK 1)	8	

1. IF NO OR DON'T KNOW TO A: Where more than half of the children are (Negroes/Blacks)?

Yes	1	37/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

80. Are there any (Negroes/Blacks) living in this neighborhood now?

- Yes . . . (ASK A-C) 1 38/
- No . . (GO TO Q. 81) 2
- Don't know . (GO TO Q. 81) . 8

IF YES:

A. Are there any (Negro/Black) families living close to you?

- Yes 1 39/
- No 2

B. How many blocks (or miles) away do they (the [Negro/Black] families who live closest to you) live?

- On this block (a few doors/houses away) . . . 1 40/
- 1-3 blocks away (under 1/4 mile) 2
- 4-8 blocks away (1/4 to 1 mile) 3
- Over 8 blocks (over 1 mile) 4

C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all (Negro/Black) in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?

- All Negro/Black 1 41/
- Remain integrated 2
- Don't know 8

81. Do (Negroes/Blacks) attend the church that you, yourself, attend most often, or not?

- Attend 1 42/
- Not attend 2
- Not applicable 3

82. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: (READ CATEGORIES A & B) Which law would you vote for?

HAND
CARD
L

- A. One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself whom to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to (Negroes/Blacks) 1 43/
- B. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color 2
- Neither 3
- Don't know 8

NOW GO TO Q. 83.

IF BLACK RESPONDENT, ASK Qs. 79-R - 82-R.

79-R. Would you yourself have any objection to sending your children to a school where a few of the children are Whites?

- Yes . . . (GO TO Q. 80-R) . . . 1 44/
- No (ASK A) 2
- Don't know (ASK A) 8

A. IF NO OR DON'T KNOW: Where half of the children are Whites?

- Yes . . (GO TO Q. 80-R) . . . 1 45/
- No (ASK 1) 2
- Don't know (ASK 1) 8

1. IF NO OR DON'T KNOW TO A: Where more than half of the children are Whites?

- Yes 1 46/
- No 2
- Don't know 8

80-R. Are there any Whites living in this neighborhood now?

- Yes (ASK A-C) . . . 1 47/
- No (GO TO Q. 81-R) . 2
- Don't know (GO TO Q. 81-R) . 8

IF YES:

A. Are there any White families living close to you?

- Yes 1 48/
- No 2

B. How many blocks (or miles) away do they (the White families who live closest to you) live?

- On this block (a few doors/houses away) . . . 1 49/
- 1-3 blocks away (under 1/4 mile) 2
- 4-8 blocks away (1/4 to 1 mile) 3
- Over 8 blocks (over 1 mile) 4

C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all (Negro/Black) in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?

- All Negro/Black 1 50/
- Remain integrated 2
- Don't know 8

81-R. Do whites attend the church that you, yourself, attend most often, or not?

Attend	1	51/
Not attend	2	
Not applicable	3	

82-R. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: (READ CATEGORIES A & B) Which law would you vote for?

HAND
CARD
L

A. One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself whom to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to Whites	1	52/
B. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color	2	
Neither	3	
Don't know	8	

ASK EVERYONE:

83. If your party nominated a (Negro/Black) for President, would you vote for him if he were qualified for the job?

Yes	1	53/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

84. Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more?

Yes . . . (ASK A & B)	1	54/
No	2	

IF YES:

A. What was your total time on active duty?

Less than 2 years	1	55/
2-4 years	2	
More than 4 years	3	

B. In what branch of the service was that?

Air Force Guard	1	56/
Air Force (including reserve)	2	
Navy (including reserve)	3	
Army (including reserve)	4	
National Guard	5	
U.S. Marine Corps (including reserve)	6	
Coast Guard (including reserve)	7	

85. How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

None	0	57/
One	1	
Two	2	
Three	3	
Four	4	
Five	5	
Six	6	
Seven	7	
Eight or more	8	

ASK EVERYONE:

86. Do you expect to have any (more) children?

Yes . . . (ASK A & B)	1	58/
No	2	
Uncertain	3	

IF YES:

A. How many (more)?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	59-60/
-------------------------------	----------------------	----------------------	--------

B. How many (more) in the next five years?	<input type="text"/>	61/
--	----------------------	-----

87. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Republican . (ASK A)	1	62/
Democrat . . (ASK A)	2	
Independent . (ASK B)	3	
Other (SPECIFY AND ASK B)	4	
<hr/>		
No preference (ASK B)	8	

A. IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT: Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?

Strong	1	63/
Not very strong	2	

B. IF INDEPENDENT OR "NO PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER": Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

Republican	3	64/
Democratic	4	
Neither	8	

88. Now I am going to ask about some things that happen in families. First, I am going to ask you about illnesses.

BEGIN
DECK
07

A. During the past twelve months, that is since (Feb./Mar.) 1977, have you, yourself, been a patient in a hospital, sanatorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)?

Yes	1	07/
No	2	

B. During the past twelve months, were you unable to work at your job or carry on your regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury?

Yes	1	08/
No	2	

C. During the past twelve months, that is since (Feb./Mar.) 1977, have any of these people been a patient in a hospital, sanatorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby), or been unable to work or carry out their regular activities for a month or more because of illness or injury?

HAND
CARD
B

Yes . (ASK [1])	1	09/
No . (GO TO Q. 89)	2	

[1] IF YES TO C: Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Husband or wife	1	10/
Father	2	11/
Mother	3	12/
Father-in-law	4	13/
Mother-in-law	5	14/
Child	6	15/
Child's husband or wife	1	16/
Brother or sister	2	17/
Brother or sister-in-law	3	18/

89. A. Now I would like to know about a longer period of time. At any time during the years 1973 through (Feb./Mar.) 1977, were you a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)?

Yes 1 19/
No 2

B. During the same years, 1973 through (Feb./Mar.) 1977, were you unable to work at your regular job or carry on your regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury?

Yes 1 20/
No 2

C. At any time during the years 1973 through (Feb./Mar.) 1977, were any of these people a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby), or been unable to work or to carry out their regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury? Please include everybody who was in your family in those years.

HAND
CARD
B

Yes . (ASK [1]) . . . 1 21/
No . (GO TO Q.90) . . 2

[1] IF YES TO C: Who was that? (Anybody else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Husband or wife 1 22/
Father 2 23/
Mother 3 24/
Father-in-law 4 25/
Mother-in-law 5 26/
Child 6 27/
Child's husband or wife 1 28/
Brother or sister 2 29/
Brother or sister-in-law 3 30/

90. Since the time that you were 16, did any of the people listed on this card die?

Yes . . (ASK A) . . 1 31/
No . (GO TO Q. 91) . 2

A. IF YES: Did any deaths occur during the past year, that is since (Feb./Mar.) 1977?

Yes . . (ASK [1]) . 1 32/
No . . . (GO TO B) . 2

[1] IF YES TO A: Who was that? (Anybody else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Husband or wife 1 33/
Father 2 34/
Mother 3 35/
Father-in-law 4 36/
Mother-in-law 5 37/
Child 6 38/
Child's husband or wife 1 39/
Brother or sister 2 40/
Brother or sister-in-law 3 41/

90. Continued.

ASK EVERYONE:

B. Now, thinking about a little longer period of time, during the years from 1973 through (Feb./Mar.) 1977, did any deaths occur during those years?

Yes . . (ASK [1]) . . 1	42/
No . . (GO TO C) . . 2	

[1] IF YES TO B: Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Husband or wife 1	43/
Father 2	44/
Mother 3	45/
Father-in-law 4	46/
Mother-in-law 5	47/
Child 6	48/
Child's husband or wife 1	49/
Brother or sister 2	50/
Brother or sister-in-law . . . 3	51/

ASK ONLY IF R IS 21 YEARS OR MORE. IF R IS UNDER 21 YEARS, OR IF IN DOUBT, GO TO Q. 91.

C. And between the time that you were 16 years old and 1973, did any deaths occur?

Yes . . (ASK [1]) . . 1	52/
No . . (GO TO Q. 91). 2	

[1] IF YES TO C: Who was that ? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Husband or wife 1	53/
Father 2	54/
Mother 3	55/
Father-in-law 4	56/
Mother-in-law 5	57/
Child 6	58/
Child's husband or wife 1	59/
Brother or sister 2	60/
Brother or sister-in-law . . . 3	61/

91. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	00	} 62-63/ GO TO Q. 92
1st grade	01	
2nd grade	02	
3rd grade	03	
4th grade	04	
5th grade	05	
6th grade	06	
7th grade	07	
8th grade	08	} ASK A & B
9th grade	09	
10th grade	10	
11th grade	11	
12th grade	12	
Don't know	98	

↓
IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

- A. Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?
- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-----|
| Yes . . (ASK B) | 1 | 64/ |
| No . . (ASK B) | 2 | |
| Don't know (ASK B) | 8 | |
- B. Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical, or vocational school?
- | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----|
| Yes .(ASK [1] & [2]). | 1 | 65/ |
| No | 2 | |
| Don't know | 8 | |

IF YES TO B:

- [1] How many years did you complete?
- | | | |
|----------------------|----|--------|
| 1 year | 13 | 66-67/ |
| 2 years | 14 | |
| 3 years | 15 | |
| 4 years | 16 | |
| 5 years | 17 | |
| 6 years | 18 | |
| 7 years | 19 | |
| 8+ years | 20 | |
| Don't know | 98 | |

- [2] Do you have any college degrees?
- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----|
| Yes . . (ASK [3]) | 1 | 68/ |
| No | 2 | |
| Don't know | 8 | |

- [3] IF YES TO [2]: What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED.
- | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|-----|
| Associate/Junior College | 2 | 69/ |
| Bachelor's | 3 | |
| Graduate | 4 | |
| Don't know | 8 | |

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 92. OTHERS, GO TO Q. 93.

92. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	00	}	07-08/ GO TO Q. 93
1st grade	01		
2nd grade	02		
3rd grade	03		
4th grade	04		
5th grade	05		
6th grade	06		
7th grade	07		
8th grade	08	}	ASK A & B
9th grade	09		
10th grade	10		
11th grade	11		
12th grade	12		
Don't know	98		

↓
IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

A. Did (he/she) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes . . (ASK B)	1	09/
No . . (ASK B)	2	
Don't know (ASK B)	8	

B. Did (he/she) ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical, or vocational schools?

Yes .(ASK [1] & [2]).	1	10/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did (he/she) complete?

1 year	13	11-12/
2 years	14	
3 years	15	
4 years	16	
5 years	17	
6 years	18	
7 years	19	
8+ years	20	
Don't know	98	

[2] Does (he/she) have any college degrees?

Yes . . (ASK [3])	1	13/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

[3] IF YES TO [2]: What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED.

Associate/Junior College	2	14/
Bachelor's	3	
Graduate	4	
Don't know	8	

93. In 1976, you remember that Carter ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Ford for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Voted (ASK A)	1	15/
Did not vote . . . (ASK B)	2	
Ineligible (ASK B)	3	
Refused (GO TO Q. 94)	4	
Don't know/don't remember (GO TO Q. 94)	8	

A. IF VOTED: Did you vote for Carter or Ford?

Carter	1	16/
Ford	2	
Other candidate (SPECIFY) _____ _____	3	
Didn't vote for President (ASK B)	4	
Don't know/don't remember	8	

B. IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

Carter	1	17/
Ford	2	
Other	3	
Don't know/don't remember	8	

94. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant (ASK A)	1	18/
Catholic	2	
Jewish	3	
None	4	
Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION) _____	5	

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Baptist	1	19/
Methodist	2	
Lutheran	3	
Presbyterian	4	
Episcopalian	5	
Other (SPECIFY) _____ _____	6	
No denomination given or non- denominational church	7	

ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q. 94.

95. Would you call yourself a strong (RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE) or a not very strong (RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE)?

Strong	1	22/
Not very strong	2	
Somewhat strong (Volunteered)	3	
Don't know	8	

96. In what religion were you raised?

Protestant . . (ASK A)	1	23/
Catholic	2	
Jewish	3	
None	4	
Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION).	5	

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Baptist	1	24/
Methodist	2	
Lutheran	3	
Presbyterian	4	
Episcopalian	5	
Other (SPECIFY)	6	

No denomination given or
non-denominational church . 7

25-26/

97. How often do you attend religious services?
USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.

Never	0	27/
Less than once a year	1	
About once or twice a year	2	
Several times a year	3	
About once a month	4	
2-3 times a month	5	
Nearly every week	6	
Every week	7	
Several times a week	8	

IF R IS CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q'S. 98 & 99. OTHERS, SKIP TO Q. 100.

98. What is your (husband's/wife's) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

- Protestant (ASK A) 1 28/
- Catholic 2
- Jewish 3
- None 4
- Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION) 5

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

- Baptist 1 29/
- Methodist 2
- Lutheran 3
- Presbyterian 4
- Episcopalian 5
- Other (SPECIFY) _____ 6
- No denomination given, or non-denominational church 7

30-31/

99. In what religion was your (husband/wife) raised?

- Protestant (ASK A) 1 32/
- Catholic 2
- Jewish 3
- None 4
- Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION) 5

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

- Baptist 1 33/
- Methodist 2
- Lutheran 3
- Presbyterian 4
- Episcopalian 5
- Other (SPECIFY) _____ 6
- No denomination given, or non-denominational church 7

34-35/

100. Were you born in this country?

Yes	1	36/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

101. Were both your parents born in this country?
 (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS IN
 Q'S. 14-15 AND 16.

Both born in U.S.	0	37/
Mother yes, Father no	1	
Mother no, Father yes	2	
Mother yes, Father DK	3	
Mother no, Father DK	4	
Mother DK, Father yes	5	
Mother DK, Father no	6	
Mother DK, Father DK	7	
Neither born in U.S.	8	

102. Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?

Yes	1	38/
No (ASK A)	2	

A. IF NO: How many were born outside the United States?

One	1	39/
Two	2	
Three	3	
Four	4	
Don't know	8	

IF ONE PERSON HOUSEHOLD, GO TO Q. 104.
--

103. Now I would like you to think about the people who live in this household. Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily-- on business, on vacation, or in a general hospital--and include all babies and small children. Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the Armed Forces, or persons away in institutions.

Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?

Yes	1	40/
No (ASK A)	2	

A. IF NO: How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?

PERSONS:

--	--

 41-42/

104. (Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you...) How many persons in the family, including yourself, earned any money last year--1977--from any job or employment?

PERSONS:

43/

105. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1977--before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.

HAND
CARD
M

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veterans allotment.

- A. Under \$1,000 01 44-45/
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999 02
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999 03
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999 04
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999 05
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999 06
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999 07
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999 08
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499 09
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999 14
- O. \$25,000 to 49,999 15
- P. \$50,000 or over 16
- Refused 17
- Don't know 98

SEE Q. 24 (PAGE 14). IF ANY OCCUPATION RECORDED, ASK Q. 106 OTHERS GO TO Q. 107.

106. Did you earn any income from (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q. 24) in 1977?

- Yes . . (ASK A) 1 46/
- No 2

A. IF YES: In which of these groups did your earning from (JOB IN Q. 24), for last year--1977--fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. Just tell me the letter.

- A. Under \$1,000 01 47-48/
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999 . . 02
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999 . . 03
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999 . . 04
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999 . . 05
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999 . . 06
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999 . . 07
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999 . . 08
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499 . . 09
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999 . . 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499 . . 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999 . . 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499 . . 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999 . . 14
- O. \$25,000 to 49,999 . . 15
- P. \$50,000 or over . . 16
- Refused 17
- Don't know 98

HAND
CARD
M

107. What is your date of birth?

Month		Day		Year			
49-50/		51-52/		53-56/			

<u>Numerical Notations of Months</u>			
January	01	July	07
February ...	02	August	08
March	03	September .	09
April	04	October ...	10
May	05	November ..	11
June	06	December ..	12

108. How often would you say that you and your friends think about the topics we've been discussing during the interview? Would you say that you and your friends think about (READ EACH ITEM A-G) very often, sometimes, or almost never?

	Very Often	Sometimes	Almost Never	Don't Know	
A. women's rights	1	2	3	8	57/
B. the people running organized labor	1	2	3	8	58/
C. satisfaction with their present financial situation	1	2	3	8	59/
D. laws about abortions	1	2	3	8	60/
E. the scientific community	1	2	3	8	61/

109. We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know. On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them.

HAND
CARD
N

On each line the first word is in capital letters--like BEAST. Then there are five other words. Tell me the number of the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters. For example, if the word in capital letters is BEAST, you would say "4" since "animal" comes closer to BEAST than any of the other words.

If you wish, I will read the words to you. These words are difficult for almost everyone--just give me your best guess if you are not sure of the answer. CIRCLE ONE CODE NUMBER FOR EACH ITEM BELOW.

EXAMPLE			
BEAST	1. afraid	2. words	3. large
	4. animal	5. separate	

██████████ 1. ██████████ 2. ██████████ 3. ██████████
 4. ██████████ 5. ██████████ 9. No answer 62/

██████████ 1. ██████████ 2. ██████████ 3. ██████████
 4. ██████████ 5. ██████████ 9. No answer 63/

██████████ 1. ██████████ 2. ██████████ 3. ██████████
 4. ██████████ 5. ██████████ 9. No answer 64/

██████████ 1. ██████████ 2. ██████████ 3. ██████████
 4. ██████████ 5. ██████████ 9. No answer 65/

██████████ 1. ██████████ 2. ██████████ 3. ██████████
 4. ██████████ 5. ██████████ 9. No answer 66/

██████████ 1. ██████████ 2. ██████████ 3. ██████████
 4. ██████████ 5. ██████████ 9. No answer 67/

██████████ 1. ██████████ 2. ██████████ 3. ██████████
 4. ██████████ 5. ██████████ 9. No answer 68/

██████████ 1. ██████████ 2. ██████████ 3. ██████████
 4. ██████████ 5. ██████████ 9. No answer 69/

██████████ 1. ██████████ 2. ██████████ 3. ██████████
 4. ██████████ 5. ██████████ 9. No answer 70/

██████████ 1. ██████████ 2. ██████████ 3. ██████████
 4. ██████████ 5. ██████████ 9. No answer 71/

NOTE: IF R DID NOT ATTEMPT TO ANSWER ANY OF THE ABOVE, CHECK BOX: 72/

110. CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX:

Male	1	07/
Female	2	

111. CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.

What race do you consider yourself?
RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.

White	1	08/
Black	2	
Other (SPECIFY) . . .	3	

NOTE: IF YOU ASKED R'S RACE, CHECK BOX 09/

IF ASKING QUESTIONNAIRE VERSION X, GO TO QUESTION 115 ON PAGE 61 (SEPARATE CARD STOCK).
IF VERSION Y, ASK Qs. 112-114.

112. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal --point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

HAND
CARD
F

1) Extremely liberal	1	10/
2) Liberal	2	
3) Slightly liberal	3	
4) Moderate, middle of the road .	4	
5) Slightly conservative	5	
6) Conservative.	6	
7) Extremely conservative	7	
Don't know	8	

113. Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?

Should	1	11/
Should not	2	
No opinion	8	

114. Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

Easier	1	12/
More difficult	2	
Stay as is	3	
No opinion	8	

IF ASKING VERSION Y GO TO QUESTION 123 ON PAGE 63.

CASE NUMBER:

--	--	--	--	--

ASK Qs. 115-122 ON VERSION X.

115. Now I am going to ask you a different kind of question. We would like you to help us understand more about the answers that people give. We would also like you to help us understand what people really mean.

TURN TO CONFIDENCE ITEM (PAGE 23), FOLD BACK QUESTIONNAIRE AND HAND QUESTIONNAIRE AND GREEN PENCIL TO R.

You might read over these questions to make sure that I marked the answers as you told them to me. Or maybe you would like to change your answers because you have had more time to think about the questions.

GIVE RESPONDENT TIME TO READ THE QUESTIONS AND THINK ABOUT THEM.

IF MADE CHANGES (GO TO B) 1 13/

IF MADE NO CHANGES (ASK A). 2

- A. IF MADE NO CHANGES: Are you sure that we have the answer you meant?

Yes (GO TO Q. 116) 1 14/

No (ASK B) 2

- B. IF MADE CHANGES: Did you have a second thought about the answers, didn't I get your answers right, or what?
RECORD VERBATIM.

15-16/

116. When we ask about "confidence" in these questions, what does that word mean to you? RECORD VERBATIM.

17-18/

117. Is there a word or phrase that would be more clear than "confidence" but would describe the same idea? RECORD VERBATIM.

19-20/

118. Who do you think of when we ask you how much confidence you have in the people running the press? (Do you have any particular people or group in mind?) (RECORD VERBATIM:

21-22/

119. Who do you think of when we ask you how much confidence you have in the people running medicine? (Do you have any particular people or group in mind?) RECORD VERBATIM.

23-24/

120. Who do you think of when we ask you how much confidence you have in the people running the scientific community? (Do you have any particular people or group in mind?) RECORD VERBATIM.

25-26/

121. Who do you think of when we ask you about how much confidence you have in the people running the military? (Do you have any particular people or group in mind?) RECORD VERBATIM.

27-28/

122. Now that we have talked a little more, would you like to change any of your answers to these questions or add anything to what I have already written down?

Yes . (MADE CHANGES AT THIS POINT). 1

29/

No . (MADE NO CHANGES) 2

RECORD VERBATIM ANY COMMENTS:

30-31/

PLACE THIS SHEET IN QUESTIONNAIRE AT PAGE 60.
GO BACK TO PAGE 63 , QUESTION 123.

123. Thank you very much for your time and help.

May I have your name and telephone number in case my office wants to verify this interview? ENTER NAME AND PHONE NUMBER. IF NO PHONE OR REFUSED, CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODE NUMBER.

RESPONDENT'S NAME:	_____	TELEPHONE NUMBER:	_____
		AREA CODE/	NUMBER

No phone number . . .	1	32/
Refused phone number .	2	

IF TELEPHONE NUMBER IS GIVEN, ASK A:

A. Is this phone located in your own home?

Yes 3

No (SPECIFY
WHERE PHONE IS
LOCATED) . . . 4

Thank you.

TIME		
INTERVIEW	_____	AM
ENDED:		PM