

NORC

University of Chicago

BALLOT B

CASE NUMBER

CONFIDENTIAL

TO BE USED ONLY WITH SCIENTIFICALLY SELECTED RESPONDENT

BALLOT B 01-06/

WERSION X 1 08/

BEGIN DECK 05

VERSION Y 2

Time Interview Began

AM 09-12/

|___| | | PM

IF FORM "X" ASK Q.1. FORM "Y" GO TO Q.2:



First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about $today_{\bullet}$

1. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

	Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW	
The space exploration program	3	1	2	8	13/
Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8	14/
Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8	15/
Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8	16/
Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8	17/
Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8	18/
Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8	19/
Improving the conditions of Blacks	3 -	1	2	8	20/
The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8	21/
Foreign aid	3	1	2	8	22/
Welfare	3	1	2	8	23/
Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8	24/
Social Security	3	1	2	. 8	25/
Mass transportation	3	1	2	8	26/
Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8	27/
	Improving and protecting the environment Improving and protecting the nation's health Solving the problems of the oig cities Halting the rising crime rate Dealing with drug addiction Improving the nation's education system Improving the conditions of Blacks The military, armaments and defense Foreign aid Welfare Highways and bridges Social Security Mass transportation	Improving and protecting the environment 3 Improving and protecting the nation's health 3 Solving the problems of the oig cities 3 Halting the rising crime rate 3 Dealing with drug addiction 3 Improving the nation's education system 3 Improving the conditions of Blacks 3 The military, armaments and defense 3 Foreign aid 3 Welfare 3 Highways and bridges 3 Social Security 3 Mass transportation 3	Improving and protecting the environment 3 1 Improving and protecting the nation's health 3 1 Solving the problems of the oig cities 3 1 Halting the rising crime rate 3 1 Dealing with drug addiction 3 1 Improving the nation's education system 3 1 Improving the conditions of Blacks 3 1 The military, armaments and defense 3 1 Foreign aid 3 1 Welfare 3 1 Highways and bridges 3 1 Social Security 3 1 Mass transportation 3 1	Improving and protecting the environment 3 1 2 Improving and protecting the nation's health 3 1 2 Solving the problems of the oig cities 3 1 2 Halting the rising crime rate 3 1 2 Dealing with drug addiction 3 1 2 Improving the nation's education system 3 1 2 Improving the conditions of Blacks 3 1 2 The military, armaments and defense 3 1 2 Foreign aid 3 1 2 Welfare 3 1 2 Mass transportation 3 1 2	Improving and protecting the environment 3 1 2 8 Improving and protecting the mation's health 3 1 2 8 Solving the problems of the oig cities 3 1 2 8 Halting the rising crime rate 3 1 2 8 Dealing with drug addiction 3 1 2 8 Improving the nation's education system 3 1 2 8 Improving the conditions of Blacks 3 1 2 8 The military, armaments and defense 3 1 2 8 Foreign aid 3 1 2 8 Highways and bridges 3 1 2 8 Mass transportation 3 1 2 8

IF FORM "Y" ASK Q.2. FORM "X" GO TO Q.3:

Y

28/

29/

30/

31/

32/

33/

34/

35/

36/

37/

38/

39/

40/

41/

42/

First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today.

2. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

		Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW
Α.	Space exploration	3	1	2	8
В.	The environment	3	1	2	8
C.	Health	3	1	2	8
D.	Assistance to big cities	3	1	2	8
Ε.	Law enforcement	3	1	2	8
F.	Drug rehabilitation	3	1	2	8
G.	Education	3	1	2	8
н.	Assistance to Blacks	3	1	2	8
I.	National defense	3	1	2	8
J.	Assistance to other countries	3	1	2	8
Κ.	Assistance to the poor	3	1	2	8
L.	Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8
М.	Social Security	3	1	2	8
N.	Mass transportation	3	1	2	8
0.	Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8

3. Now, a question about other countries. You will notice that the boxes on this card go from the highest position of "plus 5" for a country which you like very much to the lowest position of "minus 5" for a country you dislike very much. How far up the scale or how far down the scale would you rate the following countries? READ EACH ITEM, A THROUGH F, CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND CARD A

				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
SCALE	A. Russia	B. Japan	C. Canada	SCALE	D. China	E. Israel	F. Egypt
+5	01	01	01	+5	01	01	01
+4	02	02	02	+4	02	02	02
+3	03	03	03	+3	03	03	03
+2	04	04	04	+2	04	04	04
+1	05	05	05	+1	05	05	05
-1	06	06	06	-1	06	06	06
-2	07	07	07	-2	07	07	07
-3	08	08	08	-3	08	08	08
-4	09	09	09	-4	09	09	09
- 5	10	10	10	- 5	10	10	10
DON'T KNOW	98	98	98	DON'T KNOW	98	98	98
	43-44/ 4	15-46/	47-48/		49-50/	51-52/	53-54/

4.	4. Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war wit the next ten years?	hin					
	Yes	55/					
5.	5. Do you think it will be best for the future of this country if we an active part in world affairs, or if we stay out of world affair						
	Active part	56/					
6.	Do you think our government should continue to belong to the United Nations, or should we pull out of it now?						
	Continue to belong1 Pull out now2 DON'T KNOW8	57/					
7.	7. The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.						
	What are your views on thisdo you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?						
	Approve	58/					

8•	Now, please tell me if you men are better suited emoti	•	-				ost		
		Dis	sagree.		• • • • • • • • • •	• 2		59/	
9.	And, do you agree or disagr care of running their homes						e		
		Dis	agree.		• • • • • • • • • •	• 2		60/	
10.	Do you approve or disapprove business or industry if she								
		Dis	approve	••••••		• 2		61/	
11.	If your party nominated a woman for President, would you vote for her if she were qualified for the job?								
		No.		• • • • • •		• 2		62/	
12.	Now I'm going to read sever please tell me whether you disagree with it. For exam	strongly a	gree, a	gree, d	lisagree, o	-	jly		
		Strongly agree	Agree	Dis- agree	Strongly disagree	DON'T			
Α.	A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relation-ship with her children as a mother who does not work.	1	2	3	4	8		63/	
В.	It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to have one herself.	1	2	3	4	8	-	64/	
С.	A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.	1	2	3	4	8	-	65/	
D•	It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family.	1	2	3	4	8	-	66/	

13.	-	y older people share a home with their grown children. s is generally a good idea or a bad idea?	
		A good idea1	67/
		Bad idea2	
		DEPENDS3	
		DON'T KNOW8	
14.	categories on thi	w factual questions about yourself. Which of the s card comes closest to the type of place you were u were 16 years old?	
	HAND CARD B	In open country but not on a farm1	68/
		On a farm2	
		In a small city or town (under 50,000)3	
		In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000)4	
		In a suburb near a large city5	
		In a large city (over 250,000)6	
		DON'T KNOW8	

old?	foreign country were you	Living when you were 16 years	
DO NOT CIRCLE ST	ATE CODES.		
REFER TO STATE C	ODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE	NUMBER IN BOX:	69-70/
Alabama63	Louisiana73	Oklahoma72	
Alaska94	Maine11	Oregon92	
Arizona87	Maryland52	Pennsylvania23	
Arkansas71	Massachusetts14	Rhode Island16	
California93	Michigan34	South Carolina57	
Colorado86	Minnesota41	South Dakota45	
Connecticut15	Mississippi64	Tennessee62	
Delaware51	Missouri43	Texas74	
Washington, D.C55	Montana81	Utah85	
Florida59	Nebraska46	Vermont12	
Georgia58	Nevada84	Virginia54	
Hawaii95	New Hampshire13	Washington State91	
Idaho82	New Jersey22	West Virginia53	
Illinois32	New Mexico88	Wisconsin31	
Indiana33	New York21	Wyoming83	
Iowa42	North Carolina56		
Kansas47	North Dakota44	Foreign country (SPECIFY)	
Kentucky61	Ohio35	01	
CIRCLE ONE CODE TO INDIC	CATE IF STATE NAMED IN Q.	5 IS SAME STATE RESPONDENT	_
	YES	(GO TO Q.16)1	71/
	NO	(SKIP TO Q.17)2	
16. When you were 16 y	years old, were you living	g in this same (city/town/	BEGIN DECK 06
	Yes	1	07/
	No		

17.	Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) IF RESPONDENT MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.	
	BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER (GO TO Q.18)01	08-09/
	FATHER AND STEPMOTHER (ASK A)02	
	MOTHER AND STEPFATHER (ASK A)	
	FATHERNO MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER (ASK A)04	
	MOTHERNO FATHER OR STEPFATHER (ASK A)	
	SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE (NO FEMALE HEAD)	
	(SPECIFY AND ASK A) 06	
	SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE (NO MALE HEAD)	
	(SPECIFY AND ASK A) 07	
	OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH BOTH MALE AND FEMALE RELATIVES (e.g., AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS) (ASK A)	
	OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK A) 00	
Α.	IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?	
	ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED1	1 0/
	PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED2	
	FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES	
	ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION4	
	OTHER (SPECIFY) 5	
	DON'T KNOW8	

															(CODE					
							IN	TERM	SOF	THAT	PERS	ON;	IF	NO	FATHI	ER,	STEP	FATH	ER O	R
OT	IER	MA	LE,	SKIP	TO	Q. 20														

	OCCUPATION:	
В.	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?	
Э.	What kind of place did he work for?	
	TNDICEDY	
	INDUSTRY:	
D.		
D.	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)?	
D.		
D.		1 1
D.		
D•		14
D.		
	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)?	14
D.		14
	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)? IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-employed, or	14
	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)? IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else? Self-employed1	14
	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)? IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else? Self-employed	14
	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)? IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else? Self-employed1	14
	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)? IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else? Self-employed	14
	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)? IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else? Self-employed	14
	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)? IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else? Self-employed	14

19.		n elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GR	
	No formal school00 1st grade01 2nd grade02 3rd grade03 4th grade04 5th grade05	9th grade09 10th grade10 ASK 11th grade11 A & B GO TO 12th grade12 0.20	28-29/
	6th grade06 7th grade07 8th grade08	DON'T KNOW (ASK A & B)98	
\/			
IF FI	NISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR I	OON'T KNOW:	
	A. Did he ever get a high	school diploma or a GED certificate?	
		Yes	30/
В•		more years of college for creditnot business college, technical or vocational	
		Yes(ASK [1] and [2])1 No(GO TO Q.20)2 DON'T KNOW.(GO TO Q.20)8	31/
	IF YES TO B:		
	[1] How many years did	he complete?	
		1 year13 2 years14	32-33/
	·	3 years15	
		4 years	
		6 years18	
		7 years19	
		8 or more years	
	[2] Does he have any c	college degrees?	
		Yes(ASK [3])1 No(GO TO Q.20)2	34/
		DON'T KNOW.(GO TO Q.20)8	
	IF YES TO [2]:		
	[3] What degree or deg	rees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED	
		Associate/Junior College2 Bachelor's3	35/
		Graduate4 DON'T KNOW8	

43/

			MALE IS SPECIFIED IN Q.17, ASK Q.20 IN TERMS EPMOTHER OR OTHER FEMALE, SKIP TO Q.22.	
20.		-	n elementary school or high school that your finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE	•
	1st 2nd 3rd 4th 5th 6th 7th	3	9th grade09 10th grade10 ASK 11th grade11 A & B GO TO 12th grade12 9.21 DON'T KNOW (ASK A & B)98	36-37/
IF FI	NISH	ED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR D	ON'T KNOW:	
	Α.	Did she ever get a high	school diploma or a GED certificate?	
			Yes(ASK B)1 No(ASK B)2 DON'T KNOW.(ASK B)8	38/
	В.	-	ne or more years of college for creditnot h as business college, technical or vocational	
			Yes(ASK [1] and [2])1 No(GO TO Q.21)2 DON'T KNOW(GO TO Q.21)8	39/
		IF YES TO B:		
		[1] How many years di	d she complete?	
			1 year	40-41/
		[2] Does she have any		
		IF YES TO [2]:	Yes(ASK [3])1 No(GO TO Q.21)2 DON'T KNOW.(GO TO Q.21)8	42/
		[3] What degree or deg	rees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED	

Associate/Junior College.....2

	ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO LIVED	WITH OWN MOTHER (Q.17 coded 01, 03, or	05):
21.	Did your mother ever work for pay married?	for as long as a year, after she was	
		Yes(ASK A)1 No(GO TO Q.22)2 DON'T KNOW8	44/
	<pre>IF YES: A. Did she work as long as a yea started first grade?</pre>	r after you were born and before you	
		Yes	45/
ASK I	EVERYONE:		
22•	families in general then, would y	were 16 years old, compared with America ou say your family income wasfar below above average, or far above average?	
		Far below average	46/
23.		you have? (Count those born alive, those alive now. Also include step-ldren adopted by your parents.)	
		00	47-48/
	TWO	02	
	THREE	03	
		05	
		06	
		07	
	NINE		
	TEN OR MORE (EN	TER EXACT NUMBER)	
	D 0371 M - 197077	00	

	currentlymarried, widowed, divorced, separated, or have er been married?	
·	Married(ASK A & B & D)1 Widowed(ASK A & B)2 Divorced(ASK A & C & D)3 Separated(ASK A & C & D)4 Never married.(GO TO Q.25)5	49/
IF EVER	MARRIED:	
A. How	old were you when you first married?	
÷	ENTER EXACT AGE	50-51/
ASK ONL	Y IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:	
B. Hav	e you ever been divorced or legally separated?	
	Yes(ASK [1])1 No(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE D)2	52/
IF	YES TO B:	
[1]	Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (February/March) 1988?	
	Yes(ASK [2])1 No(ASK [2])2	53/
[2]	Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1984 through (February/March) 1988?	
	Yes.(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE D)1 No(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE D)2	54/
	BEFORE D) * * * * 2	
C. IF	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED:	
[1]	Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (February/March) 1988?	
	Yes(ASK [2])1 No(ASK [2])2	55/
[2]	Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1984 through (February/March) 1988?	
	Yes(ASK D)1 No(ASK D)2	56/

\mathbf{D}_{ullet}								SEPARATED,
	OR	DIVORCED,	ASK	D_{\bullet}				

Have you ever been widowed?

Yes...... 57/

25.	From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?	
	IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES	
		58-59/
	IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW,	
	FIRST MENTION	60-61/
	SECOND MENTION	62-63/
	THIRD MENTION	64-65/
	A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?	
	IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX: IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88	66-67/
	NATIONAL CODES	
	Africa	
	American Indian30 Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)18	
	Austria	
	Belgium	
	Canada (French)	
	Canada (Other)	
	China	
	Czechoslovakia06 Rumania	
	Denmark	
	England and Wales	
	Finland	
	France	
	Germany	
	Greece	
	Hungary	
	India31	
	Ireland MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T	
	Italy	
	Japan	
	Li thuania	

IF CU	RRENTLY MARRIED (Q.24 = CODE 1) AS	SK Q.26. ALL OTHERS	GO TO Q.27:	
26.	From what countries or part of the ancestors come?	e world did your (w	ife's/husband's)	
	IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFERENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES	R TO NATIONAL CODES	BELOW AND	
				07-08/
	IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN A		CODES BELOW,	
		FIRST MENTION		09-10/
		SECOND MENTION		11-12/
		THIRD MENTION		13-14/
	A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAME		ese countries does and) feel closer to?	
	IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TAND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX: IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY			15-16/
	Ŋ	NATIONAL CODES		•
	Africa01	Mexico	17	
	American Indian30	Netherlands (Dutch	/Holland)18	
	Austria02	Norway	19	
	Belgium36	Philippines	20	
	Canada (French)03	Poland	21	
	Canada (Other)04	Portugal	32	
	China05	Puerto Rico	22	
	Czechoslovakia06	Rumania	35	
	Denmark07	Russia (USSR)	23	
	England and Wales08	Scotland	24	•
	Finland09	Spain	25	
	France10	Sweden	26	
	Germany11	Switzerland	27	
	Greece12	Yugoslavia	34	
	Hungary13	Other (SPECIFY)	29	
	India31		unggungga ngap mga nga nga nga nga nga nganggan gan nasa mini masahalir 1882 Millioninin	
	Ireland14	MORE THAN ONE COUN	TRY/CAN'T	
	Italy	DON'T KNOW	98	

	week were you working full time, part time, going to school, ag house, or what?	
₹	CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, CIRCLE SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.	
HAND CARD	Working full time (ASK A)01	17-18/
<u>C</u>	Working part time (ASK A)02	
	With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B)	
	Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q.28)04	
	Retired (ASK C)05	
	In school (ASK C)06	
	Keeping house (ASK C)07	
	OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C)08	
*******	WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last ek, at all jobs?	
	Hours:	19-20/
	NOW GO TO Q.28	
1	WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you wally work, at all jobs?	
	Hours:	21-22/
	NOW GO TO Q.28	
	RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever	
wo	Yes	23/

A.	What kind of work (do you/did you) normally do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?
	OCCUPATION:
В•	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) you actually do in
	that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of your main duties?
C	What kind of place (do/did) you work for?
C.	what kind of place (do/did) you work for?
	INDUSTRY:
D•	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?
	24
	27
	29
E.	IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Are/Were) you self- employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?
	Self-employed1
	Someone else2
-	FOR OFFICE USE ONLY:
	A.I.I.O. 1980
	A.I.I.O. 1980 OCCUPATION:

REFER TO Q.27. IF R	
• • • HAS A JOB (Q.27 CODED 01, 02, OR 03), ASK Q.29 AND 30•	
IS NOT WORKING (0.27 CODED 04, 05, 06, 07, OR 08), GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE 0.31.	
29. Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid offvery likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	
Very likely	41/
30. About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?	<u></u> .
Very easy	42/
REFER TO Q.27. IF R IS CURRENTLY	
• • WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, OR UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF OR KEEPING HOUSE: ASK 0.31.	
RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER": SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.32.	
31. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you dowould you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?	
Very satisfied	43/

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK 0.32. OTHERS, SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE 0.34

	st week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time; going school; keeping house; or what?	
173175	CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.	
HAND CARD C	Working full time (ASK A)01	4-45/
	Working part time (ASK A)02	
	With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B)	
	Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q.33)04	
	Retired (ASK C)05	
	In school (ASK C)06	
	Keeping house (ASK C)07	
	OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) 08	,
A •	IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?	
	Hours: 46	5-47/
		•
	NOW GO TO Q.33	
₿.	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does (he/she) usually work, at all jobs?	
	Hours: 48	-49/
	NOW GO TO Q.33	
C.	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did (he/she) ever work for as long as one year?	
	Yes(GO TO Q.33)1 No(SKIP TO Q.34)2 DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q.34)8	50/

	OCCUPATION -
9,	OCCUPATION:
В•	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (does/did) [SPOUSE] actually do
	in that job? Tell me, what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties
a	White him I of along (long (like) [GDOUGH] words for 0
C.	What kind of place (does/did) [SPOUSE] work for?
	INDUSTRY:
_	
D.	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?
-	TE ALDERDY ANGEDDED CODE STUDIOUS ACVING. (To Mag) (be /abc) and f
E.	IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self- employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?
	0.15
	Self-employed1
	Someone else2
	Someone else2 DON'T KNOW8
	DON'T KNOW8
	DON'T KNOW8

ASK EVERYONE:

10 134								
34.	At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?							
		Yes(GO TO A)1 No(GO TO Q.35)2 DON'T KNOW(GO TO Q.35)8	68/					
	IF	YES TO Q.34:						
	A.	During the past twelve months, that is since (February/March) 1988, were you unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?						
		Yes(GO TO [1])1 No(GO TO B)2	69/					
		IF YES TO A:						
		[1] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?						
		Yes(GO TO B)1 No(GO TO B)2	70/					
	В•	Now I would like you to think about a longer period of time. At any time during the years between 1984 and (February/March) 1988, were you unemployed and looking for work as long as a month?						
		Yes(GO TO [1])1 No(GO TO Q.35)2	71/					
		IF YES TO B:						
	-	[1] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?						
		Yes1	72/					

35.	CODE	pelong to a labor union? CIRCLE ONLY ONE	
	YES, SPOUSE BELONGS. YES, BOTH BELONG	ONGS	07/
36.	We are interested in how peo	pple are getting along financially these days.	
	are pretty well satisfie	family are concerned, would you say that you ed with your present financial situation, or not satisfied at all?	
		Pretty well satisfied	08/
	-	rs, has your financial situation been getting or has it stayed the same?	
		Getting better	09/
37.	income isfar below average	ies in general, would you say your family e, below average, average, above average, or Just your best guess.)	
		Far below average	10/
38.		e of four names for your social class, which the lower class, the working class, the class?	
		Lower class	11/

ASK EVERYONE:

39. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM, CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.

HAND CARD D			A great deal of confidence	Only some	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T	
F	A .	Major companies	1	2	3	8	12/
F	3.	Organized religion	1	2	3	8	13/
(C.	Education	1	2	3	8	14/
I	٥.	Executive branch of federal government	the 1	2	3	8	15/
I	Ε.	Organized labor	1	2	3	8	16/
F	₹.	Press	1	2	3	8	17/
	3.	Medicine	1	2	3	8	18/
ŀ	Ι.	ΨV	1	2	3	8	19/
]	Γ.	U.S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	8	20/
	J.	Scientific communit	y 1	2	3	. 8	21/
K	۲.	Congress	1	2	3	8	22/
I		Military	. 1	2	3	8	23/
<u>, </u>	1.	Banks and financial institutions	1	2	3	8	24/
40.	Do	you think the use o	f marijuana	should be ma	ade legal, o	r not?	Min -
				Should	• • • • • • • • • • •	1	25/

the control of the co	
Should	1 25/
Should not	••2
NO ODINION	0

	than it is now?
	Easier
42.	Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing this income difference between the rich and the poor.
HAND CARD E	Here is a card with a scale from 1 to 7. Think of a score of 1 as meaning that the government ought to reduce the income differences between rich and poor, and a score of 7 meaning that the government should not concern itself with reducing income differences. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel? (CIRCLE ONE):
	Government should do Government should not conincome differences cern itself with between rich and poor income differences DON'T KNOW
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
	We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the <u>political</u> views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberalpoint 1to extremely conservativepoint 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

- 1.	disapprove of wiretappi	ng?
		Approve
45.	Do you favor or oppose	the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?
		Favor
46.	In general do you think harshly enough with cri	the courts in this area deal too harshly or not minals?
		Too harshly
47.		uld you say that most people can be trusted or that ul in dealing with people?
		Most people can be trusted
	Now on a different top	ic
48.	Have you ever been pun	ched or beaten by another person?
		Yes
	IF YES:	
	A. Did this happen to	you as a child or as an adult?
		Child

49.	Have you ever been thr	eatened with a gun,	or sho	ot at?			
	IF YES:	YES(AS: NO(GO TO DON'T KNOW(GO TO	Q.50)	•••••2		35/
	A. Did this happen to	you as a child or a	as an a	adult?			
		ChildAdultBOTH	• • • • • •	••••			36/
50.	Are there any situatio a policeman striking a			ch you	would appro	ove of	
		Yes(ASK No(ASK NOT SURE(ASK	A-D).	• • • • • •	2		37/
	Would you approve if t	he citizen (I	REPEAT	FOR E	ACH STATEME	NT)	
			YES	NO	NOT SURE		
	A. had said vulgar and to the policeman?	d obscene things	1	2	8		38/
	B. was being question in a murder case?	ed as a suspect	1	2	8		39/
	C. was attempting to	escape from custody?	1	2	8		40/
	D. was attacking the with his fists?	policeman	1	2	8		41/

51.	Are	there	any	situ	atio	ns y	ou d	can	imagine	in	which	you	would	approve
	of a	a man	punc	ning .	an a	dult	mal	Le s	stranger?	•				

Yes(ASK	A-E)1	42/
No(ASK	A-E)2	
NOT SURE(ASK	A-E)8	

Would you approve if the stranger . . . (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)

1100	ia jou approve in the stranger	(1121 1211	. 101.		,,,
		YES	NO	NOT SURE	
Α.	was in a protest march showing opposition to the other man's views?	1	2	8	43/
В.	was drunk and bumped into the man and his wife on the street?	1	2	8	44/
C.	had hit the man's child after the child accidentally damaged the stranger's car?	1	2	8	45/
D.	was beating up a woman and the man saw it?	1	2	8	46/
E.	had broken into the man's house?	1	2	Ω	47/

	[INTERVIEWER: READ CHOI	CES]		
1.	To obey.			
D 2.	To be well-liked or po	pular.		
D 3.	To think for himself o	r herself.		
4.	To work hard.			
5.	To help others when th	ey need help.		
		[NUMBER]	MOST IMPORTANT	
	a. Which comes next	in importance?	2ND MOST	
	b. Which comes thir	d?	3RD MOST	
	c. Which comes four	th?	4TH MOST	
			LEAST IMPORTANT	
		NON F	00	53-
		ONE	00	53-
		ONE TWO THREE	01 02	53-
		ONETWOTHREEFOUR	01 02 03	53-
		ONE TWO THREE FOUR FIVE SIX		53-
		ONE TWO THREE FOUR FIVE SIX SEVEN OR MORE.	01 02 03 04 05 06	53-
		ONE TWO THREE FOUR FIVE SIX SEVEN OR MORE. AS MANY AS YOU		53-
. 1	Do you strongly agree, ag methods of birth control	ONE TWO THREE FOUR FIVE SIX SEVEN OR MORE. AS MANY AS YOU DON'T KNOW ree, disagree, or st should be available		53-
. 1		ONE TWO THREE FOUR FIVE SIX SEVEN OR MORE. AS MANY AS YOU DON'T KNOW ree, disagree, or st should be available		53-
	methods of birth control	ONE TWO THREE FOUR FIVE SIX SEVEN OR MORE. AS MANY AS YOU DON'T KNOW ree, disagree, or st should be available their parents do not Strongly agree		-
. 1	methods of birth control	ONE TWO THREE FOUR FIVE SIX SEVEN OR MORE. AS MANY AS YOU DON'T KNOW ree, disagree, or st should be available their parents do not Strongly agree		53-

		agree, agree, disagree, or ary to discipline a child w					
		Strongly agree	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	1		
		Agree		• • • • • • • • •	••2		
		Disagree			• • 3		
		Strongly disagree	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • 4		
		DON'T KNOW	•••••	• • • • • • • • •	8		
sh	ould be allowed	s a disease that cannot be d by law to end the patient nd his family request it?					
		Yes	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • 1		
		No	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • 2		
		DON'T KNOW		• • • • • • • • •	8		
		person has the right to end AD EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRC					
			Yes	No	DON'T KNOW		
A	. Has an incu	cable disease?	1	2	8		
B			<u>1</u>		8		
Ĉ.		red his or her family?	1	2	8		
D.		living and ready to die?	-		8		
ak re	oout sex are ch elations before	lot of discussion about the nanging in this country. It is marriage, do you think it cong only sometimes, or not Always wrong	f a man is alwa wrong a	and a woma ays wrong, at all?	an have sex almost		
		Wrong only sometimes					
		Not wrong at all					
		DON'T KNOW					
59. Wh	ant if they are						
tł	nat case, do yo	e in their early teens, say ou think sex relations befo cong, wrong only sometimes,	re marri	iage are al	Lways wrong,		
		Always wrong	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	1		
		Almost always wrong	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	2		
		Wrong only sometimes			3		
		Not wrong at all		• • • • • • • • •	4		
		DON'T KNOW			8		

60.	Have you	seen an	X-rated movie i	n the las	t year?				
			Yes	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	1		
	ert _{en} S _C		No	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • •		2		
			DON'T KNOW	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	8		
				1	1 3				
		-	ns are about por show or describ				s, magazı	.nes, an	α
61.	reading you thin	such sex k sexual	d some opinions al materials. materials do or CODE ONE FOR E	As I read	each of	ne, ple	ase tell		
					1	37-	1		
					Yes,	No, Do	DON'T		
					Do	Not	KNOW		
					1	L	!		
			ials provide inf	ormation					
		t sex.		-1-1	1	2	8		
	-	ar mater orals.	ials lead to bre	akdown	1	2	8		
			ials lead people	to					
		it rape.			1	2	8 .		
			ials provide an	outlet					
	for	bottled-	up impulses.		1	2	8		
62.	Which of graphy 1 ONLY ONE	aws? RE	tatements comes AD FIRST THREE C						
HAND CARD	(a)		nould be laws ag				1		
Н	_	_		or					
	(b)		hould be laws ag	ainst the			2		
		Or porn	sgrup.i/ to porte				*********		
				or					
	(c)		nould be no laws ution of pornogr		-	• • • • • •	3		
		DON'T K	NOW	•••••	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	8		

63. Now we would like to know something about the groups and organizations to which individuals belong. Here is a list of various kinds of organizations. Could you tell me whether or not you are a member of each type? READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

		Yes	No	DON'T KNOW	
' A•	Fraternal groups	1	2	8	(
В.	Service clubs	1	2	8	(
C.	Veterans' groups	1	2	8	(
D.	Political clubs	1	2	8	
Ε.	Labor unions	1	2	8	
F.	Sports groups	1	2	8	
G.	Youth groups	1	2	8	•
н.	School service groups	1	2	8	
I.	Hobby or garden clubs	1	2	8	•
J.	School fraternities or sororities	1	2	8	
К.	Nationality groups	1	2	8	•
L.	Farm organizations	1	2	8	
М.	Literary, art, discussion, or study groups	1	2	8	
N.	Professional or academic societies	1	2	8	:
0.	Church-affiliated groups	1	2	8	2
	IF VERSION X:				
P-X•	Any other groups?	1	2	8	2
	IF VERSION Y:				
P-Y.	Any other group (SPECIFY)?	1	2	8	2
	PLEASE LIST ALL GROUPS MENTIONED IN PROBE FOR NAME(S) OF GROUP AS NEEDED				

64.	Would	you	use	thi:	s card	and	l tell	me	which	n ansv	wer	comes	closest	to	how
	often	you	do	the :	follow	ing	things	5 ·	• •	READ	EAC	H ITE	M. CODE	ONE	FOR
	EACH.														

ПАМО	A_{ullet}	Spend a social evening	g with relatives?	
HAND CARD J			Almost every day	24/
	В∙	Spend a social evening neighborhood?	g with someone who lives in your	
			Almost every day	25/
	С.	Spend a social evening your neighborhood?	g with friends who live outside	
			Almost every day	26/
			DON'T KNOW8	
	D•	Go to a bar or tavern	?	
			Almost every day	27/

64. (contin	ued)
-------	--------	------

	\mathbf{E}_{\bullet}	Spend a social	evening with your parents?					
			NOT APPLICABLE (NO SUCH RELATIVES)0 Almost every day	28/				
	F.	Spend a social	evening with a brother or sister?					
			NOT APPLICABLE (NO SUCH RELATIVES)0 Almost every day	29/				
65.	Do you ever have occasion to use any alcoholic beverages such as liquor, wine, or beer, or are you a total abstainer?							
	IF USE	ALCOHOL:	Use alcohol(ASK A)1 Total abstainer2	30/				
			rink more than you think you should?					
			Yes	31/				
66.	Do you IF YES:	smoke?	Yes(ASK A)1 No(ASK B)2	32/				
	A. Hav	e you ever trie	ed to give up smoking?					
			Yes(GO TO Q.67)1 No(GO TO Q.67)2	33/				
	IF NO:							
	B. Hav	e you ever smok	ced regularly?					
			Yes(GO TO Q.67)1 No(GO TO Q.67)2	34/				

67.	How often do you read the no once a week, less than once	ewspaperevery day, a few times a week, a week, or never?	
		Every day	35/
68.	On the average day, about he television?	ow many hours do you personally watch	
		NUMBER OF HOURS:	36-37/
69.	Would you say that most of they are mostly just looking	the time people try to be helpful, or that g out for themselves?	
		Try to be helpful1	38/
		Just look out for themselves2	
		DEPENDS3	
		DON'T KNOW8	
70,	Do you think most people wo a chance, or would they try	uld try to take advantage of you if they got to be fair?	
		Would take advantage of you1	39/
		Would try to be fair2	
		DEPENDS3	
		DON'T KNOW8	

71.	For each	area of life	I am going	f to name,	tell me	the number	that shows
	how much	satisfaction	you get fr	om that ar	cea. RI	EAD ITEMS A	-E. CODE ONE
	FOR EACH	•	•				

	ND RD	1. A very great deal	2. A qreat deal	3. Quite a bit	4. A fair amount		6. A little	7.	TINOG	
Α.	The city or place you live in.	1	2		4		6	7	8	40/
В.	Your non-working activities-hobbies and so on.	1	2	3	4	5	б	7	8	41/
C.	Your family life.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	42/
D.	Your friendships.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	43/
Ε.	Your health and physical condition.	1	2	3	4	5	б	7	8	44/

ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED; ASK Q.72; OTHERS GO TO Q.73.

72.	Takin	y thi	ings	all 1	togetI	her, how	wou.	ld yo	u descr	ibe y	our	marri	age?
	Would	you	say	that	your	marriag	e is	very	happy,	pret	ty 1	nappy,	or
	not to	oo ha	арру	?									

Very happy1	45,
Pretty happy2	
Not too happy3	
DON'T KNOW8	

73. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days—would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy1	46/
Pretty happy2	
Not too happy3	

ASK	EVER	YONE
-----	-------------	------

74.	children from one school district	to another?	SCHOOL
		Favor	47/
75.	CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE	IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.	
	What race do you consider yourself	RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.	
			48/
		3	
	NOTE: IF YOU ASKED RESPONDENT	(49/
IF NC	N-BLACK RESPONDENT, ASK Q'S 76-79. Would you yourself have any object where a few of the children are (F	tion to sending your children to school	
		Yes(GO TO Q.77)1 No(ASK A)2 DON'T KNOW(ASK A)8	50/
	IF NO OR DON'T KNOW:	•	
	A. Where half of the children are	e (Blacks/Negroes)?	
		Yes(GO TO Q.77)1 No(ASK [1])2 DON'T KNOW(ASK [1])8	51/
	IF NO OR DON'T KNOW TO A:		
	[1] Where more than half of	the children are (Blacks/Negroes)?	
		Yes	52/

77•	Are there any (Blacks/Negroes)	living in this neighborhood now?	
		Yes(ASK A-C)1 No(GO TO Q.78)2 DON'T KNOW(GO TO Q.78)8	53/
	IF YES:		
	A. Are there any (Black/Negro)	families living close to you?	
		Yes1	54/
	B. How many blocks (or miles) families who live closest t	away do they (the [Black/Negro] to you) live?	
	1-3 BLOCKS AWAY (4-8 BLOCKS AWAY (FEW DOORS/HOUSES AWAY)1 UNDER 1/4 MILE)	55/
	C. Do you think this neighborh the next few years, or will	nood will become all (Black/Negro) in it remain integrated?	
		All (Black/Negro)1 Remain integrated2 DON'T KNOW8	56/
78.	Do (Blacks/Negroes) attend the often, or not?	church that you, yourself, attend most	57.
		Attend	57/
79.		vide vote on the general housing issue. vote on: (READ CATEGORIES A & B).	
AND ARD	A. One law says that a homeow himself whom to sell his h prefers not to sell to (Bl		58/
	B. The second law says that a to sell to someone because	homeowner cannot refuse of their race or color2	
	NEITHER	3	
	DON'T KNOW	8	
		NOW CALD TO O 84	
		NOW SKIP TO Q.84	

IF BL	ACK RESPONDENT, ASK Q'S 80-83. OT	HERS SKIP TO Q.84.	
80.	Would you yourself have any object where a few of the children are W	tion to sending your children to school hites?	
		Yes(GO TO Q.81)1 No(ASK A)2 DON'T KNOW(ASK A)8	59/
	IF NO OR DON'T KNOW:		
	A. Where half of the children ar	e Whites?	
		Yes(GO TO Q.81)1 No(ASK [1])2 DON'T KNOW.(ASK [1])8	60/
	IF NO OR DON'T KNOW TO A:		
	[1] Where more than half of	the children are Whites?	
		Yes1 No2 DON'T KNOW8	61/
81.	Are there any Whites living in th	is neighborhood now?	
		Yes(ASK A-C)1 No(GO TO Q.82)2 DON'T KNOW(GO TO Q.82)8	62/
	IF YES:	~	
	A Are there any White families	living close to you?	
		Yes1 No2	63/
	B. How many blocks (or miles) aw live closest to you) live?	ay do they (the White families who	
	1-3 BLOCKS AWAY (UNE 4-8 BLOCKS AWAY (1/4	DER 1/4 MILE)	64/
,	C. Do you think this neighborhoof few years, or will it remain	od will become all Black in the next integrated?	
		All Black	65/
82.	Do Whites attend the church that or not?	you, yourself, attend most often,	
		Attend1 Not attend2	66/

03•	Ther	e are two possible laws to vo h law would you vote for?		_		-	
HANI CARI L2	DA.	One law says that a homeowner himself whom to sell his house prefers not to sell to Whites	e to, eve	en if	he	1	67/
		The second law says that a hor to sell to someone because of NEITHER	their ra	ace or	color	••••3	
ASK E	VERYON		**************************************		-		
84.		ur party nominated a (Black/Ne im if he were qualified for th		r Pres	ident, w	ould you vote	
		1	Yes No DON'T KNO	• • • • •	• • • • • • •	•••••2	68/
ASK Q	.85 IN	TERMS OF THE OPPOSITE RACE:					And Alberta
85.	[Whit	u and your friends belonged to es/(Blacks/Negroes)] join, wou [Whites/(Blacks/Negroes)] cou	ald you t				
			Yes No DON'T KNO	• • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • 2	69/
86.		e average (Blacks/Negroes) hav	e worse	jobs,	income,	and housing	
	Do yo	u think these differences are	• • •				
				Yes	No	DON'T	
	A. M	ainly due to discrimination?		1	2	8	70/
		ecause most (Blacks/Negroes) hess in-born ability to learn?	nave	1	2	8	71/
	d t	ecause most (Blacks/Negroes) on't have the chance for educa ion that it takes to rise out f poverty?	à-	1	2	8	72/
	j : o:	ecause most (Blacks/Negroes) ust don't have the motivation r will power to pull themselve p out of poverty?	es	1	2	8	73/

87•	How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).	
	NONE	07-08/
88.	Do you expect to have any (more) children?	_
	Yes(ASK A)1 No	09/
	A. How many more?	10-11/
89.	Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?	-
	For	12/
90.	Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?	-
	Republican	13/
	OTHER(SPECIFY AND ASK B)4	
	NO PREFERENCE(ASK B)8	
	IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT:	
	A. Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?	
	Strong	14/
	IF INDEPENDENT OR "NO PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER":	
	B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?	
	Republican	15/

16/

91. I'd like to talk with you about issues some people tell us are important. Please look at CARD M. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans; they are at Point 1 on this card. Other people think it is not the government's responsibility, and that each person should take care of himself; they are at Point 5.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

1 1	I STRONGLY				I STRONGLY		
HAND	AGREE THE GOV	JERN-			AGREE THAT		
CARD	MENT SHOULD		I AGREE		PEOPLE SHOUL	D	
М	IMPROVE LIVIN	1G	WITH BOTH		TAKE CARE OF		
·	STANDARDS		ANSWERS		THEMSELVES		
						DON'T	
						KNOW	
	1	2	3	4	5	8	1

INTERVIEWER:

FOR Q'S 92 THROUGH 94: IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE, CODE "DON'T KNOW." THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE. DO NOT PROBE.

92. Now look at CARD N. Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others have opinions somewhere in between.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

HAND CARD N	I STRONGLY AGREE THAT THE GOVERN- MENT SHOULD DO MORE		I AGREE WITH BOTH ANSWERS		I STRONGLY AGREE THAT THE GOVERN- MENT IS DOING TOO MUCH	DON'T KNOW	
	1	2	3	4	5	8	17/

93. Look at CARD O. In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

	I STRONGLY	<u> </u>			I STRONGLY		
HAND	AGREE IT I	S THE			AGREE PEOP	LE	
CARD	RESPONSIB]	LITY	I AGREE		SHOULD TAK	E	
0	OF GOVERN-	-	WITH BOTH		CARE OF		
	MENT TO HE	ELP	ANSWERS		THEMSELVES		
						DON'T	
						KNOW	
	1	2	3	4	5	8	18/

94. Now look at CARD P. Some people think that (Blacks/Negroes) have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to (Blacks/Negroes).

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

	I STRONGLY				I STRONGLY	AGREE	
HAND	AGREE THE				THAT GOVERN	-	
CARD	GOVERNMENT		I AGREE		MENT SHOULD	N'T.	
P	IS OBLIGATE	E D	WITH BOTH		GIVE SPECIA	L	
	TO HELP BLA	ACKS	ANSWERS		TR EATM ENT		
						DON'T	
						KNOW	
	1	2	3	4	5	8	19/

90•		st, I am going to ask you about illnesses.	
	A.	During the past twelve months, that is since (February/March) 1988, have you, yourself, been a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)?	
		Yes1 No2	20/
	В•	During the past twelve months, were you unable to work at your job or carry on your regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury?	
		Yes1 No2	21/
96.	A.	Now I would like to know about a longer period of time. At any time during the years 1984 through (February/March) 1988, were you a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)?	
		Yes1	22/
	В.	During the same years, 1984 through (February/March) 1988, were you unable to work at your regular job or carry on your regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury?	
		Yes1 No2	23/

97. Since the time that you were 16, did any of the people listed on this

43/

44/

	ed die?	ou word for the people listed on this	
HAND CARD Q		Yes(ASK A)1 No(GO TO Q.98)2	24/
IF	YES:		
Α.	Did any deaths occ (February/March)	cur during the past year, that is since 1988?	
		Yes(ASK [1])1 No(GO TO B)2	25/
	IF YES TO A:		
	[1] Who was that?	(Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.	
		HUSBAND OR WIFE	26/
		FATHER2	27/
		MOTHER3	28/
		FATHER-IN-LAW4	29/
		MOTHER-IN-LAW5	30/
		CHILD6	31/
		CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE1	32/
		BROTHER OR SISTER2	33/
		BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW3	34/
В.	-	ut a little longer period of time, during the arough (February/March) 1988, did any deaths e years?	
		Yes(ASK [1])1 No (GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE C)2	35/
	IF YES TO B:		
	[1] Who was that?	(Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.	
		HUSBAND OR WIFE1	36/
		FATHER2	37/
		MOTHER	38/
		FATHER-IN-LAW4	39/
		MOTHER-IN-LAW5	40/
		CHILD6	41/
		CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE1	42/

BROTHER OR SISTER.....2

BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW......3

54/

ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT IS 21 YEARS OR MORE. IF RESPONDENT IS UNDER 21 YEARS, OR IF IN DOUBT, GO TO Q.98:

97. (Continued)

C. And between the time that you were 16 years old and 1984, did any deaths occur?

Yes(ASK [1])1 No(GO TO Q. 98)2	45/
IF YES TO C:	
[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.	
HUSBAND OR WIFE1	46/
FATHER2	47/
MOTHER3	48/
FATHER-IN-LAW4	49/
MOTHER-IN-LAW5	50/
CHILD6	51/
CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE1	52/
BROTHER OR SISTER2	53/

BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW......3

98.		2 2	t for? CODE EXACT GRADE.	
	1st 2nd 3rd 4th 5th 6th 7th	formal school 00 grade 01 grade 02 grade 03 grade 04 grade 05 grade 06 grade 07 grade 08	9th grade09 10th grade10 ASK 11th grade11 Q.99 A & B DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.99 A & B)98	55-56/
IF FI	NISH	ED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR	DON'T KNOW	
99.	A.	Did you ever get a hig	h school diploma or a GED certificate?	
			Yes	57/
	В•	-	one or more years of college for creditnach as business college, technical or vocation.	
			Yes(ASK [1] and [2])1 No(GO TO Q.100)2 DON'T KNOW(GO TO Q.100)8	58/
		IF YES TO B: [1] How many years di	d you complete?	
			1 YEAR	59-60/
		[2] Do you have any c	ollege degrees?	
		IF YES TO [2]: [3] What degree	Yes	61/
		- -	Associate/Junior College2 Bachelor's3 Graduate4	62/

IF	CURRENTLY	MARRIED,	ASK	Q.100.	OTHERS,	GO	OT	Q.	102:
----	-----------	----------	-----	--------	---------	----	----	----	------

100.	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.						
	1st 2nd 3rd 4th 5th	formal school00 grade01 grade03 grade04 grade05 grade06	9th grade09 10th grade10 11th grade11 GO TO 12th grade12 Q.101 A & DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.101	63-64/ B			
	7th	grade07 grade08	A & B)98				
$\sqrt{}$							
IF FI	NISH	ED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR	DON'T KNOW				
101.	Α.	Did (he/she) ever get	a high school diploma or a GED certificate	?			
			Yes(ASK B)	65/			
	В•		lete one or more years of college for cred: ch as business college, technical or vocat:				
		THE WING MO. D.	Yes(ASK [1] and [2])	66/			
		IF YES TO B: [1] How many years di	d (he/she) complete?				
			1 YEAR	67/-68/			
		[2] Does (he/she) hav	e any college degrees?				
			Yes(ASK [3])	69/			
		IF YES TO [2]:					
		[3] What degree	or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED				
			Associate/Junior College2 Bachelor's3 Graduate4	70/			

DON'T KNOW.....8

ASK EVERYONE:

102.	In 1988, you remember that Dukakis ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?	
	Voted	07/
	Ineligible	
	DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER(GO TO Q.103)8	
	IF VOTED:	
	A. Did you vote for Dukakis or Bush?	
	Dukakis(GO TO Q.103)1 Bush(GO TO Q.103)2 Other candidate (SPECIFY AND	08/
	GO TO Q.103)3	
	DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT(ASK B)5 DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER(GO TO Q.103)8	
	IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:	
	B. Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?	
	Dukakis	09/

ASK EV	ERY	ONE:
--------	-----	------

3.	Now in 1984, you remember that Mondale ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Reagan for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?	
	Voted(ASK A)	10/
	IF VOTED:	
	A. Did you vote for Mondale or Reagan?	
	Mondale(GO TO Q.104)1 Reagan(GO TO Q.104)2 Other candidate (SPECIFY AND GO TO Q.104)3	11/
	DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT(ASK B)5 DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER(GO TO Q.104)8	
	IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:	
	B. Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?	
	Mondale	12/

Probestant	104.	What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, some other religion, or no religion?	Jewish,	13 - 16/R
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.105) IF PROTESTANT: A. What specific denomination is that, if any? (INTERVIDENCE: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION.) BAPTIST American Baptist Association		Catholic(GO TO Q.105)		17/
IF PROTESTANT: A. What specific denomination is that, if any? (INTERVIDENCE: PROBE FOR COMPLETE MAME OF DENOMINATION.) BAPTIST American Baptist Association		OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH		
A. What specific denomination is that, if any? (INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION.) BAPTIST American Baptist Association		TF PROTESTANT:		
(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENCHINATION.) BAPTIST American Baptist Association				
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A		(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION.) BAPTIST		
National Baptist Convention of America				
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc		-		
Southern Raptist Convention				
Other Baptist Churches				
Baptist, Don't know which		Other Baptist Churches		
### African Methodist Episcopal Church		(SPECIFY) 15		
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church		METHODIST		10 10/
United Methodist Church				10-19/
Other Methodist Churches				
SPECIFY 23 Methodist, Don't know which				
Methodist, Don't know which		(0.0000000)		
LUTHERAN American Lutheran Church		Methodist. Don't know which		
American Lutheran Church				
Lutheran Church in America				
Lutheran Church Missouri Synod				
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod				
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) 34 Evangelical Lutheran Church of America 35 IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger? Lutheran, Don't know which 38 PRESBYTERIAN Presbyterian Church in the United States 40 United Presbyterian Church in the United States 61 Other Presbyterian Church in the United States 62 (SPECIFY) 42 Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) 43 IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger? Presbyterian, Don't know which 48 EPISCOPAL CHURCH 50 OTHER (SPECIFY) 60 20-22/ NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH 70 IF JEWISH: B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?				
(SPECIFY) 34 Evangelical Lutheran Church of America				
Exangelical Lutheran Church of America				
Lutheran, Don't know which		Evangelical Lutheran Church of America35		
PRESBYTERIAN Presbyterian Church in the United States		of your denomination prior to the merger?		
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America		PRESBYTERIAN		
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY) 42 Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) 43 IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger? Presbyterian, Don't know which 48 EPISCOPAL CHURCH. 50 OTHER (SPECIFY) 60 NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH. 70 IF JEWISH: B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? Orthodox 123/		United Presbyterian Church in the United States		
(SPECIFY) 42 Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) 43 IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger? Presbyterian, Don't know which 50 OTHER (SPECIFY) 60 NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH 70 IF JEWISH: B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? Orthodox 123/				
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)		1		
IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger? Presbyterian, Don't know which		(SPECIFI) Prochyterian Church (II S A)		
Presbyterian, Don't know which		IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name		
EPISCOPAL CHURCH				
OTHER (SPECIFY) 20-22/ NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH70 IF JEWISH: B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? Orthodox				
NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH70 IF JEWISH: B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? Orthodox				
NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH70 IF JEWISH: B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? Orthodox			استند استندا	
IF JEWISH: B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? Orthodox			20-2	22/
B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these? Orthodox		NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH70		
none of these? Orthodox	IF JE			
,	В•	<u> </u>		
				23/

None of these.....4

105.	 lf a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.104 OR Q.104A) (PREFERNCE NAMED IN Q.104 OR Q.104A)?	
	Strong1	24/
	Not very strong2	
	SOMEWHAT STRONG3	
	DON'T KNOW8	

106.	Tn	what religion were you raised?	
		Protestant1	25/
		Catholic(GO TO Q.107)2	
		Jewish (ASK B)	
		NONE(SKIP TO Q.107)4	
		OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH	
		DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.107)5	
	IF	PROTESTANT:	
	Α.	What specific denomination is that, if any?	
		(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION.)	
		BAPTIST	
		American Baptist Association10	
		American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A11	
		National Baptist Convention of America12	
		National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	
		Southern Baptist Convention14	
		Other Baptist Churches	
		(SPECIFY) 15 Baptist, Don't know which18	
		METHODIST	
		African Methodist Episcopal Church20	26-27/
		African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church21	20 21/
		United Methodist Church	
		Other Methodist Churches	
		(GDEGTER)	
		Methodist, Don't know which28	
		LUTHERAN	
		American Lutheran Church	
		Lutheran Church in America	
		Lutheran Church Missouri Synod32	
		Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod33	
		Other Lutheran Churches	
		(SPECIFY) 34	
		Evangelical Lutheran Church of America35	
		IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name	
		of your denomination prior to the merger?	
		Lutheran, Don't know which	
		PRESBYTERIAN	
		Presbyterian Church in the United States40	
		United Presbyterian Church in the United States	
		of America41	*
		Other Presbyterian Churches	
		(SPECIFY) 42	
		Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)43	
		IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name	
		of your denomination prior to the merger?	
		Presbyterian, Don't know which48	
		EPISCOPAL CHURCH	
		OTHER (SPECIFY) 60	1 1 1
		OTHER (SPECIFY) 60	II
			28-30/
		NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH70	
IF JE	WISH		
	В•	Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of the these?	
		Orthodox1	31/
		Conservative2	
		Po form	

None of these.....4

	NEVER	32-33
108A.	When you were growing up, how often did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) attend religious services?	-
	NEVER	34-35
108B.	When you were growing up, how often did your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) attend religious services?	•
	NEVER	36-37
IF CU	RRENTLY MARRIED ASK Q.109. IF NOT MARRIED GO TO Q.110.	
IF CU	RRENTLY MARRIED ASK Q.109. IF NOT MARRIED GO TO Q.110. How often does your (husband/wife) attend religious services?	
		38-39

per year

Now turning to a different topic:

111. Do you believe there is a life after death?

Yes(ASK A)	1
No(GO TO Q.112)	2
UNDECTDED(ASK A)	8

45/

IF YES OR UNDECIDED:

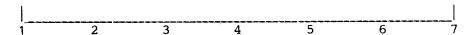
A. People picture life after death in many ways. We'd like to know how you think of life after death.

Here is a card with sets of contrasting images. On a scale of 1-7, where would you place your image of life after death?

HAND CARD R Look at the first set of contrasting images. If you think that life after death is "A life like the one here on earth only better," you would place yourself at 1. If you think it is "A life without many things which make our present life enjoyable" you would place yourself at 7. If you think it is "somewhere between these two," you would place yourself at 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6. Where would you place your image of life after death for . . ?

[1] A life like the one here on earth only better.

A life without many things which make our present life enjoyable.



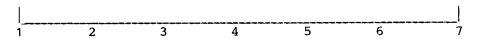
46/

47/

48/

[2] A spiritual life, involving our mind but not our body.

A paradise of pleasure and delights.



[3] A pale, shadowy form of life, hardly life at all.

A life of complete fulfillment spiritual and physical.



112. There are many different ways of picturing God. We'd like to know the kinds of images you are most likely to associate with God.

-56-

HAND CARD S Here is a card with sets of contrasting images. On a scale of 1-7, where would you place your image of God between the two contrasting images? (HAND CARD S).

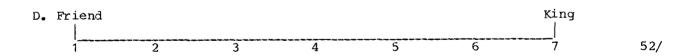
The first set of contrasting images shows Mother at 1 on a scale and Father at 7. If you imagine God as a Mother, you would place yourself at 1. If you imagine God as a Father, you would place yourself at 7. If you imagine God as somewhere between Mother and Father, you would place yourself at 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6. (REPEAT EXAMPLE AS NECESSARY FOR EACH ITEM A-D, SUBSTITUTING IMAGES A-D FOR "MOTHER" AND "FATHER".)

Where would you place your image of God on the scale for . . .? (READ EACH SET OF IMAGES AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.)









113. People have different images of the world and human nature. We'd like to know the kinds of images you have.

Here is a card with sets of contrasting images. On a scale of 1-7, where would you place your image of the world and human nature between the two contrasting images? (HAND CARD T).

HAND CARD T Look at the first set of contrasting images. If you think that "The world is basically filled with evil and sin," you would place yourself at 1. If you think "There is much goodness in the world which hints at God's goodness" you would place yourself at 7. If you think things are somewhere in between these two, you would place yourself at 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6. (REPEAT AS NECESSARY FOR EACH ITEM A-B).

Where would you place your image of the world on the scale for ...? (READ EACH SET OF IMAGES AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH).

Α.	The	WOI	cld	is	basi	cal.	Ly
	fill	led	wit	h e	evil	and	sin.

There is much goodness in the world which hints at God's goodness.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	

B. Human nature is basically good.

Human nature is fundamentally perverse and corrupt.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7

54/

56/

53/

114. About how often do you pray? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.

Several times a day1	55/
Once a day2	
Several times a week3	
Once a week4	
Less than once a week5	

115. How close do you feel to God most of the time? Would you say extremely close, somewhat close, not very close, or not close at all?

Extremely close1	
Somewhat close2	
Not very close3	
Not close at all4	
DOES NOT BELIEVE IN GOD5	
DON'T KNOW8	

57/

116. Which one of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? READ FIRST THREE STATEMENTS [(A) - (C)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.

HAND
CARD
U

A.	The Bible is the actual word of
	God and is to be taken literally,
	word for word1
В•	The Bible is the inspired word of
	God but not everything should be
	taken literally, word for word2
C.	The Bible is the ancient book of
	fables, legends, history and moral
	precepts recorded by man3
	OTHER4
	DON'T KNOW8

	INTERVIEWER: IS RESPONDENT CURRENTLY MARRIED (Q.24, CODED 1)?	
	Yes(ASK Q.117)1	58/
	No(GO TO Q.119)2	,
117.	What is your (husband/wife's) religious preference? Is it Protestan Catholic, Jewish, some other religion or no religion at all?	t,
	Protestant	59/
	DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.118)5 IF PROTESTANT:	
	A. What specific denomination is that, if any?	
	(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION.)	
	American Baptist Association	
	African Methodist Episcopal Church	60-61/
	EPISCOPAL CHURCH	
	OTHER (SPECIFY) 60	
		62-64/

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH.....70

ΙF	JEWISH:

В•	Does (s/he none of th	e) consider (her/himself) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or hese?	
		Orthodox1	65/
		Conservative2	
		Reform3	
		None of these4	

	~
In what religion was your (husband/wife) raised?	
Protestant(ASK A)1	66/
Catholic(GO TO Q.119)2	00,
Jewish(ASK B)	
None(GO TO Q.119)4	
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH	
DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.119) 5	
IF PROTESTANT:	
A. What specific denomination is that, if any?	
(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION.)	
BAPTIST	
American Baptist Association10	
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A11	
National Baptist Convention of America12	
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	
Southern Baptist Convention14	
Other Baptist Churches	
(SPECIFY) 15 Baptist, Don't know which18	
METHODIST	
African Methodist Episcopal Church20	67-68/
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church21	
United Methodist Church22	
Other Methodist Churches	
(SPECIFY) 23	
Methodist, Don't know which28	
LUTHERAN	
American Lutheran Church	
Lutheran Church in America	
Lutheran Church Missouri Synod32	
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod33	
Other Lutheran Churches	
(SPECIFY) 34	÷
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	
IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name	
of your denomination prior to the merger?	
Lutheran, Don't know which	
PRESBYTERIAN	
Presbyterian Church in the United States40	
United Presbyterian Church in the United States	
of America41	
Other Presbyterian Churches	
(SPECIFY) 42 Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	
IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name	
of your denomination prior to the merger?	
Presbyterian, Don't know which48	
EPISCOPAL CHURCH	
OTHER (SPECIFY) 60	
	60 74 /
	69-71/
NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH70	
IF JEWISH:	•
B. Was (s/he) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?	
Orthodox1	72/
Conservative2	/
D-5	

None of these.....4

119.

I'd like to get your feelings toward some groups of people who are in the news these days. I will use something we call the feeling thermometer, and here is how it works:

HAND CARD V

I'll read the name of a group and I'd like you to rate that group using the feeling thermometer. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the group. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the group and that you don't care too much for that group.

If we come to a group whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that group. Just tell me and we'll move on to the next one.

If you do recognize the name, but you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the group, you would rate the group at the 50 degree mark.

Our first group is liberals. How would you rate this group using the thermometer?

998. DON'T KNOW
WHERE TO RATE;
CAN'T JUDGE

RATING

			 1
a.	Liberals	 a.	 07-09,
b.	Conservatives	 b.	10-12,
c.	Protestants	 C •	13–15,
đ,	Catholics	đ.	16-18,
е.	Jews	 e.	19-21,

27/

120. How often have you had any of the following experiences? READ EACH ITEM AND CIRCLE ONE AND CODE FOR EACH.

- 7	AND ARD V	Never in my life	Once or Twice	Several Times	Often	I CANNOT ANSWER THIS QUESTION	
Α.	Thought you were somewhere you had been before, but knew that it was impossible	1	2	. 3	4	8	22/
В.	Felt as though you were in touch with someone when they were far away from you	1	2	3	4	8	23/
c.	Seen events that happened at a great distance as they were happening	1	2	3	4	8	24/
D•	Felt as though you were really in touch with someone who had died	1	2	3	4	8	- 25/
E.	Felt as though you were very close to a power- ful, spiritual force that seemed to lift you out of yourself	1	2	3	4	8	 26/

121. Using the school grading system of A, B, C, D and F for fail, how do you rate your church or religious group in meeting your spiritual needs?

Mr.	
A1	
B2	
C3	
D	
F	
(IF VOL.) Don't belong to church or	
religious group6	
DK/No opinion8	

122.	Did you get any of your grade school parochial schools or other schools		
		(ASK A)	28/
A.	How many years did you attend relig	gious schools?	29-30/
123.	Were you born in this country?		
	No	5	31/
124.	Were both your parents born in this UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSO		20).
	MO' MO' MO' MO' MO' MO' MO'	TH BORN IN U.S	32-33/
125.	Were all of your four grandparents	born in this country?	
	No	1	34/
	IF NO:		
	TWO THI FOL	United States? E	35/
126.	Within the past 12 months how many that were victims of homicide?	people have you known personally	
	ENTER NUMBER		36-37/
	or		
	96 or more	96	
	or		
	None(SKIP	TO Q.133)00	

Think about the person you knew best who was a victim of homicide. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best

127.

describes your relationship to that person.	
A. Husband/wife	38-39/
128. We would like to know a few other things about that person.	
A. Was that person male or female?	
Male1 Female2	40/
B. How old was that person? Was (he/she)(READ LIST)	
10 years or under	41/
C. What was that person's race? Was it black, white, hispanic or other?	
Black	42/
D. What state did this person live in?	
State	43-44/

	IF Q.126 EQUALS 1	
129.	Think about the person you have knew next best, who was a victim of homicide. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.	
HAND CARD X		45-46/
130.	We would like to know a few other things about that person. A. Was that person male or female?	_
	Male1 Female2	47/
	B. How old was that person? Was (he/she)(READ LIST) 10 years or under	48/
	C. What was that person's race? Was it black, white, hispanic or other?	
	Black	49/
	D. What state did this person live in?	
	State	50-51/

	IF Q.126 EQUALS 2	
131.	Think about the person you have known next best, who was a victim of homicide. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.	
HAND CARD X		52-53/
132.	We would like to know a few other things about that person. A. Was that person male or female?	
	Male	54/
	B. How old was that person? Was (he/she)(READ LIST) 10 years or under	55/
	C. What was that person's race? Was it black, white, hispanic or other?	
	Black	56/
		55.504
	State	57 - 58/

IF Q.126 EQUALS 4 OR MORE......GO TO A BLANK QUESTIONNAIRE AND CONTINUE TO ASK ABOUT EACH VICTIM KNOWN BY RESPONDENT. USE AS MANY QUESTIONNAIRES AS NEEDED.

133.		y people have you kno e down with the disea	own personally, either living or dead, use called AIDS?	
		ENTER NUMBER		59-60/
		or		
		96 or more	96	
		or		
			(SKIP TO Q.140)00	
134.	down wit	th AIDS. Please tell	nave known best, living or dead, who came I me the letter of the category on the card elationship to that person.	-
HAND CARD X	1	B. Partner or C. Son or daug D. Other relat E. Friend F. Neighbor G. Co-worker H. Acquaintand I. Patient	fe	61-62/
135.			other things about that person. Ly living, or has that person died? Living	63/
	B. (Is	s/Was) that person ma	Died2	
			Male1 Female2	64/
	C. Hov	w old (is/was) that p	person? (Is/Was) (he/she)(READ LIST)	
			10 years or under	65/
		at (is/was) that pers spanic or other?	son's race? (Is/Was) it black, white,	
			Black1 White	66/
	E. Wha	at state does/did thi	s person live in?	
		State		67-68/

			1GO TO Q.140 2 OR MOREGO TO Q.136	
136•	who	came down wi	person you have known next best, living or dead, th AIDS. Please tell me the letter of the category th best describes your relationship to that person.	
HAND CARD X		A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I.	Husband or wife	07 - 08/
137.	We		o know a few other things about that person.	
		<u>.</u>	Living1 Died2	09/
	В•	(Is/Was) tha	t person male or female?	
			Male1 Female2	10/
	C.	How old (is,	(was) that person? (Is/Was) (he/she)(READ LIST)	
			10 years or under	11/
	D.	What (is/was	s) that person's race? (Is/Was) it black, white, other?	
			Black	12/
	E.	What state of	loes/did this person live in?	
		State		13-14/

HAND CARD X D. Other relative	
HAND CARD X D. Other relative	
A. Is that person currently living, or has that person died?	-16/
Living	17/
B. (Is/Was) that person male or female?	
Male1 Female2	18/
C. How old (is/was) that person? (Is/Was) (he/she)(READ LIST)	
10 years or under	19/
D. What (is/was) that person's race? (Is/Was) it black, white, hispanic or other?	
Black	20/
E. What state does/did this person live in?	
 State 21-	22/

IF Q.133 EQUALS 4 OR MORE.....GO TO A BLANK QUESTIONNAIRE AND CONTINUE TO ASK ABOUT EACH VICTIM KNOWN BY RESPONDENT. USE AS MANY QUESTIONNAIRES AS NEEDED.

140.	40. Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more?							
	Yes	23/						
	IF YES:							
	A. What was your total time on active duty?							
	Less than 2 years	24/						
	OR MORE PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD ASK Q.141PERSON HOUSEHOLD, GO TO Q.142.							
141.	Now I would like you to think about the people who live in this household. Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarilyon business, on vacation, or in a general hospitaland include all babies and small children.							
	Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the armed forces, or persons away in institutions.							
	Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?							
	Yes(GO TO Q.142)	25/						
	IF NO: A. How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?							
	NUMBER OF PERSONS:	26-27/						
142.	(Just thinking about your family nowthose people in the household who are related to you • • •) How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money last year1988from any job or employment?							
	NUMBER OF PERSONS:	28-29/						

30-31/

143. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1988--before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.

HAND CARD Y

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pensions, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.

A.	Under \$1,00001
В.	\$1,000 to 2,99902
Ç.	\$3,000 to 3,99903
\mathtt{D}_{\bullet}	\$4,000 to 4,99904
E.	\$5,000 to 5,99905
\mathbf{F}_{\bullet}	\$6,000 to 6,99906
G.	\$7,000 to 7,99907
Н∙	\$8,000 to 9,99908
I.	\$10,000 to 12,49909
J.	\$12,500 to 14,99910
K.	\$15,000 to 17,49911
\mathbf{L}_{\bullet}	\$17,500 to 19,99912
M.	\$20,000 to 22,49913
N.	\$22,500 to 24,99914
0.	\$25,000 to 29,99915
\mathtt{P}_{\bullet}	\$30,000 to 34,99916
Q•	\$35,000 to 39,99917
R.	\$40,000 to 49,99918
s.	\$50,000 to 59,99919
\mathbf{T}_{\bullet}	\$60,000 or over20
	REFUSED97
	DON'T KNOW98

INTER	VIEW	ER:	SEE	Q . 28	(PA	GE 18	3).	WAS A	YNA	OCCUPATION RECORDED?	
										RESPONDENT INCOME)1	32/
144.	Did	you	earn	any	inco	ome f	rom	(OCCI	JPAT	ION DESCRIBED IN Q.28) in 1988?	
										A)1 Q.145)2	33/
	IF	YES:									
	Α.	Q. 2		or 19	88 1	all?	Th			earnings from (OCCUPATION IN efore taxes or other deductions.	
									Α.	Under \$1,00001	34-35/
HAN	D								В.	\$1,000 to 2,99902	
CAR	D								C.	\$3,000 to 3,99903	
·									D.	\$4,000 to 4,99904	
									E.	\$5,000 to 5,99905	
									\mathbf{F}_{ullet}	\$6,000 to 6,99906	
									G.	\$7,000 to 7,99907	
									н.	\$8,000 to 9,99908	
									·I•	\$10,000 to 12,49909	
									J.	\$12,500 to 14,99910	
									K.	\$15,000 to 17,49911	
									L.	\$17,500 to 19,99912	
									М.	\$20,000 to 22,49913	
									N.	\$22,500 to 24,99914	
									0.	\$25,000 to 29,99915	
									\mathbf{p}_{\bullet}	\$30,000 to 34,99916	
									Q•	\$35,000 to 39,99917	
									R.	\$40,000 to 49,99918	
									s.	\$50,000 to 59,99919	
									\mathbf{T}_{\bullet}	\$60,000 or over20	
										REFUSED97	
										DON'T KNOW98	
145.	(Do	уоч	ı/Does	you	ır fa	mily	') ow	n you	ır (home/apartment), pay rent, or wha	 t?
				Own	or i	s bu	ying	• • • • •		1	36/
				Pays	ren	nt	• • • •	••••	• • • •	2	

Other (SPECIFY)

	IF FORM "X" ASK Q.146. IF FORM "Y" GO TO Q.149.		X
146.	he is a Communist. Suppose thi	ome questions about a man who admits s admitted Communist wanted to make a all he be forbidden from speaking or not?	
	. No • «	T KNOW8	3 °
147.	inferior. If such a person war	eves that Blacks are genetically nted to make a speech in your community tor, should he be forbidden from speaking	
	No.	T KNOW	3
148.	Do you think the law should for	rbid marriages between blacks and whites?	
	No • •	T KNOW8	3
	IF FORM "Y" ASK Q.149. IF FORM "X" GO TO Q.152.		 \
149.	he is a Communist. Suppose thi	ome questions about a man who admits s admitted Communist wanted to make a ald he be allowed to speak or not?	
		T KNOW8	4
150•	inferior. If such a person wan	eves that Blacks are genetically ated to make a speech in your community or, should he be allowed to speak,	
	No.	T KNOW8	4
151.	Do you think the law should all	ow marriages between blacks and whites?	
	Vec		4

DON'T KNOW.....8

OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCALE



INTERVIEWER: SELECT THE SET OF OCCUPATIONAL CARDS THAT MATCHES THE PSCORE NUMBER (01 - 12) ON THE LABEL.

NOW SET UP LADDER AND BEGIN.

- 152. Now let's talk about jobs. Here is a ladder with nine boxes on it, and a card with the name of an occupation on it. (HAND FIRST CARD FROM "OCCUPATIONS" ENVELOPE TO RESPONDENT.)
 - A. Please put the card in the box at the top of the ladder if you think that occupation has the highest possible social standing.
 - B. Put it in the box at the \underline{bottom} of the ladder if you think it has the lowest possible social standing.
 - C. If it belongs somewhere in between, just put it in the box that matches the social standing of the occupation.

(OBSERVE THE RESPONDENT'S PLACEMENT OF THE CARD. IF HE IS UNCERTAIN AS TO HOW TO PERFORM THE TASK, EXPLAIN IT AGAIN, REMAINING CLOSE TO THE WORDING ABOVE. AFTER HE HAS SUCCESSFULLY PLACED THE FIRST CARD, CONTINUE BELOW.)

D. Here are some more cards with names of occupations. (HAND RESPONDENT CARDS FOR "OCCUPATION" QUESTIONS.) Just put them on the ladder in the boxes that match the social standing they have.

If you want to, you can change your mind about where an occupation belongs, and move it's card to a different box.

WHEN RESPONDENT HAS COMPLETED PLACING THE ENTIRE DECK OF OCCUPATION CARDS, ASK:

E. Would you like to change the placement of any occupation, or place a card which you couldn't place earlier?

(ENCOURAGE HIM TO REVIEW THE ENTIRE ARRAY OF OCCUPATIONS AGAIN TO MAKE CERTAIN HE HAS PLACED EACH ONE WHERE HE WANTS IT--EVEN TO THE POINT OF GOING THROUGH EACH PILE AGAIN IF HE SO WISHES.)

HAVE YOUR ENVELOPES NUMBERED "1" THROUGH "9" AND "DK" READY. PLACE CARDS WHICH RESPONDENT PUT IN BOX 1 INTO ENVELOPE 1, THOSE HE PUT IN BOX 2 INTO ENVELOPE 2, AND SO FORTH.

PUT INTO "DK" ENVELOPE THOSE OCCUPATIONS WHICH RESPONDENT COULD NOT PLACE ON THE LADDER.

RECORD BELOW THE BOXES INTO WHICH RESPONDENT PLACES ANY CARDS. CHECK AS MANY AS APPLY.

Respondent put some cards in box number:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	43-51/
Altoget	her he u	ısed	boxes.	(DO NOT	COUNT	THE "DON"	r know"	PILE.)	52 - 53/

153.	What	is	your	date	of	birth?
------	------	----	------	------	----	--------

<u> </u>	ÌÌ	1111
MONTH	DAY	YEAR
54-55/	56-57/	58-61/

Numerical N	otations						
of Months							
January01	July07						
February02	August08						
March03	September09						
April04	October10						
May05	November11						
June06	December12						

4	F 4	CODE	DECEMBER 10	(3.73**
1	54.	CODE	RESPONDENT'S	- S EX •

MALE	1 62
FEMALE	

155. We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know. On this card are listed some words—you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them.

HAND CARD Z

EXAMPLE

On each line the first word is in capital letters—like BEAST. Then there are five other words. Tell me the number of the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters. For example, if the word in capital letters is BEAST, you would say "4" since "animal" comes closer to BEAST than any of the other words.

If you wish, I will read the words to you. These words are difficult for almost everyone--just give me your best guess if you are not sure of the answer. CIRCLE ONE CODE NUMBER FOR EACH ITEM BELOW.

BEAST 2. words large 4. animal 5. separate afraid 8. DON'T KNOW 63/ 8. DON'T KNOW 64/ 8. DON'T KNOW 65/ 8. DON'T KNOW 66/ 8. DON'T KNOW 67/ 8. DON'T KNOW 68/ 8. DON'T KNOW 69/ B. DON'T KNOW 70/ 8. DON'T KNOW 71/ 8. DON'T KNOW 72/

May I have your name and telephone number just in case my office wants

156.

Thank you very much for your time and help.

	RESPONDENT'S NAME		TELEPHOI NUMBER:	NE/	
				AREA CODE	NUMBER
			O PHONE NUMBER EFUSED PHONE NUMBER		
	IF TELEPHONE NUM	MBER IS GIVEN, ASK A	:		
	A. Is this phon	ne located in your o	wn home?		07/
		Yes No (SPECIFY)	WHERE	3	
		PHONE IS LOCA	ATED)	4	
		مراد در این این این این این این این این این این			
					·
157.		OMINISTER INTERNATION IS-A) NOW, THEN CODE		ED QUESTIONNAIRE	
	1.		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	1	08/
	2.		lete		007
	3.		•••••		
158.	INTERVIEWER: AD	OMINISTER GSS S-A NO	W. THEN CODE (1, 2	, OR 3) BELOW.	
	1.		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		09/
	2.		lete		03/
	3.	R refused	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	3	
		Thank you very much	n for your time and	help.	
		TIME GSS S-A COMPLE	TED		

10-11/

12-13/

INTERVIEWER REMARKS

(TO BE FILLED OUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER LEAVING RESPONDENT)

Α.	Length of interview:	minutes	14-16/
В•	Date of interview:	Month Day 17-18/ 19-20/	
С.	In general, what was to	the respondent's attitude toward the interview?	
	Friendly and	interested1	21/
	Cooperative by	ut not particularly interested2	
	Impatient and	restless3	
	Hostile	$oldsymbol{\cdot}$	
D•	Was respondent's under	rstanding of the questions CODE ONE.	
		Good?1	22/
		Fair?2	
		Poor?3	
 Ε.	TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN	WHICH FAMILY LIVES:	
	TRAILER	.01 ROW HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS, IN AN	
	DETACHED SINGLE-		23-24/
	FAMILY HOUSE	• U2 APARTMENT HOUSE	
	2-FAMILY HOUSE,	(5 OR MORE UNITS,	
	2 UNITS	3 STORIES OR LESS)07	
	SIDE BY SIDE	•03 APARTMENT HOUSE	
	2-FAMILY HOUSE,	(5 OR MORE UNITS,	
	2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER	4 STORIES OR MORE)08	
		APARTMENT IN A PARTLY	
	DETACHED 3-4	COMMERICAL STRUCTURE09	
	FAMILY HOUSE	.05 OTHER (SPECIFY)10	

F.	INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE:		 	 	**************************************	
 			 	 		
G.	INTERVIEWER'S ID NUMBER:	•				25 - 30/