

Final
Outcome
Code



General Social Survey

NORC
University of Chicago

INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER THIS QUESTIONNAIRE AND
SAQ-A (RED) TO SCIENTIFICALLY SELECTED RESPONDENT
ONLY AT THIS ADDRESS:

SURVEY		CASE ID (IF ADDING THIS	
5440		CASE, INCREASE ORIGINAL	
		NUMBER BY "10")	
PSU			
SEG	PT	LINE	BLOCK
	1		
LOCALITY			
HU ADDRESS AND DESCRIPTION			
(CIRCLE SAME LETTERS AS ON ORIGINAL LABEL, OR ASK YOUR FM)			
VERSION X Y			

KEY INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS

1. FOR MORE DETAILED INSTRUCTIONS, REVIEW INTERVIEWER MANUAL AND QxQ SPEX. BASIC NORC PROCEDURES:
 - ✓ READ QUESTIONS EXACTLY AS WORDED, IN THE ORDER PRESENTED. DO NOT READ WORDS IN CAPITAL LETTERS UNLESS THE QUESTION INSTRUCTS YOU TO.
 - ✓ IF WORD ALTERNATIVES ARE PART OF QUESTIONS, SUCH AS "(he/she)," SELECT AND READ THE APPROPRIATE WORD.
 - ✓ IF ALTERNATIVES ARE CAPITALIZED, SUCH AS "Is (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) alive?", SUBSTITUTE FOR THE CAPITALIZED WORD WHEN YOU READ THE QUESTION.
 - ✓ TRY TO GET ANSWERS IN THE CATEGORIES GIVEN. OTHERWISE, WRITE WORD-FOR-WORD WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS, IN THE MARGIN.
 - ✓ PUT AN "X" WHERE YOU PROBED. USE ONLY NEUTRAL PROBES: SILENT PROBE, RE-READ QUESTION, OR SAY "WHAT ELSE?" OR "WHO ELSE?"
 - ✓ CIRCLE A NUMBER, THEN FOLLOW THE SKIP INSTRUCTION IN PARENTHESES. IF NO SKIP INSTRUCTION, GO TO THE NEXT QUESTION. "TRUST YOUR QUESTIONNAIRE."
 3. WE ARE EXPERIMENTING THIS YEAR WITH USING BLUE PEN, NOT PENCIL, TO INDICATE R'S ANSWERS. LET US KNOW YOUR EVALUATION OF IT.
 4. THIS YEAR'S GSS FOCUSES ON 4 DATA QUALITY ISSUES:
 - ✓ SECURING SOME USABLE DATA WHEN RESPONDENTS DO NOT REMEMBER OR INITIALLY REFUSE EXACT AGE, INCOME, NAME, PHONE NUMBER, ETC. TRY TO GET A RANGE BY PROBING, "IS IT MORE OR LESS THAN (NUMBER)?" TRY TO GET AS CLOSE TO THE ANSWER AS POSSIBLE.
 - ✓ FULL AND COMPLETE RESPONDENT ANSWERS TO OPEN-ENDED QUESTIONS. IF THEY AREN'T, PROBE UNTIL COMPLETE. IT IS ESPECIALLY HARD FOR US TO CODE THE OCCUPATION QUESTION IF YOU DO NOT SECURE ENOUGH DETAIL.
 - ✓ LOCATING INFORMATION FOR BROTHERS AND SISTERS SELECTED IN SECTION B. WE ARE AIMING FOR A VERY HIGH COMPLETION RATE ON THIS SECTION.
 - ✓ A VERY HIGH COMPLETION RATE ON THE SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE. WE ARE TRYING FOR THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE OVERALL RESPONSE RATE ON THIS.
-  **3.** A QUESTION HIGHLIGHTED IN THIS MANNER INDICATES A CRITICAL QUESTION. CHECK TO MAKE SURE ALL CRITICAL QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN ANSWERED, WHILE THE RESPONDENT IS FILLING OUT THE SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE. THE ANSWERS TO THESE QUESTIONS ARE CRITICAL RETRIEVAL ITEMS WHICH REQUIRE RE-CONTACTING THE RESPONDENT IF MISSING.
6. A QUESTION HIGHLIGHTED IN THIS MANNER INDICATES "ASK EVERYONE" QUESTIONS THAT FOLLOW SKIPS. NEVER PASS A QUESTION WITH THIS INDICATOR WITHOUT ASKING THAT QUESTION.

HOUSEHOLD ENUMERATION FORM (HEF)



1.

IS THERE A HOUSING UNIT (HU) AT THE ADDRESS SHOWN ON THE ASSIGNMENT LABEL?

- YES (GO TO Q.2) 1
- NO (ANSWER A-C) 2

A. CIRCLE THE NUMBER BELOW WHICH BEST DESCRIBES WHY THERE IS NO HU AT THIS ADDRESS: (CIRCLE ONE ONLY)

- CONDEMNED 1
- DEMOLISHED 2
- PLACE OF BUSINESS WITH NO RESIDENCE ... 3
- NO SUCH ADDRESS, NO SUCH HU 4
- GROUP QUARTERS 5
- VACATION CABIN 6
- NOT USABLE AS A PERMANENT RESIDENCE .. 7
- TRANSIENT USE (LESS THAN ONE MONTH) ... 8
- NOT AN HU FOR OTHER REASON
(DETAIL BELOW AT B) 9
- UNDER CONSTRUCTION 10

B. DESCRIBE HOW YOU DETERMINED THE ADDRESS WAS NOT AN HU, THEN GO TO C.

C. FINALIZE THIS CASE AS AN 80 (OUT OF SAMPLE CODE - NOT AN HU). WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION, WRITE 80 AS FINAL OUTCOME CODE ON COVER.

- FINALIZE THIS CASE
AS AN 80 (GO TO Q.29) 80

2.

WAS ANYONE LIVING AT THIS HU WHEN YOU MADE YOUR FIRST VISIT THERE?

- YES (GO TO Q.3) 1
- NO (ANSWER A-D) 2

A. HOW MANY VISITS WERE MADE TO THE HU? _____

B. WHO CONFIRMED THAT THE HU WAS VACANT? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

- NEIGHBOR 1
- NON-RESIDENT WHO WAS AT THE HU 2
- MAIL CARRIER 3
- JANITOR OR SUPER 4
- DOORMAN OR DOORWOMAN 5
- OTHER (SPECIFY) 6

C. DESCRIBE HOW YOU DETERMINED THE HU WAS VACANT, THEN GO TO D.

D. FINALIZE THIS CASE AS AN 81 (OUT OF SAMPLE CODE - VACANT HU). WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION, WRITE 81 AS FINAL OUTCOME CODE ON COVER.

FINALIZE THIS CASE
AS AN 81 (GO TO Q.29) 81

3. IS ANYONE LIVING AT THIS HU ABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH?

YES (GO TO Q.4) 1
NO (ANSWER A-C) 2

A. WHAT LANGUAGE DO THEY SPEAK?

B. DESCRIBE HOW YOU DETERMINED NO ONE SPEAKS ENGLISH, THEN GO TO D.

C. FINALIZE THIS CASE AS AN 83 (OUT OF SAMPLE CODE - NO ONE IN THE HU SPEAKS ENGLISH). WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION, WRITE 83 AS FINAL OUTCOME CODE ON COVER.

FINALIZE THIS CASE
AS AN 83 (GO TO Q.29) 83

INTRODUCTION TO HU RESIDENT

Hello, I'm (YOUR NAME) from the University of Chicago's National Opinion Research Center. (SHOW ID CARD)



(We recently sent you a letter explaining that) Your address has been selected to take part in this year's General Social Survey. We've done this survey for twenty years, learning about how people feel about issues like their communities, schools, crime, government spending, and the environment.

- 4. This year, a very small number of addresses in your area have been selected to participate in this important social science and health research. First, I'd like to make sure that I am at the correct address. Is this (READ ADDRESS FROM ASSIGNMENT LABEL ON COVER)?

YES, CORRECT ADDRESS (GO TO A) 1
 NO, ADDRESS IS NOT CORRECT . . . (GO TO B) 2

- A. (IF NOT KNOWN): What is the zip code here?

ZIP CODE: _____

NOW GO TO Q.5

- B. IF DIFFERENT IN ANY WAY, REVIEW SEGMENT PRINTOUT AND RECONCILE. IF DIFFERENCE CAN'T BE RESOLVED, CALL YOUR SUPERVISOR BEFORE CONTINUING. EXPLAIN THE DIFFERENCE HERE:

NOW GO TO Q.5

ROSTER (HOUSEHOLD ENUMERATION)

TIME ROSTER BEGAN: ____:____ AM PM

5. Only one member of your household will be eligible for this survey. In order to scientifically select that person, first I need to list the names of the people who usually live here. Please tell me the names of the people who usually live in this household. Let's start with the head of the household. LIST ON ROWS A - J BELOW.

6. Have we forgotten anyone: such as babies or small children; roomers; people who usually live here, but are away temporarily -- on business trips, vacations, at school, temporarily in a hospital, and so on?

Yes (LIST ADDITIONAL PERSONS ON ROWS A-J BELOW) 1 FOR QUESTION 7, "VISITORS" ARE PEOPLE WHO HAVE STAYED 4 OR MORE OF THE PREVIOUS 7 NIGHTS.
 No (GO TO Q.7) 2

7. Are there any people currently staying here--visitors, friends or relatives--who do not usually live here?
 Yes (LIST VISITORS ON ROWS K-N BELOW) 1
 No (GO TO Q.8) 2
 AFTER Qs.5-7, ASK Qs.8-11 FOR EACH PERSON

8. What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? SEE CODES BELOW ROSTER

9. CODE SEX, ASK IF NOT OBVIOUS: What is (NAME)'s sex, male or female?

10. How old was (NAME) on (his/her) last birthday?

11. IF 13 YRS OLDER, ASK: Is (NAME) now married, widowed, divorced, separated, or has (he/she) never been married? AFTER Q.11 FOR LAST PERSON OLD ENOUGH, GO TO Q.12.

ROW LETTER	FIRST NAME	LAST NAME	RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD	SEX		AGE	MAR	WID	DIV	SEP	NEV MAR
				M	F						
USUALLY LIVE HERE	A		HEAD	M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	B			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	C			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	D			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	E			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	F			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	G			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	H			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	I			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	J			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
VISITORS	K			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	L			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	M			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	N			M	F		M	W	D	S	N

USE THESE CODES FOR RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD	
<p>PARTNER OF HEAD</p> <p>2 SPOUSE</p> <p>3 PARTNER, FIANCE(E), BOYFRIEND, GIRLFRIEND, ETC.</p> <p>CHILD OF HEAD</p> <p>4 CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD</p> <p>5 GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD</p> <p>6 SON-IN-LAW, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW</p> <p>PARENT OF HEAD</p> <p>7 PARENT</p> <p>8 PARENT-IN-LAW</p>	<p>OTHER RELATIVE OF HEAD</p> <p>9 GRANDPARENT, GREAT-GRANDPARENT</p> <p>10 UNCLE OR AUNT</p> <p>11 NIECE OR NEPHEW</p> <p>12 COUSIN</p> <p>13 BROTHER, SISTER (FULL, HALF, OR STEP SIBLING)</p> <p>14 SIBLING-IN-LAW</p> <p>15 OTHER RELATIVE (GREAT-AUNT, GRANDNIECE, ETC.)</p> <p>ROOMMATE, FRIEND, OTHER</p> <p>16 ROOMMATE, HOUSEMATE</p> <p>17 FRIEND</p> <p>18 CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE</p> <p>19 OTHER NON-RELATIVE (EMPLOYEE, BOARDER) SPECIFY IN COLUMN 8, "RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD"</p>

18. ([NAME] has/you have) been selected. If I have to talk with (SELECTED RESPONDENT), what phone number should I use? (WRITE NAME AND PHONE NUMBER HERE AND COPY TO LOCATOR PAGE AT END OF QUESTIONNAIRE.

NAME _____ PHONE (_____) _____

19. Where is this phone? In this household 1
 In home of neighbor 2
 Other (SPECIFY) _____ 3
- IF NO NUMBER GIVEN: No phone 4
 Refused phone number 5

20. If I have to mail a note to (SELECTED R), what would be the best mailing address to use? WRITE HERE AND COPY TO LOCATOR PAGE AT END OF QUESTIONNAIRE.

P.O. BOX OR APT NO.
NO. AND STREET/RFD NO.
CITY OR POST OFFICE, STATE, ZIP

21. TIME SSQ ENDED. _____ AM PM

22. IS R AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWING RIGHT NOW?

- YES .. (CONTINUE WITH VERSION, RETURN
 HERE LATER TO COMPLETE Qs. 23-33) 1
- NO . (THANK INFORMANT, ATTEMPT TO MAKE
 APPT TO INTERVIEW R, CONTINUE) 2

23. LENGTH OF TIME FOR SSQ: _____
 MINUTES

24. DATE SSQ ADMINISTERED: _____
 MONTH DAY

25. NAME OF SSQ INFORMANT: _____

26. CIRCLE ROW LETTER OF INFORMANT FROM ROSTER ON PAGE 4:

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N NOT AN HU
 RESIDENT

27. RACE OF HOUSEHOLD BY OBSERVATION:

- WHITE 1
 BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN 2
 AMERICAN INDIAN 3
 ASIATIC, ORIENTAL 4
 OTHER, MIXED, NOT ABLE TO OBSERVE 5

28. CIRCLE ROW LETTER OF SELECTED RESPONDENT FROM ROSTER ON PAGE 4:

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N

CONTINUE WITH Q.29

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY BLANK

Sample Report

DEFINITION OF AN HU: AN HU MUST HAVE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS AND A SEPARATE ENTRANCE.

29. IF THERE ARE NO DELETIONS, CORRECTIONS, OR MISSED HUS AT THIS ADDRESS, CIRCLE 1 BELOW AND CHECK BOX IN SECTION "A" ON OPPOSITE PAGE.

- NO DELETIONS, CORRECTIONS,
MISSED HUS HERE (CHECK BOX "A," FORM IS DONE) 1
- YES, THERE ARE CHANGES (GO TO Q.30) 2

30. IF THIS ADDRESS IS "NOT AN HU," CIRCLE 1 BELOW AND COMPLETE "DELETE LINE" SECTION, "B" ON OPPOSITE PAGE.

- ADDRESS IS "NOT AN HU" (COMPLETE B, THEN GO TO Q.31) 1
- YES, THERE ARE CHANGES (GO TO Q.31) 2

31. IF ADDRESS AND/OR DESCRIPTION IS WRONG ON LABEL, CIRCLE 1 BELOW AND COMPLETE "CHANGE" SECTION, "C" ON OPPOSITE PAGE.

- ADDRESS IS WRONG (COMPLETE C, THEN GO TO Q.32) 1
- ADDRESS IS CORRECT (GO TO Q.32) 2

32. CHECK FOR MISSED HS'S AND COMPLETE SECTION "D" ON OPPOSITE PAGE.

1	CHECK FOR MISSED HUS AT THE ADDRESS ABOVE. CHECK FOR MISSED HUS BETWEEN STREET ADDRESS ABOVE AND STREET ADDRESS BELOW.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. LOOK FOR HUS AT THE ASSIGNED ADDRESS WHICH ARE NOT ON THE SEGMENT PRINTOUT. 2. LOOK FOR MISSED HUS BETWEEN THE TWO ADDRESSES LISTED ON THE LABEL. FOLLOW THE EXACT SAME PATH THE LISTER DID TO DEFINE "BETWEEN." 3. ADD ANY MISSED HUS TO PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT ON THE OPPOSITE PAGE. 	SINGLE FAMILY UNIT.
2	CHECK FOR MISSED HUS AT THIS APARTMENT NUMBER. CHECK FOR HUS AT THIS STREET ADDRESS NOT LISTED ON THE SEGMENT PRINTOUT.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. LOOK FOR MISSED HUS WITHIN THE INDIVIDUAL AT THE ASSIGNED ADDRESS WHICH ARE NOT ON THE SEGMENT PRINTOUT. 2. OBSERVE AND ASK INFORMATION TO FIND IF AND HUS WERE MISSED AT THIS SAME ADDRESS. 3. ADD ANY MISSED HUS TO PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT ON THE OPPOSITE PAGE. 	FIRST LISTED UNIT IN A MULTI-UNIT STRUCTURE.
3	CHECK FOR MISSED HUS AT THIS APARTMENT NUMBER.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. LOOK FOR MISSED HUS WITHIN THE INDIVIDUAL APARTMENT. 2. ADD ANY MISSED HUS TO PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT ON THE OPPOSITE PAGE. 	ANY UNIT EXCEPT THE FIRST OR LAST LISTED UNIT IN A MULTI-UNIT STRUCTURE.
4	CHECK FOR MISSED HUS AT THIS APARTMENT NUMBER. CHECK FOR MISSED HUS BETWEEN THIS STREET ADDRESS AND STREET ADDRESS BELOW.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. LOOK FOR MISSED HUS WITHIN THIS APARTMENT. 2. LOOK FOR HUS BETWEEN THE APARTMENT'S STREET ADDRESS AND THE ADDRESS AT THE BOTTOM OF THE LABEL. FOLLOW THE EXACT SAME PATH THE LISTER DID TO DEFINE "BETWEEN." 3. ADD ANY MISSED HUS TO PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT ON THE OPPOSITE PAGE. 	THE LAST LISTED UNIT IN A MULTI-UNIT STRUCTURE.

33. HOW MANY MISSED HUS DID YOU FIND?

- 1, 2, OR 3 ADD EACH MISSED HU TO YOUR ASSIGNMENT. MAKE OUT A QUESTIONNAIRE FOR EACH ONE BY COPYING THE LABEL INFORMATION FROM THE ORIGINAL QUESTIONNAIRE HEF ON THE COVER. COPY THE SAMPLING TABLE (KISH) NUMBERS TO PAGE HEF-5 AND TO SECTION B. GIVE EACH NEW QUESTIONNAIRE A CASE ID NUMBER BY ADDING 10, 20, AND 30 TO THE ORIGINAL CASE ID NUMBER.
- 4 OR MORE CALL GLO JOHNSTON AT (612) 473-6017 (MINNESOTA) FOR INSTRUCTION. GLO WILL INSTRUCT YOU TO CIRCLE SOME OF THE NUMBERS IN PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT. ADD ONLY THE CIRCLED LINES TO YOUR ASSIGNMENT BY MAKING OUT A BLANK QUESTIONNAIRE AND ASSIGNING CASE ID NUMBERS AS ABOVE.

SAMPLING HOT LINE: GLO JOHNSTON AT (612) 473-6017. (MINNESOTA)

PLEASE FILL THIS OUT FOR EVERY ASSIGNED ADDRESS

SECTION "A" -- NO DELETIONS, CORRECTION, OR MISSED HU'S

NO DELETIONS, CHANGES, MISSED HS'S	CHECK HERE IF NO DELETIONS, ADDRESS CHANGES, OR MISSED HU'S. SAMPLE REPORT IS DONE!	CHECK HERE <input type="checkbox"/>
------------------------------------	---	---------------------------------------

A

SECTION "B" -- DELETED ASSIGNED LINE NUMBER IF IT IS NOT AN HU

DELETE HU'S THAT: DON'T FIT DEFINITION OF HU HAVE BEEN DEMOLISHED (ALSO FILL OUT NIR)	ASSIGNED LINE #	REASON FOR DELETION

B

SECTION "C" -- CHANGES IN ADDRESS OR DESCRIPTION OF HU

CORRECT LABEL ON COVER OF QUESTIONNAIRE ALSO	WAS SHOULD BE	ADDRESS	DESCRIPTION
		_____	_____

C

SECTION "D" -- MISSED HU'S

A* B C

FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS ON LABEL TO CHECK MISSED HU'S IF YOU FIND: 1-3 MISSED HU'S MAKE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR EACH ONE. ADD 10, 20, OR 30 TO ORIGINAL CASE ID# 4 OR MORE MISSED HU: CALL GLO JOHNSTON AT (612) 473-6017	ADDRESS	DESCRIPTION	SAME ADDR	SAME APPT	BETWEEN 2 LINES 1ST 2ND		CIRCLE SELECT	NEW CASE ID#	
								1	
								2	
								3	
								4	
								5	
								6	
								7	
								8	
								9	
								10	

D

*ENTER A CHECK IN COLUMN A OR B, LINE NUMBER IN COLUMN C.

NON-INTERVIEW REPORT (NIR)

34. DOES THIS HU HAVE A FINAL DISPOSITION OF 90, 91, 94, 95, 97, 98, OR 99?

- YES (GO TO Q.35, COMPLETE NIR) 1
NO (DO NOT COMPLETE QS. 35-53; NO NIR FOR THIS CASE) 2

35. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES THE FINAL STATUS OF THIS CASE?

- NOT AN HU (GO TO Q.53) 1
VACANT (GO TO Q.53) 2
NO ENGLISH SPOKEN IN HU (GO TO Q.53) 3
OCCUPIED, ROSTER NOT COMPLETED (GO TO Q.36) 4
ROSTER COMPLETE, QUEX
NOT COMPLETE (GO TO Q.36) 5

36. WHAT STEPS WERE TAKEN TO COMPLETE THIS CASE? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

- NONE OF THE STEPS LISTED BELOW 0
SPECIAL PERMISSION TO ACCESS LOCKED BUILDING,
BASE, OR SECURE COMMUNITY 1
NOTE OR LETTER LEFT AT DOOR 2
NOTE OR LETTER MAILED TO R
(ATTACHED COPY IF AVAILABLE) 3
SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM FM 4
SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM CO 5
CERTIFIED LETTER TO HU 6
MAILGRAM OR FEDX OVERNIGHT LETTER 7
RESPONDENT FEE (AMOUNT OFFERED \$ _____) ... 8
CASE TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER FI 9
TELEPHONE CONVERSION ATTEMPTED 10
IN-PERSON CONVERSION ATTEMPTED 11
CHICAGO/CLIENT CONVERSION ATTEMPTED 12
OTHER EFFORT (SPECIFY) 13

37. WERE YOU EVER ABLE TO TALK WITH SOMEONE AT THIS HU (NOT NECESSARILY A RESIDENT)?

- YES (GO TO Q.38) 1
NO (ANSWER A & B) 2

A. WHY NOT?

Two horizontal lines for handwritten response to question A.

B. ON ANY CALLS WERE THERE PEOPLE IN THE HU WHO DID NOT ANSWER THE DOOR?

- YES, DEFINITELY 1
SUSPECT SO 2
NO REASON TO THINK SO 3

38. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES THE FINAL STATUS OF THIS CASE?

- RESPONDENT OR OTHER REFUSAL (GO TO Q.39) 1
- RESPONDENT BREAKOFF (GO TO Q.39) 2
- NOT HOME AFTER 4 CALLS (GO TO Q.40) 3
- R UNAVAILABLE FOR FIELD PERIOD (GO TO Q.42) 4
- SELECTED R LANGUAGE PROBLEM
 (LANGUAGE: _____)(GO TO Q.43) 5
- R IS TOO ILL (GO TO Q.43) 6
- HU INACCESSIBLE, OTHER (GO TO Q.43) 7
- OTHER NIR (GO TO Q.43) 8

39. DID RESPONDENT GIVE THE REFUSAL?

- YES (ANSWER A) 1
- NO (ANSWER B) 2

A. WHY DID THE RESPONDENT REFUSE? REPORT VERBATIM REMARKS AND REASONS OR PLACE OF BREAKOFF IF APPROPRIATE. ANSWER FULLY THEN GO TO Q.43.

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN
 FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 95 (HEF) OR 98 (QUEX) AND GO TO Q.44)

B. WHY WERE YOU NOT ABLE TO SPEAK WITH THE RESPONDENT?

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN
 FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 95 (HEF) OR 98 (QUEX) AND GO TO Q.44)

40. WHY DO YOU THINK IT HAS BEEN SO HARD TO FIND THE OCCUPANT AT HOME?

41. DESCRIBE YOUR EFFORT TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ABOUT THE OCCUPANT.

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN
 FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 94 AND GO TO Q.44)

42. A. WHY IS THE SELECTED R UNAVAILABLE?

B. WHEN WILL R BE AVAILABLE?

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN
 FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 91 AND GO TO Q.44)

43. PLEASE DESCRIBE SITUATION FULLY.

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN FINAL OUTCOME
 CODE OF 90, 97, 99 AND GO TO Q.44)

(ANSWER QS. 44-53 FROM INFORMATION OBTAINED BY OBSERVATION/CONTACTS WITH HU MEMBERS, NEIGHBORS, ETC.)

44. WHAT WAS THE ESTIMATED INCOME OF R'S FAMILY? (IF MULTIPLE FAMILIES, AND R UNDETERMINED, ESTIMATE FOR PRIMARY FAMILY).

- LOW 1
- MEDIUM 2
- HIGH 3
- DON'T KNOW, UNABLE TO OBSERVE 8

45. WERE YOU ABLE TO COMPLETE THE HOUSEHOLD ROSTER (P.4)?

- YES (GO TO Q.52) 1
- NO (GO TO Q.46) 2

46. WHAT IS THE RACE OF THE RESIDENTS?

- WHITE 1
- BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN 2
- HISPANIC 3
- ASIATIC/ORIENTAL 4
- OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 5
- UNABLE TO DETERMINE 6

47. HOW CERTAIN ARE YOU OF THE RACE?

- DEFINITE 1
- PROBABLE 2

48. ESTIMATE THE NUMBER OF ADULTS LIVING IN THE HU: _____

49. ESTIMATE THE NUMBER OF ADULTS MALES LIVING IN THE HU: _____

50. IS THERE A MARRIED (OR LIVING AS MARRIED) COUPLE LIVING IN THE HU?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

51. WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE OF THE AGE OF THE HOUSEHOLD HEAD?

- UNDER 30 1
- 30 TO 64 2
- 65 OR OLDER 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

52. WHAT TYPE OF STRUCTURE IS THIS HU?

- TRAILER 1
- DETACHED SINGLE FAMILY HOUSE 2
- 2 FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE BY SIDE 3
- 2 FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER 4
- DETACHED 3 - 4 FAMILY HOUSE 5
- ROWHOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS IN AN ATTACHED ROW) 6
- APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS) 7
- APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE) 8
- APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE 9
- OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 10

53. COMPARED THE OTHER HOUSES/APARTMENTS IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD, WOULD YOU SAY THE HOUSE WAS . . .

- FAR ABOVE AVERAGE? 1
- ABOVE AVERAGE? 2
- AVERAGE? 3
- BELOW AVERAGE? 4
- FAR BELOW AVERAGE? 5

NIR IS COMPLETE!

START OF GSS QUESTIONNAIRE

VERSION 2

ENTER TIME INTERVIEW BEGAN:	_____	_____	AM PM
	HR.	MIN.	

1. First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

	Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW
A. The space exploration program	3	1	2	8
B. Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8
C. Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8
D. Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8
E. Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8
F. Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8
G. Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8
H. Improving the conditions of Blacks	3	1	2	8
I. The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8
J. Foreign aid	3	1	2	8
K. Welfare	3	1	2	8
L. Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8
M. Social Security	3	1	2	8
N. Mass transportation	3	1	2	8
O. Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8

Section A

ASK EVERYONE:

2. Now, a question about other countries. You will notice that the boxes on this card go from the highest position of "plus 5" for a country which you like very much to the lowest position of "minus 5" for a country you dislike very much. How far up the scale or how far down the scale would you rate the following countries? **READ EACH ITEM, A THROUGH F, CODE ONE FOR EACH.**

**HAND
CARD
I**

SCALE	A. Russia	B. Japan	C. Canada
+5	1	1	1
+4	2	2	2
+3	3	3	3
+2	4	4	4
+1	5	5	5
-1	6	6	6
-2	7	7	7
-3	8	8	8
-4	9	9	9
-5	10	10	10
DON'T KNOW	98	98	98

SCALE	D. China	E. Israel	F. Egypt
+5	1	1	1
+4	2	2	2
+3	3	3	3
+2	4	4	4
+1	5	5	5
-1	6	6	6
-2	7	7	7
-3	8	8	8
-4	9	9	9
-5	10	10	10
DON'T KNOW	98	98	98

3. Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- NO OPINION 8

4. Do you think it will be best for the future of this country if we take an active part in world affairs, or if we stay out of world affairs?

- Active part 1
- Stay out 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

5. Do you think our government should continue to belong to the United Nations, or should we pull out of it now?

- Continue to belong 1
- Pull out now 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

6. The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Approve	1
Disapprove	2
NO OPINION	8

7. Now, please tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Agree	1
Disagree	2
NOT SURE	8

8. And, do you agree or disagree with this statement: Women should take care of running their homes and leave running the country up to men.

Agree	1
Disagree	2
NOT SURE	8

9. Do you approve or disapprove of a married woman earning money in business or industry if she has a husband capable of supporting her?

Approve	1
Disapprove	2
DON'T KNOW	8

10. If your party nominated a woman for President, would you vote for her if she were qualified for the job?

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW	8

Section A

11. Now I'm going to read several more statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with it. For example, here is the statement:

Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
----------------	-------	----------	-------------------	------------

A. A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work. 1 2 3 4 8

B. It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to have one herself. 1 2 3 4 8

C. A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works. 1 2 3 4 8

D. It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family. 1 2 3 4 8

12. As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

- A good idea 1
 - Bad idea 2
 - DEPENDS 3
 - DON'T KNOW 8
-

13. Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?



- In open country but not on a farm 1
- On a farm 2
- In a small city or town (under 50,000) 3
- In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000) 4
- In a suburb near a large city 5
- In a large city (over 250,000) 6
- DON'T KNOW 8

14. In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

CIRCLE STATE CODE AND ENTER CODE ON THE LINE: _____

Alabama 63	Louisiana 73	Oklahoma 72
Alaska 94	Maine 11	Oregon 92
Arizona 87	Maryland 52	Pennsylvania 23
Arkansas 71	Massachusetts 14	Rhode Island 16
California 93	Michigan 34	South Carolina 57
Colorado 86	Minnesota 41	South Dakota 45
Connecticut 15	Mississippi 64	Tennessee 62
Delaware 51	Missouri 43	Texas 74
Washington, D.C 55	Montana 81	Utah 85
Florida 59	Nebraska 46	Vermont 12
Georgia 58	Nevada 84	Virginia 54
Hawaii 95	New Hampshire 13	Washington State 91
Idaho 82	New Jersey 22	West Virginia 53
Illinois 32	New Mexico 88	Wisconsin 31
Indiana 33	New York 21	Wyoming 83
Iowa 42	North Carolina 56	
Kansas 47	North Dakota 44	Foreign country (SPECIFY)
Kentucky 61	Ohio 35	_____ 1

IQ-1 INTERVIEWER: IS STATE NAMED IN Q. 14 THE SAME STATE RESPONDENT LIVES IN NOW?		
YES	(GO TO Q. 15)	1
NO	(SKIP TO Q. 16)	2

15. When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

Yes	1
No	2

Section A

16. Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) **IF RESPONDENT MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.**

- BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER (GO TO Q.17) 1
- FATHER AND STEPMOTHER (ASK A) 2
- MOTHER AND STEPFATHER (ASK A) 3
- FATHER--NO MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER (ASK A) 4
- MOTHER--NO FATHER OR STEPFATHER (ASK A) 5
- SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE (NO FEMALE HEAD)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____ 6
- SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE (NO MALE HEAD)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____ 7
- OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH BOTH MALE
AND FEMALE RELATIVES (e.g.,
AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS) (ASK A) 8
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____ 0

A. IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?

- ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED 1
- PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED 2
- FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES 3
- ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION 4
- OTHER (SPECIFY) _____ 5
- DON'T KNOW 8

IQ-2 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 6, Q.16. IS A FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER FATHER SUBSTITUTE SPECIFIED?

YES, FATHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED (ASK Qs.17 & 18 FOR THAT PERSON) ... 1

NO FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER MALE IS SPECIFIED (SKIP TO IQ-3) 2

17. A. What kind of work did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was his job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

C. What kind of place did he work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did they (make/do)?

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

- Self-employed 1
- Someone else 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

18. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

No formal school	(GO TO IQ-3)	0
1st grade	(GO TO IQ-3)	1
2nd grade	(GO TO IQ-3)	2
3rd grade	(GO TO IQ-3)	3
4th grade	(GO TO IQ-3)	4
5th grade	(GO TO IQ-3)	5
6th grade	(GO TO IQ-3)	6
7th grade	(GO TO IQ-3)	7
8th grade	(GO TO IQ-3)	8
9th grade	(ASK A&B)	9
10th grade	(ASK A&B)	10
11th grade	(ASK A&B)	11
12th grade	(ASK A&B)	12
DON'T KNOW	(ASK A&B)	98

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

- A. Did he ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	(ASK B)	1
No	(ASK B)	2
DON'T KNOW	(ASK B)	8

- B. Did he ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	(ASK [1] and [2])	1
No	(GO TO IQ-3)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO IQ-3)	8

IF YES TO B:

- [1] How many years did he complete?

1 year	13
2 years	14
3 years	15
4 years	16
5 years	17
6 years	18
7 years	19
8 or more years	20
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO [2]) 98

- [2] Does he have any college degrees?

Yes	(ASK [3])	1
No	(GO TO IQ-3)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO IQ-3)	8

IF YES TO [2]:

- [3] What degree or degrees? **CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED**

Associate/Junior College	2
Bachelor's	3
Graduate	4
DON'T KNOW	8

IQ-3 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 6, Q. 16. IS A MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE SPECIFIED?

- YES, MOTHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED (ASK Q.19 AND Q.20 FOR THAT PERSON) 1**
- NO MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE IS SPECIFIED (SKIP TO Q.21) 2**

19. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

No formal school	(GO TO Q.20)	0
1st grade	(GO TO Q.20)	1
2nd grade	(GO TO Q.20)	2
3rd grade	(GO TO Q.20)	3
4th grade	(GO TO Q.20)	4
5th grade	(GO TO Q.20)	5
6th grade	(GO TO Q.20)	6
7th grade	(GO TO Q.20)	7
8th grade	(GO TO Q.20)	8
9th grade	(ASK A&B)	9
10th grade	(ASK A&B)	10
11th grade	(ASK A&B)	11
12th grade	(ASK A&B)	12
DON'T KNOW	(ASK A&B)	98

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

- A. Did she ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	(ASK B)	1
No	(ASK B)	2
DON'T KNOW	(ASK B)	8

- B. Did she ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	(ASK [1] and [2])	1
No	(GO TO Q.20)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.20)	8

19. (Continued)

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did she complete?

1 year	13
2 years	14
3 years	15
4 years	16
5 years	17
6 years	18
7 years	19
8 years	20
DON'T KNOW (ASK [2])	98

[2] Does she have any college degrees?

Yes	(ASK [3])	1
No	(GO TO Q.20)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.20)	8

IF YES TO [2]:[3] What degree or degrees? **CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED**

Associate/Junior College	2
Bachelor's	3
Graduate	4
DON'T KNOW	8

20. Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year while you were growing up?

Yes	(ASK A)	1
No	(GO TO Q.21)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.21)	8

IF YES:

A. Did she work as long as a year after you were born and before you started first grade?

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW	8



ASK EVERYONE

21. Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average	1
Below average	2
Average	3
Above average	4
Far above average	5
DON'T KNOW	8

22. How many brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.)

NONE	0
ONE	1
TWO	2
THREE	3
FOUR	4
FIVE	5
SIX	6
SEVEN	7
EIGHT	8
NINE	9
TEN OR MORE (ENTER EXACT NUMBER)	_____
DON'T KNOW	98

Section A

23. Are you currently--married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

Married	..... (ASK A, B & D)	..... 1
Widowed	..... (ASK A & B)	..... 2
Divorced	..... (ASK A, C & D)	..... 3
Separated	..... (ASK A, C & D)	..... 4
Never married	..... (GO TO Q.24)	..... 5

IF EVER MARRIED:

A. How old were you when you first married?

ENTER EXACT AGE: _____

ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:

B. Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

Yes	..... (ASK [1])	..... 1
No	..... (GO TO D)	..... 2

IF YES TO B:

[1] Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (February/March) 1993?

Yes	..... (ASK [2])	..... 1
No	..... (ASK [2])	..... 2

[2] Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1989 through (February/March) 1993?

Yes	..... (GO TO D)	..... 1
No	..... (GO TO D)	..... 2

C. IF DIVORCED OR SEPARATED:

[1] Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (February/March) 1993?

Yes	..... (ASK [2])	..... 1
No	..... (ASK [2])	..... 2

[2] Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1989 through (February/March) 1993?

Yes	..... (ASK D)	..... 1
No	..... (ASK D)	..... 2

D. IF CURRENTLY WIDOWED, SKIP TO Q.24; IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED OR DIVORCED, ASK:

Have you ever been widowed?

Yes	.....	..... 1
No	.....	..... 2

24. From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER BELOW.

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A . . .

FIRST MENTION _____

SECOND MENTION _____

THIRD MENTION _____

A. **IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:** Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER ON LINE BELOW. IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88.

NATIONAL CODES

Africa	1	Mexico	17
American Indian	30	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)	18
Austria	2	Norway	19
Belgium	36	Philippines	20
Canada (French)	3	Poland	21
Canada (Other)	4	Portugal	32
China	5	Puerto Rico	22
Czechoslovakia	6	Rumania	35
Denmark	7	Russia (USSR)	23
England and Wales	8	Scotland	24
Finland	9	Spain	25
France	10	Sweden	26
Germany	11	Switzerland	27
Greece	12	Yugoslavia	34
Hungary	13	Other (SPECIFY)	29
India	31		
Ireland	14		
Italy	15	MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T	
Japan	16	DECIDE ON ONE	88
Lithuania	33		
		DON'T KNOW	98

Section A

IQ-4 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 12, Q. 23. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?

YES, MARRIED (ASK Q. 25) 1
NO, NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED (GO TO Q. 26) 2

25. From what countries or part of the world did your (wife's/husband's) ancestors come?

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER BELOW.

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A ...

FIRST MENTION _____

SECOND MENTION _____

THIRD MENTION _____

A. **IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:** Which one of these countries does your (wife/husband) feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY REFER TO CODES BELOW,
 AND ENTER CODE NUMBER ON LINE BELOW.
 IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY,
 ENTER CODE 88.

NATIONAL CODES

Africa	1	Mexico	17
American Indian	30	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)	18
Austria	2	Norway	19
Belgium	36	Philippines	20
Canada (French)	3	Poland	21
Canada (Other)	4	Portugal	32
China	5	Puerto Rico	22
Czechoslovakia	6	Rumania	35
Denmark	7	Russia (USSR)	23
England and Wales	8	Scotland	24
Finland	9	Spain	25
France	10	Sweden	26
Germany	11	Switzerland	27
Greece	12	Yugoslavia	34
Hungary	13	Other (SPECIFY)	29
India	31		
Ireland	14		
Italy	15	MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T	
Japan	16	DECIDE ON ONE	88
Lithuania	33	DON'T KNOW	98



26. Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

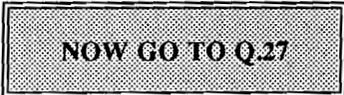
CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.



- Working full time (ASK A) 1
- Working part time (ASK A) 2
- With a job, but not at work because
of temporary illness, vacation,
strike (ASK B) 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for
work (GO TO Q.27) 4
- Retired (ASK C) 5
- In school (ASK C) 6
- Keeping house (ASK C) 7
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) _____ 8

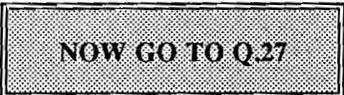
A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: _____



B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: _____



C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes (ASK Q.27) 1
- No (SKIP TO IQ-8 BEFORE Q.30) 2

Section A

27. A. What kind of work (do you/did you) normally do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of your main duties?

C. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) they (make/do)?

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed 1
Someone else 2

IQ-5 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 15, Q.26. WHAT IS R'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS?

WORKING OR WITH A JOB (ASK Qs.28 & 29) 1

IS NOT WORKING
(CODES 4 THROUGH 8) . . (GO TO IQ-6 BELOW) 2

28. Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

- Very likely 1
- Fairly likely 2
- Not too likely 3
- Not at all likely 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

29. About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?

- Very easy 1
- Somewhat easy 2
- Not easy at all 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

IQ-6 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 15, Q. 26. WHAT IS R'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS?

WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, OR KEEPING HOUSE? (ASK Q. 30) 1

RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER" (SKIP TO IQ-7 ON NEXT PAGE) 2

30. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

- Very satisfied 1
- Moderately satisfied 2
- A little dissatisfied 3
- Very dissatisfied 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

IQ-7 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 12, Q. 23. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?

- YES (ASK Q.31 AND Q.32) 1
 NO (SKIP TO Q.33) 2

31. Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

HAND CARD
4

- Working full time (ASK A) 1
 Working part time (ASK A) 2
 With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B) 3
 Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q.32) 4
 Retired (ASK C) 5
 In school (ASK C) 6
 Keeping house (ASK C) 7
 OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) _____ 8

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: _____

NOW GO TO Q.32

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does (he/she) usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: _____

NOW GO TO Q.32

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did (he/she) ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes (GO TO Q.32) 1
 No (SKIP TO Q.33) 2
 DON'T KNOW . (SKIP TO Q.33) 8

32. A. What kind of work (does/did) your [SPOUSE] normally do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (does/did) [SPOUSE] actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

C. What kind of place (does/did) [SPOUSE] work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) they (make/do)?

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** (Is/Was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?

Self-employed 1
Someone else 2
DON'T KNOW 8


ASK EVERYONE:

33. At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Yes (GO TO A) 1
 No (GO TO Q.34) 2
 DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.34) 8

IF YES TO Q.33:

A. During the past twelve months, that is since (February/March) 1993, were you unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Yes (GO TO [1]) 1
 No (GO TO B) 2

IF YES TO A:

[1] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?

Yes (GO TO B) 1
 No (GO TO B) 2

B. Now I would like you to think about a longer period of time. At any time during the years between 1989 and (February/March) 1993, were you unemployed and looking for work as long as a month?

Yes (GO TO [1]) 1
 No (GO TO Q.34) 2

IF YES TO B:

[1] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?

Yes 1
 No 2

34. Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE

YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS 1
 YES, SPOUSE BELONGS 2
 YES, BOTH BELONG 3
 NO, NEITHER RESPONDENT NOR SPOUSE BELONGS 4

35. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days.

- A. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Pretty well satisfied	1
More or less satisfied	2
Not satisfied at all	3
DON'T KNOW	8

- B. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

Getting better	1
Getting worse	2
Stayed the same	3
DON'T KNOW	8

36. Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average	1
Below average	2
Average	3
Above average	4
Far above average	5
DON'T KNOW	8

37. If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Lower class	1
Working class	2
Middle class	3
Upper class	4

38. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the **people running** these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM, CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.

**HAND
CARD
5**

A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
----------------------------	----------------------	------------------------------	------------

A. Major companies	1	2	3	8
B. Organized religion	1	2	3	8
C. Education	1	2	3	8
D. Executive branch of the federal government	1	2	3	8
E. Organized labor	1	2	3	8
F. Press	1	2	3	8
G. Medicine	1	2	3	8
H. TV	1	2	3	8
I. U. S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	8
J. Scientific community	1	2	3	8
K. Congress	1	2	3	8
L. Military	1	2	3	8
M. Banks and financial institutions	1	2	3	8

39. Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal, or not?

Should	1
Should not	2
NO OPINION	8

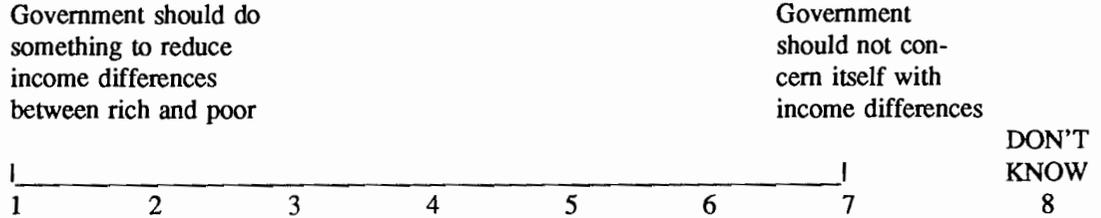
40. Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

Easier	1
More difficult	2
STAY AS IT IS (VOLUNTEERED)	3
DON'T KNOW	8

41. Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing this income difference between the rich and the poor.



Here is a card with a scale from 1 to 7. Think of a score of 1 as meaning that the government ought to reduce the income differences between rich and poor, and a score of 7 meaning that the government should not concern itself with reducing income differences. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel? (CIRCLE ONE):



42. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?



- (1) Extremely liberal 1
- (2) Liberal 2
- (3) Slightly liberal 3
- (4) Moderate, middle of the road 4
- (5) Slightly conservative 5
- (6) Conservative 6
- (7) Extremely conservative 7
- DON'T KNOW 8

43. Everything considered, would you say that, in general, you approve or disapprove of wiretapping?

- Approve 1
- Disapprove 2
- NO OPINION 8

44. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

- Favor 1
- Oppose 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

45. In general do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Too harshly	1
Not harshly enough	2
ABOUT RIGHT (VOLUNTEERED)	3
DON'T KNOW	8

46. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Most people can be trusted	1
Can't be too careful	2
OTHER, DEPENDS	3
DON'T KNOW	8

Now on a different topic . . .

47. Have you ever been punched or beaten by another person?

Yes	(ASK A)	1
No	(GO TO Q.48)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.48)	8

IF YES:

A. Did this happen to you as a child or as an adult?

Child	1
Adult	2
BOTH	3
NOT SURE	8

48. Have you ever been threatened with a gun, or shot at?

YES	(ASK A)	1
NO	(GO TO Q.49)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.49)	8

IF YES:

A. Did this happen to you as a child or as an adult?

Child	1
Adult	2
BOTH	3
NOT SURE	8

49. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a **policeman** striking an adult male citizen?

Yes (ASK A-D) 1
 No (ASK A-D) 2
 NOT SURE (ASK A-D) 8

Would you approve if the citizen ... (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)

Yes	No	NOT SURE
-----	----	----------

A. had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman	1	2	8
<hr/>			
B. was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
C. was attempting to escape from custody?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
D. was attacking the policeman with his fists?	1	2	8

50. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a man punching an adult male stranger?

Yes (ASK A-E) 1
 No (ASK A-E) 2
 NOT SURE (ASK A-E) 8

Would you approve if the stranger ... (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)

Yes	No	NOT SURE
-----	----	----------

A. was in a protest march showing opposition to the other man's views?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
B. was drunk and bumped into the man and his wife on the street?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
C. had hit the man's child after the child accidentally damaged the stranger's car?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
D. was beating up a woman and the man saw it?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
E. had broken into the man's house?	1	2	8

51. If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? [INTERVIEWER: READ CHOICES]



1. To obey.
2. To be well-liked or popular.
3. To think for himself or herself.
4. To work hard.
5. To help others when they need help.

[NUMBER] _____ MOST IMPORTANT

a. Which comes next in importance? _____ 2ND MOST

b. Which comes third? _____ 3RD MOST

c. Which comes fourth? _____ 4TH MOST

_____ LEAST IMPORTANT

52. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

NONE	0
ONE	1
TWO	2
THREE	3
FOUR	4
FIVE	5
SIX	6
SEVEN OR MORE	7
AS MANY AS YOU WANT	8
DON'T KNOW	98

53. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DON'T KNOW	8

54. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that it is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good, hard spanking?

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DON'T KNOW	8

60. The next questions are about pornography--books, movies, magazines, and photographs that show or describe sex activities. I'm going to read some opinions about the effects of looking at or reading such sexual materials. As I read each one, please tell me if you think sexual materials do or do not have that effect. (READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.)

Yes, Do	No, Do Not	DON'T KNOW
---------	------------	------------

A. Sexual materials provide information about sex.	1	2	8
<hr/>			
B. Sexual materials lead to breakdown of morals.	1	2	8
<hr/>			
C. Sexual materials lead people to commit rape.	1	2	8
<hr/>			
D. Sexual materials provide an outlet for bottled-up impulses.	1	2	8

61. Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws? READ FIRST THREE CATEGORIES [(a) - (c)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.



- (a) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography, whatever the age 1
- or
- (b) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography to persons under 18 2
- or
- (c) There should be no laws forbidding the distribution of pornography 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

62. Now we would like to know something about the groups and organizations to which individuals belong. Here is a list of various kinds of organizations. Could you tell me whether or not you are a member of each type? READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND
CARD
15

Yes	No	DON'T KNOW
-----	----	---------------

A. Fraternal groups	1	2	8
B. Service clubs	1	2	8
C. Veterans' groups	1	2	8
D. Political clubs	1	2	8
E. Labor unions	1	2	8
F. Sports groups	1	2	8
G. Youth groups	1	2	8
H. School service groups	1	2	8
I. Hobby or garden clubs	1	2	8
J. School fraternities or sororities	1	2	8
K. Nationality groups	1	2	8
L. Farm organizations	1	2	8
M. Literary, art, discussion, or study groups	1	2	8
N. Professional or academic societies	1	2	8
O. Church-affiliated groups	1	2	8
P. Any other groups?	1	2	8

63. Would you use this card and tell me which answer comes closest to how often you do the following things . . .
 READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.



- A. Spend a social evening with relatives?

Almost every day	1
Once or twice a week	2
Several times a month	3
About once a month	4
Several times a year	5
About once a year	6
Never	7
DON'T KNOW	8

- B. Spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood?

Almost every day	1
Once or twice a week	2
Several times a month	3
About once a month	4
Several times a year	5
About once a year	6
Never	7
DON'T KNOW	8

- C. Spend a social evening with friends who live outside your neighborhood?

Almost every day	1
Once or twice a week	2
Several times a month	3
About once a month	4
Several times a year	5
About once a year	6
Never	7
DON'T KNOW	8

- D. Go to a bar or tavern?

Almost every day	1
Once or twice a week	2
Several times a month	3
About once a month	4
Several times a year	5
About once a year	6
Never	7
DON'T KNOW	8

- E. Spend a social evening with your parents?

NOT APPLICABLE (NO SUCH RELATIVES)	0
Almost every day	1
Once or twice a week	2
Several times a month	3
About once a month	4
Several times a year	5
About once a year	6
Never	7
DON'T KNOW	8

63. (Continued)

F. Spend a social evening with a brother or sister?

NOT APPLICABLE (NO SUCH RELATIVES)	0
Almost every day	1
Once or twice a week	2
Several times a month	3
About once a month	4
Several times a year	5
About once a year	6
Never	7
DON'T KNOW	8

64. Do you ever have occasion to use any alcoholic beverages such as liquor, wine, or beer, or are you a total abstainer?

Use alcohol (ASK A)	1
Total abstainer (GO TO Q.65)	2

IF USE ALCOHOL:

A. Do you sometimes drink more than you think you should?

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW	8

65. Do you smoke?

Yes (ASK A)	1
No (ASK B)	2

IF YES:

A. Have you ever tried to give up smoking?

Yes (GO TO Q.66)	1
No (GO TO Q.66)	2

IF NO:

B. Have you ever smoked regularly?

Yes	1
No	2

66. How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

Every day	1
A few times a week	2
Once a week	3
Less than once a week	4
Never	8

Section A

67. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

NUMBER OF HOURS: _____

68. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- Try to be helpful 1
- Just look out for themselves 2
- DEPENDS 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

69. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- Would take advantage of you 1
- Would try to be fair 2
- DEPENDS 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

70. For each area of life I am going to name, tell me the number that shows how much **satisfaction** you get from that area. READ ITEMS A-E. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

**HAND
CARD
16**

A Very great deal	A great deal	Quite a bit	A fair amount	Some	A Little	None	DON'T KNOW
-------------------	--------------	-------------	---------------	------	----------	------	------------

A. The city or place you live in. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

B. Your non-working activities--hobbies and so on. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

C. Your family life. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

D. Your friendships. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

E. Your health and physical condition. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

IQ-8 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 12, Q. 23. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?

YES (ASK Q. 71) 1
 NO (GO TO Q. 72) 2



71. Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy 1
 Pretty happy 2
 Not too happy 3
 DON'T KNOW 8



ASK EVERYONE

72. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy 1
 Pretty happy 2
 Not too happy 3

73. In general, do you favor or oppose the busing of (Black/African-American) and white school children from one school district to another?

Favor 1
 Oppose 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

74. CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.

What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.

White 1
 Black 2
 OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 3

IQ-9 DID YOU ASK RESPONDENT'S RACE?

YES 1
 NO 2



IQ-10 INTERVIEWER: IS R BLACK (AFRICAN-AMERICAN)?

YES, R IS BLACK	(GO TO Q. 79)	1
NO, R IS NOT BLACK	(ASK Qs. 75-78)	2

75. Would you yourself have any objection to sending your children to school where a few of the children are (Blacks/African-Americans)?

Yes	(GO TO Q.76)	1
No	(ASK A)	2
DON'T KNOW	(ASK A)	8

IF NO OR DON'T KNOW:

A. Where half of the children are (Blacks/African-Americans)?

Yes	(GO TO Q.76)	1
No	(ASK [1])	2
DON'T KNOW	(ASK [1])	8

[1] **IF NO OR DON'T KNOW TO A:**

Where more than half of the children are (Blacks/African-Americans)?

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW	8

76. Are there any (Blacks/African-Americans) living in this neighborhood now?

Yes	(ASK A-C)	1
No	(GO TO Q.77)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.77)	8

IF YES:

A. Are there any (Black/African-American) families living close to you?

Yes	1
No	2

B. How many blocks (or miles) away do they (the [Black/African-American] families who live closest to you) live?

ON THIS BLOCK (A FEW DOORS/HOUSES AWAY) ...	1
1-3 BLOCKS AWAY (UNDER 1/4 MILE)	2
4-8 BLOCKS AWAY (1/4 TO 1 MILE)	3
OVER 8 BLOCKS (OVER 1 MILE)	4

C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all (Black/African-American) in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?

All (Black/African-American)	1
Remain integrated	2
DON'T KNOW	8

77. Do (Blacks/African-Americans) attend the church that you, yourself, attend most often, or not?

- Attend 1
- Not attend 2
- NOT APPLICABLE 3

78. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: (READ CATEGORIES A & B). Which would you vote for?



- A. One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself whom to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to (Blacks/African-Americans) 1
- B. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color 2
- NEITHER 3
- DON'T KNOW 8



Section A

79. Would you yourself have any objection to sending your children to school where a few of the children are Whites?

- Yes (GO TO Q.80) 1
- No (ASK A) 2
- DON'T KNOW (ASK A) 8

IF NO OR DON'T KNOW:

A. Where half of the children are Whites?

- Yes (GO TO Q.80) 1
- No (ASK [1]) 2
- DON'T KNOW (ASK [1]) 8

[1] IF NO OR DON'T KNOW TO A:

Where more than half of the children are Whites?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

80. Are there any Whites living in this neighborhood now?

- Yes (ASK A-C) 1
- No (GO TO Q.81) 2
- DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.81) 8

IF YES:

A. Are there any White families living close to you?

- Yes 1
- No 2

B. How many blocks (or miles) away do they (the White families who live closest to you) live?

- ON THIS BLOCK (A FEW DOORS/HOUSES AWAY) . . . 1
- 1-3 BLOCKS AWAY (UNDER 1/4 MILE) 2
- 4-8 BLOCKS AWAY (1/4 TO 1 MILE) 3
- OVER 8 BLOCKS (OVER 1 MILE) 4

C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all Black in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?

- All Black 1
- Remain integrated 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

81. Do Whites attend the church that you, yourself, attend most often, or not?

- Attend 1
- Not attend 2
- NOT APPLICABLE 3

Section A

86. How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

NONE	0
ONE	1
TWO	2
THREE	3
FOUR	4
FIVE	5
SIX	6
SEVEN	7
EIGHT OR MORE	8

87. Do you expect to have any (more) children?

Yes	(ASK A)	1
No	(GO TO Q.88)	2
UNCERTAIN	(GO TO Q.88)	3

IF YES:

- A. How many more? _____

88. Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?

For	1
Against	2
DON'T KNOW	8

89. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Republican	(ASK A)	1
Democrat	(ASK A)	2
Independent	(ASK B)	3
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	(ASK B)	4
NO PREFERENCE	(ASK B)	8

IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT:

- A. Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?

Strong	(GO TO Q.90)	1
Not very strong	(GO TO Q.90)	2

IF INDEPENDENT OR "NO PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER:"

- B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

Republican	1
Democrat	2
NEITHER	8

FOR Qs 90 THROUGH 93: IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE; CODE "DON'T KNOW." THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE. DO NOT PROBE.

90. I'd like to talk with you about issues some people tell us are important. Please look at Card 22. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans; they are at Point 1 on this card. Other people think it is not the government's responsibility, and that each person should take care of himself; they are at Point 5.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

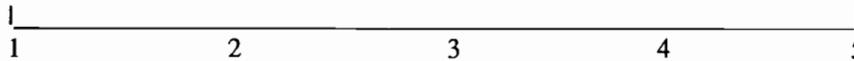


I STRONGLY
AGREE THE GOVERN-
MENT SHOULD
IMPROVE LIVING
STANDARDS

I AGREE
WITH BOTH
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY
AGREE THAT
PEOPLE SHOULD
TAKE CARE OF
THEMSELVES

DON'T
KNOW
8



91. Now look at Card 23. Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others have opinions somewhere in between. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

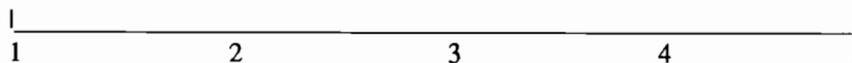


I STRONGLY
AGREE THAT
THE GOVERN-
MENT SHOULD
DO MORE

I AGREE
WITH BOTH
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY
AGREE THAT
THE GOVERN-
MENT IS DOING
TOO MUCH

DON'T
KNOW
8



92. Look at Card 24. In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

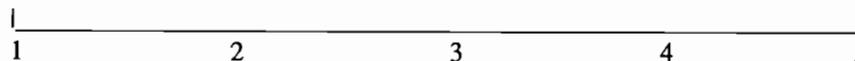


I STRONGLY
AGREE IT IS THE
RESPONSIBILITY
OF GOVERN-
MENT TO HELP

I AGREE
WITH BOTH
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY
AGREE THAT
PEOPLE SHOULD
TAKE CARE OF
THEMSELVES

DON'T
KNOW
8



96. Since the time that you were 16, did any of the people listed on this card die?



- Yes (ASK A) 1
- No (GO TO Q.97) 2

IF YES:

A. Did any deaths occur during the past year, that is since (February/March) 1993?

- Yes (ASK [1]) 1
- No (GO TO B) 2

IF YES TO A:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

- HUSBAND OR WIFE 1
- FATHER 2
- MOTHER 3
- FATHER-IN-LAW 4
- MOTHER-IN-LAW 5
- CHILD 6
- CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE 7
- BROTHER OR SISTER 8
- BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW 9

B. Now, thinking about a little longer period of time, during the years from 1989 through (February/March) 1993, did any deaths occur during those years?

- Yes (ASK [1]) 1
- No (GO TO IQ-11) 2

IF YES TO B:

[2] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

- HUSBAND OR WIFE 1
- FATHER 2
- MOTHER 3
- FATHER-IN-LAW 4
- MOTHER-IN-LAW 5
- CHILD 6
- CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE 7
- BROTHER OR SISTER 8
- BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW 9

IQ-11 INTERVIEWER: IS R 21 YEARS OLD OR OLDER?

YES, 21 OR OLDER	..... (ASK Q. 96C)	..... 1
NO, UNDER 21	..... (GO TO Q. 97)	..... 2
NOT SURE	..... (GO TO Q. 97)	..... 3

96. (Continued)

C. And between the time that you were 16 years old and 1989, did any deaths occur?

Yes	..... (ASK [1])	..... 1
No	..... (GO TO Q. 97)	..... 2

IF YES TO C:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

HUSBAND OR WIFE	.....	1
FATHER	.....	2
MOTHER	.....	3
FATHER-IN-LAW	.....	4
MOTHER-IN-LAW	.....	5
CHILD	.....	6
CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE	.....	7
BROTHER OR SISTER	.....	8
BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW	.....	9



97. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for?
CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school 0	} GO TO IQ-12	9th grade 9	} ASK Q.98 A & B
1st grade 1		10th grade 10	
2nd grade 2		11th grade 11	
3rd grade 3		12th grade 12	
4th grade 4			
5th grade 5			
6th grade 6			
7th grade 7			
8th grade 8		DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.98 A & B) 98	

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

98. A. Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	(ASK B)	1
No	(ASK B)	2
DON'T KNOW	(ASK B)	8

B. Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	(ASK [1] and [2])	1
No	(GO TO IQ-12)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO IQ-12)	8

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did you complete?

1 year	13
2 years	14
3 years	15
4 years	16
5 years	17
6 years	18
7 years	19
8 or more years	20
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO [2]) 98

[2] Do you have any college degrees?

Yes	(ASK [3])	1
No	(GO TO IQ-12)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO IQ-12)	8

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College	2
Bachelor's	3
Graduate	4
DON'T KNOW	8

IQ-12 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 12, Q. 23. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?

YES (ASK Q. 99) 1
 NO (GO TO Q. 101) 2

99. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for?
 CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school 0	} GO TO Q.101	9th grade 9	} ASK Q.100 A & B
1st grade 1		10th grade 10	
2nd grade 2		11th grade 11	
3rd grade 3		12th grade 12	
4th grade 4		} DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.100 A & B) 98	
5th grade 5			
6th grade 6			
7th grade 7			
8th grade 8			

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

100. A. Did (he/she) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes (ASK B) 1
 No (ASK B) 2
 DON'T KNOW (ASK B) 8

B. Did (he/she) ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes (ASK [1] AND [2]) 1
 No (GO TO Q.101) 2
 DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.101) 8

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did (he/she) complete?

1 year 13
 2 years 14
 3 years 15
 4 years 16
 5 years 17
 6 years 18
 7 years 19
 8 or more years 20
 DON'T KNOW (GO TO [2]) 98

[2] Does (he/she) have any college degrees?

Yes (ASK [3]) 1
 No (GO TO Q.101) 2
 DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.101) 8

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College 2
 Bachelor's 3
 Graduate 4
 DON'T KNOW 8



ASK EVERYONE:

101. In 1992, you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans and Perot as an Independent. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Voted	(ASK A)	1
Did not vote	(ASK B)	2
Ineligible	(ASK B)	3
REFUSED TO ANSWER	(GO TO Q.102)	4
DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER	(GO TO Q.102)	8

IF VOTED:

A. Did you vote for Clinton, Bush, or Perot?

Clinton	(GO TO Q.102)	1
Bush	(GO TO Q.102)	2
Perot	(GO TO Q.102)	3
Other candidate (SPECIFY) _____	(GO TO Q.102)	4
DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT	(ASK B)	6
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	(GO TO Q.102)	8

IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:

B. Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

Clinton	1
Bush	2
Perot	3
Other	4
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	8

102. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1
Catholic	(GO TO Q.103)	2
Jewish	(ASK B)	3
None	(GO TO Q.104)	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.103) _____		5

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A.	11
National Baptist Convention of America	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	13
Southern Baptist Convention	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	15
Baptist, Don't know which	18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	21
United Methodist Church	22
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	23
Methodist, Don't know which	28

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church	30
Lutheran Church in America	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) _____	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	35

**IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name
of your denomination prior to the merger?**

Lutheran, Don't know which	38
----------------------------------	----

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY) _____	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	43

**IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name
of your denomination prior to the merger?**

Presbyterian, Don't know which	48
--------------------------------------	----

EPISCOPAL CHURCH	50
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	60

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH ...	70
--	----

IF JEWISH:

B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

- Orthodox 1
 - Conservative 2
 - Reform 3
 - None of these 4
-

103. Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.102 OR Q.102A) or not a very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.102 OR Q.102A)?

- Strong 1
- Not very strong 2
- SOMEWHAT STRONG 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

104. In what religion were you raised?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1
Catholic	(GO TO Q.105)	2
Jewish	(ASK B)	3
None	(GO TO Q.105)	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.105) _____		5

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A	11
National Baptist Convention of America	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	13
Southern Baptist Convention	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	15
Baptist, Don't know which	18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	21
United Methodist Church	22
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	23
Methodist, Don't know which	28

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church	30
Lutheran Church in America	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) _____	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	35

**IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name
of your denomination prior to the merger?** _____

Lutheran, Don't know which	38
----------------------------------	----

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY) _____	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	43

**IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name
of your denomination prior to the merger?** _____

Presbyterian, Don't know which	48
--------------------------------------	----

EPISCOPAL CHURCH	50
------------------------	----

OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	60
-----------------------	----

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH ...	70
--	----

104. (Continued)

IF JEWISH:

B. Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Orthodox	1
Conservative	2
Reform	3
None of these	4

105. How often do you attend religious services? **USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.**

NEVER	0
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	1
ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR	2
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	3
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4
2-3 TIMES A MONTH	5
NEARLY EVERY WEEK	6
EVERY WEEK	7
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	8

Now turning to a different topic:

106. Do you believe there is a life after death?

Yes	1
No	2
UNDECIDED	3

107. There are many different ways of picturing God. We'd like to know the kinds of images you are most likely to associate with God.

Here is a card with sets of contrasting images. On a scale of 1-7, where would you place your image of God between the two contrasting images? (HAND CARD 27).

The first set of contrasting images shows Mother at 1 on the scale and Father at 7. If you imagine God as a Mother, you would place yourself at 1. If you imagine God as a father, you would place yourself at 7. If you imagine God as somewhere between Mother and Father, you would place yourself at 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6. (REPEAT EXAMPLE AS NECESSARY FOR EACH ITEM A-D, SUBSTITUTING IMAGES A-D FOR "MOTHER" AND "FATHER").

Where would you place your image of God on a scale for . . . (READ EACH SET OF IMAGES AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH).



A. Mother	|-----|	Father
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	
B. Master	|-----|	Spouse
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	
C. Judge	|-----|	Lover
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	
D. Friend	|-----|	King
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	

108. About how often do you pray? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.

- SEVERAL TIMES A DAY 1
- ONCE A DAY 2
- SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK 3
- ONCE A WEEK 4
- LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK 5

109. Which one of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? **READ FIRST THREE STATEMENTS [(A) - (C)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.**



- A. The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word 1
- B. The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything should be taken literally, word for word 2
- C. The Bible is an ancient book of fables, legends, history and moral precepts recorded by man 3
- OTHER 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

IQ-13 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 12, Q.23. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?

Yes	(ASK Q.110)	1
No	(GO TO Q.112)	2

110. What is your (husband/wife's) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion or no religion at all?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1
Catholic	(GO TO Q.111)	2
Jewish	(ASK B)	3
None	(GO TO Q.111)	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.111) _____		5

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A	11
National Baptist Convention of America	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	13
Southern Baptist Convention	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	15
Baptist, Don't know which	18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	21
United Methodist Church	22
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	23
Methodist, Don't know which	28

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church	30
Lutheran Church in America	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) _____	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	35

IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name

of his/her denomination prior to the merger? _____

Lutheran, Don't know which	38
----------------------------------	----

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY) _____	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	43

IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name

of his/her denomination prior to the merger? _____

Presbyterian, Don't know which	48
--------------------------------------	----

EPISCOPAL CHURCH

OTHER (SPECIFY) _____

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH ... 70

110. (continued)

IF JEWISH:

B. Does (s/he) consider (her/himself) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Orthodox	1
Conservative	2
Reform	3
None of these	4

111. In what religion was your (husband/wife) raised?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1
Catholic	(GO TO Q.112)	2
Jewish	(ASK B)	3
None	(GO TO Q.112)	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.112)		5

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A	11
National Baptist Convention of America	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	13
Southern Baptist Convention	14
Other Baptist Churches	
(SPECIFY)	15
Baptist, Don't know which	18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	21
United Methodist Church	22
Other Methodist Churches	
(SPECIFY)	23
Methodist, Don't know which	28

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church	30
Lutheran Church in America	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	33
Other Lutheran Churches	
(SPECIFY)	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	35

IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of his/her denomination prior to the merger?

Lutheran, Don't know which	38
----------------------------	----

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America	41
Other Presbyterian Churches	
(SPECIFY)	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	43

IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of his/her denomination prior to the merger?

Presbyterian, Don't know which	48
--------------------------------	----

EPISCOPAL CHURCH	50
OTHER (SPECIFY)	60

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH	70
--	----

IF JEWISH:

B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Orthodox	1
Conservative	2
Reform	3
None of these	4



ASK EVERYONE:

112. Were you born in this country?

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW	8

113. Were both your parents born in this country? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS SPECIFIED IN Q.16).

BOTH BORN IN U.S.	0
MOTHER YES, FATHER NO	1
MOTHER NO, FATHER YES	2
MOTHER YES, FATHER DK	3
MOTHER NO, FATHER DK	4
MOTHER DK, FATHER YES	5
MOTHER DK, FATHER NO	6
MOTHER DK, FATHER DK	7
NEITHER BORN IN U.S.	8

114. Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?

Yes	(GO TO Q.115)	1
No	(ASK A)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.115)	8

IF NO:

A. How many were born outside the United States?

ONE	1
TWO	2
THREE	3
FOUR	4
DON'T KNOW	8

Section A

115. Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more?

- Yes (ASK A) 1
 No (GO TO IQ-14) 2

IF YES:

A. What was your total time on active duty?

- Less than 2 years 1
 2-4 years 2
 More than 4 years 3

IQ-14 INTERVIEWER: CHECK ROSTER PAGE HEF-4. IS THIS A ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD?

YES, ONE PERSON HOUSEHOLD (ASK Q. 117) 1
 NO, MORE THAN ONE PERSON (ASK Q. 116) 2

116. Now I would like you to think about the people who live in this household. Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily--on business, on vacation, or in a general hospital--and include all babies and small children.

Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the armed forces, or persons away in institutions.

Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?

- Yes (GO TO Q.117) 1
 No (ASK A) 2

IF NO:

A. How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

117. (Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . .) How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money last year--1993--from any job or employment?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

118. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1993--before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.

HAND
CARD
30

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other Pensions, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.

- A. UNDER \$1,000 1
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999 2
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999 3
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999 4
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999 5
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999 6
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999 7
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999 8
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499 9
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999 14
- O. \$25,000 to 29,999 15
- P. \$30,000 to 34,999 16
- Q. \$35,000 to 39,999 17
- R. \$40,000 to 49,999 18
- S. \$50,000 to 59,999 19
- T. \$60,000 to 74,999 20
- U. \$75,000 or Over 21
- REFUSED 22
- DON'T KNOW 98

IQ-15 INTERVIEWER: SEE PAGE 16, Q.27, WAS ANY OCCUPATION RECORDED?

YES (ASK Q.119 ABOUT R's INCOME) 1
 NO (GO TO Q.120) 2

119. Did you earn any income from (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q.27) in 1993?

- Yes (ASK A) 1
 No (GO TO Q.120) 2

IF YES:

A. In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCCUPATION IN Q.27), from all sources for 1993 fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. Just tell me the letter.



- A. UNDER \$1,000 1
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999 2
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999 3
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999 4
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999 5
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999 6
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999 7
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999 8
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499 9
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999 14
- O. \$25,000 to 29,999 15
- P. \$30,000 to 34,999 16
- Q. \$35,000 to 39,999 17
- R. \$40,000 to 49,999 18
- S. \$50,000 to 59,999 19
- T. \$60,000 to 74,999 20
- U. \$75,000 or Over 21
- REFUSED 22
- DON'T KNOW 98



120. (Do you/Does your family) own your (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

- Own or is buying 1
 Pays rent 2
 Other (SPECIFY) _____ 3

IQ-16	CHECK PAGE 10, Q. 20. DID R's MOTHER, STEPMOTHER OR OTHER MOTHER SUBSTITUTE WORK?
YES	(ASK Q.121) 1
NO OR DON'T KNOW	(SKIP TO IQ-17) 2

121. A. What kind of work did your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was her job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did she actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of her main duties?

C. What kind of place did she work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did they (make/do)?

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** Was she self-employed, or did she work for someone else?

Self-employed 1
 Someone else 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

IQ-17 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 15, Q.26. WHAT IS R'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS?

WORKING OR WITH A JOB (CODES 1, 2, OR 3) (ASK Q.122) 1

IS NOT WORKING (CODES 4 THROUGH 8) (ASK Q.123) 2

122. About how many people work at the location where you work? (HAND CARD TO RESPONDENT) Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments, and buildings.

**HAND
CARD
3**

- 1-9 1
- 10-49 2
- 50-99 3
- 100-499 4
- 500-999 5
- 1,000-1,999 6
- More than 2,000 7
- DON'T KNOW 8

123. Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In 1993 how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and paid sick leave?

- None or zero (0) (SKIP TO SECTION B) 0
- Weeks (ASK A) _____

A. When you worked in 1993, was it usually full or part time?

- Full-time 1
- Part-time 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

1. Now, we'd like to ask about your parents. In what year was your mother born?

_____ (YEAR)

DON'T KNOW 8

2. Is your mother alive?

Yes (GO TO Q.4) 1

No 2

DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.4) 8

3. In what year did she die?

_____ (YEAR)

DON'T KNOW 8

4. In what year was your father born?

_____ (YEAR)

DON'T KNOW 8

5. Is your father still living?

Yes (GO TO IQ-18) 1

No 2

DON'T KNOW (GO TO IQ-18) 8

6. In what year did he die?

_____ (YEAR)

DON'T KNOW 8

Section B

IQ-18. CHECK PAGE 43, Q.97 AND Q.98 TO DETERMINE R'S HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND RECORD _____.

7. Now, I have some questions about your education and work. You completed (HIGHEST COMPLETED LEVEL OF SCHOOL). In what month and year did you complete that year of school?

_____ (MONTH), 19 _____

a. We would like to know about the first, full-time civilian job you had after you completed your highest grade in school. Do include full-time work in a family business or farm, even if you were working without pay. What kind of work were you doing? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

Never worked or never worked at
a full-time civilian job since
completing school (SKIP TO Q.8) 1

OCCUPATION (PLEASE SPECIFY BELOW) . . 2

b. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of your main duties?

c. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

d. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) they (make/do)?

c. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed 1
Someone else 2

f. In what month and year did you begin this job? Report the month and year in which you actually began this job, even if you started the job before you completed your highest grade in school.

_____ (MONTH), 19 _____

8. Now I'd like to turn to something a bit different. This section is about reasoning abilities, that is, about how people think. Most people take tests of their reasoning abilities and there is a lot of interest in how these abilities may change over time. What I'd like you to do is tell me how two things are alike.

A. In what way are an orange and a banana alike?

B. In what way are a dog and a lion alike?

C. In what way are an eye and an ear alike?

D. In what way are an egg and a seed alike?

E. In what way are a table and a chair alike?

F. In what way are work and play alike?

Section B

G. In what way are a fly and a tree alike?

H. In what way are praise and punishment alike?

IQ-19. CHECK PAGE 12, Q.23. HAS R EVER BEEN MARRIED?

YES, HAS BEEN MARRIED (ASK Q.9) 1
 NO, R HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED ... (GO TO IQ-25) 2

9. Have you been married more than once?

YES (ASK Q.10, USE "FIRST") 1
 NO (GO TO IQ-20) 2

IQ-20. CHECK PAGE 12, Q.23. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?

YES, CURRENTLY MARRIED (ASK Q.16) 1
 NO, NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED (ASK Q.10, USE "FORMER") 2

10. Now, I have some questions about your (first/former) (husband/wife). In what year was your (first/former) (husband/wife) born?

_____ (ENTER YEAR)

11. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (first/former) (husband/wife) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	..... (SKIP TO Q. 13)	..... 0
1st grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 13)	..... 1
2nd grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 13)	..... 2
3rd grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 13)	..... 3
4th grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 13)	..... 4
5th grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 13)	..... 5
6th grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 13)	..... 6
7th grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 13)	..... 7
8th grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 13)	..... 8
9th grade	..... (ASK Q. 12 A&B)	..... 9
10th grade	..... (ASK Q. 12 A&B)	..... 10
11th grade	..... (ASK Q. 12 A&B)	..... 11
12th grade	..... (ASK Q. 12 A&B)	..... 12
DON'T KNOW	..... (ASK Q. 12 A&B)	..... 98

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

12. A. Did (s/he) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	..... (ASK B)	..... 1
No	..... (ASK B)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (ASK B)	..... 8

- B. Did (s/he) ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	..... (ASK [1] and [2])	..... 1
No	..... (GO TO Q.13)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO Q.13)	..... 8

IF YES TO B:

1. How many years did (s/he) complete?

1 year	.....	..... 13
2 years	.....	..... 14
3 years	.....	..... 15
4 years	.....	..... 16
5 years	.....	..... 17
6 years	.....	..... 18
7 years	.....	..... 19
8 or more years	.....	..... 20
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO [2])	..... 98

2. Does (s/he) have any college degrees?

Yes	..... (ASK [3])	..... 1
No	..... (GO TO Q.13)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO Q.13)	..... 8

IF YES TO [2]:

3. What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College	.....	..... 2
Bachelor's	.....	..... 3
Graduate	.....	..... 4
DON'T KNOW	.....	..... 8

Section B

13. What is the highest grade or year of regular school that your (first/former) (husband's/wife's) father ever completed?
CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	0
1st grade	1
2nd grade	2
3rd grade	3
4th grade	4
5th grade	5
6th grade	6
7th grade	7
8th grade	8
9th grade	9
10th grade	10
11th grade	11
12th grade	12
1 Year of College	13
2 Years of College	14
3 Years of College	15
4 Years of College	16
5 Years of College	17
6 Years of College	18
7 Years of College	19
8 Years of College	20
DON'T KNOW	98

14. What is the highest grade or year of school that your (first/former) (husband's/wife's) mother ever completed?
CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	0
1st grade	1
2nd grade	2
3rd grade	3
4th grade	4
5th grade	5
6th grade	6
7th grade	7
8th grade	8
9th grade	9
10th grade	10
11th grade	11
12th grade	12
1 Year of College	13
2 Years of College	14
3 Years of College	15
4 Years of College	16
5 Years of College	17
6 Years of College	18
7 Years of College	19
8 Years of College	20
DON'T KNOW	98

IQ-21. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?

YES, CURRENTLY MARRIED (ASK Q.15) 1
NO, NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED (GO TO IQ-25) 2

15. How old were you when your current marriage began?

_____ (ENTER EXACT AGE)

16. Now I have some questions about your (current) (husband/wife). In what year was your (husband/wife) born?

_____ (YEAR)

17. Has your (husband/wife) been married more than once?

Yes 1
No 2

Section B

18. Was your (husband/wife) living with both of (his/her) own mother and father around the time (s/he) was 16? (IF NO: With whom was (he/she) living around that time?) IF HUSBAND/WIFE MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.

- BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER 1
- FATHER AND STEPMOTHER 2
- MOTHER AND STEPFATHER 3
- FATHER--NO MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER 4
- MOTHER--NO FATHER OR STEPFATHER 5
- SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE (NO FEMALE HEAD)
(SPECIFY) 6
- SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE (NO MALE HEAD)
(SPECIFY) 7
- OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH BOTH MALE
AND FEMALE RELATIVES (e.g.,
AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS) 8
- OTHER (SPECIFY) 0

IQ-22. CHECK Q.18. IS SPOUSE'S FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER FATHER SUBSTITUTE SPECIFIED?

- YES, FATHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED** (ASK Q.19 FOR THAT PERSON) 1
- NO FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER MALE IS SPECIFIED** (GO TO IQ-23) 2

19. What is the highest grade or year of regular school that your (husband's/wife's) father ever completed? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	0
1st grade	1
2nd grade	2
3rd grade	3
4th grade	4
5th grade	5
6th grade	6
7th grade	7
8th grade	8
9th grade	9
10th grade	10
11th grade	11
12th grade	12
1 Year of College	13
2 Years of College	14
3 Years of College	15
4 Years of College	16
5 Years of College	17
6 Years of College	18
7 Years of College	19
8 Years of College	20
DON'T KNOW	98

IQ-23 CHECK PAGE 70, Q.18. IS SPOUSE'S MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER MOTHER SUBSTITUTE SPECIFIED?

YES, MOTHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED	(ASK Q.20 FOR THAT PERSON)	1
NO MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE IS SPECIFIED	(GO TO IQ-24)	2

20. What is the highest grade or year of regular school that your (husband's/wife's) mother ever completed? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	0
1st grade	1
2nd grade	2
3rd grade	3
4th grade	4
5th grade	5
6th grade	6
7th grade	7
8th grade	8
9th grade	9
10th grade	10
11th grade	11
12th grade	12
1 Year of College	13
2 Years of College	14
3 Years of College	15
4 Years of College	16
5 Years of College	17
6 Years of College	18
7 Years of College	19
8 Years of College	20
DON'T KNOW	98

IQ-24. CHECK PAGE 70, Q.18. IS SPOUSE'S FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER FATHER SUBSTITUTE SPECIFIED?

YES, FATHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED (ASK Q.21 FOR THAT PERSON) 1

NO, NO FATHER OR FATHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED (ASK Q.21 FOR THAT PERSON) 2

IF NO FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER MALE IS SPECIFIED, IS MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER MOTHER SUBSTITUTE SPECIFIED?

YES, MOTHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED (ASK Q. 21 FOR THAT PERSON) 1

NO MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE IS SPECIFIED (GO TO Q. 22) 2

21. Now we would like to find out what kind of work your (husband's/wife's) father (OR SUBSTITUTE) did when your (husband/wife) was about 16 years old. What kind of work was your (husband's/wife's) father (OR SUBSTITUTE) doing? That is, what was (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

A. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did (he/she) actually do in that job? Tell me what were some of (his/her) main duties?

B. What kind of place did (he/she) work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

C. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did they (make/do)?

D. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** Was (he/she) self-employed or did (he/she) work for someone else?

Self-employed 1

Someone else 2

22. How many brothers and sisters does your (husband/wife) have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by his/her parents.)

NONE	0
ONE	1
TWO	2
THREE	3
FOUR	4
FIVE	5
SIX	6
SEVEN	7
EIGHT	8
NINE	9
TEN OR MORE (ENTER EXACT NUMBER) _____	
DON'T KNOW	98



IQ-25 CHECK PAGE 38, Q.86. HAS R. HAD ANY CHILDREN? THAT IS, IS ANSWER GREATER THAN ZERO?

YES (ASK Q.23) 1
 NO (GO TO IQ-29) 2

23. Now I have some questions about your children. These include your biological, adopted, or step children. Let's start with the oldest and work down to the youngest. (RECORD THIS INFORMATION FOR UP TO THE NINE OLDEST CHILDREN IN TABLE TO RIGHT.)

- A. What is (this/your next) child's first name?
- B. Is (CHILD'S NAME) male or female?
- C. In what year was (CHILD'S NAME) born?
- D. Is (CHILD'S NAME) your biological child (B), adopted child (A), or step child (S)?
- E. Is (CHILD'S NAME) alive?

FOR EACH CHILD:

IQ-26 WAS (THIS CHILD) BORN BEFORE 1976?

YES (ASK Q.23F)
 NO (ASK Q.23G)

F. (IF BEFORE 1976) What is the highest grade or year of regular school that (CHILD'S NAME) ever completed? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	0
1st grade	1
2nd grade	2
3rd grade	3
4th grade	4
5th grade	5
6th grade	6
7th grade	7
8th grade	8
9th grade	9
10th grade	10
11th grade	11
12th grade	12
1 Year of College	13
2 Years of College	14
3 Years of College	15
4 Years of College	16
5 Years of College	17
6 Years of College	18
7 Years of College	19
8 Years of College	20
DON'T KNOW	98

G. Do you have any other children?

Yes	(GO BACK TO Q.23A)	1
No	(GO TO IQ-27)	2

	← OLDEST → YOUNGEST →								
	Oldest Child	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger
A. FIRST NAME									
B. MALE/FEMALE	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2
C. YEAR OF BIRTH									
D. RELATION TO R									
BIOLOGICAL	B - 1	B - 1	B - 1	B - 1	B - 1	B - 1	B - 1	B - 1	B - 1
ADOPTED	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2
STEP	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3
E. CHILD ALIVE?	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2
F. IF BORN BEFORE 1976, HIGHEST SCHOOL GRADE COMPLETED.									
G. ANY OTHER CHILDREN?	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2
H. WRITE COLUMN NUMBER OF LIVING CHILDREN BORN BEFORE 1976									

IQ-27 IN ROW H, NUMBER THE COLUMNS IN SEQUENCE FOR EACH LIVING CHILD, STARTING WITH THE OLDEST AS NUMBER 1. SKIP EACH CHILD WHO HAS DIED OR WHO WAS BORN IN 1976 OR LATER. THEN USE THE TABLE BELOW TO SELECT ONE CHILD, AND ASK Qs. 24-27 ABOUT THAT CHILD. IF NO LIVING CHILDREN ARE OLD ENOUGH SKIP TO IQ-27).

CIRCLE WHICH CHILD YOU SELECTED IN ROW H. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

NO LIVING CHILD OLD ENOUGH (SKIP TO IQ-29) 0

USE THIS SAMPLING/KISH LABEL TO SELECT CHILD TO INTERVIEW

HOW MANY LIVING CHILDREN HAVE YOU NUMBERED?

IF ONLY ONE ELIGIBLE CHILD LISTED, ASK Q.24-Q.27 ABOUT THAT CHILD?

IF THIS IS A MISSED HU YOU HAVE ADDED TO YOUR ASSIGNMENT, USE KISH NUMBERS FROM ORIGINAL CASE

OTHERWISE,

IF 2 CHILDREN, ASK ABOUT CHILD NO. _____
IF 3, ASK ABOUT CHILD NO. _____
IF 4, ASK ABOUT CHILD NO. _____
IF 5, ASK ABOUT CHILD NO. _____

IF 9, ASK ABOUT CHILD NO. _____
IF 8, ASK ABOUT CHILD NO. _____
IF 7, ASK ABOUT CHILD NO. _____
IF 6, ASK ABOUT CHILD NO. _____

Section B

24. I have some questions about (SELECTED CHILD). First (his/her work). Is (s/he) currently working at a paid job?

- YES (ASK Q.27) 1
- NO (ASK Q.25) 2
- DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.25) 8

25. Does (s/he) do any work at all, even if it's only a part-time job? Include unpaid work of 15 or more hours per week in a family business or farm.

- YES (ASK Q.27) 1
- NO (ASK Q.26) 2
- DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.26) 8

26. Has (s/he) ever worked at one job for as long as one year?

- YES (ASK Q.27) 1
- NO (GO TO IQ-29) 2
- DON'T KNOW (GO TO IQ-29) 8

27. What kind of work (is/was) (CHILD'S NAME) doing? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

A. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (does/did) (he/she) actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

B. What kind of place (does/did) (s/he) work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

C. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) they (make/do)?

D. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** (Is/was) (s/he) self-employed or (does/did) (s/he) work for someone else?

- Self-employed 1
- Someone else 2

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY BLANK

IQ-28 OMITTED



IQ-29. CHECK PAGES 78 AND 79, Q.22. DOES R HAVE ANY BROTHERS OR SISTERS? THAT IS, IS ANSWER GREATER THAN ZERO?

YES (GO TO Q.28) 1
 NO (GO TO Q.37) 2

28. Now I have some questions about your sisters and brothers. These include your biological, step, and adopted siblings. Let's start with the oldest and work down to the youngest. (RECORD THIS INFORMATION FOR UP TO THE **NINE OLDEST** SIBLINGS.)

- A. What is (this/your next) sister or brother's first name?
- B. Is (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) male or female?
- C. In what year was (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) born?
- D. Is (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) your full (F), adopted (A), step (S) or half (H) (sister/brother)?
- E. Is (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) alive?
- F. Do you have any other sisters or brothers.

Yes (GO TO Q.28A) 1
 No (GO TO IQ-30) 2

	← OLDEST → YOUNGEST →								
	Oldest Sibling	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger
A. FIRST NAME									
B. MALE/FEMALE	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2
C. YEAR OF BIRTH									
D. RELATION TO R									
FULL	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1
ADOPTED	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2
STEP	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3
HALF	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4
E. SIBLING ALIVE?	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2
F. ANY OTHER SIBLINGS?	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2
G. WRITE COLUMN NUMBER OF LIVING SIBLINGS BORN BEFORE 1976									

IQ-30 NUMBER THE COLUMNS IN SEQUENCE FOR EACH LIVING BROTHER AND SISTER, STARTING WITH THE OLDEST AS NUMBER 1. SKIP EACH SIBLING WHO HAS DIED OR WHO WAS BORN IN 1976 OR LATER. THEN USE THE KISH TABLE TO SELECT ONE SIBLING, AND ASK Qs. 29-36. IF NO SIBLING IS OLD ENOUGH SKIP TO Q.37.

CIRCLE WHICH SIBLING YOU SELECTED IN ROW G. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

NO LIVING SIBLING OLD ENOUGH (SKIP TO Q.37) 0

USE THIS SAMPLING/KISH LABEL TO SELECT SIBLING TO INTERVIEW

HOW MANY LIVING SIBLINGS HAVE YOU NUMBERED?

IF ONLY ONE ELIGIBLE SIBLING LISTED, ASK Q.29-Q.36 ABOUT THAT SIBLING?

IF THIS IS A MISSED HU YOU HAVE ADDED TO YOUR ASSIGNMENT, USE KISH NUMBERS FROM ORIGINAL CASE

OTHERWISE,

IF 2 SIBLING, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO.
 IF 3, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO.
 IF 4, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO.
 IF 5, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO.

IF 9, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO.
 IF 8, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO.
 IF 7, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO.
 IF 6, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO.

Section B

29. And now I'd like to know a little more about (NAME OF SELECTED BROTHER OR SISTER). We are interested in finding out the ways in which brothers and sisters are the same and the ways in which they differ. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that (s/he) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	(SKIP TO Q. 31)	0
1st grade	(SKIP TO Q. 31)	1
2nd grade	(SKIP TO Q. 31)	2
3rd grade	(SKIP TO Q. 31)	3
4th grade	(SKIP TO Q. 31)	4
5th grade	(SKIP TO Q. 31)	5
6th grade	(SKIP TO Q. 31)	6
7th grade	(SKIP TO Q. 31)	7
8th grade	(SKIP TO Q. 31)	8
9th grade	(ASK Q. 30 A&B)	9
10th grade	(ASK Q. 30 A&B)	10
11th grade	(ASK Q. 30 A&B)	11
12th grade	(ASK Q. 30 A&B)	12
DON'T KNOW	(ASK Q. 30 A&B)	98

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

30. A. Did (s/he) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	(ASK B)	1
No	(ASK B)	2
DON'T KNOW	(ASK B)	8

B. Did (s/he) ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	(ASK [1] and [2])	1
No	(GO TO Q.31)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.31)	8

IF YES TO B:

1. How many years did (s/he) complete?

1 year	13
2 years	14
3 years	15
4 years	16
5 years	17
6 years	18
7 years	19
8 or more years	20
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO [2]) 98

2. Does (s/he) have any college degrees?

Yes	(ASK [3])	1
No	(GO TO Q.31)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.31)	8

IF YES TO [2]:

3. What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College	2
Bachelor's	3
Graduate	4
DON'T KNOW	8

31. Is (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) currently working at a paid job?

YES	(ASK Q.34)	1
NO	(ASK Q.32)	2
DON'T KNOW	(ASK Q.32)	8

32. Does (s/he) do any work at all, even if it's only a part-time job? Include unpaid work of 15 or more hours per week in a family business or farm.

YES	(ASK Q.34)	1
NO	(ASK Q.33)	2
DON'T KNOW	(ASK Q.33)	8

33. Has (s/he) ever worked at one job for as long as one year?

YES	(ASK Q.34)	1
NO	(ASK Q.35)	2
DON'T KNOW	(ASK Q.35)	8

Section B

34. What kind of work (is/was) (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) doing? That is, what was (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

A. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (does/did) (s/he) actually do in that job? Tell me some of what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

B. What kind of place did (s/he) work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

C. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) they (make/do)?

D. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** (Is/was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?

- Self-employed 1
- Someone else 2

35. Could you tell me (his/her) full name and address?

(NAME)

(STREET ADDRESS)

(CITY AND STATE, ZIP CODE)

36. Please tell me (his/her) telephone number.

(AREA CODE) (TELEPHONE NUMBER)

IF ASKED: TELL RESPONDENTS WE MAY ATTEMPT TO CONTACT THE SELECTED SIBLING TO STUDY "WAYS IN WHICH BROTHERS AND SISTERS RESEMBLE ONE ANOTHER AND THE WAYS IN WHICH THEY ARE DIFFERENT."

ASK R TO LOOK UP THE ADDRESS/TELEPHONE NUMBER IF IT IS NOT KNOWN. FOLLOW THIS PROCEDURE:

- 1. ASK R TO LOOK UP THE INFORMATION (E.G., IN ADDRESS BOOK, CHRISTMAS CARD LIST, ETC.)**
- 2. IF R DOES NOT KNOW WHERE SIBLING IS, ASK R IF SOMEONE IN THE FAMILY KNOWS. ASK R TO CONTACT THAT PERSON (E.G., PARENT, ANOTHER SIBLING) TO GET THE INFORMATION.**



Section B

37. What is your date of birth?

MONTH DAY YEAR

NUMERICAL NOTATIONS
OF MONTHS

January	01	July	07
February	02	August	08
March	03	September	09
April	04	October	10
May	05	November	11
June	06	December	12

38. CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX:

- Male 1
- Female 2

39. We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know. On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them.



On each line the first word is in capital letters--like BEAST. Then there are five other words. Tell me the number of the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters. For example, if the word in capital letters is BEAST, you would say "4" since "animal" comes closer to BEAST than any of the other words.

If you wish, I will read the words to you. These words are difficult for almost everyone--just give me your best guess if you are not sure of the answer. CIRCLE ONE CODE NUMBER FOR EACH ITEM BELOW.

<u>EXAMPLE</u> BEAST 1. afraid 2. words 3. large 4. animal 5. separate						
A. [REDACTED]	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
B. [REDACTED] ...	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
C. [REDACTED]	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
D. [REDACTED]	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
E. [REDACTED] ...	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
F. [REDACTED]	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
G. [REDACTED]	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
H. [REDACTED] ...	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
L. [REDACTED] ..	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
J. [REDACTED] ...	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW

IQ-31 INTERVIEWER: DID R ATTEMPT ANY OF THESE QUESTIONS?	
YES	1
NO	2

USE SAQ-A (RED) WITH THIS VERSION!

INTERVIEWER: READ TO RESPONDENT

Now we would like you to fill out a brief questionnaire on your own. This questionnaire is divided into two parts. The first section is part of an international effort to understand how people view things that affect their way of life, and includes questions about science and the environment. The final section contains a separate set of questions related to the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it.

Remember that all of your answers are completely confidential. They will not be associated with your name in any way, and will be published in statistical form only. When you have finished the questionnaire, you will place it in this envelope, seal it, and return it to me.

Do you have any questions? Okay, you may begin.

IQ-32 INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER FIRST PART OF RED SAQ-A NOW, THEN CODE (1, 2, 3, OR 4) BELOW.

R completed	1
Administered by Interviewer	2
R promises to complete	3
R refused	4

INTERVIEWER: READ TO RESPONDENT WHEN INTERNATIONAL SECTION IS COMPLETED

There is a great deal of concern today about the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it. As you may know, sex is one way of spreading the AIDS virus. Public health officials need to learn more about Americans' sexual behaviors, and how those behaviors relate to who gets AIDS, and who doesn't. We are also having you answer this set of questions privately, and place your answers in an envelope. The most important thing when you answer a question, is that you do so honestly since the information you provide will be used by many researchers and scientists who are working to stop the spread of AIDS.

IQ-33 INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER SECOND PART OF SAQ-A. THEN CODE (1, 2, 3, OR 4) BELOW.

R completed	1
Administered by Interviewer	2
R promises to complete	3
R refused	4

TIME SAQ-A COMPLETED
IF NO SAQ-A,
ENTER TIME INTERVIEW
ENDED:

HR.

MIN.

AM
PM

VALIDATION AND LOCATOR DATA FORM

My office sometimes needs to confirm that interviews were conducted. These next questions will be used for that purpose. Your answers will remain confidential.

1. What is your name?

R's name

_____ 1
R Refused 2

2. What is your phone number?

R's Phone #

_____ (GO TO Q.3) 1
R has no phone (GO TO Q.6) 2
R Refused (GO TO Q.6) 3

3. Is this phone located in your own house?

Yes (GO TO Q.5) 1
No (GO TO Q.4) 2

4. Where is the phone located?

5. In whose name is your phone listed?

R's Name 1
Other (SPECIFY) 2

(This year, some GSS participants may be contacted for a follow up interview. The following questions will help us locate you if you are selected for this interview.)

6. Is your mailing address different than (READ ADDRESS FROM ASSIGNMENT LABEL ON COVER)?

Yes (ANSWER A) 1
No (GO TO Q.7) 2

A. What is your mailing address?

7. What is your social security number?

R's Social Security #

R Refused 7

Section C

- 8. Thinking of all the people you know, either around here or elsewhere, who would be the one person you keep in touch with who would be **most likely** to know where you are?
-

- 9. What is (READ PERSON'S NAME) phone number?

Contact's Phone #

_____ 1
 Contact has no phone 2
 R Refused 3

Thank you very much for your time and help. That is all the survey questions I have for you.

**FILL OUT INTERVIEWER REMARKS (PAGE 89)
 IMMEDIATELY AFTER LEAVING THE HOUSEHOLD.**

INTERVIEWER REMARKS

IQ-35 DURING SAQ SELF-ADMINISTRATION, OR AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER LEAVING RESPONDENT, CHECK THAT YOU CORRECTLY FOLLOWED INSTRUCTIONS FOR THESE DIFFICULT QUESTIONS:

LISTING OF CHILDREN AND SELECTION OF CORRECT CHILD BORN BEFORE 1976

LISTING OF BROTHERS AND SISTERS AND SELECTION OF CORRECT SIBLING BORN BEFORE 1976

THEN COMPLETE INTERVIEWER REMARKS BELOW.

1. WHAT IS YOUR INTERVIEWER ID NUMBER? _____

2. WHO IS YOUR FIELD MANAGER FOR GSS '94? _____

3. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING APPLIES TO THIS CASE? (CIRCLE ONE)

ENUMERATION AND INTERVIEW IN SAME PERSONAL VISIT 1
 ENUMERATION, THEN PERSONAL INTERVIEW IN LATER VISIT 2
 ENUMERATION IN PERSON, TELEPHONE INTERVIEW 3
 TELEPHONE ENUMERATION AND TELEPHONE INTERVIEW 4

4. IN WHICH MONTH AND DATE DID YOU COMPLETE THIS INTERVIEW?

MONTH	DATE
JANUARY	1
FEBRUARY	2
MARCH	3
APRIL	4
MAY	5

5. ON WHAT DAY?

SUNDAY	1
MONDAY	2
TUESDAY	3
WEDNESDAY	4
THURSDAY	5
FRIDAY	6
SATURDAY	7

6. HOW LONG DID THE INTERVIEW TAKE IN MINUTES?

_____ MINUTES

7. IN GENERAL, WHAT WAS THE RESPONDENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW? CIRCLE ONE.

Friendly and interested	1
Cooperative but not particularly interested	2
Impatient and restless	3
Hostile	4

8. WAS THE RESPONDENT'S UNDERSTANDING OF THE QUESTIONS... (CIRCLE ONE)

Good?	1
Fair?	2
Poor?	3

9. TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT LIVES:

TRAILER	1	ROW HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS, IN AN ATTACHED ROW)	6
DETACHED SINGLE-FAMILY HOUSE	2	APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS)	7
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE BY SIDE	3	APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE)	8
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER	4	APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE	9
DETACHED 3-4 FAMILY HOUSE	5	OTHER (SPECIFY)	10

10. COUNTING THIS CASE, HOW MANY INTERVIEWS HAVE YOU COMPLETED FOR GSS '94 SO FAR?

THIS IS MY FIRST CASE	(SEND TO FM FOR EDIT)	1
SECOND CASE	(SEND THIS AND REST TO CHICAGO) ...	2
THIRD CASE		3
FOURTH CASE		4
FIFTH CASE		5
SIXTH CASE		6
SEVENTH CASE		7
EIGHTH CASE		8
TENTH CASE		9
THIRD CASE		10
ELEVENTH CASE OR MORE		11

11. INCLUDING THE INTERVIEW, HOW MANY SEPARATE ATTEMPTS (PHONE CONTACTS, LETTERS, PERSONAL VISITS) WERE MADE TO COMPLETE THIS CASE?

_____ ATTEMPTS

12. INCLUDING THE INTERVIEW IF APPLICABLE, HOW MANY OF THESE ATTEMPTS WERE IN PERSON VISITS?

_____ ATTEMPTS

13. COUNTING EVERYTHING DONE TO COMPLETE THIS CASE (TRAVEL, CONTACTS, PHONE CALLS, IN-PERSON VISITS, THE INTERVIEW, PAPERWORK, MAILING THE CASE), ABOUT HOW LONG DID THIS CASE TAKE?

_____ HOURS AND _____ MINUTES

14. HOW DIFFICULT WAS THIS CASE TO GET?

- VERY EASY 1
- SOMEWHAT EASY 2
- SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT 3
- VERY DIFFICULT 4

15. WHAT WAS "THE SECRET" OF SECURING THIS INTERVIEW? CIRCLE ONE ONLY.

- BASIC COOPERATIVENESS OF RESPONDENT 1
- YOUR INTRODUCTION, EXPLANATION, ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS 2
- RESPONDENT FEE OR CREATIVE USE OF R FEE MONEY 3
- OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY: _____) 4

16. WAS A RESPONDENT INCENTIVE OR FEE USED AS PART OF GETTING THIS CASE?

- YES, MONEY 1
- (SPECIFY AMOUNT: \$ _____)
- YES, OTHER (FLOWERS, FOOD, ETC) 2
- NO 3

17. WHICH OF THESE MAIL EFFORTS, IF ANY, WERE USED? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLIED TO THIS CASE.

- NO NOTES OR LETTERS WERE USED, OTHER THAN
- ADVANCE LETTER 0
- NOTE OR LETTER LEFT AT DOOR 1
- NOTE OR LETTER MAILED TO R 2
- SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM FM 3
- SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM CHICAGO OFFICE 4
- SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM CLIENT 5
- CERTIFIED MAIL 6
- MAILGRAM OR FED EX OVERNIGHT LETTER 7
- DON'T KNOW, NOT CERTAIN 8

Section D

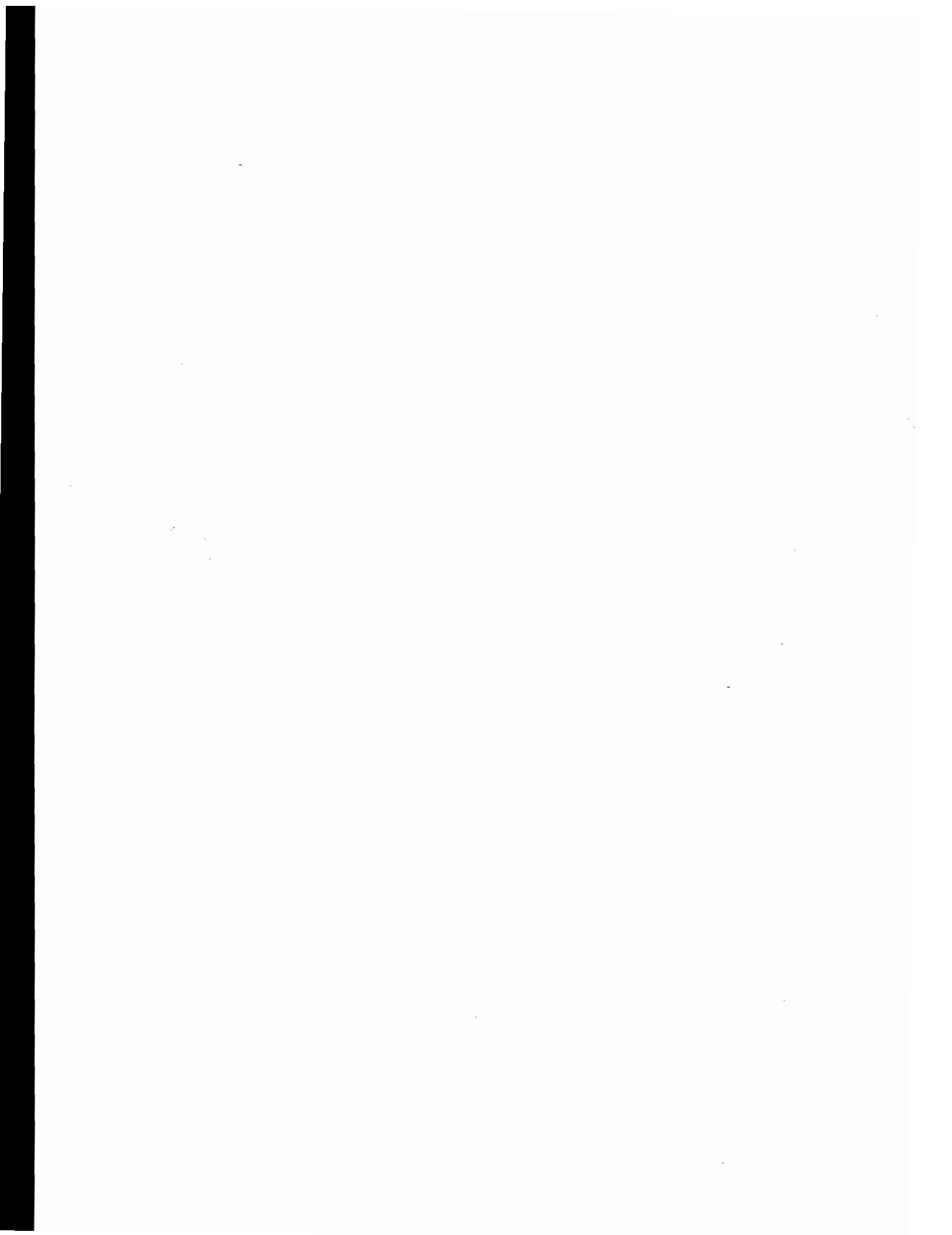
18. WHAT SORT OF CONVERSION EFFORTS WERE REQUIRED? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLIED TO THIS CASE.

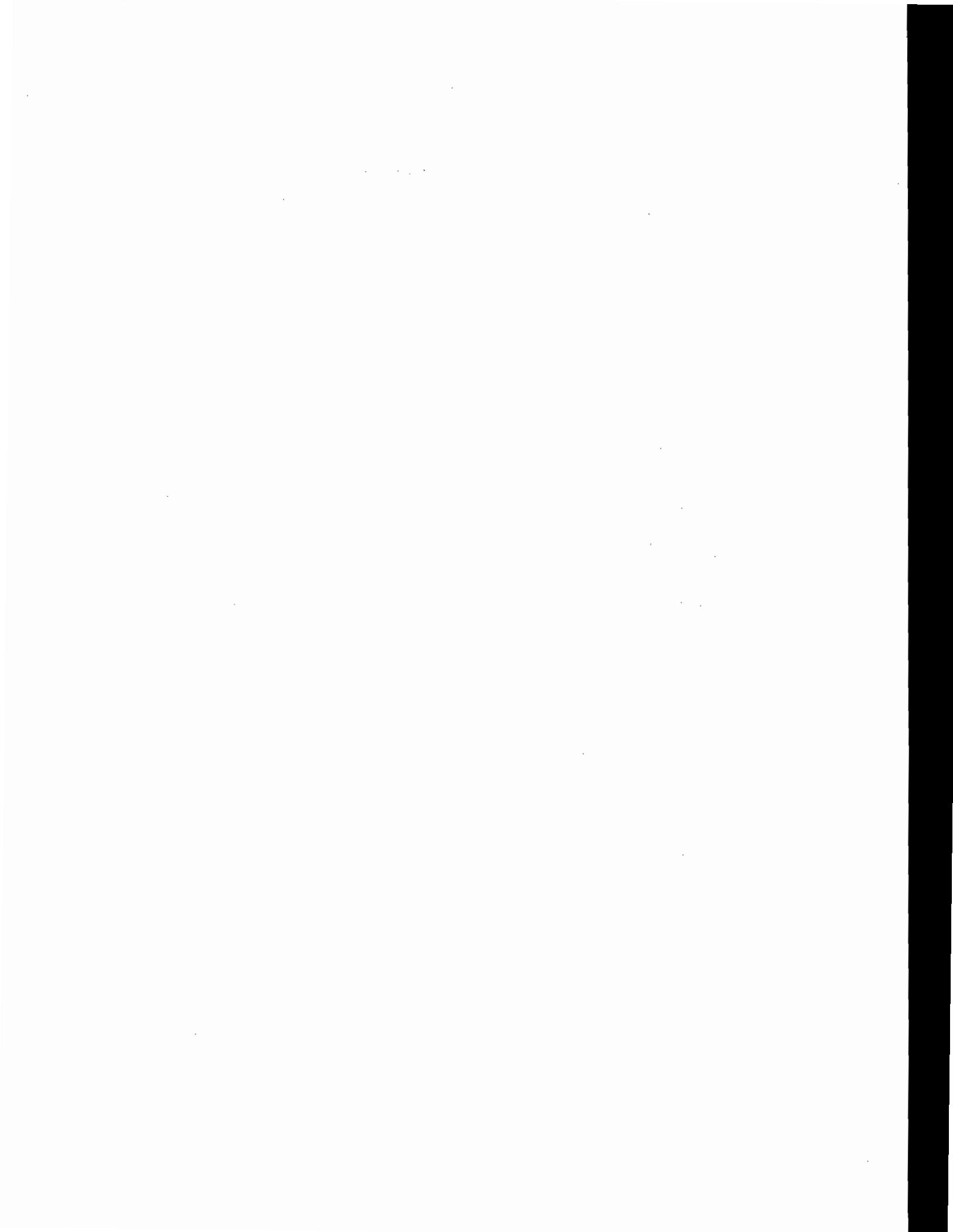
- NO CONVERSION EFFORTS REQUIRED 0
- SPECIAL PERMISSION TO ACCESS LOCKED BUILDING OR SECURE COMMUNITY 1
- IN-PERSON CONVERSION EFFORTS 2
- TELEPHONE CONVERSION EFFORTS 3
- SWITCH CASE TO DIFFERENT INTERVIEWER 4
- CHICAGO OFFICE PHONE CONVERSION EFFORTS 5
- CLIENT PHONE CONVERSION EFFORTS 6

Quality Assurance Checks
Office Use Only

<p>Household Enumeration Form:</p> <p>1. Was first contact made before end of 10 day push?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>2. Is call record complete, including final outcome code on front cover?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>3. Was enumeration done correctly?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>4. Was correct respondent selected using Kish table?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>If Case is a Non-Interview (NIR):</p> <p>5. Were sufficient steps taken to secure an interview?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>6. Were adequate verbatim details provided to justify non-interview? (HEF Qs. 1-3 or 35-53)</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p>	<p>7. Were HU demographics estimated? (HEF Qs. 44-53)</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>Questionnaire</p> <p>8. Were skip patterns followed correctly?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>9. Were any of these critical questions skipped?</p> <p>Q 16, Lived w/ parents 16 Q 23, Marital 24 Q 26, Work status 28 Q 31, Spouse work 34 Q 74, Race 57 Q 97, Schooling 107 B 37, Date of birth B38 B 38, Gender B39</p> <p>10. Were verbatims written legibly?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>11. Did occupation questions have enough detail to code easily?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>12. Were the Section B sibling/ child selections correctly done?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p>	<p>13. Was sibling locating data complete?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>14. Was the overall quality of data high?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>15. Was validation and locator data present?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>16. Were interviewer remarks filled in?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>Other</p> <p>17. Was SAQ completed for this case?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>18. Was case mailed within one week of completion?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>19. Was transmittal complete?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>20. Was the time under 90 minutes?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p>
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1994 GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY
FUNDED BY THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

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Record of Calls on Sampled Address (Continued)

Day: Tu=2 Th=4 Sa=6	M=1 W=3 F= 5 Su=7	Time: Pre 3=1 3-6=2 Pos 6=3	Type: Per =1 Tel=2 Mail=3	Refusal description (only if outcome of contact is 25, 27, 35, 45, 47, 95, 98. Otherwise, skip to next column).	Results of attempt, or reason for refusal. Give verbatim reasons and explain all circumstances PLEASE BE COMPLETE!	Purpose of Contact	Your Initials		
Day:	Month:	Date:	Time:	Type:	Outcomes:	Male 1 Female 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	
Day:	Month:	Date:	Time:	Type:	Outcomes:	Male 1 Female 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	
Day:	Month:	Date:	Time:	Type:	Outcomes:	Male 1 Female 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	
Day:	Month:	Date:	Time:	Type:	Outcomes:	Male 1 Female 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	
Day:	Month:	Date:	Time:	Type:	Outcomes:	Male 1 Female 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	
Day:	Month:	Date:	Time:	Type:	Outcomes:	Male 1 Female 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	
Day:	Month:	Date:	Time:	Type:	Outcomes:	Male 1 Female 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	

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Day: Month: Date:	Time: Type: Outcomes: (Use codes below)	Male 1 Female 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2		
Day: Month: Date:	Time: Type: Outcomes: (Use codes below)	Male 1 Female 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2		
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Day: Month: Date:	Time: Type: Outcomes: (Use codes below)	Male 1 Female 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2		

GSS Outcome Codes

OUT OF SAMPLE CODES		PENDING CODES		FINAL NIRs		COMPLETED CODES	
HEF	Quex	HEF	Quex	HEF	Quex	HEF	Quex
80	Not at HU	20	No action	95	98	61	Quex complete in person/no SAQ
81	Vacant HU	21	No one home/no answer/busy	90		62	Quex complete by telephone/no SAQ
83	No one in HU speaks English	22	HU not accessible	94		71	Quex complete in person & SAQ
84	R speaks no English	32	R not at home		91	72	Quex complete by telephone & SAQ
		25	Temporary refusal/Breakoff		97		
		35	Temporary refusal thru Household contact		99		
		45	Temporary refusal from R				
		26	46 Appointment				
		27	47 Broken appointment				
		29	49 Other				