

NORC

University of Chicago

BALLOT B

CONFIDENTIAL

TO BE USED ONLY
WITH SCIENTIFICALLY
SELECTED RESPONDENT

BEGIN DECK 05

VERSION X 1	08/
VERSION Y 2	
Time Interview Began AM 09	9-12/

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IF FORM "X" ASK Q.1. FORM "Y" GO TO Q.2:



First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today.

1. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

	Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW	
A. The space exploration program	3	1	2	8	13/
B. Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8	14/
C. Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8	15/
D. Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8	16/
E. Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8	17/
F. Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8	18/
G. Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8	19/
H. Improving the conditions of Blacks	3	1	2	8	20/
I. The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8	21/
J. Foreign aid	3	1	2	8	22/
K. Welfare	3	1	2	8	23/
L. Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8	24/
M. Social Security	3	1	2	8	25/
N. Mass transportation	3	1	2	8	26/
O. Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8	27/

GO TO Q.3



IF FORM "Y" ASK Q.2. FORM "X" GO TO Q.3:

First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today.

2. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

		Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW	
A.	Space exploration	3	1	2	8	_ 28/
В.	The environment	3	1	2	8	29/
C.	Health	3	1	2	8	30/
D.	Assistance to big cities	3	1	2	8	31/
Ε.	Law enforcement	3	1	2	8	32/
F.	Drug rehabilitation	3	1	2	8	33/
G.	Education	3	1	2	8	34/
Η.	Assistance to Blacks	3	1	2	8	35/
I.	National defense	3	1	2	8	36/
J.	Assistance to other countries	3	1	2	8	37/
K.	Assistance to the poor	3	1	2	8	38/
L.	Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8	39/
Μ.	Social Security	. 3	1	2	8	40/
N.	Mass transportation	3	1	2	8	41/
<u>О</u> .	Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8	42/



3. Now, a question about other countries. You will notice that the boxes on this card go from the highest position of "plus 5" for a country which you like very much to the lowest position of "minus 5" for a country you dislike very much. How far up the scale or how far down the scale would you rate the following countries? READ EACH ITEM, A THROUGH F, CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND CARD A

SCALE	A. Russia	B. Japan	C. Canad
+5	01	01	01
+4	02	02	02
+3	03	03	03
+2	04	04	04
+1	05	05	05
-1	06	06	06
-2	07	07	07
-3	08	08	08
-4	09	09	09
-5	10	10	10
DON'T KNOW	98	98	98

SCALE	D. China	E. Israel	F. Egypt
+5	01	01	01
+4	02	02	02
+3	03	03	03
+2	04	04	04
+1	05	05	05
-1	06	06	06
-2	07	07	07
-3	08	08	· ····· 08
` -4	09	09	09
-5	10	10	10
DON'T KNOW	98	98	98

49-50/

51-52/

53-54/

4. Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?

45-46/

43-44/

Yes	 1 55,
No	 2
NO OPINION	 8

5. Do you think it will be best for the future of this country if we take an active part in world affairs, or if we stay out of world affairs?

47-48/

Active part	1 56/
Stay out	2
DON'T KNOW	8

6. Do you think our government should continue to belong to the United Nations, or should we pull out of it now?

Continue to belong 1	57/
Pull out now 2	
DON'T KNOW 8	

7.	The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.							
	What are your views on thisdo you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?							
		Approve 1 Disapprove 2 NO OPINION 8	58/					
8.	Now, please tell me if you agree or disagree than are most women.	with this statement: Most men are better suited emo	otionally for politics					
		Agree	59/					
9.	And, do you agree or disagree with this state running the country up to men.	ment: Women should take care of running their hor	nes and leave					
		Agree 1 Disagree 2 NOT SURE 8	60/					
10.	Do you approve or disapprove of a married vecapable of supporting her?	woman earning money in business or industry if she	has a husband					
		Approve 1 Disapprove 2 DON'T KNOW 8	61/					
11.	If your party nominated a woman for Preside	ent, would you vote for her if she were qualified for	the job?					
		Yes 1 No 2 DON'T KNOW 8	62/					

12. Now I'm going to read several more statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with it. For example, here is the statement:

			Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW	
	Α.	A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.	1	2	3	4	8	63/
	В.	It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to have one herself.	1	2	3	4	8	64/
	C.	A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.	1	2	3	4	8	65/
	D.	It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family	. 1	2	3	4	8	66/
13.		you know, many older people share a home with a bad idea?	th their grown	children.	Do you think	this is gene	rally a good	idea
		A good idea				. 2	67/	

14. Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?



In open country but not on a farm	68/
On a farm 2	
In a small city or town (under 50,000)	
In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000) 4	
In a suburb near a large city	
In a large city (over 250,000) 6	
DON'T KNOW 8	

15.	In what state or foreign country	were you living when	you were 16 years old?
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DO N	JOT CI	DCI E CT	ATE CODE	'C

REFER TO STATE CODES	BELOW AND ENTER COD	E NUMBER IN BOX:	69-70/
Alabama 63	Louisiana73	Oklahoma72	
Alaska 94	Maine	Oregon 92	
Arizona	Maryland 52	Pennsylvania 23	
Arkansas 71	Massachusetts 14	Rhode Island 16	
California93	Michigan34	South Carolina 57	
Colorado 86	Minnesota41	South Dakota 45	
Connecticut 15	Mississippi 64	Tennessee62	
Delaware 51	Missouri43	Texas 74	
Washington, D.C 55	Montana81	Utah	
Florida 59	Nebraska46	Vermont12	
Georgia 58	Nevada 84	Virginia 54	
Hawaii95	New Hampshire 13	Washington State91	
Idaho 82	New Jersey 22	West Virginia 53	
Illinois 32	New Mexico 88	Wisconsin31	
Indiana 33	New York 21	Wyoming 83	
Iowa 42	North Carolina 56		
Kansas 47	North Dakota 44	Foreign country (SPECIFY)	
Kentucky61	Ohio35	01	
CIRCLE ONE CODE TO IT	NDICATE IF STATE NAME	D IN Q.15 IS SAME STATE RESPON	DENT LIVES IN
NOW.			BEGIN DECK 06
		(GO TO Q.16)	07/
16. When you were 16 year	s old, were you living in this sa	me (city/town/county)?	
			08/

17.	Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (I you living around that time?) IF RESPONDENT MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY A BEFORE THAT.	
	BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER (GO TO Q.18)	01 09-10/
	FATHER AND STEPMOTHER (ASK A)	02
	MOTHER AND STEPFATHER (ASK A)	03
	FATHERNO MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER (ASK A)	04
	MOTHERNO FATHER OR STEPFATHER (ASK A)	05
	SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE (NO FEMALE HEAD) (SPECIFY AND ASK A)	06
		_00
	SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE (NO MALE HEAD) (SPECIFY AND ASK A)	_07
	OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH <u>BOTH</u> MALE AND FEMALE <u>RELATIVES</u> (e.g., AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS) (ASK A)	08
	OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK A)	_ 00
	A. IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happ	ened?
	ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED	. 1 11/
	PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	. 2
	FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES	. 3
	ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION	. 4
	OTHER (SPECIFY)	5
	DON'T KNOW	. 8

IF FATHER, STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE SPECIFIED IN Q.17 (CODE 01, 02, 03, 04, 06 OR 08), ASK (2.18
AND 19 IN TERMS OF THAT PERSON; IF NO FATHER, STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE, SKIP TO Q.20).

A.	What kind of work did yo what was his job called?	our (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you	ou were growing up?	That
	OCCUPATION:			
B.	IF NOT ALREADY AN Tell me, what were some	SWERED, ASK: What did he actually do in that job? of his main duties?		-
C.	What kind of place did he	e work for?		
	INDUSTRY:			
D.		SWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)?		
				12
				15
				17
E.	IF ALREADY ANSWEI someone else?	RED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-emple	oyed, or did he work f	or
	Son	f-employed	. 2	20
	20.			21 24 26

19.	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.				
	No formal school	10th grade 10 10th grade 10 11th grade 11 03 GO TO 12th grade 12 04 Q.20 05	29-30/ ASK A & B		
	7th grade	07 DON'T KNOW (ASK			
IF F	TNISHED 9TH - 12TH G	RADE OR DON'T KNOW:			
	A. Did he ever get a	nigh school diploma or a GED certificate?			
		Yes (ASK B)	2		
	B. Did he ever completechnical or vocation	ete one or more years of college for creditnot including sonal school?	schooling such as business college		
		Yes (ASK [1] and [2])	2		
	IF YES TO B: [1] How many years of	id he complete?			
		1 year	14 15 16 17 18 19		
	[2] Does he have any	college degrees?			
		Yes (ASK [3])	2		
	IF YES TO [2]: [3] What degree or defined the second secon	grees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED			
		Associate/Junior College Bachelor's	3		

IF MOTHER, STEPMOTHER OR OTHER FEMALE IS SPECIFIED IN Q.17, ASK Q.20 IN TERMS OF THAT PERSON: IF NO MOTHER, STEPMOTHER OR OTHER FEMALE, SKIP TO Q.22. ASK Q.21 IF MOTHER SUBSTITUTE NAMED. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO Q.24.

SUBSTITUTE NAMED. (THERWISE, SKIP TO Q	Į. 24.				
	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.					
No formal school	01 10tl 02 11tl 03 GO TO 12tl 04 Q.21	grade	ASK A & B	37-38/		
6th grade 7th grade		N'T KNOW (ASK				
8th grade		& B)98				
IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH	GRADE OR DON'T KN	OW:				
A. Did she ever ge	t a high school diploma or	a GED certificate?				
	No	(ASK B) (ASK B) (ASK B)	2	39/		
B. Did she ever co		of college for creditnot inclu-	ding schooling suc	ch as business college,		
	No	(ASK [1] and [2]) (GO TO Q.21)	2	40/		
IF YES TO B: [1] How many yea	rs did she complete?					
	2 years	(ASK [2])		41-42/		
[2] Does she have	any college degrees?					
	No	(ASK [3]) (GO TO Q.21) (GO TO Q.21)	2	43/		
IF YES TO [2]: [3] What degree or	degrees? CODE HIGHES	ST DEGREE EARNED				
		lege		44/		

DON'T KNOW 8

	(4077.4)	451
	Yes (ASK A) 1 No (GO TO Q.22) 2 DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.22) 8	45/
	YES: d she work as long as a year after you were born and before you started first grade?	
	Yes	46/
SK EVERY	ONE	
your fan	about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in generally income wasfar below average, below average, average, above average, or far above best guess.)	I then, would you s average? (PROBE:
	Far below average 1 Below average 2 Average 3 Above average 4 Far above average 5 DON'T KNOW 8	47/
	by brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as we use stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.)	ell as those alive no
	NONE	48-49/
	ONE 01	
	TWO 02	
	THREE	
	FOUR 04	
	FIVE	
	SIX	
	SIX	
	2000	
	SEVEN	

24.	Are yo	ou currentlymarried,	widowed, divorced	l, separated, or have you ne	ver been married?	
			Widowed Divorced Separated	(ASK A, B & D) (ASK A & B) (ASK A & C & I (ASK A & C & I (GO TO Q.25)		50/
	IF EV A.	ER MARRIED: How old were you w	hen you first marr	ied?		
				ENTER EXACT AGE		51-52/
	ASK 6	ONLY IF CURREN' Have you ever been				
			Yes	(ASK [1]) (GO TO INSTRUCTIONS		53/
	IF Y	YES TO B:				
	[1]	Did you obtain a div	orce or separation	during the past 12 months,	that is since (February/Ma	rch) 1990?
			Yes	(ASK [2]) (ASK [2])		54/
	[2]	Did you (also) obtai	n a divorce or sepa	ration during the period 198	86 through (February/Marc	h) 1990?
			Yes	(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS		55/
	C.	IF DIVORCED OF	R SEPARATED:			
	[1]	Did you obtain a div	vorce or separation	during the past 12 months,	that is since (February/Ma	rch) 1990?
				(ASK [2]) (ASK [2])		56/
	[2]	Did you (also) obtai	n a divorce or sepa	eration during the period 198	85 through (February/Marc	h) 1990?
			Yes	(ASK D)		57/
	D.	IF CURRENTLY V DIVORCED, ASK		TO Q.25; IF CURRENT	LY MARRIED, SEPARA	TED OR
		Have you ever been	widowed?			
						58/

DECK 06

25.	From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?					
	IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO BOXES	NATION	IAL CODES BELOW AND	ENTER CODE NUMBER IN		
				59-60/		
	IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, I RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A	REFER T	TO NATIONAL CODES BE	ELOW, CODE UP TO 3		
	FIRST MENT	ION		61-62/		
	SECOND ME	NTION		63-64/		
	THIRD MENT	65-66/				
	A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAME	D: Whi	ich one of these countries do	you feel closer to?		
	IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO C AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX: IF DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER COI	CAN'T		67-68/		
	NATI	ONAL (CODES			
	Africa 01 American Indian 30 Austria 02 Belgium 36 Canada (French) 03 Canada (Other) 04 China 05 Czechoslovakia 06 Denmark 07 England and Wales 08 Finland 09 France 10 Germany 11 Greece 12 Hungary 13 India 31 Ireland 14 Italy 15 Japan 16 Lithuania 33	Nether Norwa Philipp Poland Portug Puerto Rumar Russia Scotlar Spain Swede Switze Yugos Other	o	18 19 20 21 32 22 35 23 24 25 26 27 34 29 38		

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED (Q.24 = CODE 1), ASK Q.26. ALL OTHERS GO TO Q.27:

From what countries or part of the world did your (w	rife's/husband's) ancestors cor	ne?				
•	NATIONAL CODES BELOW	AND ENTER CODE NUMBER II				
		07-08/				
	REFER TO NATIONAL COD	ES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3				
FIRST MENTI	on \square	09-10/				
SECOND MEN	TION	11-12/				
THIRD MENT	ION 🔲	13-14/				
A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries does your (wife/husband) feel closer to?						
AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX: IF	CAN'T	15-16/				
NATI	ONAL CODES					
Africa 01 American Indian 30 Austria 02 Belgium 36 Canada (French) 03 Canada (Other) 04 China 05 Czechoslovakia 06 Denmark 07 England and Wales 08 Finland 09 France 10 Germany 11 Greece 12 Hungary 13 India 31 Ireland 14 Italy 15 Japan 16 Lithuania 33	Mexico Netherlands (Dutch/Holland Norway Philippines Poland Portugal Puerto Rico Rumania Russia (USSR) Scotland Spain Sweden Switzerland Yugoslavia Other (SPECIFY) MORE THAN ONE COUN DECIDE ON ONE	18				
	IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NEONES IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, FRESPONSES AND THEN ASK A FIRST MENTE SECOND MEN THIRD MENT A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAME closer to? IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO COUNTRY NAME closer to? IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO COUNTRY ENTER COUNTRY ENTER COUNTRY, ENTER COUNTRY ENTER E	IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODE RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A FIRST MENTION SECOND MENTION THIRD MENTION A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these count closer to? IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX: IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88 NATIONAL CODES Africa 01 Mexico				

 Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or 	lool, keeping house, or what	ng to school,	ime, going	time, 1	g full	working	were vou	Last week	27.
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CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

	Working full time	17-18/
HAND	Working part time (ASK A) 02	
CARD C	With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation,	
	strike (ASK B)	
	Unemployed, laid off, looking for work	
	Retired	
	In school	
	Keeping house	
	OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C)08	
A.	IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week,	, at all jobs?
	[]	
	Hours: L	19-20/
	NOW GO TO Q.28	
В.	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually	work, at all jobs?
2.	21 (1212 12 6 02), 202 1:02 1:11 (1.02120 2:00 3:00 3:00 3:00 3:00 3:00 3:00 3:	, Jeen
	Hours:	21-22/
	NOW GO TO Q.28	
C.	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work	for as long as one year?
	Yes (ASK Q.28)	23/

A.	What kind of work (do you/did you) normally do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?	
	OCCUPATION:	
В.	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me what some of your main duties?	
	some of your main duties:	
C.	What kind of place (do/did) you work for? INDUSTRY:	
D.	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?	
,		24-
		27-
E.	IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/o	29- did) you
-	work for someone else? 1 32/ Someone else 2	•
	33-35/R 36-37/R 38-40/R	

43/

399	-B 17	DECK 07
	REFER TO Q.27. IF R	
	HAS A JOB (Q.27 CODED 01, 02, OR 03), ASK Q.29 & 30.	
	IS NOT WORKING (Q.27 CODED 04, 05, 06, 07, OR 08) GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.31.	
29.	Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	laid offvery likely,
	Very likely 1 Fairly likely 2 Not too likely 3 Not at all likely 4 DON'T KNOW 8	41/
80.	About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the sabenefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?	ame income and fringe
	Very easy 1 Somewhat easy 2 Not easy at all 3 DON'T KNOW 8	42/
	REFER TO Q.27. IF R IS CURRENTLY	
	KEEPING HOUSE: ASK Q.31 RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER": SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.32.	

31. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

Very satisfied		 			•	 		•		 ٠				1
Moderately satisf	ied					 								2
A little dissatisfic	d	 				 								3
Very dissatisfied		 												4
DON'T KNOW		 												8

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q.32. OTHERS, SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.34:

32. Last v	veek was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping	house, or what?
	CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.	
	Working full time (ASK A)	01 44-45/
HAND	Working part time (ASK A)	02
CARD	With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B)	03
	Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q.33)	04
	Retired (ASK C)	05
	In school (ASK C)	06
	Keeping house (ASK C)	07
	OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C)	_08
	NOW GO TO Q.33	
В.	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does (he/sh	ne) usually work, at all jobs?
	Hours:	48-49/
	NOW GO TO Q.33	
C.	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did (he/she) e year?	ver work for as long as one
	Yes (GO TO Q.33)	. 1 50/

What kind of work	(does/did) your [SPOUS	E) normally do?	That is, what (is/wa	s) (his/her) job	called?
OCCUPATION: _					
	Y ANSWERED, ASK: (his/her) main duties?	What (does/did)	[SPOUSE] actually	do in that job?	Tell m
•	(does/did) [SPOUSE] w				
		,			
IF NOT ALREAD	Y ANSWERED, ASK:		ney (make/do)?		
IF ALREADY AN (he/she) work for s	SWERED, CODE WIT	HOUT ASKING	G: (Is/Was) (he/she)	self-employed	or (does
	Self-employed Someone else DON'T KNOW			2	9/
				6	0-62/R 3-64/R 5-67/R

4 6	W	ΕŢ	7171	RY	ON.	F.
A	, ,	rv	r	K T 1	רונו	II.

34.	At an	y time during the last	t ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as	long as a month?
			Yes (GO TO A) 1 No (GO TO Q.35) 2 DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.35) 8	68/
	IF YI	ES TO Q.34:		
	A.	During the past twe for as long as a mo	lve months, that is since (February/March) 1990, were you unemplenth?	oyed and looking for work
			Yes (GO TO [1])	69/
	IF	YES TO A:		
	[1]	When that happened	d, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person r	making the highest income?
			Yes (GO TO B)	70/
	В.		ou to think about a longer period of time. At any time during the 990, were you unemployed and looking for work as long as a month	
			Yes (GO TO [1])	71/
	IF	YES TO B:		
	[1]	When that happened	d, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person r	making the highest income?
			Yes	72/
35.	Do yo	ou (or your [SPOUSE	[]) belong to a labor union? CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE	BEGIN DECK 08
			YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS	
			NO, NEITHER RESPONDENT NOR SPOUSE BELONGS 4	07/

36.	We a	are interested in how people are getting along financially these day	S.	
	A.	So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that present financial situation, more or less satisfied at all?	t you are pretty well satisfied v	vith your
		Pretty well satisfied		08/
	В.	During the last few years, has your financial situation been getti same?	ng better, getting worse, or has	it stayed the
		Getting better	2	9/
37.		npared with American families in general, would you say your fami rage, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just		, below
		Far below average Below average Average Above average Far above average DON'T KNOW		0/
38.	-	you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which as, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?	would you say you belong in:	the lower
		Lower class		1/

ASK EVERYONE:

GSS-B

39. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM, CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.

CA	ND RB D	A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW	
A.	Major companies	1	2	3	8	12/
B.	Organized religion	1	2	3	8	13/
C.	Education	1	2	3	8	14/
D.	Executive branch of the federal government	nt 1	2	3	8	15/
Ē.	Organized labor	1	2	3	8	16/
F.	Press	1	2	3	8	17/
G.	Medicine	1	2	3	8	18/
H.	TV	1	2	3	8	19/
Ī.	U. S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	8	20/
J.	Scientific community	1	2	3	8	21/
K.	Congress	1	2	3	8	22/
L.	Military	1	2	3	8	23/
M.	Banks and financial institutions	1	2	3	8	24/
	Should not NO OPINION Should divorce in this country be easier or m Easier	nore difficult to o	obtain than it is	s now?	2 8 1 2	

42.	the poor, p	erhaps by r	aising the t	axes of wea	althy familie	s or by givin	g income as	ne differences be ssistance to the particle between the r	oor. Others th	hink
1000000000	IAND EARD E	reduce the should not	income dis	fferences be	etween rich a ducing incor	and poor, and	a score of	aning that the g 7 meaning that ore between 1 as	the governmen	it
		Governme something income dit between ri	ferences					Government should not con- cern itself with income differen		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	27,
	CONSERVATION FARD F	epoint 7.	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7)	Extremely Liberal Slightly lib Moderate, Slightly co Conservativ Extremely DON'T KI	liberal peral middle of the inservative conservative	on this scale?	?	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	28/	
44.	Everything	considered	App Disa	prove		ou approve o		2	29/	
45.	Do you fav	or or oppos	se the death	n penalty fo	r persons co	nvicted of m	urder?			
			Орр	ose				2	30/	

46.	In general do you think the c	ourts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with crimin	nals?
		Too harshly 1 Not harshly enough 2 ABOUT RIGHT (VOLUNTEERED) 3 DON'T KNOW 8	31/
47.	Generally speaking, would yo people?	ou say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too caref	ul in dealing with
		Most people can be trusted 1 Can't be too careful 2 OTHER, DEPENDS 3 DON'T KNOW 8	32/
	Now on a different topic		
48.	Have you ever been punched	or beaten by another person?	
		Yes (ASK A) 1 No (GO TO Q.49) 2 DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.49) 8	33/
	A. Did this happen to yo	u as a child or as an adult?	
		Child 1 Adult 2 BOTH 3 NOT SURE 8	34/
49.	Have you ever been threaten	ed with a gun, or shot at?	
		YES	35/
	IF YES:		
	A. Did this happen to yo	u as a child or as an adult?	
		Child 1 Adult 2 BOTH 3 NOT SURE 8	36/

50.	Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?								
		Yes	. (A	SK A-D)	2			
	Wo	uld you approve if the citizen (REPEAT FOI	R EAC	CH STA	TEMENT)				
		Ye	s	No	NOT SURE				
	A.	had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman	1	. 2	8	38/			
	В.	was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?	1	2	8	39/			
	C.	was attempting to escape from custody?	1	2	8	40/			
	D.	was attacking the policeman with his fists?	1	2	8	41/			
51.	Are	there any situations you can imagine in which yo	ou woi	uld appro	ove of a man pu	unching an adult male stranger?			
		Yes	. (A	SK A-E)		2			
	Wo	uld you approve if the stranger (REPEAT FO)R EA	ACH STA	ATEMENT)				
		Ye	s	No	NOT SURE				
	A.	was in a protest march showing opposition to the other man's views?	1	2	8	43/			
	В.	was drunk and bumped into the man and his wife on the street?	1	2	8	44/			
	C.	had hit the man's child after the child accidentally damaged the stranger's car?	1	2	8	45/			
	D.	was beating up a woman and the man saw it?	1	2	8	- 46/			
	<u> </u>	had broken into the man's house?	1	2	8	47/			

52.		to choose, which thing on this list for life? [INTERVIEWER: REAL	would you pick as the most important for a child to D CHOICES]	learn to prepare			
	IAND ARD G	 To obey. To be well-liked or popular. To think for himself or herself To work hard. To help others when they need 					
		[NUMBER]	MOST IMPORTANT	48/			
	a.	Which comes next in importance?	2ND MOST	49/			
	b.	Which comes third?	3RD MOST	50/			
	c.	Which comes fourth?	4TH MOST	51/			
			LEAST IMPORTANT	52/			
53.	What do y	ou think is the ideal number of chil	·	70.7 11			
		ONE		53-54/			
54.	Do you streenagers	rongly agree, agree, disagree, or stro between the ages of 14 and 16 if the	ongly disagree that methods of birth control should be bir parents do not approve?	e available to			
		Agree		55/			
55.	-	rongly agree, agree, disagree, or stro l spanking?	ngly disagree that it is sometimes necessary to discip	oline a child with a			
		Agree		56/			

56.	When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?						
	No .						57/
57.	Do you think a person has the right CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.	to end his	or her own	life if thi	is person	. READ EACH	STATEMENT, AND
			Yes	No	DON'T KNOW		
	A. Has an incurable disease?		1	2	8		58/
	B. Has gone bankrupt?		1	2	8		59/
	C. Has dishonored his or her fam	ily?	1	2	8		60/
	D. Is tired of living and ready to	1	2	8		61/	
58.	Almos Wrong Not w	s wrong t always wro	e, do you t	hink it is	always wron		
59.	What if they are in their early teens are always wrong, almost always w						tions before marriage
	Almos Wrong Not w	always wro only somet ong at all.	ong imes			2 3 4	63/
60.	Have you seen an X-rated movie in	the last yea	ur?				
	No				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2	64/

The next questions are about pornography--books, movies, magazines, and photographs that show or describe sex activities.

61. I'm going to read some opinions about the effects of looking at or reading such sexual materials. As I read each one, please tell me if you think sexual materials do or do not have that effect. (READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.)

		Yes, Do	No, No		DON'T KNOW		
A.	Sexual materials provide information about sex.	1	l	2	8	6	55/
В.	Sexual materials lead to breakdown of morals.	1	l 	2	8	6	66/
C.	Sexual materials lead people to commit rape.	1	l	2	8	6	57/
D.	Sexual materials provide an outlet for bottled-up impulses.	1	l	2	8	6	58/

62. Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws? READ FIRST THREE CATEGORIES [(a) - (c)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.

(a)	There should	be laws against the distribution of		
	pornography,	whatever the age	1	69,

or

or

23/R

63. Now we would like to know something about the groups and organizations to which individuals belong. Here is a list of various kinds of organizations. Could you tell me whether or not you are a member of each type? READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND		<u>1</u>	
CARD I	Yes	No	DON'T KNOW
Fraternal groups	1	. 2	2 8
Service clubs	1	. 2	2 8
Veterans' groups	1	. 2	2 8
Political clubs	1	. 2	2 8
Labor unions	1	. 2	2 8
. Sports groups]	. 2	2 8
. Youth groups	1	. 2	2 8
. School service groups	1	. 2	2 8
Hobby or garden clubs	1	. 2	2 8
School fraternities or sororities	1	. 2	2 8
. Nationality groups		. 2	2 8
Farm organizations	1	. 2	2 8
f. Literary, art, discussion, or study groups			2 8
I. Professional or academic societies	1	. 2	2 8
. Church-affiliated groups	1	. 2	2 8
Any other groups?	1	. 2	2 8

64. Would you use this card and tell me which answer comes closest to how often you do the following things . . . READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

A.	Spend	a	social	evening	with	rela	atives	?
----	-------	---	--------	---------	------	------	--------	---

	Almost every day	24/
HAND	Once or twice a week	
CARD	Several times a month	
J	About once a month	
•	Several times a year 5	
	About once a year	
	Never	
	DON'T KNOW	
В.	Spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood?	
	Almost every day	25/
	Once or twice a week	
	Several times a month	
	About once a month 4	
	Several times a year 5	
	About once a year	
	Never	
	DON'T KNOW 8	
C.	Spend a social evening with friends who live outside your neighborhood?	
0.	spend a social evening was mente who have calculate your mergineering	
	Almost every day 1	26/
	Once or twice a week	•
	Several times a month	
	About once a month 4	
	Several times a year	
	About once a year	
	Never 7	
	DON'T KNOW 8	
D.	Go to a bar or tavern?	
	Almost every day	27/
	Once or twice a week	,
	Several times a month	
	About once a month	
	Several times a year	
	About once a year	
	Never 7	
	DON'T KNOW	
E.	Spend a social evening with your parents?	
	NOT ADDITIONDI E (NO STICH DELATIVES)	28/
	NOT APPLICABLE (NO SUCH RELATIVES) 0	20/
	Almost every day	
	Several times a month	
	About once a month	
	Several times a year	
	About once a year	
	Never	
	DON'T KNOW 8	

64.	(continued)		
	F. Spend a social ev	ening with a brother or sister?	
		NOT APPLICABLE (NO SUCH RELATIVES) 0 Almost every day 1 Once or twice a week 2 Several times a month 3 About once a month 4 Several times a year 5 About once a year 6 Never 7 DON'T KNOW 8	29/
65.	Do you ever have occa	sion to use any alcoholic beverages such as liquor, wine, or beer, or are y	ou a total abstainer?
		Use alcohol (ASK A)	30/
	IF USE ALCOHOL:		
	A. Do you sometim	nes drink more than you think you should?	
		Yes	31/
66.	Do you smoke?		
		Yes (ASK A)	32/
	IF YES: A. Have you ever t	ried to give up smoking?	
		Yes (GO TO Q.67)	33/
	IF NO: B. Have you ever s	emoked regularly?	
		Yes	34/
67.	How often do you read	the newspaperevery day, a few times a week, once a week, less than or	ice a week, or never?
		Every day 1 A few times a week 2 Once a week 3 Less than once a week 4 Never 8	35/

HAND

68. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

	NUMBER OF HOURS:	36-37/
69.	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking	out for themselves?
	Try to be helpful 1 Just look out for themselves 2 DEPENDS 3 DON'T KNOW 8	38/
70.	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they	try to be fair?
	Would take advantage of you 1 Would try to be fair 2 DEPENDS 3 DON'T KNOW 8	39/

71. For each area of life I am going to name, tell me the number that shows how much satisfaction you get from that area. READ ITEMS A-E. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

	%II r =									_
RD 		A Very great deal	A great deal	Quite a bit	A fair amount	Some	A Little	None	DON'T KNOW	
A.	The city or place you live in.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
В.	Your non-wo activitieshol and so on.		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
С.	Your family	life. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
D.	Your friendsh	nips. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
E.	Your health a	ınd				_	_	_	•	

2

1

physical condition

3

5

6

7

8

44/

ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, AS	SK Q.7	72; OTHERS	GO TO Ç).73 :
-------------------------------	--------	------------	---------	---------------

72.	Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?						
		Very happy 1 Pretty happy 2 Not too happy 3 DON'T KNOW 8	45/				
ASK	EVERYONE						
73.	Taken all together, how would you say things are these dayswould you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?						
		Very happy1Pretty happy2Not too happy3	46/				
74.	In general, do you favor or oppose the busing of (Black/Negro) and white school children from one school district to another?						
,		Favor 1 Oppose 2 DON'T KNOW 8	47/				
75.	CODE WITHOUT ASKIN	G ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.					
	What race do you consider	yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.					
		White 1 Black 2 OTHER (SPECIFY) 3	48/				
	NOTE: IF YOU ASKED	RESPONDENT'S RACE, CHECK BOX:	49/				

IF NON-BLACK RESPONDENT,	ASK (76-79	IF RLACK RESPONDENT	SKIP TO C	08 (
IF NON-DLACK RESPONDENT.	MOD (J 10-17.	IT DEACK RESTORDERS,	SIZII IOO	,.ov.

76.	Would you yourself have any objection to sending your children to school where a few of the children are (Blacks/Negroes)?									
	•		Yes (GO TO Q.77) 1 No (ASK A) 2 DON'T KNOW (ASK A) 8	50/						
	IF N	O OR DON'T KNO	ow:							
	A.									
			Yes (GO TO Q.77) 1 No (ASK [1]) 2 DON'T KNOW (ASK [1]) 8	51/						
	[1]	IF NO OR DON'	Γ KNOW TO A:							
	Where more than half of the children are (Blacks/Negroes)?									
			Yes 1 No 2 DON'T KNOW 8	52/						
77.	Are there any (Blacks/Negroes) living in this neighborhood now?									
			Yes (ASK A-C) 1 No (GO TO Q.78) 2 DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.78) 8	53/						
	IF Y A.		ck/Negro) families living close to you?							
			Yes	54/						
	B.	How many blocks	(or miles) away do they (the [Black/Negro] families who live closest to	you) live?						
			ON THIS BLOCK (A FEW DOORS/HOUSES AWAY) 1 1-3 BLOCKS AWAY (UNDER 1/4 MILE)	55/						
	C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all (Black/Negro) in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?									
			All (Black/Negro) 1 Remain integrated 2 DON'T KNOW 8	56/						
78.	Do (Blacks/Negroes) atter	nd the church that you, yourself, attend most often, or not?							
			Attend 1 Not attend 2 NOT APPLICABLE 3	57/						

79. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: (READ CATEGORIES A & B). Which would you vote for?

HAND CARD L

A.	One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself whom to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to (Blacks/Negroes)	1 5	58/
В.	The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color	2	
	NEITHER	3	
	DON'T KNOW	8	

NOW SKIP TO Q.84

IF BLACK RESPONDENT, ASK Q'S 80-83. OTHERS SKIP TO	. Q.84.
--	---------

80.	Would you yourself have any objection to sending your children to school where a few of the children are Whites?							
			Yes	· ·	59/			
	IF N	OR DON'T KNOV	V:					
	A.	Where half of the ch	ildren are Whites?					
			Yes	(ASK [1]) 2	60/			
	[1]	IF NO OR DON'T	KNOW TO A:					
		Where more than ha	If of the children are White	s?				
			No		61/			
81.	Are t	nere any Whites living	in this neighborhood now?	,				
	IF Y	ES:	No	(ASK A-C)	62/			
	A.		families living close to you	1?				
					63/			
	B.	How many blocks (c	or miles) away do they (the	White families who live closest to you) live?	•			
			1-3 BLOCKS AWAY (UI 4-8 BLOCKS AWAY (1/-	W DOORS/HOUSES AWAY) 1 NDER 1/4 MILE)	64/			
	C.	Do you think this ne	ighborhood will become all	Black in the next few years, or will it remai	n integrated?			
			Remain integrated		65/			
82.	Do W	hites attend the churc	h that you, yourself, attend	most often, or not?				
					66/			

83.		pose there is a community-wide vote on the ge AD CATEGORIES A & B). Which would yo			e. There are tw	o possible la	ws to vote on:	
10000000	IANI	::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::					67/	
C	ARI	B. The second law says that a homeover	wner conn	ot rafuca	to sall to some	one		
	M	because of their race or color						
		NEITHER	• • • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • •	3		
		DON'T KNOW	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	8		
ASK	EVI	ERYONE:						
84.	If y	our party nominated a (Black/Negro) for President	dent, would	d you voi	te for him if he	were qualific	ed for the job?	,
						_	•	
		Yes					68/	
		DON'T KNOW						
85.		ou and your friends belonged to a social club to a social	could join	n? 		1	n, would you	try to
86.	On 1	the average (Blacks/Negroes) have worse jobs,	income, a	and housi	ng than white p	eople.		
	Do :	you think these differences are						
					DON'T			
			Yes	No	KNOW			
	A.	Mainly due to discrimination?	1	2	8		70/	
	B.	Because most (Blacks/Negroes) have less in-born ability to learn?	1	2	8		71/	
	C.	Because most (Blacks/Negroes) don't						
		have the chance for education that						
		it takes to rise out of poverty?	1	2	8		72/	
	D.	Because most (Blacks/Negroes) just don't						
		have the motivation or will power to pull	_	_	0		70 /	
		themselves up out of poverty?	1	2	8		73/	

87.	How many children have y from a previous marriage).	ou ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (included)	ing any you had
		NONE 00 ONE 01 TWO 02 THREE 03 FOUR 04 FIVE 05 SIX 06 SEVEN 07 EIGHT OR MORE 08	07-08/
88.	Do you expect to have any	(more) children?	
		Yes (ASK A) 1 No 2 UNCERTAIN 3	09/
	IF YES:		
	A. How many more?		10-11/
89.	Would you be for or again	st sex education in the public schools?	
		For	12/
90.	Generally speaking, do yo	u usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or	what?
		Republican (ASK A) 1 Democrat (ASK A) 2 Independent (ASK B) 3 OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK B) 4 NO PREFERENCE (ASK B) 8	13/
	IF REPUBLICAN OR D	EMOCRAT:	
	A. Would you call you	urself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican,	Democrat)?
		Strong	14/
IF I	NDEPENDENT OR "NO	PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER":	
	B. Do you think of yo	urself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?	
		Republican 1 Democrat 2 NEITHER 8	15/

91. I'd like to talk with you about issues some people tell us are important. Please look at CARD N. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans; they are at Point 1 on this card. Other people think it is not the government's responsibility, and that each person should take care of himself; they are at Point 5.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

HAND CARD N	I STRONGLY AGREE THE MENT SHOU IMPROVE LI STANDARDS	GOVERN- LD VING	I AGREE WITH BOTH ANSWERS		I STRONGLY AGREE THA' PEOPLE SHO TAKE CARE THEMSELVE	r ULD OF	
	1	2	3	4	5	8	16/

INTERVIEWER:

FOR Q'S 91 THROUGH 94: IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE, CODE "DON'T KNOW." THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE. DO NOT PROBE.

92. Now look at CARD O. Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others have opinions somewhere in between. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

HAND CARD O	I STRONGLY AGREE THAT THE GOVERN- MENT SHOULD DO MORE		I AGREE WITH BOTH ANSWERS		I STRONGLY AGREE THAT THE GOVERN- MENT IS DOIN TOO MUCH		
	1	2	3	4	5	8	17/

93. Look at CARD P. In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

HAND CARD P	I STRONGLY AGREE IT IS RESPONSIBIL OF GOVERN- MENT TO HE	JTY	I AGREE WITH BOTH ANSWERS		I STRONGLY AGREE THA PEOPLE SHO TAKE CARE THEMSELVE	T OULD OF	
	1	2	3	4	5	8	18/

23/

94.	Now look at CARD Q. Some people think that (Blacks/Negroes) have been discriminated against for so long that government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to (Blacks/Negroes).										
	Wher	e would you place y	ourself on this scal	le, or haven't you mad	e up your min	d on this?					
100000000000000000000000000000000000000	IAND EARD Q	I STRONGLY AGREE THE GOVERNME IS OBLIGATE TO HELP BL	NT ED	I AGREE WITH BOTH ANSWERS		I STRONGL' AGREE THA PEOPLE SHO TAKE CARE THEMSELVI	AT OULD E OF ES DON'T				
		1	2	3	4	l 5	KNOW 8	19/			
95.	A. B.	During the past tw hospital, sanitorium	elve months, that in, convalescent or in Yes	nat happen in families. s since (February/Marc nursing home (apart from you unable to work at injury?	ch) 1990, have om having a b	you, yourself, beaby)?12	een a patient in 20/	na			
							21/				
96.	A.		1990, were you a	nger period of time. A patient in a hospital, s	· •			art			
							22/				
	B.			(February/March) 1			at your regular	r jo b			

97.	Since the	time that	you were	16, did	l any of	the people	e listed or	this card	die?
-----	-----------	-----------	----------	---------	----------	------------	-------------	-----------	------

(ASK A)	24/

IF YES:

A. Did any deaths occur during the past year, that is since (February/March) 1990?

Yes	(ASK [1]) 1	. 25/
No	(GO TO B)	!

IF YES TO A:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

HUSBAND OR WIFE	1 26	/
FATHER	2 27	7
MOTHER	3 28	/
FATHER-IN-LAW	4 29	1
MOTHER-IN-LAW	5 30	/
CHILD	6 31,	/
CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE	1 32,	/
BROTHER OR SISTER	2 33,	/
BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW	3 34,	1

B. Now, thinking about a little longer period of time, during the years from 1986 through (February/March) 1990, did any deaths occur during those years?

Yes	(ASK [1]) 1	35/
No	(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE C) 2	

IF YES TO B:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

	37/
FATHER	,,,
MOTHER 3	38/
FATHER-IN-LAW 4 3	39/
MOTHER-IN-LAW 5 4	10/
CHILD 6 4	1/
CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE 1 4	12/
BROTHER OR SISTER 2	13/
BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW 3 4	14/

ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT IS 21 YEARS OR MORE. IF RESPONDENT IS UNDER 21 YEARS, OR IF IN DOUBT, GO TO Q.98:

97. (Continued)

	Yes (ASK [1]) 1	4
	No	
IF YES TO C:		
[1] Who was that?	(Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.	
[1] Willo was ulat:	(Allyone else:) CODE ALL THAT AFFLT.	
	THIS AND OR WITE	
	HUSBAND OR WIFE 1	,
	FATHER	
	FATHER 2	
	FATHER	•
	FATHER 2 MOTHER 3 FATHER-IN-LAW 4 MOTHER-IN-LAW 5	
	FATHER 2 MOTHER 3 FATHER-IN-LAW 4	•
	FATHER 2 MOTHER 3 FATHER-IN-LAW 4 MOTHER-IN-LAW 5 CHILD 6	4

59-60/

98.	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for?	CODE EXACT
	GRADE.	

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

99. A. Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	(ASK B)	1 57/
No	(ASK B)	2
DON'T KNOW	(ASK B)	8

B. Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	(ASK [1] and [2])	1	58/
No	(GO TO Q.100)	2	
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.100)	8	

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did you complete?

1	year																							•									13	
2	years	S																															14	
3	years	S																					•	•				•					15	
4	years	S																						•	•	•	•	•					16	
5	years	S																						•		•			•		•		17	
6	years	S																										•	•			•	18	
7	years	S																				•	•	•	•	•	•	•					19	
8	or m	or	e	3	re	a	rs														•					•	•			•			20	
D	ON"	Γ.	K	Ń	IC)1	W	•				(G	O	•	T(0	[2])													98	

[2] Do you have any college degrees?

Yes	(ASK [3])	1	61/
No	(GO TO Q.100)	2	
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.100)	8	

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College	2	62/
Bachelor's	3	
Graduate	4	
DON'T KNOW	8	

67-68/

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED ASK Q. 100. OTHERS GO TO Q. 102:

100.	What is the highest grade in election CODE EXACT GRADE.	mentary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finishe	d and got credit for?
	No formal school 00	9th grade 09	63-64/
	1st grade	10th grade 10 ASK	
	2nd grade 02	11th grade 11 O.101 A & B	<u> </u>

1st grade ... 01
2nd grade ... 02
3rd grade ... 03
4th grade ... 05
6th grade ... 05
6th grade ... 05
6th grade ... 05
8th grade ... 07
8th grade ... 08

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

101. Did (he/she) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	(ASK B)	. 1	65/
No	(ASK B)	. 2	
DON'T KNOW	(ASK B)	. 8	

A. Did (he/she) ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	(ASK [1] and [2])	1	66/
No	(GO TO Q.102)	2	
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.102)	8	

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did (he/she) complete?

1 year
2 years
3 years 15
4 years 16
5 years 17
6 years 18
7 years 19
8 or more years
DON'T KNOW (GO TO [2]) 98

[2] Does (he/she) have any college degrees?

Yes	(ASK [3])	1	69/
No	(GO TO Q.102)	2	
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.102)	8	

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College	2 70/
Bachelor's	3
Graduate	4
DON'T KNOW	8

A	SK	EV	ER	YO	NE:

102.	In 1988, you remember that Dukakis ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?					
	Voted (ASK A) 1 07/ Did not vote (ASK B) 2 Ineligible (ASK B) 3 REFUSED TO ANSWER (GO TO Q.103) 4 DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER (GO TO Q.103) 8					
	IF VOTED:					
	A. Did you vote for Dukakis or Bush?					
	Dukakis (GO TO Q.103) 1 08/ Bush (GO TO Q.103) 2 Other candidate (SPECIFY) 3 3 DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT (ASK B) 5 DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER (GO TO Q.103) 8					
	IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:					
	B. Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?					
	Dukakis 1 09/ Bush 2 Other 3 DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER 8					

03.	What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no	
	Protestant	10-13/R
	Jewish	14/
	None	2 .,
	OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH	
	DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.104)5	
1	IF PROTESTANT:	
	A. What specific denomination is that, if any?	
	(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)	
	BAPTIST	
	American Baptist Association	
	American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A	
	National Baptist Convention of America	
	National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	
	Southern Baptist Convention	
	Other Baptist Churches	
	(SPECIFY) 15	
	Baptist, Don't know which	
	METHODIST	
	African Methodist Episcopal Church	
	African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	
	United Methodist Church	15-16/
	Other Methodist Churches	
	(SPECIFY) 23 Methodist, Don't know which	
	Methodist, Don't know which	
	LUTHERAN	
	American Lutheran Church	
	Lutheran Church in America	
	Lutheran Church Missouri Synod	
	Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	
	(SPECIFY) 34 Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	
	IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name	
	of your denomination prior to the merger?	
	Lutheran, Don't know which	
	PRESBYTERIAN	
	Presbyterian Church in the United States	
	United Presbyterian Church in the United States	
	of America	
	Other Presbyterian Churches	
	(SPECIFY)42	
	Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	
	IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name	
	of your denomination prior to the merger?	
	Presbyterian, Don't know which	
	EPISCOPAL CHURCH 50	
	OTHER (SPECIFY)60	
		20-22/
	NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH 70	20 44

IF	JEV	

Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of the these?	
Orthodox	23/
Conservative 2	
Reform 3	
None of these	
d you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.103 OR Q.103A) or not a very	strong
d you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.103 OR Q.103A) or not a very FERENCE NAMED IN Q.103 OR Q.103A)? Strong	strong 24/
FERENCE NAMED IN Q.103 OR Q.103A)?	
FERENCE NAMED IN Q.103 OR Q.103A)? Strong	

105. In what religion were you raised?

Protestant	. 2	25/
None (GO TO Q.106)	. 4	
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH	_	
DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.106)	5	
IF PROTESTANT:		
A. What specific denomination is that, if any? (INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)	T)	
•	1)	
BAPTIST	10	
American Baptist Association		
•		
National Baptist Convention of America		
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc		
Southern Baptist Convention	14	
Other Baptist Churches	15	
(SPECIFY)		
Baptist, Don't know which	18	
) CONTROL OF THE CONT		
METHODIST	••	
African Methodist Episcopal Church		
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church		
United Methodist Church	22	26-27/
Other Methodist Churches		
(SPECIFY)		
Methodist, Don't know which	28	
LUTHERAN		
American Lutheran Church	30	
Lutheran Church in America		
Lutheran Church Missouri Synod		
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod		
Other Lutheran Churches		
(SPECIFY)	34	
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	35	
of your denomination prior to the merger?		
Lutheran, Don't know which	38	
PRESBYTERIAN		
Presbyterian Church in the United States	40	
United Presbyterian Church in the United States		
of America	41	
Other Presbyterian Churches		
	42	
(SPECIFY) Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	43	
IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name		
of your denomination prior to the merger?		
Presbyterian, Don't know which	48	
EPISCOPAL CHURCH	50	
OTHER (SPECIFY)	_ 60	
		28-30/

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH ... 70

105	,	. •	*
105.	ותחחו	tinije	'n
1000		uuu	ч.

IF	JE	W	75	H:

	if jew	19H:		
	B. W	ere yo	u Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of the these?	
			Orthodox	31/
			Conservative 2	
			Reform	
			None of these	
106.	How ofte	en do y	ou attend religious services? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSAI	RY.
			NEVER 00 LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR 01 ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR 02 SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR 03 ABOUT ONCE A MONTH 04 2-3 TIMES A MONTH 05 NEARLY EVERY WEEK 06 EVERY WEEK 07 SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK 08	32-33/
			there is a life after death?	
			Yes 1 No 2 UNDECIDED 3	34/
			nese statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? READ S [(A) - (C)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.	FIRST THREE
C.	AND ARD S		The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word	35/
		C.	The Bible is the ancient book of fables, legends, history and moral precepts recorded by man	
			OTHER 4	
			DON'T KNOW 8	

	No (GO TO Q.111) 2	
	is your (husband/wife's) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other on at all?	religion or n
	Protestant (ASK A) 1 Catholic (GO TO Q.110) 2	37-40/R
	Jewish (ASK B) 3 None (GO TO Q.110) 4	41/
	OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.110)5	
PF	ROTESTANT:	
•	What specific denomination is that, if any? (INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION) BAPTIST	
	American Baptist Association	
	American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A	
	National Baptist Convention of America	
	National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	
	Southern Baptist Convention	
	Other Baptist Churches	
	(SPECIFY)15	
	Baptist, Don't know which	
	METHODIST	
	African Methodist Episcopal Church	
	African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	
	United Methodist Church	42-43/
	Other Methodist Churches	-,
	(SPECIFY)23	
	Methodist, Don't know which	
	LUTHERAN	
	American Lutheran Church	
	Lutheran Church in America	
	Lutheran Church Missouri Synod	
	Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	
	Other Lutheran Churches	
	(SPECIFY) 34	
	Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	
	IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name	
	of your denomination prior to the merger?	
	Lutheran, Don't know which	
	PRESBYTERIAN	
	Presbyterian Church in the United States	
	United Presbyterian Church in the United States	
	of America	
	Other Presbyterian Churches	
	(SPECIFY)	
	IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name	
	of your denomination prior to the merger?	
	Presbyterian, Don't know which	
	EPISCOPAL CHURCH	
	OTHER (SPECIFY)60	I 11

109. (continued)

IF JEWISH:	
------------	--

В.	Does (s/ne) consider	(her/himself) Orthodox,	Conservative,	Reform o	or none of the	inese?	
		O 1 1					

51

47/

110. In what religion was your (husband/wife) raised?

Protestant	48-51/R
Catholic	·
Jewish (ASK B)	52/
None	
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH	
DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.111)5	
ROTESTANT:	
What specific denomination is that, if any?	
(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)	
BAPTIST	
American Baptist Association	
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A	
National Baptist Convention of America	
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	
Southern Baptist Convention	
Other Baptist Churches	
(SPECIFY)	
Baptist, Don't know which	
——————————————————————————————————————	
METHODIST	
African Methodist Episcopal Church	
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	
United Methodist Church	53-54/
Other Methodist Churches	55 5 .,
(SPECIFY)23	
Methodist, Don't know which	
Westerning 2011 tallow which the transfer of t	
LUTHERAN	
American Lutheran Church	
Lutheran Church in America	
Lutheran Church Missouri Synod	
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	
Other Lutheran Churches	
(SPECIFY)34	
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	
IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name	
of your denomination prior to the merger?	
Lutheran, Don't know which	
DDECDVTEDIANI	
PRESBYTERIAN Production Church in the United States	
Presbyterian Church in the United States	
United Presbyterian Church in the United States	
of America	
Other Presbyterian Churches	
(SPECIFY) 42 Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) 43	
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	
IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name	
of your denomination prior to the merger?	
Presbyterian, Don't know which	
EPISCOPAL CHURCH	
OTHER (SPECIFY)60	
	55-57/

1	1	ገ.	- (c	ΩI	nt.	in	11	e	ď	١
	1,	•	١,	•	v	11	ш	u	•	u	,

TE	JEW.	н2і
TT.		

	B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of the these?				
		Orthodox 1 Conservative 2 Reform 3 None of these 4	58/		
111.	Were you born in the	is country?			
		Yes	59/		
112.	Were both your pare PERSONS AS SPEC	nts born in this country? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PACIFIED IN Q.17).	RENT, USE SAME		
		BOTH BORN IN U.S. 00 MOTHER YES, FATHER NO 01 MOTHER NO, FATHER YES 02 MOTHER YES, FATHER DK 03 MOTHER NO, FATHER DK 04 MOTHER DK, FATHER YES 05 MOTHER DK, FATHER NO 06 MOTHER DK, FATHER DK 07 NEITHER BORN IN U.S 08	60-61/		
113.	Were all of your fou	r grandparents born in this country?			
		Yes (GO TO Q.114) 1 No (ASK A) 2 DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.114) 8	62/		
	IF NO:				
	A. How many w	ere born outside the United States?			
		ONE	63/		

114. Within the past 12 months	now many people have you known personally that have committed su	icide?
ENTER	NUMBER Or	64-65/
	Oi .	
	96 or more	
	or	
	None (SKIP TO Q.121)	
	knew best who has committed suicide. Please tell me the letter of the our relationship to that person.	ne category on the
HAND CARD T B. Partner or lo C. Son or daug D. Other relativ E. Friend F. Neighbor . G. Co-worker H. Acquaintanc I. Patient	wife 01 over 02 thter 03 we 04 05 06 07 ce 08 09 10	66-67/
116. We would like to know a for A. Was that person male	ew other things about that person. le or female?	
	Male 1 Female 2	68/
B. How old was that pe	erson? Was (he/she)(READ LIST)	
	10 years or under 1 11 - 20 2 21 - 40 3 Or 41 years or older? 4	69/
C. What was that perso	on's race? Was it black, white, hispanic or other?	
	Black 1 White 2 Hispanic 3 Other 4	70/
D. What state did this per	son live in?	
State		71-72/

12-13/

GSS-B	55	BEGIN DECK
	LS 1	
	on you knew next best who has committed suicide. Please tell me the letter lescribes your relationship to that person.	of the category on
HAND CARD T C. Son of D. Other E. Friend F. Neigh G. Co-w H. Acqui I. Patier J. Other	and or wife	07-08/
	on male or female?	
	Male	09/
B. How old was	that person? Was (he/she)(READ LIST)	
	10 years or under 1 11 - 20 2 21 - 40 3 Or 41 years or older? 4	10/
C. What was that	t person's race? Was it black, white, hispanic or other?	
	Black 1 White 2 Hispanic 3 Other 4	11/
D. What state did the	nis person live in?	

State _____

	2	
•	you knew next best who has committed suicide. Please tell me the letter ribes your relationship to that person.	of the category or
HAND CARD T C. Son or da D. Other rela E. Friend F. Neighbor G. Co-worke H. Acquaint I. Patient .	or wife	13-14/
20. We would like to know	a few other things about that person.	
A. Was that person r	nale or female?	
	Male 1 Female 2	15/
B. How old was that	person? Was (he/she)(READ LIST)	
	10 years or under 1 11 - 20 2 21 - 40 3 Or 41 years or older? 4	16/
C. What was that per	rson's race? Was it black, white, hispanic or other?	
	Black 1 White 2 Hispanic 3 Other 4	17/
D. What state did this p	person live in?	

IF Q.114 EQUALS 4 OR MORE CONTINUE ON A BLANK QUESTIONNAIRE, AND ASK ABOUT EACH VICTIM KNOW BY THE RESPONDENT. USE AS MANY QUESTIONNAIRES AS NEEDED.

121. How many	people have you known personally, either living or dead, who came down with the dis	sease called AIDS?
	enter number or	20-21/
	96 or more	
	or	
	None (SKIP TO Q.128)	
	t the person you have known best, living or dead, who came down with AIDS. Please y on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.	tell me the letter of
HAND CARD T	A. Husband or wife 01 B. Partner or lover 02 C. Son or daughter 03 D. Other relative 04 E. Friend 05 F. Neighbor 06 G. Co-worker 07 H. Acquaintance 08 I. Patient 09 J. Other 10	22-23/
123. We would	like to know a few other things about that person.	
A. Is th	nat person currently living, or has that person died?	
	Living	24/
B. (Is/\	Was) that person male or female?	
	Male	25/
C. Hov	v old (is/was) that person? (Is/Was) (he/she) (READ LIST)	
	10 years or under 1 11 - 20 2 21 - 40 3 Or 41 years or older? 4	26/
D. Wha	at (is/was) that person's race? (Is/Was) it black, white, hispanic or other?	
	Black 1 White 2 Hispanic 3 Other 4	27/
E. Wha	at state does/did this person live in?	
		20.20/
S	tate	28-29/

36-37/

State _____

	Q.121 EQUALS 1	
	about the person you have known next best, living or dead, who came down with AIDS. of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.	Please tell me the
HAND CARD T	A. Husband or wife 01 B. Partner or lover 02 C. Son or daughter 03 D. Other relative 04 E. Friend 05 F. Neighbor 06 G. Co-worker 07 H. Acquaintance 08 I. Patient 09 J. Other 10	30-31/
125. We w	vould like to know a few other things about that person.	
A.	Is that person currently living, or has that person died?	
	Living	32/
В.	(Is/Was) that person male or female?	
	Male 1 Female 2	33/
C.	How old (is/was) that person? (Is/Was) (he/she) (READ LIST)	
	10 years or under	34/
D.	What (is/was) that person's race? (Is/Was) it black, white, hispanic or other?	
	Black 1 White 2 Hispanic 3 Other 4	35/
E.	What state does/did this person live in?	

26.			we known next best, living or dead, who came down with AIDS. It which best describes your relationship to that person.	Please tell me th
	IAND 'ARD T	B. Partner or lover C. Son or daughter D. Other relative E. Friend F. Neighbor G. Co-worker H. Acquaintance I. Patient	e	38-39/
27.			other things about that person.	
	A.	Li	living, or has that person died? ving	40/
	В.	(Is/Was) that person ma	le or female?	
	0	Fe	ale	41/
	C.		erson? (Is/Was) (he/she)(READ LIST)	
		11 21	0 years or under 1 1 - 20 2 1 - 40 3 1 r 41 years or older? 4	42/
	D.	What (is/was) that perso	on's race? (Is/Was) it black, white, hispanic or other?	
		W Hi	lack 1 Thite 2 ispanic 3 ther 4	43/
	E.	What state does/did this	person live in?	

128.	Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or the service for the service for the service months or the service for the service months or the service for the service months of the service months or the service months of the service	nore?
	Yes (ASK A)	46/
	IF YES:	
	A. What was your total time on active duty?	
	Less than 2 years 1 2-4 years 2 More than 4 years 3	47/
FТ	WO OR MORE PERSONS HOUSEHOLD, ASK Q.129. IF ONE PERSON HOUSEHOLD, C	GO TO Q. 130.
29.	Now I would like you to think about the people who live in this household. Please include any polive here but are away temporarilyon business, on vacation, or in a general hospitaland include small children.	ersons who usually all babies and
	Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here forces, or persons away in institutions.	in the armed
	Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?	
	Yes (GO TO Q.130)	48/
	IF NO:	
	A. How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?	
	NUMBER OF PERSONS:	49-50/
30.	(Just thinking about your family nowthose people in the household who are related to you) in the family (including yourself) earned any money last year1990from any job or employment	How many perso?
	NUMBER OF PERSONS:	51-52/

131. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1990--before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.

HAND CARD U

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other Pensions, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.

A. UNDER \$1,000 01	53-54
B. \$1,000 to 2,999	!
C. \$3,000 to 3,999	}
D. \$4,000 to 4,999	ļ
E. \$5,000 to 5,999	;
F. \$6,000 to 6,999	j
G. \$7,000 to 7,999 07	,
H. \$8,000 to 9,999	3
I. \$10,000 to 12,499 09)
J. \$12,500 to 14,999 10)
K. \$15,000 to 17,499 11	
L. \$17,500 to 19,999 12	<u>!</u>
M. \$20,000 to 22,499	.
N. \$22,500 to 24,999	ļ
O. \$25,000 to 29,999 15	;
P. \$30,000 to 34,999	5
Q. \$35,000 to 39,999	!
R. \$40,000 to 49,999	}
S. \$50,000 to 59,999)
T. \$60,000 to 74,999)
U. \$75,000 or Over	
REFUSED	
DON'T KNOW 98	

INTERVIEWER: S	EEE Q.28 (PAGE 16), WAS ANY OCCUPATION RECORDED?	
	YES (ASK Q.132 ABOUT RESPONDENT INCOME) . 1 NO (GO TO Q.133)	55/
132. Did you earn ar	ny income from (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q.28) in 1990?	
	Yes (ASK A)	56/
IF YES:		
	of these groups did your earnings from (OCCUPATION IN Q.28), for 1990 fall? other deductions. Just tell me the letter.	That is, before
	A. UNDER \$1,000 01	57-58/
	B. \$1,000 to 2,999	
HAND	C. \$3,000 to 3,999	
CARD U	D. \$4,000 to 4,999	
	E. \$5,000 to 5,999	
	F. \$6,000 to 6,999	
	G. \$7,000 to 7,999	
	H. \$8,000 to 9,999	
	I. \$10,000 to 12,499 09	
	J. \$12,500 to 14,999 10	
	K. \$15,000 to 17,499 11	
	L. \$17,500 to 19,999 12	
	M. \$20,000 to 22,499 13	
	N. \$22,500 to 24,999 14	
	O. \$25,000 to 29,999	
	P. \$30,000 to 34,999 16	
	Q. \$35,000 to 39,999 17	
	R. \$40,000 to 49,999 18	
	S. \$50,000 to 59,999 19	
	T. \$60,000 to 74,999 20	
	U. \$75,000 or Over 21	
	REFUSED	
	DON'T KNOW 98	
133. (Do you/Does y	your family) own your (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?	
-	Own or is buying 1	59/
	Pays rent	
	Other (SPECIFY)3	

WORK

ASK EVERYONE:

Here are some questions about a new scientific technology called "genetic screening." Using genetic screening, it is now possible to tell whether someone has inherited a tendency to develop certain cancers and certain forms of heart disease. These tests do not mean that person will always develop the disease, but only that he or she may do so, depending on other conditions.

134.	Should employers have the right to give these genetic tests to people who a have that right?	are applyin	g for a job, or shouldn't they
	Employers should have the right	. 1	60/
	Employers should not have the right	. 2	

DK 8

IF FORM "X", ASK Q.135X. IF FORM "Y", GO TO Q.135Y.



135.X. Suppose workers will be exposed to some cancer-causing materials on the job. In that case, should employers have the right not to hire workers whose tests show they have an inherited tendency to develop certain forms of cancer, or should they be required to clean up the workplace so it is safe for everyone?

Employers should have the right not to hire those with a tendency towards cancer	1	61/
Employers should clean up the workplace so it is safe for everyone	2	
DON'T KNOW	8	

NOW GO TO Q.136

IF FORM "Y", ASK Q.135Y. IF FORM "X", GO TO Q.136.



135.Y. Suppose workers will be exposed to some cancer-causing materials on the job. In that case, should employers have the right not to hire workers whose tests show they have an inherited tendency to develop certain forms of cancer, or should they not have that right?

Employers should have the right not to hire those with a tendency towards cancer	1	62/
Employers should not have that right	2	
DON'T KNOW	8	

		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DK	
A.	The way most companies work, the only thing management cares about is profits, regardless of what workers want or need. Do you	1	2	3	4	8	63/
В.	Corporations should pay more of their profits to workers and less to shareholders	1	2	3	4	8	64/
C.	Unions in this country have too little power	1	2	3	4	8	65/
D.	For the most part, unions just stand in the way of economic progress in this country.	1	2	3	4	8	66/
В	<u> </u>	_		1 2		(58/
C	ownership?			1 2 1 2			58/ 59/
	RVIEWER: IF YES TO ANY OF Q.137	A-C, ASK Q				uch bett	er, be
3. A	as a result of these organizational changes, worse, much worse, or have these things not			manetar situat			
3. A		affected your	finances?			7	70/
3. A	vorse, much worse, or have these things not	affected your	finances?	1		7	70/
3. A	worse, much worse, or have these things not Much better	affected your	finances?	1		7	70/
3. A	Much better Better	affected your	finances?	1 2 3		5	70/

140.	Since your first full-time job have you ever been unemployed and looking for work for as long as tw	o weeks?
	Yes 1	07/
	No	
	NEVER EMPLOYED FULL-TIME 7 (SKIP TO Q.143)	
141.	About how many different times have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as two	weeks?
	NUMBER OF TIMES:	08-09/
142.	Counting all these times, in total were you unemployed and looking for work for	
	2 to 8 weeks 1	10/
	More than 8 weeks to 6 months 2	
	More than 6 months to one year, or	
	More than one year? 4	
IN	TERVIEWER:	
IF	R IS NOT EMPLOYED, BUT IS MARRIED, SKIP TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE Q.188.	
IF	R IS NOT EMPLOYED AND NOT MARRIED, SKIP TO Q.191.	
IF	R IS EMPLOYED, ASK Q.143 (Q.27 IS CODED 1, 2, OR 3).	
143.	For about how many years altogether have you worked for your present employer (IF SELF-EMPLC current organization)?	YED:
	Years:	11-12/
	Months:	13-14/

There are many ways people hear about jobs -- such as from ads, employment agencies, or from other people. Could you tell me how you found out about work at your present employer (IF SELF-EMPLOYED: current organization)? Please tell me all the ways that you found out about this job.

				Yes	No		
HANI CARI	27222	A.	From someone who already.worked there	1	2	15/	
V		В.	From one of my relatives	1	2	16/	
		C.	From a friend	1	2	17/	
		D.	From an acquaintance	1	2	18/	
		E.	From a newspaper ad	1	2	19/	
		F.	Through an employment agency or placement office	1	2	20/	
		G.	From a recruiter for this employer	1	2	21/	
		H.	I just came here and asked for work	1	2	22/	
		I.	Other (SPECIFY)				
				1	2	23/	
145.	·		rted to work for your present employer (IF SELF-EMPLOY	Ye	es No	1	iu you
	A.		ake an intelligence test or personality assessment?	1		24/	
	В.	Ta	ake a skills or proficiency test?	1		25/	
	C.	Ta	ake a drug or alcohol test?	1	2	26/	
	D.	Ta	ake a physical examination?	1	2	27/	
	E.	Sı	upply letters of reference	1	2	28/	
146.			st came to work for your present employer (IF SELF-EMPL) job you have now or was it in a different job?	OYED:	current o	organization), was it
			Job have now (SKIP TO Q.149)	1			29/
			Different job	2			
147.	For abou	t how	v long have you had your present job?				
			Years:				30-31/
			Months:				32-33/

148.	Which of the answers on this card describe how you heard about your present job with your employer (IF SELF-EMPLOYED: current organization)? Please tell me all of the ways that you found out about this job.								
HAN			Yes	No					
CAR	60000 88	A notice was posted or circulated at my workplace	1	2	34/				
W	В.	Through my union	1	2	35/				
	C.	From my supervisor	1	2	36/				
	D.	From one of my coworkers	1	2	37/				
	E.	I was at or near the top of a seniority list	1	2	38/				
	F.	I was asked to take the new job	1	2	39/				
	G.	Other (SPECIFY)	1	2	40				
149.	Are there reg	gular procedures for promoting people in your job to a high	er level?						
		Yes	1			41/			
		No	2						
		DON'T KNOW	8						
150.	Have you recorganization)	Yes	1	SELF-EN	MPLOYEI	2: current			
	A. How ma	ny promotions have you received?				43-44/			
151.	How important to you is the opportunity to be promoted? Is it								
		Very important	1			45/			
		Important	2						
		Somewhat important, or	3						
		Not at all important	4						
		DOES NOT APPLY (volunteered)	5						
		DON'T KNOW	8						
152.	In the next fi	ive years, how likely are you to be promoted? Would you all?	say very	likely, lik	cely, not ve	ery likely, or			
		Very likely	1			46/			
		Likely	2						
		Not very likely, or	3						
		Not likely at all?	4						

153.	Do you think your being a (man/woman) makes your promotion opportunities better or worse?									
	Better			1		4	17/			
	Worse			2						
	HAS NO EFFECT			3						
	DON'T KNOW			8						
154.	Do you think your race or ethnic background n	nakes you	ır promotio	n opportunities	better or wors	se?				
	Better			1		4	18/			
	Worse			2						
	HAS NO EFFECT			3						
	DON'T KNOW			8						
155.	Since your first full-time job with this organiza about the same level or lost some ground?	tion, hav	e you advar	nced rapidly, m	ade steady adv	ances, st	ayed at			
	Advanced rapidly			1		4	19/			
	Made steady advances			2						
	Stayed at about the same leve	el, or		3						
	Lost some ground?			4						
	THIS IS FIRST JOB WITH (ORGANI	ZATION .	7						
156.	I'm going to read four statements. (HAND CA your job:	ARD TO	RESPOND	ENT) Please to	ell me which o	one best d	lescribe			
	Someone else decides both what I	do and h	ow I do it .	1		5	50/			
HAN CAR	Someone cisc decides what I do, b	ut I decid	le how I do	it 2						
X	I have some freedom in deciding w	vhat I do	and how I	do it 3						
	I am basically my own boss		, °	4						
157.	How true would you say each of the following somewhat true, or not true at all:	statemen	nts is about	your job? Wo	uld you say ve	ry true, t	rue,			
		Very True	True	Somewhat True	Not True At All	DK				
A.	I can work independently	1	2	3	4	8	51/			
В.	I have a lot to say over what happens on my job	1	2	3	4	8	52/			
C.	My job allows me to take part in making decisions that affect my work	1	2	3	4	8	53/			
D.	How I do my job is controlled by the machines I work with	1	2	3	4	8	54/			
E.	Computers monitor my job performance	1	2	3	4	8	55/			

158.A.	As an official part of your main job, do you supervise the work of other employees or tell other employees what work to do?							
			Yes (ASK B)		1		56/	
			No (SKIP TO Q.163)		2			
В.	How m	nany p	eople do you supervise directly?					
		N	UMBER OF PEOPLE:			5	7-59/	
159.	Do any	of th	ese people supervise anyone else?					
			Yes		1		60/	
			No (SKIP TO Q.161)		2			
160.	In total	l, how	many levels of supervision are there beneath yours (inclu	ding the	one imm	ediately u	ander you?)	
		N	UMBER OF LEVELS:				61-62/	
161.	Counting	, all of	f these levels, how many people are responsible to you bo	th direct	ly and inc	lirectly?		
		N	UMBER OF PEOPLE:				63-66/	
			listing 7 different kinds of oversight activities. Which one s? Please mention all that apply:	es do yo	u do as p	art of yo	ur supervisory	
					BEG	IN DECK	14	
HAND				Yes	No			
HAND CARD		A.	Train employees in the safe use of equipment or tools.	1	2	07/		
Y		В.	Train employees in other ways	1	2	08/		
		C.	Organize schedules or tasks	1	2	09/		
		D.	Devise new ways of doing tasks	1	2	10/		
		E.	Check workers' progress or attendance	1	2	11/		
		F.	Evaluate job performance	1	2	12/		
		G.	Recommend promotions or disciplinary actions	1	2	13/		

ASK ALL EMPLOYED PERSONS, WHETHER THEY OFFICIALLY SUPERVISE OR NOT:

163. (On the card you have are/Here is a card listing) 7 different kinds of work activities. Which ones do you do with employees whom you do not officially supervise? Please mention all that apply:

HAN				Yes	No		
CAR	3000000	A.	Train employees in the safe use of equipment or tools.	1	2	14/	
Y		B.	Train employees in other ways	1	2	15/	
		C.	Organize schedules or tasks	1	2	16/	
		D.	Devise new ways of doing tasks	1	2	17/	
		E.	Check workers' progress or attendance	1	2	18/	
		F.	Evaluate job performance	1	2	19/	
		G.	Recommend promotions or disciplinary actions	1	2	20/	
164.	In the	e past ye	ar, did you participate in decisions about spending any of y	our orga	nization'	s money a	s part of your
			Yes	1			21/
			No (SKIP TO Q.167)	2			
165.	Abou	t how m	uch money was involved in the largest of these decisions?				
			s 				22-28/
166.	Abou	it how m	uch money was involved in the largest decision in which y	ou had t	he final s	say?	
			s 				29-35/
167.	Does	someone	e formally evaluate your job performance on a regular basi	is?			
			Yes	1			36/
			No	2			

168A.	Do you have a supervisor on your job to whom you are directly responsible?	
	Yes (ASK B) 1	37/
	No (GO TO Q.169) 2	
	DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.169) 8	
В.	How easy or hard would you say it is for your supervisor to know how much work a perdoes in a week? Is it very easy, somewhat easy, somewhat hard or very hard?	rson in a job like yours
	Very easy, 1	38/
	Somewhat easy, 2	
	Somewhat hard, or	
	Very hard?	
	DON'T KNOW 8	
169.	How easy or hard would you say it is for your supervisor to evaluate the quality of the version in a job like yours? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, somewhat hard, or	
	Very easy,	39/
	Somewhat easy, 2	
	Somewhat hard, or 3	
	Very hard? 4	
	DON'T KNOW 8	
170.	Compared to other people who do the same or similar kind of work that you do, how we your job? Would you say much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat wors	
	Much better, 1	40/
	Somewhat better,	
	About the same, 3	
	Somewhat worse, or 4	
	Much worse? 5	
	DON'T KNOW 8	
171.	Compared to other people who do the same or similar kind of work that you do, how mu you do? Would you say that you do much more, somewhat more, about the same, somewhat more, about the same or similar kind of work that you do, how mu you do?	
	Much more 1	41/
	Somewhat more, 2	
	About the same, 3	
	Somewhat less, or 4	
	Much less? 5	
	DON'T KNOW 8	

54/

173.

174.

172.	Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.	Would you say that you strongly
	agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	

		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DK	
A.	The success of my organization depends a lot on how well I do my job. Do you	1	2	3	4	8	42/
В.	I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help this organization succeed	1	2	3	4	8	43/
C.	I feel very little loyalty to this organization	1	2	3	4	8	44/
D.	I would take almost any job to keep working for this organization.	1	2	3	4	8	45/
E.	I find that my values and the organization's values are very similar	1	2	3	4	8	46/
F.	I am proud to be working for this organization	1	2	3	4	8	47/
G.	I would turn down another job for more pay in order to stay with this organization	1	2	3	4	8	48/
Н.	People usually notice when I do . my job well	1	2	3	4	8	49/
Al W	l in all, how likely is it that you will to ould you say you are not at all likely,	somewhat like	ly, or very	likely?	nization within	n the ne	ext 12 mon
	Not at all likely			1			50/
	Somewhat likely, or .			2			51/
	Very likely?			3			52/

Do you receive any of the earnings from your main job in the form of commissions, bonuses, tips, or overtime?

Yes 1

No 2

175.	Thin	about how pay raises are given where you work. Please tell me	all states	ments tl	hat apply.	
	Do y	ou feel that raises are given to				
			3	es .	No	
		A. All workers regardless of performance		1	2	55/
		B. Those workers who work hard and perform well		1	2	56/
		C. Those workers with some favored relationship with the bos	ss .	1	2	57/
176.		going to read a list of fringe benefits that workers sometimes get in not, please tell me whether you are eligible to receive each fringe		to their	wages. W	hether you recei
			Yes	No	DK	
	A.	Medical or hospital insurance. Are you eligible for this?	1	2	8	58/
	В.	Dental Care benefits?	1	2	8	59/
	C.	Life insurance?	1	2	8	60/
	D.	Sick leave with full pay?	1	2	8	61/
	E.	Maternity or paternity leave with full re-employment rights?	1	2	8	62/
	F.	Flexible hours, or flextime scheduling?	1	2	8	63/
	G.	Cash or stock bonuses for performance or merit?	1	2	8	64/
	н.	A pension or retirement program?	1	2	8	65/
	I.	Profit sharing or stock option program?	1	2	8	66/
	J.	Information about child care services in the community?	1	2	8	67/
	K.	Assistance with the costs of day care for children?	1	2	8	68/
 177.		e last few years, how often would you say that your family or housely to devote full attention to your job? Does this happen frequently				
		Frequently	1			69/
		Sometimes	2			
		Seldom	3			
		Never	4			
178.	If an	election were held with secret ballots, would you vote for or again	nst havin	g a uni	on represe	nt you?
		For	1			70/
		Against	2			

	Very good		quite bad, or ve	-		7 1	1/
	Quite good			2			
	Neither good nor bad			3			
	Quite bad			4			
	Very bad			5			
	DON'T KNOW			8			
180.	In general how would you describe rela	tions in your w	orkplace between	en coworkers/c	olleagues?		
	Very good			1		72	2/
	Quite good			2			
	Neither good nor bad			3			
	Quite bad			4			
	Very bad			5			
	DON'T KNOW						
181.	DON'T KNOW How important were each of the follow important, important, somewhat important	ving as sources	of the skills th	8			
181.	How important were each of the follow	ving as sources	of the skills th	8			
181. A.	How important were each of the follow	ving as sources ant, or not at al	of the skills th	at you use in y	BE Not at all	GIN D	
	How important were each of the follow important, important, somewhat important	ving as sources ant, or not at al Very Important	of the skills th l important?	at you use in y Somewhat Important	Not at all Important	GIN D	ECK 15
A.	How important were each of the follow important, important, somewhat important Formal schooling	ving as sources ant, or not at al Very Important	of the skills the limportant? Important	at you use in y Somewhat Important	Not at all Important	GIN DI DK	ECK 15
A. B.	How important were each of the follow important, important, somewhat important Formal schooling	ving as sources ant, or not at all Very Important 1	of the skills the limportant? Important 2	at you use in y Somewhat Important 3	Not at all Important 4	GIN D: DK 8	07/ 08/
A. B. C.	How important were each of the follow important, important, somewhat important important important. Formal schooling	ving as sources ant, or not at all Very Important 1 1 1	of the skills the important? Important 2 2 2 2	Somewhat Important 3 3 3	Not at all Important 4 4 4	8 8 8	07/ 08/ 09/ 10/

NOW GO TO INSTRUCTION BEFORE Q.188

INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT IS SELF-EMPLOYED, ASK Q:187 -- OTHERWISE SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q:188.

A.	What is your company's/business's name?	16/
В.	What is the address there?	
	CITY, STATE ZIP	
C.	What is the telephone number?	
	AREA CODE NUMBER	-
NTER'	AREA CODE NUMBER VIEWER: IF RESPONDENT IS NOT MARRIED, OR IS MARRIED BUT SPOUSE IS NOT EMPLOYED, SKIP TO Q.191. IF RESPONDENT IS MARRIED AND SPOUSE IS EMPLOYED, ASK Q.188.	S
Ab	VIEWER: IF RESPONDENT IS NOT MARRIED, OR IS MARRIED BUT SPOUSE IS NOT EMPLOYED, SKIP TO Q.191. IF RESPONDENT IS MARRIED AND SPOUSE IS	Z IF
Ab	VIEWER: IF RESPONDENT IS NOT MARRIED, OR IS MARRIED BUT SPOUSE IS NOT EMPLOYED, SKIP TO Q.191. IF RESPONDENT IS MARRIED AND SPOUSE IS EMPLOYED, ASK Q.188.	Z IF

INTERVIEWER: IF MARRIED, AND SPOUSE IS EMPLOYED (BUT NOT SELF-EMPLOYED), ASK Q.189. IF SPOUSE IS SELF-EMPLOYED, SKIP TO Q.190.

189. IF R NOT WORKING (Q.186 AND Q.187 NOT ASKED), READ THIS INTRODUCTION:

As part of another study that will be conducting a survey of employers, we need to know how to telephone the place where your (husband/wife) works. The survey of employers will ask about general company policies and benefits and will not have anything to do with your (husband/wife) personally or with your answers to this survey. Your answers to this questionnaire will be kept confidential, and your (husband's/wife's) name will not be used in any way. Please tell me how you would look up the place where your (husband/wife) works in the telephone book. (How could we have reached your (husband/wife) at work by phone yesterday)?

IF R WORKING (Q.186 OR Q.187 ASKED), READ THIS INTRODUCTION:

For the same study of employers, we need to know how to telephone the place where your husband/wife works. As before, your husband's/wife's name will not be used in any way. Please tell me how you would look up the place where your husband/wife works in the telephone book.

	A.	What name would you look under?	18/
	В.	What is the address there? (ADDRESS SHOULD BE THE ADDRESS WHERE THE PERSONNOT THE MAIN BRANCH OR REGIONAL OFFICE).	N WORKS,
		CITY, STATE ZIP	
	C.	What is the telephone number? (MAIN NUMBER, NOT SPOUSE'S DIRECT LINE) () AREA CODE NUMBER	
		NOW GO TO Q.191	
F SP	OUSE	E IS SELF-EMPLOYED:	. 217
90.		part of another study, we will be collecting data on a national sample of self-employed people. We to contact your husband/wife where she/he works.	need to know
	A.	What is his/her company's/business's name?	19/
	В.	What is the address there?	
		CITY, STATE ZIP	
			

2

2

1

1

41/

42/

đ.

e.

191. Now, I'm going to ask you about various events and conditions that happen to people. I'm interested in those that happened to you during the last 12 months, that is since February/March, 1990. As I ask you about the specific events, please think carefully, so I can record things accurately.

A. First, thinking about health related matters, did any of the following happen to you since February/March, 1990?

	1990?			
		Yes	No	
a.	Ill enough to go to a doctor	1	2	20/
b.	Underwent counselling for mental or emotional problems	1	2	21/
c.	Infertility or unable to have a baby	1	2	22/
d.	Had a drinking problem (e.g. frequently drunk, suffered from alcoholism)	1	2	23/
e.	Used illegal drugs (e.g. marijuana, cocaine, pills)	1	2	24/
f.	Your (husband/wife)/partner was a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)	1	2	25/
g.	A child of yours was a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)	1	2	26/
h.	Child on drugs or had drinking problem	1	2	27/
i.	A death of a close friend	1	2	28/
В.	Second, what about work-related matters? Did any of the following happen to 1990?	o you sin	ce Febr	uary/March
		Yes	No	207
a.	Fired or permanently laid-off	1	2	29/
b.	Demoted or switched to a less favorable position	1	2 2	30/ 31/
c.	A cut in pay (including reduced hours)	1		-
d.	Passed over for promotion	1	2	32/
e.	Serious trouble with your boss	1	2	33/
f.	Your own business (farm or professional office) lost money or failed	1	2	34/
g.	Your (husband/wife)/partner was fired or permanently laid-off	1	2	35/
h.	Your (husband/wife)/partner had a cut in pay (including reduced hours)	1	2	36/
i.	Your (husband/wife)/partner was unemployed and looking for work for a month or more	1	2	37/
c.	Did any of the following financial matters happen to you during the last year	r		
		Yes	No 2	20/
a.	Went bankrupt (declared personal bankruptcy)	1	2	38/
b.	Car, household appliances, or furniture repossessed	1	2	39/
c.	Pawned or sold-off valuables to make ends meet	1	2	40/

Pressured to pay bills by stores, creditors, or bill collectors

D. Now I am going to ask about specific hardships. Did any of the following occur to you since February/March, 1990?

No					
b. Evicted from your apartment/house	_	Pall bakind in maning your part on manager			121
c. Had your utilities (water, heat, or electricity) shut off 1 2 45/ d. Unable to purchase needed food 1 2 46/ e. Unable to afford needed medical care 1 2 47/ f. Lacked health insurance coverage (e.g. Medicare, Medicaid, Blue Cross, an HMO, etc.) 1 2 48/ g. Had to temporarily live with others or in a shelter or "on the street" 1 2 49/ E. What about family and personal relationships? During the last year, did you Yes No a. Have serious trouble with your (husband/wife)/partner 1 2 50/ b. Separate from your (husband/wife)/partner 1 2 51/ c. Break up with a steady boyfriend/girlfriend or fiance(e) 1 2 52/ d. Have serious trouble with a child 1 2 53/ e. Have serious trouble with a close friend 1 2 54/ F. Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since February/March, 1990 a. A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up) 1 2 55/ b. A personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon) 1 <td>_</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>-</td>	_				-
d. Unable to purchase needed food 1 2 46/ e. Unable to afford needed medical care 1 2 47/ f. Lacked health insurance coverage (e.g. Medicare, Medicaid, Blue Cross, an HMO, etc.) 1 2 48/ g. Had to temporarily live with others or in a shelter or "on the street" 1 2 48/ E. What about family and personal relationships? During the last year, did you **Personal assault (nusband/wife)/partner 1 2 50/ b. Separate from your (husband/wife)/partner 1 2 51/ c. Break up with a steady boyfriend/girlfriend or fiance(e) 1 2 52/ d. Have serious trouble with a child 1 2 53/ e. Have serious trouble with a child 1 2 54/ f. Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since February/March, 1990 **Personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon) 1 2 56/ c. Your home burglarized or broken into 1 2 57/ d. Accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail 1 2 58/ c. Arrested 1 2 59/ f. Sued in a civil (non-criminal) case 1 2 60/ g. Your child was arrested or got in trouble with the law 1 2 61/ G. What about things concerning where you live? During the last year, did any of the following happen **Yes No a. Your home destroyed or heavily damaged due to fire, flood, or other disaster 1 2 62/ b. Your home in poor condition (e.g. leaks, broken windows, insects, heating breakdowns, exposed wires, etc.) 1 2 63/ c. Major home repairs (e.g. replaced furnace, new roof) 1 2 64/		•			-
e. Unable to afford needed medical care 1 2 47/ f. Lacked health insurance coverage (e.g. Medicare, Medicaid, Blue Cross, an HMO, etc.) 1 2 48/ g. Had to temporarily live with others or in a shelter or "on the street" 1 2 2 49/ E. What about family and personal relationships? During the last year, did you Yes No a. Have serious trouble with your (husband/wife)/partner 1 2 50/ b. Separate from your (husband/wife)/partner 1 2 51/ c. Break up with a steady boyfriend/girlfriend or fiance(e) 1 2 52/ d. Have serious trouble with a child 1 2 53/ e. Have serious trouble with a close friend 1 2 54/ F. Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since February/March, 1990 A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up) 7 2 55/ b. A personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon) 1 2 56/ c. Your home burglarized or broken into 1 2 58/ d. Accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail 1 2 58/ d. Arrested 1 2 59/ f. Sued in a civil (non-criminal) case 1 2 60/ g. Your child was arrested or got in trouble with the law 1 2 61/ G. What about things concerning where you live? During the last year, did any of the following happen Yes No a. Your home destroyed or heavily damaged due to fire, flood, or other disaster 1 2 62/ b. Your home in poor condition (e.g. leaks, broken windows, insects, heating breakdowns, exposed wires, etc.) 1 2 63/ c. Major home repairs (e.g. replaced furnace, new roof) 1 2 64/		•			-
f. Lacked health insurance coverage (e.g. Medicare, Medicaid, Blue Cross, an HMO, etc.)	d.	•			
Blue Cross, an HMO, etc.)	e.		1	2	47/
E. What about family and personal relationships? During the last year, did you Yes	f.		1	2	48/
a. Have serious trouble with your (husband/wife)/partner 1 2 50/ b. Separate from your (husband/wife)/partner 1 2 51/ c. Break up with a steady boyfriend/girlfriend or fiance(e) 1 2 52/ d. Have serious trouble with a child 1 2 53/ e. Have serious trouble with a close friend 1 2 54/ F. Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since February/March, 1990 Yes No a. A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up) 1 2 55/ b. A personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon) 1 2 55/ c. Your home burglarized or broken into 1 2 57/ d. Accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail 1 2 58/ e. Arrested 1 2 59/ f. Sued in a civil (non-criminal) case 1 2 60/ g. Your child was arrested or got in trouble with the law 1 2 61/ G. What about things concerning where you live? During the last year, did any of the following happen Yes No a. Your home destroyed or heavily damaged due to fire, flood, or other disaster 1 2 62/ b. Your home in poor condition (e.g. leaks, broken windows, insects, heating breakdowns, exposed wires, etc.) 1 2 63/ c. Major home repairs (e.g. replaced furnace, new roof) 1 2 64/	g.	Had to temporarily live with others or in a shelter or "on the street"	1	2	49/
a. Have serious trouble with your (husband/wife)/partner 1 2 50/ b. Separate from your (husband/wife)/partner 1 2 51/ c. Break up with a steady boyfriend/girlfriend or fiance(e) 1 2 52/ d. Have serious trouble with a child 1 2 53/ e. Have serious trouble with a close friend 1 2 54/ F. Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since February/March, 1990 Yes No a. A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up) 1 2 55/ b. A personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon) 1 2 56/ c. Your home burglarized or broken into 1 2 57/ d. Accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail 1 2 58/ e. Arrested 1 2 59/ f. Sued in a civil (non-criminal) case 1 2 60/ g. Your child was arrested or got in trouble with the law 1 2 61/ G. What about things concerning where you live? During the last year, did any of the following happen as Your home in poor condition (e.g. leaks, broken windows, insects, heating breakdowns, exposed wires, etc.) 1 2 63/ c. Major home repairs (e.g. replaced furnace, new roof) 1 2 64/	E.	What about family and personal relationships? During the last year, did you	u		
b. Separate from your (husband/wife)/partner 1 2 51/ c. Break up with a steady boyfriend/girlfriend or fiance(e) 1 2 52/ d. Have serious trouble with a child 1 2 53/ e. Have serious trouble with a close friend 1 2 54/ F. Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since February/March, 1990 Yes No a. A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up) 1 2 55/ b. A personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon) 1 2 55/ c. Your home burglarized or broken into 1 2 57/ d. Accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail 1 2 58/ e. Arrested 1 2 59/ f. Sued in a civil (non-criminal) case 1 2 59/ g. Your child was arrested or got in trouble with the law 1 2 61/ G. What about things concerning where you live? During the last year, did any of the following happen Yes No a. Your home destroyed or heavily damaged due to fire, flood, or other disaster 1 2 62/ b. Your home in poor condition (e.g. leaks, broken windows, insects, heating breakdowns, exposed wires, etc.) 1 2 63/ c. Major home repairs (e.g. replaced furnace, new roof) 1 2 64/					
c. Break up with a steady boyfriend/girlfriend or fiance(e) 1 2 52/ d. Have serious trouble with a child 1 2 53/ e. Have serious trouble with a close friend 1 2 54/ F. Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since February/March, 1990 Yes No a. A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up) 1 2 55/ b. A personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon) 1 2 55/ c. Your home burglarized or broken into 1 2 57/ d. Accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail 1 2 58/ e. Arrested 1 2 59/ f. Sued in a civil (non-criminal) case 1 2 60/ g. Your child was arrested or got in trouble with the law 1 2 61/ G. What about things concerning where you live? During the last year, did any of the following happen are your home destroyed or heavily damaged due to fire, flood, or other disaster 1 2 62/ b. Your home in poor condition (e.g. leaks, broken windows, insects, heating breakdowns, exposed wires, etc.) 1 2 63/ c. Major home repairs (e.g. replaced furnace, new roof) 1 2 64/	a.	Have serious trouble with your (husband/wife)/partner	1		-
d. Have serious trouble with a child 1 2 53/ e. Have serious trouble with a close friend 1 2 54/ F. Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since February/March, 1990 Pressure No a. A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up) 1 2 55/ b. A personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon) 1 2 56/ c. Your home burglarized or broken into 1 2 57/ d. Accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail 1 2 58/ e. Arrested 1 2 59/ f. Sued in a civil (non-criminal) case 1 2 60/ g. Your child was arrested or got in trouble with the law 1 2 61/ G. What about things concerning where you live? During the last year, did any of the following happen Yes No a. Your home destroyed or heavily damaged due to fire, flood, or other disaster 1 2 62/ b. Your home in poor condition (e.g. leaks, broken windows, insects, heating breakdowns, exposed wires, etc.) 1 2 63/ c. Major home repairs (e.g. replaced furnace, new roof) 1 2 64/	b.	Separate from your (husband/wife)/partner	1	2	51/
e. Have serious trouble with a close friend	c.	Break up with a steady boyfriend/girlfriend or fiance(e)	1	2	52/
F. Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since February/March, 1990 Yes No	d.	Have serious trouble with a child	1	2	53/
a. A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up) a. A personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon) 1 2 56/ c. Your home burglarized or broken into 1 2 57/ d. Accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail 1 2 58/ e. Arrested 1 2 59/ f. Sued in a civil (non-criminal) case 1 2 60/ g. Your child was arrested or got in trouble with the law 1 2 61/ G. What about things concerning where you live? During the last year, did any of the following happen 2 62/ b. Your home destroyed or heavily damaged due to fire, flood, or other disaster 1 2 62/ c. Major home repairs (e.g. replaced furnace, new roof) 1 2 64/		**	•	2	511
a. A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up)	e.	Have serious trouble with a close friend		2	34/
b. A personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon) 1 2 56/ c. Your home burglarized or broken into 1 2 57/ d. Accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail 1 2 58/ e. Arrested 1 2 59/ f. Sued in a civil (non-criminal) case 1 2 60/ g. Your child was arrested or got in trouble with the law 1 2 61/ G. What about things concerning where you live? During the last year, did any of the following happen Yes No a. Your home destroyed or heavily damaged due to fire, flood, or other disaster 1 2 62/ b. Your home in poor condition (e.g. leaks, broken windows, insects, heating breakdowns, exposed wires, etc.) 1 2 63/ c. Major home repairs (e.g. replaced furnace, new roof) 1 2 64/					
c. Your home burglarized or broken into	F.	Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since Fel	oruary/M Yes	Iarch, 1 No	990
d. Accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail	F. a.	Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since Fel A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up)	oruary/M Yes 1	No 2	990
e. Arrested	F. a. b.	Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since Fel A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up)	Yes 1	No 2 2	990 55/ 56/
f. Sued in a civil (non-criminal) case	a. b. c.	Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since Fel A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up)	Yes 1 1	No 2 2 2 2	990 55/ 56/ 57/
g. Your child was arrested or got in trouble with the law	a. b. c.	Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since Fell A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up)	Yes 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2 2	990 55/ 56/ 57/ 58/
G. What about things concerning where you live? During the last year, did any of the following happen a. Your home destroyed or heavily damaged due to fire, flood, or other disaster . 1 2 62/ b. Your home in poor condition (e.g. leaks, broken windows, insects, heating breakdowns, exposed wires, etc.)	a. b. c. d. e.	Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since Fell A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up) A personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon) Your home burglarized or broken into Accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail Arrested	Yes 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	55/ 56/ 57/ 58/ 59/
a. Your home destroyed or heavily damaged due to fire, flood, or other disaster . 1 2 62/ b. Your home in poor condition (e.g. leaks, broken windows, insects, heating breakdowns, exposed wires, etc.)	a. b. c. d. e.	Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since Fell A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up) A personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon) Your home burglarized or broken into Accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail Arrested Sued in a civil (non-criminal) case	Yes 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	55/ 56/ 57/ 58/ 59/ 60/
 a. Your home destroyed or heavily damaged due to fire, flood, or other disaster . 1 2 62/ b. Your home in poor condition (e.g. leaks, broken windows, insects, heating breakdowns, exposed wires, etc.)	a. b. c. d. e. f.	Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since Fell A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up) A personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon) Your home burglarized or broken into Accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail Arrested Sued in a civil (non-criminal) case	Yes 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	55/ 56/ 57/ 58/ 59/ 60/
b. Your home in poor condition (e.g. leaks, broken windows, insects, heating breakdowns, exposed wires, etc.)	a. b. c. d. e. f.	Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since Fell A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up) A personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon) Your home burglarized or broken into Accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail Arrested Sued in a civil (non-criminal) case Your child was arrested or got in trouble with the law	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	55/ 56/ 57/ 58/ 59/ 60/ 61/
heating breakdowns, exposed wires, etc.)	a. b. c. d. e. f.	Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since Fell A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up) A personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon) Your home burglarized or broken into Accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail Arrested Sued in a civil (non-criminal) case Your child was arrested or got in trouble with the law	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 v of the f	No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 0ollowin	55/ 56/ 57/ 58/ 59/ 60/ 61/
o. Major nome replace (e.g. replacement)	a. b. c. d. e. f.	Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since Fellowing (e.g. a mugging or stick-up) A personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon) Your home burglarized or broken into Accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail Arrested Sued in a civil (non-criminal) case Your child was arrested or got in trouble with the law What about things concerning where you live? During the last year, did any	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 Yes Yes	No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 Ollowin	55/ 56/ 57/ 58/ 59/ 60/ 61/ g happen
	a. b. c. d. e. f. g.	Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since Fellowing (e.g. a mugging or stick-up) A personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon) Your home burglarized or broken into Accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail Arrested Sued in a civil (non-criminal) case Your child was arrested or got in trouble with the law What about things concerning where you live? During the last year, did any Your home destroyed or heavily damaged due to fire, flood, or other disaster. Your home in poor condition (e.g. leaks, broken windows, insects,	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 Yes 1	No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 Ollowin No 2	55/ 56/ 57/ 58/ 59/ 60/ 61/ g happen
	a. b. c. d. e. f. g. G.	Next, did any of the following criminal or legal events occur to you since Fell A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up) A personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon) Your home burglarized or broken into Accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail Arrested Sued in a civil (non-criminal) case Your child was arrested or got in trouble with the law What about things concerning where you live? During the last year, did any Your home destroyed or heavily damaged due to fire, flood, or other disaster. Your home in poor condition (e.g. leaks, broken windows, insects, heating breakdowns, exposed wires, etc.)	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 Ollowin No 2	55/ 56/ 57/ 58/ 59/ 60/ 61/ g happen

80

H. And finally, since February/March, 1990, did any of the following occur to you?

		Yes	No	
a.	Discriminated against because of your race or nationality, sex, or for a similar reason	1	2	66/
b.	Unable to get into school or training program	1	2	67/
c.	Child had serious trouble in school (e.g. failing, dropping out, expelled, held back)	1	2	68/
d.	Needed, but unable to use public transportation to get to work, shop, etc	1	2	69/
e.	Did not have a car (one month or more)	1	2	70/
I.	Aside from the things we've already covered, what other important problems household have during the last 12 months? PROBE FOR TWO MENTION MENTIONS BELOW.			
	FIRST MENTION		BEGIN	07-09/
	SECOND MENTION			10-12/

INSERT THESE ADDITIONAL PROBLEMS AT THE END OF Q.192.

X

IF FORM "X", ASK Q.192X. IF FORM "Y", GO TO Q.192Y.

192.X.

HAND CARD AA Now, I'd like you to consider the seriousness of various events. We're going to use the seriousness of being fired or permanently laid-off as a reference point. We're going to give it an (arbitrary) seriousness score of 200 (HAND CARD AA). As we ask about other events, we want you to compare how serious you feel they are compared to the score of 200 for being fired or permanently laid-off. For example, if you thought an event was three times as serious as being fired or permanently laid-off, you would give it a score of 600; if you thought an event was only half as serious, you would give it a score of 100. Of course, if you felt it was exactly as serious as being fired or permanently laid-off, you would gave it the same score-- that is, 200. You can use any number greater than 200 or smaller than 200 to indicate how serious you think the event is.

First, consider having a cold for a couple days, compared to a score of 200 for being fired or permanently laid-off. How serious is having a cold for a couple days. . .

And compared to a score of 200 for being fired or permanently laid-off, how serious is being permanently paralyzed in an automobile accident. . .

RESPONDENT SHOULD GIVE A SMALL NUMBER FOR A COLD AND A LARGE NUMBER FOR BEING PARALYZED. IF COLD IS GIVEN A NUMBER ABOVE 100 AND/OR IF BEING PARALYZED IS GIVEN A VALUE BELOW 250, THE RESPONDENT PROBABLY DOES NOT UNDERSTAND THE TASK. GO OVER THE QUESTION AND FOLLOW THE INSTRUCTIONS ON EXPLAINING THE RATING SCALE TO THE RESPONDENT. THEN CONTINUE WITH THE RATINGS BELOW.

A.	And, how serious is being	SCORE	
a.	Ill enough to go to a doctor		13-17/
b.	Being a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)		18-22/
c.	Being unable to work at one's job or carry out one's regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury		23-27/
d.	Undergoing counselling for mental or emotional problems		28-32/
e.	Infertility or being unable to have a baby		33-37/
f.	A drinking problem (e.g. frequently drunk, suffering from alcoholism)		38-42/
g.	Using illegal drugs (e.g. marijuana, cocaine, pills)		43-47/
h.	A (husband/wife)/partner being a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)		48-52/
i.	A child being a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)		53-57/
j.	Child on drugs or having a drinking problem		58-62/
k.	A death of a spouse		63-67/
1.	A death of a child	BEGIN D	68-72/ DECK 17
m.	A death of a parent		07-11/
n.	A death of a close friend		12-16/

В.	And now some work-related events. How serious is	SCORE
a.	Being unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month	17-21/
b.	Being demoted or switched to a less favorable position	22-26/
c.	A cut in pay (including reduced hours)	27-31/
d.	Being passed over for promotion	32-36/
e.	Serious trouble with one's boss	37-41/
f.	A person's business (farm or professional office) losing money or failing	42-46
g.	A (husband/wife)/partner being fired or permanently laid-off	47-51/
h.	One's (husband/wife)/partner getting a cut in pay (including reduced hours)	52-56/
i.	One's (husband/wife)/partner being unemployed and looking for work for a month or more	57-61/
C.	And on financial matters, how serious is	
a.	Going bankrupt (declaring personal bankruptcy)	62-66/
b.	Having a car, household appliances, or furniture repossessed	67-71/ BEGIN DECK 18
c.	Pawning or selling-off valuables to make ends meet	07-11/
đ.	Being pressured to pay bills by stores, creditors, or bill collectors	12-16/
e.	A major worsening of one's financial condition	17-21/
D.	And how about these specific hardships? How serious is	
a.	Falling behind in paying the rent or mortgage	22-26/
b.	Eviction from one's apartment/house	27-31/
c.	Having the utilities (water, heat, or electricity) shut-off	32-36/
d.	Being unable to purchase needed food	37-41/
e.	Being unable to afford needed medical care	42-46/
f.	Lacking health insurance coverage (e.g. Medicare, Medicaid, Blue Cross, an HMO, etc.)	47-51/
g.	Having to temporarily live with others or in a shelter or on the "street"	52-56/

c.

d.

62-66/

67-71/

07-11/

BEGIN DECK 20

E. What about family and personal relationships? How serious is... **SCORE** Having serious trouble with one's (husband/wife)/partner 57-61/ a. b. Separating from one's (husband/wife)/partner 62-66/ c. Getting divorced 67-71/ **BEGIN DECK 19** Breaking up with a steady boyfriend/girlfriend or fiance(e) d. 07-11/ Having serious trouble with a child 11-16/ e. f. Having serious trouble with a close friend 17-21/ Next, consider criminal or legal events. How serious is... F. A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up) 22-26/ a. A personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon) 27-31/ b. Having a home burglarized or broken into 32-36/ c. Being accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail d. 37-41/ Being arrested 42-46/ e. f. Being sued in a civil (non-criminal) case 47-51/ A child being arrested or getting in trouble with the law 52-56/ g. G. Now, about things concerning where one lives, how serious is. . . Having a house/apartment destroyed or heavily damaged due to fire, a. flood, or other disaster 57-61/ b. Housing in poor condition (e.g. leaks, broken windows, insects,

heating breakdowns, exposed wires, etc.)

Major home repairs (e.g. replacing furnace, new roof)

Serious trouble with a landlord or building manager

н.	And finally, now serious are the following	SCORE	
a.	Being discriminated against because of one's race or nationality, sex, or for a similar reason		12-16/
b.	Being unable to get into school or training program	<u> </u>	17-21/
c.	Child having serious trouble in school (e.g. failing, dropping out, expelled, held back)		22-26/
d.	Needing, but unable to use public transportation to get to work, shop, etc.		27-31/
e.	Not having a car (one month or more)		32-36/
INSI	ERT ADDITIONAL PROBLEMS MENTIONED IN Q.1911 AND ASK ABOUT	SERIOUSNESS:	
I.	How serious is		
	FIRST MENTION		
			37-41/
	SECOND MENTION		
			42-46/

NOW GO TO Q.193



IF FORM "Y", ASK Q.192Y. IF FORM "X", GO TO Q.193.

192.Y. Now, I'd like you to consider the seriousness of various events that happen to people. We're going to use a scale that goes from 0 to 100 (HAND CARD BB). A score of "0" represents events that are the very least serious. A score of "100" represents events that are the very most serious. ((A score of "50" would apply to events whose seriousness was midway between the least serious at "0" and the most serious at "100".)) Of course, you can choose any number from "0" to "100" to show how serious you think an event is.

What about the first event? How serious-- between 0 and 100-- is being ill enough to go to a doctor?

HAND CARD BB

		SCORE
a.	Ill enough to go to a doctor	47-49/
b.	Being a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)	50-52/
c.	Being unable to work at one's job or carry out one's regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury	53-55/
d.	Undergoing counselling for mental or emotional problems	57-59/
e.	Infertility or being unable to have a baby	60-62/
f.	A drinking problem (e.g. frequently drunk, suffering from alcoholism)	63-65/
g.	Using illegal drugs (e.g. marijuana, cocaine, pills)	66-68/
h.	A (husband/wife)/partner being a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)	69-71/ BEGIN DECK 21/
i.	A person's child being a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)	07-09/
j.	A child on drugs or having a drinking problem	10-12/
k.	A death of a spouse	13-15/
1.	A death of a child	17-19/
m.	A death of a parent	20-22/
n.	A death of a close friend	23-25/

B. And now some work-related events. How serious is...

		SCORE	
a.	Being fired or permanently laid-off	2	26-28/
b.	Being unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month	2	9-31/
c.	Being demoted or switched to a less favorable position	3	2-34/
d.	A cut in pay (including reduced hours)	3	6-38/
e.	Being passed over for promotion	3	9-41/
f.	Serious trouble with one's boss	4	2-44/
g.	A person's own business (farm or professional office) losing money or failing	4	5-47/
h.	A (husband/wife)/partner being fired or permanently laid-off	4	8-50/
i.	A (husband/wife)/partner getting a cut in pay (including reduced hours)	5	1-53/
j.	A (husband/wife)/partner being unemployed and looking for work for a month or more	5	4-56/
C.	And on financial matters, how serious is		
a.	Going bankrupt (declaring personal bankruptcy)	5	7-59/
b.	Having a car, household appliances, or furniture repossessed	6	0-62/
c.	Pawning or selling-off valuables to make ends meet	6	3-65/
d.	Being pressured to pay bills by stores, creditors, or bill collectors	6	6-68/
e.	A major worsening of one's financial condition	6	9-71/
D.	And how about these specific hardships? How serious is	BEGIN DE	CK 22
a.	Falling behind in paying the rent or mortgage	0	7-09/
b.	Eviction from one's apartment/house	1	0-12/
c.	Having the utilities (water, heat, or electricity) shut-off	13	3-15/
d.	Being unable to purchase needed food	1	6-18/
e.	Being unable to afford needed medical care	1	9-21/
f.	Lacking health insurance coverage (e.g. Medicare, Medicaid, Blue Cross, an HMO, etc.)	2	2-24/
g.	Having to temporarily live with others or in a shelter or on the "street"	2	5-27/

E. What about family and personal relationships? How serious is...

		SCORE	
a.	Having serious trouble with one's (husband/wife)/partner	Wildows to the land	28-30/
b.	Separating from one's (husband/wife)/partner		31-33/
c.	Getting divorced	4494.49	34-36/
d.	Breaking up with a steady boyfriend/girlfriend or fiance(e)		37-39/
e.	Having serious trouble with a child		40-42/
f.	Having serious trouble with a close friend		43-45/
F.	Next, consider criminal or legal events. How serious is		
a.	A robbery (e.g. a mugging or stick-up)		46-48/
b.	A personal assault (e.g. being beaten up, hit, or attacked with a weapon)		49-51/
c.	Having a home burglarized or broken into	<u> </u>	52-54/
d.	Being accused of something for which a person might be sent to jail	<u> </u>	55-57/
e.	Being arrested	<u></u>	58-60/
f.	Being sued in a civil (non-criminal) case		61-63/
g.	A child being arrested or getting in trouble with the law		64- 66/
G.	Now, about things concerning where one lives, how serious is		
a.	Having a home destroyed or heavily damaged due to fire, flood, or other disaster		67 -69/
b.	Housing in poor condition (e.g. leaks, broken windows, insects, heating breakdowns, exposed wires, etc.)	BEGIN D	70-72/ FCK 23
c.	Major home repairs (e.g. replaced furnace, new roof)		07-09/
d.	Serious trouble with a landlord or building manager		10-12/

Н.	And finally, how serious are the following	SCORE	
a.	Being discriminated against because of one's race or nationality, sex, or for a similar reason		13-15/
b.	Being unable to get into school or a training program		16-18/
c.	Child having serious trouble in school (e.g. failing, dropping out, expelled, held back)		19-21/
d.	Needing, but unable to use public transportation to get to work, shop, etc.		22-24/
e.	Not having a car (one month or more)		25-27/
INSE	ERT ADDITIONAL PROBLEMS MENTIONED IN Q.1911 AND ASK ABOUT S	SERIOUSNESS:	
I.	How serious is		
	FIRST MENTION		
			28-30/
	SECOND MENTION		
			31-33/

	YEAR	
l Notations		
Ionths		
July		(
August		(
September .		(
October	,	
November .		
December .		1
	July August September October November .	

195.

We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know. On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them.

HAND CARD CC On each line the first word is in capital letters--like BEAST. Then there are five other words. Tell me the number of the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters. For example, if the word in capital letters is BEAST, you would say "4" since "animal" comes closer to BEAST than any of the other words.

If you wish, I will read the words to you. These words are difficult for almost everyone--just give me your best guess if you are not sure of the answer. CIRCLE ONE CODE NUMBER FOR EACH ITEM BELOW.

	EXAMPLE BEAST 1. afraid 2. words 3. large 4. animal 5. separate					
A	i _{ser} ino)	2	3 granting	4	5	8. DON'T KNOW 43/
	1e	2	3	4. ambanka	5.	8. DON'T KNOW 44/
c	1.	2.	3.	4. *****	5.	8. DON'T KNOW 45/
D	1.	2. (1)	3.	4.	5.	8. DON'T KNOW 46/
Е. Д	1. Training	2. سندن	3.6	4. المنسسة	د بالنام سایت . 5	8. DON'T KNOW 47/
F.,	1e	2. 1	3.	4.	5.	8. DON'T KNOW 48/
G. The state of th	1. minima	2.	3.	4. Cardooly	5.	8. DON'T KNOW 49/
н.	1.	2.	3.	4. gathan	5. (8. DON'T KNOW 50/
I.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	8. DON'T KNOW 51/
J	1.	2.	3.	4. 1000100	5.	8. DON'T KNOW 52/

	THEN CODE (1, 2, OR 3) BELOW.	
		R completed 1	54/
		R promises to complete	
		K Iciusca	
97.	INTERVIEWER: ADMI	NISTER GSS S-A NOW. THEN CODE (1, 2, OR 3) BELOW:	
		R completed 1	55/
		R promises to complete	
	J.	R Ictused	
	Thank you very much for y	our time and help.	
.98.		telephone number just in case my office wants to make sure I conduct MBER. IF NO PHONE OR REFUSED, CIRCLE APPROPRIATE	
	NAME AND THONE NO	WIDER. IF NO THORE OR REPUSED, CIRCLE AT ROTRIA	LE CODE NUMBER
	RESPONDENT'S	TELEPHONE	
	NAME	NUMBER / AREA CODE NUMBE	
		THE TOOLS TOOLS	•
		NO PHONE NUMBER	
		REFUSED PHONE NUMBER 2	
		REPUSED FROME NUMBER	56/
	IF TELEPHONE NUM A. Is this phone located	BER IS GIVEN, ASK A: in your own home?	
		Yes 3	
		No (SPECIFY WHERE	
		PHONE IS LOCATED)	
		4	
	ſ		
		TIME GSS S-A COMPLETED	
		IF NO GSS S-A, AM	
		ENTER TIME INTERVIEW LL PM	
		ENDED: HR. MIN.	
		57-58/ 59-60/	

(ZIP) 28-32/

Thank you very much for your time and help.

(STATE) 26-27/

LOCATOR INFORMATION

199.	That's all the survey questions I have, but we may want to get in touch with you later. So, let me your correct name, address, and phone number.	be certain that we have
	A. Am I correct that your full name is (READ NAME FROM HEF)? Let me confirm the spelling	•
	LAST NAME	07-31/
	FIRST NAME 32-46/ MIDDLE NAME	47-61/
	B. And the street address where you are presently living is (READ STREET ADDRESS FRO	M HEF)? Is that right?
		BEGIN DECK B2
	(STREET ADDRESS)	07-36/
	(STREET ADDRESS - CONTINUED)	37-66/
	C. And your city, state, and zip code are (READ FROM HEF) Is that correct?	BEGIN DECK B3
	(CITY)	

LOCATOR INFORMATION (continued)

D. COPY PHONE NUMBER FROM Q.198.
(AREA CODE) (PHONE NUMBER)
OR
NO PHONE (SKIP TO F) 0 REFUSED 7 43/
E. IF RESPONDENT HAS NEW PHONE: In whose name is your phone listed?
RESPONDENT'S NAME (SKIP TO F) 1 BEGIN DECK B4 Other (SPECIFY BELOW) 2
(LAST) 07-31/ (FIRST) 32-46/ (MIDDLE) 47-61/
F. Thinking of all the people you know, either around here or elsewhere, who would be the one person you keep in touch with who would be most likely to know where you are? BEGIN DECK B5 ENTER FULL NAME OF PERSON BELOW:
(LAST) 07-31/ (FIRST) 32-46/ (MIDDLE) 47-61/
What is (PERSON'S) telephone number?
(AREA CODE) (PHONE NUMBER)
NO PHONE

INTERVIEWER REMARKS

(TO BE FILLED OUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER LEAVING RESPONDENT)

A. Length of interview:	minutes		54-56/
B. Date of interview:			
	Month Day 57-58/ 59-60/		
C. In general, what was the re	spondent's attitude toward the inte	erview? CODE ONE.	
C I	riendly and interested	erested	61/
D. Was the respondent's under	standing of the questions CO	DE ONE.	
F	ood?	2	62/
E. TYPE OF STRUCTURE I	N WHICH FAMILY LIVES:		
TRAILER	MORE U	OUSE (3 OR JNITS, IN AN	
DETACHED SINGLE- FAMILY HOUSE	02	HED ROW) 06	63-64/
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS	(5 OR M	MENT HOUSE IORE UNITS, IES OR LESS)	
SIDE BY SIDE	03 APARTM	MENT HOUSE	
2 FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER	4 STORI	ORE UNITS, ES OR MORE) 08	
DETACHED 3-4	APARTM	MENT IN A PARTLY CRCIAL STRUCTURE 09	
FAMILY HOUSE		(SPECIFY)	
			_

	F. Did you pay the respondent a fee? (REMEMBER: YOU MAY ONLY PAY A RESPONDENT FEE IF YOU HAVE PRIOR APPROVAL FROM YOUR FM OR IF THE CASE HAS BEEN DESIGNATED TO RECEIVE AN UP FRONT FEE)			
	Yes	65/		
	No 2			
G.	INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE:			
н.	INTERVIEWER'S ID NUMBER:	66-71/		

	•	•	•	•	
: !					
!					