

**Section A**

**ENTER TIME BEGIN: \_\_\_\_\_ (HR.) \_\_\_\_\_ (MIN.) AM or PM (CIRCLE ONE)**

**IQ-1 INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVER OF QUEX OR LABEL FOR THIS CASE. IS THIS CASE AN "X" OR "Y" CASE?**

**X ..... (ASK Q. 1) ..... 1**  
**Y ..... (GO TO Q. 2) ..... 2**

1. First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (**READ ITEM A**) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (**ITEM**)? **READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.**

<b>Too much</b>	<b>Too little</b>	<b>About right</b>	<b>DON'T KNOW</b>
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a. The space exploration program	3	1	2	8
b. Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8
c. Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8
d. Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8
e. Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8
f. Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8
g. Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8
h. Improving the conditions of Blacks	3	1	2	8
i. The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8
j. Foreign aid	3	1	2	8
k. Welfare	3	1	2	8
l. Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8
m. Social Security	3	1	2	8
n. Mass transportation	3	1	2	8
o. Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8

**GO TO Q.3**

**Section A**

2. First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (**READ ITEM A**) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (**ITEM**)? **READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.**

Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW
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a. Space exploration	3	1	2	8
b. The environment	3	1	2	8
c. Health	3	1	2	8
d. Assistance to big cities	3	1	2	8
e. Law enforcement	3	1	2	8
f. Drug rehabilitation	3	1	2	8
g. Education	3	1	2	8
h. Assistance to Blacks	3	1	2	8
i. National defense	3	1	2	8
j. Assistance to other countries	3	1	2	8
k. Assistance to the poor	3	1	2	8
l. Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8
m. Social Security	3	1	2	8
n. Mass transportation	3	1	2	8
o. Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8

**Section A**

3. Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?

Yes .....	1
No .....	2
NO OPINION .....	8

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4. The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may **require** the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Approve .....	1
Disapprove .....	2
NO OPINION .....	8

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5A. Now, please tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Agree .....	1
Disagree .....	2
NOT SURE .....	8

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5B. And, do you agree or disagree with this statement: Women should take care of running their homes and leave running the country up to men.

Agree .....	1
Disagree .....	2
NOT SURE .....	8

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6. Do you approve or disapprove of a married woman earning money in business or industry if she has a husband capable of supporting her?

Approve .....	1
Disapprove .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	8

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7. If your party nominated a woman for President, would you vote for her if she were qualified for the job?

Yes .....	1
No .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	8

**Section A**

8. Now I'm going to read several more statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with it. For example, here is the statement:

Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
----------------	-------	----------	-------------------	------------

- |       |  |   |   |   |   |   |
|-------|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| a.    | A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.               | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| <hr/> |  |   |   |   |   |   |
| b.    | It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to have one herself.   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| <hr/> |  |   |   |   |   |   |
| c.    | A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| <hr/> |  |   |   |   |   |   |
| d.    | It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 |

9. As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

- A good idea ..... 1  
 Bad idea ..... 2  
 DEPENDS ..... 3  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8

10. Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?



- In open country but not on a farm ..... 1  
 On a farm ..... 2  
 In a small city or town (under 50,000) ..... 3  
 In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000) ..... 4  
 In a suburb near a large city ..... 5  
 In a large city (over 250,000) ..... 6  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**Section A**

11. In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

**CIRCLE STATE CODE AND ENTER CODE NUMBER ON THE LINE.** \_\_\_\_\_

Alabama . . . . . 63	Louisiana . . . . . 73	Oklahoma . . . . . 72
Alaska . . . . . 94	Maine . . . . . 11	Oregon . . . . . 92
Arizona . . . . . 87	Maryland . . . . . 52	Pennsylvania . . . . . 23
Arkansas . . . . . 71	Massachusetts . . . . . 14	Rhode Island . . . . . 16
California . . . . . 93	Michigan . . . . . 34	South Carolina . . . . . 57
Colorado . . . . . 86	Minnesota . . . . . 41	South Dakota . . . . . 45
Connecticut . . . . . 15	Mississippi . . . . . 64	Tennessee . . . . . 62
Delaware . . . . . 51	Missouri . . . . . 43	Texas . . . . . 74
Washington, D.C . . . . . 55	Montana . . . . . 81	Utah . . . . . 85
Florida . . . . . 59	Nebraska . . . . . 46	Vermont . . . . . 12
Georgia . . . . . 58	Nevada . . . . . 84	Virginia . . . . . 54
Hawaii . . . . . 95	New Hampshire . . . . . 13	Washington State . . . . . 91
Idaho . . . . . 82	New Jersey . . . . . 22	West Virginia . . . . . 53
Illinois . . . . . 32	New Mexico . . . . . 88	Wisconsin . . . . . 31
Indiana . . . . . 33	New York . . . . . 21	Wyoming . . . . . 83
Iowa . . . . . 42	North Carolina . . . . . 56	
Kansas . . . . . 47	North Dakota . . . . . 44	Foreign country (SPECIFY)
Kentucky . . . . . 61	Ohio . . . . . 35	_____ 1

**IQ-2 INTERVIEWER: IS STATE NAMED IN Q. 11 THE SAME STATE RESPONDENT LIVES IN NOW?**

YES . . . . . (GO TO Q. 12) . . . . . 1  
 NO . . . . . (SKIP TO Q. 13) . . . . . 2

12. When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

Yes . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . 2

**Section A**

**13.**

Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) **IF RESPONDENT MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.**

- BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER ..... (GO TO Q.14) ..... 1
- FATHER AND STEPMOTHER ..... (ASK A) ..... 2
- MOTHER AND STEPFATHER ..... (ASK A) ..... 3
- FATHER--NO MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER ..... (ASK A) ..... 4
- MOTHER--NO FATHER OR STEPFATHER ..... (ASK A) ..... 5
- SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE (NO FEMALE HEAD)
- (SPECIFY AND ASK A) \_\_\_\_\_ 6
- SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE (NO MALE HEAD)
- (SPECIFY AND ASK A) \_\_\_\_\_ 7
- OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH BOTH MALE
- AND FEMALE RELATIVES (e.g.,
- AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS) ..... (ASK A) ..... 8
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK A) \_\_\_\_\_ 0

A. **IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER:** What happened?

- ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED ..... 1
- PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED ..... 2
- FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES ..... 3
- ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION ..... 4
- OTHER (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ 5
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

Section A

**IQ-3 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q. 13. IS A FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER FATHER SUBSTITUTE SPECIFIED?**

**YES, FATHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED (CODES 1,2,3,4,6 OR 8) . . . . . 1**  
**(ASK Qs. 14 & 15 FOR THAT PERSON) . . . . .**

**NO FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER MALE IS SPECIFIED . . . . . 2**  
**(CODES 5 OR 7) . . . . (SKIP TO IQ-4) . . . . .**

14. A. What kind of work did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was his job called?

OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

C. What kind of place did he work for?

INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did they (make/do)?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

Self-employed . . . . . 1  
Someone else . . . . . 2  
DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

**Section A**

15. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

No formal school	..... (GO TO IQ-4)	.....	0
1st grade	..... “	.....	1
2nd grade	..... “	.....	2
3rd grade	..... “	.....	3
4th grade	..... “	.....	4
5th grade	..... “	.....	5
6th grade	..... “	.....	6
7th grade	..... “	.....	7
8th grade	..... “	.....	8
9th grade	..... (ASK A&B)	.....	9
10th grade	..... “	.....	10
11th grade	..... “	.....	11
12th grade	..... “	.....	12
DON'T KNOW	..... “	.....	98

**IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:**

A. Did he ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	.....	.....	1
No	.....	.....	2
DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	8

B. Did he ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	..... (ASK [1] and [2])	.....	1
No	..... (GO TO IQ-4)	.....	2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO IQ-4)	.....	8

**IF YES TO B:**

[1] How many years did he complete?

1 year	.....	.....	13
2 years	.....	.....	14
3 years	.....	.....	15
4 years	.....	.....	16
5 years	.....	.....	17
6 years	.....	.....	18
7 years	.....	.....	19
8 or more years	.....	.....	20
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO [2])	.....	98

[2] Does he have any college degrees?

Yes	..... (ASK [3])	.....	1
No	..... (GO TO IQ-4)	.....	2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO IQ-4)	.....	8

**IF YES TO [2]:**

[3] What degree or degrees? **CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED**

Associate/Junior College	.....	.....	2
Bachelor's	.....	.....	3
Graduate	.....	.....	4
DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	8



**Section A**

**IQ-4 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q.13. IS A MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE SPECIFIED?**

**YES, MOTHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED (CODES 1,2,3,5,7, OR 8) . . . .  
(ASK Qs.16 & 17 FOR THAT PERSON) . . . . . 1**

**NO MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE IS  
SPECIFIED (CODES 4 OR 6) . . . . . (SKIP TO Q.19) . . . . . 2**

**Section A**

16. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

No formal school . . . . .	(GO TO Q.17) . . . . .	0
1st grade . . . . .	“ . . . . .	1
2nd grade . . . . .	“ . . . . .	2
3rd grade . . . . .	“ . . . . .	3
4th grade . . . . .	“ . . . . .	4
5th grade . . . . .	“ . . . . .	5
6th grade . . . . .	“ . . . . .	6
7th grade . . . . .	“ . . . . .	7
8th grade . . . . .	“ . . . . .	8
9th grade . . . . .	(ASK A&B) . . . . .	9
10th grade . . . . .	“ . . . . .	10
11th grade . . . . .	“ . . . . .	11
12th grade . . . . .	“ . . . . .	12
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	“ . . . . .	98

**IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:**

A. Did she ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

B. Did she ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes . . . . .	(ASK [1] and [2]) . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	(GO TO Q.17) . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(GO TO Q.17) . . . . .	8

**IF YES TO B:**

[1] How many years did she complete?

1 year . . . . .	13	
2 years . . . . .	14	
3 years . . . . .	15	
4 years . . . . .	16	
5 years . . . . .	17	
6 years . . . . .	18	
7 years . . . . .	19	
8 years . . . . .	20	
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(ASK [2]) . . . . .	98

[2] Does she have any college degrees?

Yes . . . . .	(ASK [3]) . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	(GO TO Q.17) . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(GO TO Q.17) . . . . .	8

**IF YES TO [2]:**

[3] What degree or degrees? **CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED**

Associate/Junior College . . . . .	2
Bachelor's . . . . .	3
Graduate . . . . .	4
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

**Section A**

17. Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year while you were growing up?

- Yes ..... 1
  - No ..... (GO TO Q.19) ..... 2
  - DON'T KNOW ..... (GO TO Q.19) ..... 8
- 

18. A. What kind of work did your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was her job called?

OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did she actually do in that job?  
Tell me, what were some of her main duties?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

C. What kind of place did she work for?

INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did they (make/do)?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** Was she self-employed, or did she work for someone else?

- Self-employed ..... 1
- Someone else ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

Section A

ASK EVERYONE:

19. How many brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.)

NONE	0
ONE	1
TWO	2
THREE	3
FOUR	4
FIVE	5
SIX	6
SEVEN	7
EIGHT	8
NINE	9
TEN OR MORE (ENTER EXACT NUMBER)	_____
DON'T KNOW	98

20.

Are you currently--married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

Married	(ASK A & B)	1
Widowed	(ASK A)	2
Divorced	(ASK B)	3
Separated	(ASK B)	4
Never married	(GO TO Q.21)	5

ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:

A. Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

Yes	1
No	2

IF CURRENTLY WIDOWED, SKIP TO Q.21; IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED OR DIVORCED, ASK:

B. Have you ever been widowed?

Yes	1
No	2

**Section A**

21. From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

**IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER BELOW.**

\_\_\_\_\_

**IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A . . .**

FIRST MENTION \_\_\_\_\_

SECOND MENTION \_\_\_\_\_

THIRD MENTION \_\_\_\_\_

A. **IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:** Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER ON LINE BELOW. IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88.

\_\_\_\_\_

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**NATIONAL CODES**

Africa . . . . .	1	Mexico . . . . .	17
American Indian . . . . .	30	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland) . . . . .	18
Austria . . . . .	2	Norway . . . . .	19
Belgium . . . . .	36	Philippines . . . . .	20
Canada (French) . . . . .	3	Poland . . . . .	21
Canada (Other) . . . . .	4	Portugal . . . . .	32
China . . . . .	5	Puerto Rico . . . . .	22
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	6	Rumania . . . . .	35
Denmark . . . . .	7	Russia (USSR) . . . . .	23
England and Wales . . . . .	8	Scotland . . . . .	24
Finland . . . . .	9	Spain . . . . .	25
France . . . . .	10	Sweden . . . . .	26
Germany . . . . .	11	Switzerland . . . . .	27
Greece . . . . .	12	Yugoslavia . . . . .	34
Hungary . . . . .	13	Other (SPECIFY) . . . . .	29
India . . . . .	31		
Ireland . . . . .	14		
Italy . . . . .	15		
Japan . . . . .	16	<b>MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T</b>	
Lithuania . . . . .	33	<b>DECIDE ON ONE . . . . .</b>	<b>88</b>
		<b>DON'T KNOW . . . . .</b>	<b>98</b>

Section A

22. Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

HAND CARD 3

- Working full time (ASK A) 1
Working part time (ASK A) 2
With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B) 3
Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q.23) 4
Retired (ASK C) 5
In school (ASK C) 6
Keeping house (ASK C) 7
OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) 8

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?

GO TO Q.23

Hours: \_\_\_\_\_

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

GO TO Q.23

Hours: \_\_\_\_\_

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes (ASK Q.23) 1
No (SKIP TO IQ-5 BEFORE Q.24) 2

**Section A**

23. A. What kind of work (do you/did you) normally do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of your main duties?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

C. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) they (make/do)?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed . . . . . 1  
Someone else . . . . . 2

**Section A**

**IQ-5 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q.22. WHAT IS R's EMPLOYMENT STATUS?**

**WORKING OR WITH A JOB (CODES 1, 2, OR 3).....(ASK Q.24) ..... 1**  
**IS NOT WORKING (CODES 4 THROUGH 8)..... (GO TO Q.25) ..... 2**

24. About how many people work at the **location** where **you** work? (HAND CARD TO RESPONDENT) Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments, and buildings.



- 1-9 ..... 1
- 10-49 ..... 2
- 50-99 ..... 3
- 100-499 ..... 4
- 500-999 ..... 5
- 1,000-1,999 ..... 6
- More than 2,000 ..... 7
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

25. Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In 1997 how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and paid sick leave?

- None or zero (0) ..... (SKIP TO Q.26) ..... 0
- Number of weeks: ..... (ASK A) .....

A. When you worked in 1997, was it usually full or part time?

- Full-time ..... 1
- Part-time ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8



Section A

**IQ-6 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q. 22. WHAT IS R'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

**WORKING OR WITH A JOB** ..... (CODES 1 THROUGH 3)  
(ASK Q. 26A & 26B) ..... 1

**IS NOT WORKING** ..... (CODES 4 THROUGH 8)  
(GO TO IQ-7 BELOW) ..... 2

26A. Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

Very likely ..... 1  
Fairly likely ..... 2  
Not too likely ..... 3  
Not at all likely ..... 4  
DON'T KNOW ..... 8

26B. About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?

Very easy ..... 1  
Somewhat easy ..... 2  
Not easy at all ..... 3  
DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**IQ-7 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 14, Q. 22. WHAT IS R'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS?**

**WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED,  
LAID OFF, OR KEEPING HOUSE?** .... (ASK Q. 27) ..... 1

**RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER"** .....  
(SKIP TO IQ-8) ..... 2

27. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

Very satisfied ..... 1  
Moderately satisfied ..... 2  
A little dissatisfied ..... 3  
Very dissatisfied ..... 4  
DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**Section A**

**IQ-8 INTERVIEWER: IS RESPONDENT CURRENTLY MARRIED? ( CHECK Q.20. CODE IS 1)**

YES ..... (ASK Q.28) ..... 1

NO ..... (SKIP TO Q.30) ..... 2

**28.** Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

**HAND  
CARD  
3**

- Working full time ..... (ASK A) ..... 1
- Working part time ..... (ASK A) ..... 2
- With a job, but not at work because  
of temporary illness, vacation,  
strike ..... (ASK B) ..... 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for  
work ..... (GO TO Q.29) ..... 4
- Retired ..... (ASK C) ..... 5
- In school ..... (ASK C) ..... 6
- Keeping house ..... (ASK C) ..... 7
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) \_\_\_\_\_ 8

**A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:** How many hours did (s/he) work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: \_\_\_\_\_

**GO TO Q. 29**

**B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:** How many hours a week does (s/he) usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: \_\_\_\_\_

**GO TO Q.29**

**C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER:** Did (s/he) ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes ..... (GO TO Q.29) ..... 1
- No ..... (SKIP TO Q.30) ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... (SKIP TO Q.30) ..... 8

**Section A**

29. A. What kind of work (does/did) your [SPOUSE] normally do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (does/did) [SPOUSE] actually do in that job? Tell me what(a re/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

C. What kind of place (does/did) [SPOUSE] work for?

INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) they (make/do)?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** (Is/Was) (s/he) self-employed or (does/did) (s/he) work for someone else?

- Self-employed . . . . . 1
- Someone else . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

**Section A**

**ASK EVERYONE:**

30. At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

- Yes ..... 1
  - No ..... 2
  - DON'T KNOW ..... 8
- 

31. Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.

- YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS ..... 1
- YES, SPOUSE BELONGS ..... 2
- YES, BOTH BELONG ..... 3
- NO, NEITHER RESPONDENT NOR  
SPOUSE BELONGS ..... 4

**Section A**

32. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days.

A. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

- Pretty well satisfied . . . . . 1
- More or less satisfied . . . . . 2
- Not satisfied at all . . . . . 3
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

B. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

- Getting better . . . . . 1
  - Getting worse . . . . . 2
  - Stayed the same . . . . . 3
  - DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8
- 

33. Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is-far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

- Far below average . . . . . 1
  - Below average . . . . . 2
  - Average . . . . . 3
  - Above average . . . . . 4
  - Far above average . . . . . 5
  - DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8
- 

34. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

- Much better . . . . . 1
  - Somewhat better . . . . . 2
  - About the same . . . . . 3
  - Somewhat worse . . . . . 4
  - Much worse . . . . . 5
  - DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8
- 

35. When your children are the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

- Much better . . . . . 1
  - Somewhat better . . . . . 2
  - About the same . . . . . 3
  - Somewhat worse . . . . . 4
  - Much worse . . . . . 5
  - NO CHILDREN (VOLUNTEER) . . . . . 6
  - DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8
-

**Section A**

36. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement:

The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our standard of living.



Strongly agree . . . . .	1
Agree . . . . .	2
Neither agree nor disagree . . . . .	3
Disagree . . . . .	4
Strongly disagree . . . . .	5
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

---

37. If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Lower class . . . . .	1
Working class . . . . .	2
Middle class . . . . .	3
Upper class . . . . .	4

**Section A**

38. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the **people running** these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM, CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.

<b>HAND CARD 4</b>
----------------------------

A great deal of confidenc e	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
--------------------------------------	-------------------------	------------------------------------	---------------

a. Major companies	1	2	3	8
b. Organized religion	1	2	3	8
c. Education	1	2	3	8
d. Executive branch of the federal government	1	2	3	8
e. Organized labor	1	2	3	8
f. Press	1	2	3	8
g. Medicine	1	2	3	8
h. TV	1	2	3	8
i. U. S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	8
j. Scientific community	1	2	3	8
k. Congress	1	2	3	8
l. Military	1	2	3	8
m. Banks and financial institutions	1	2	3	8

39. Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal, or not?

Should .....	1
Should not .....	2
NO OPINION .....	8

40. Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

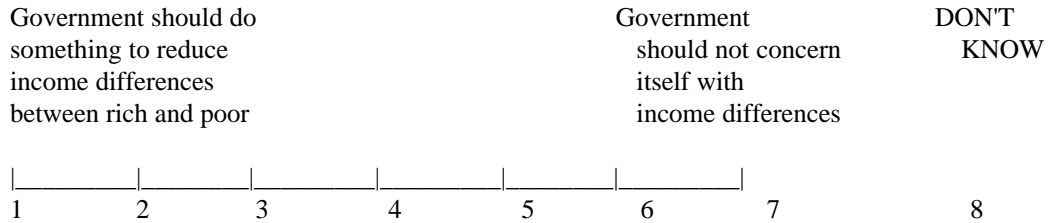
Easier .....	1
More difficult .....	2
STAY AS IT IS (VOLUNTEERED) .....	3
DON'T KNOW .....	8

**Section A**

41. Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing this income difference between the rich and the poor.



Here is a card with a scale from 1 to 7. Think of a score of 1 as meaning that the government ought to reduce the income differences between rich and poor, and a score of 7 meaning that the government should not concern itself with reducing income differences. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel? (CIRCLE ONE):



42. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the **political** views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?



- (1) Extremely liberal . . . . . 1
- (2) Liberal . . . . . 2
- (3) Slightly liberal . . . . . 3
- (4) Moderate, middle of the road . . . . . 4
- (5) Slightly conservative . . . . . 5
- (6) Conservative . . . . . 6
- (7) Extremely conservative . . . . . 7
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

43. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

- Favor . . . . . 1
- Oppose . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

44. In general do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

- Too harshly . . . . . 1
- Not harshly enough . . . . . 2
- ABOUT RIGHT (VOLUNTEERED) . . . . . 3
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8



**Section A**

45. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- Most people can be trusted ..... 1
- Can't be too careful ..... 2
- OTHER, DEPENDS ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

46. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a **policeman** striking an adult male citizen?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- NOT SURE ..... 8

Would you approve if the citizen . . . (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)

<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>NOT SURE</b>
------------	-----------	---------------------

a. had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman	1	2	8
b. was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?	1	2	8
c. was attempting to escape from custody?	1	2	8
d. was attacking the policeman with his fists?	1	2	8

**Section A**

47. If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? [INTERVIEWER: READ CHOICES]



1. To obey.
2. To be well-liked or popular.
3. To think for himself or herself.
4. To work hard.
5. To help others when they need help.

- [NUMBER] \_\_\_\_\_ a. MOST IMPORTANT
- b. Which comes next in importance? \_\_\_\_\_ b. 2ND MOST
- c. Which comes third? \_\_\_\_\_ c. 3RD MOST
- d. Which comes fourth? \_\_\_\_\_ d. 4TH MOST
- e. INTERVIEWER:  
RECORD REMAINING  
NUMBER. \_\_\_\_\_ e. LEAST IMPORTANT
- 

48. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

NONE .....	0
ONE .....	1
TWO .....	2
THREE .....	3
FOUR .....	4
FIVE .....	5
SIX .....	6
SEVEN OR MORE .....	7
AS MANY AS YOU WANT .....	8
DON'T KNOW .....	98

---

49. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?

Strongly agree .....	1
Agree .....	2
Disagree .....	3
Strongly disagree .....	4
DON'T KNOW .....	8

---

50. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that it is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good hard spanking?

Strongly agree .....	1
Agree .....	2
Disagree .....	3
Strongly disagree .....	4
DON'T KNOW .....	8

**Section A**

51. When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

52. Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DON'T KNOW</b>
------------	-----------	-----------------------

- |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
| a. Has an incurable disease?            | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| b. Has gone bankrupt?                   | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| c. Has dishonored his or her family?    | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| d. Is tired of living and ready to die? | 1 | 2 | 8 |

53. There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. If a man and a woman have sex relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

- Always wrong ..... 1
- Almost always wrong ..... 2
- Wrong only sometimes ..... 3
- Not wrong at all ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

54. What if they are in their early teens, say 14 to 16 years old? In that case, do you think sex relations before marriage are always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

- Always wrong ..... 1
- Almost always wrong ..... 2
- Wrong only sometimes ..... 3
- Not wrong at all ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

Section A

55. Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

---

56. Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws? READ FIRST THREE CATEGORIES [(a) - (c)] ONLY. **CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.**



- (a) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography, whatever the age ..... 1
- or
- (b) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography to persons under 18 ..... 2
- or
- (c) There should be no laws forbidding the distribution of pornography ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**Section A**

57. Would you use this card and tell me which answer comes closest to how often you do the following things . . . READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.



A. Spend a social evening with relatives?

- Almost every day . . . . . 1
- Once or twice a week . . . . . 2
- Several times a month . . . . . 3
- About once a month . . . . . 4
- Several times a year . . . . . 5
- About once a year . . . . . 6
- Never . . . . . 7
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

B. Spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood?

- Almost every day . . . . . 1
- Once or twice a week . . . . . 2
- Several times a month . . . . . 3
- About once a month . . . . . 4
- Several times a year . . . . . 5
- About once a year . . . . . 6
- Never . . . . . 7
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

C. Spend a social evening with friends who live outside your neighborhood?

- Almost every day . . . . . 1
- Once or twice a week . . . . . 2
- Several times a month . . . . . 3
- About once a month . . . . . 4
- Several times a year . . . . . 5
- About once a year . . . . . 6
- Never . . . . . 7
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

D. Go to a bar or tavern?

- Almost every day . . . . . 1
- Once or twice a week . . . . . 2
- Several times a month . . . . . 3
- About once a month . . . . . 4
- Several times a year . . . . . 5
- About once a year . . . . . 6
- Never . . . . . 7
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

58. How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

- Every day . . . . . 1
- A few times a week . . . . . 2
- Once a week . . . . . 3
- Less than once a week . . . . . 4
- Never . . . . . 5

**Section A**

59. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

NUMBER OF HOURS: \_\_\_\_\_

---

60. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Try to be helpful .....	1
Just look out for themselves .....	2
DEPENDS .....	3
DON'T KNOW .....	8

---

61. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

Would take advantage of you .....	1
Would try to be fair .....	2
DEPENDS .....	3
DON'T KNOW .....	8

Section A

**IQ-9 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 12, Q. 20. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?**

YES ..... (ASK Q. 62) ..... 1  
NO ..... (GO TO Q. 63) ..... 2

62. Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy ..... 1  
Pretty happy ..... 2  
Not too happy ..... 3  
DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**ASK EVERYONE:**

63. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy ..... 1  
Pretty happy ..... 2  
Not too happy ..... 3

**64.**

CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.

A. What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.

White ..... 1  
Black ..... 2  
OTHER (SPECIFY)\_\_\_\_\_ 3

**IQ-10 REVIEWER: DID YOU ASK RESPONDENT'S RACE?**

YES ..... 1  
NO ..... 2

**Section A**

**IQ-11 INTERVIEWER: IS R BLACK/AFRICAN-AMERICAN?**

YES, R IS BLACK ..... (GO TO Q. 66) ..... **1**  
 NO, R IS NOT BLACK ... (ASK Q. 65) ..... **2**

65. Are there any (Blacks/African-Americans) living in this neighborhood now?

Yes ..... **1**  
 No ..... **2**  
 DON'T KNOW ..... **8**

**GO TO Q. 67**

66. Are there any Whites living in this neighborhood now?

Yes ..... **1**  
 No ..... **2**  
 DON'T KNOW ..... **8**

**ASK EVERYONE:**

67. On the average (Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people.

Do you think these differences are . . .

<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>DON'T KNOW</b>
------------	-----------	-----------------------

a. Mainly due to discrimination? 1      2      8

b. Because most (Blacks/African-Americans) have less in-born ability to learn? 1      2      8

c. Because most (Blacks/African-Americans) don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise out of poverty? 1      2      8

d. Because most (Blacks/African-Americans) just don't have the motivation or will power to pull themselves up out of poverty? 1      2      8



**Section A**

68. Some people say that because of past discrimination, Blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks is wrong because it discriminates against Whites. What about your opinion -- are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of Blacks?

For racial preference . . . . . (ASK Q.68A) . . . . .	1
Against racial preference . . . . . (ASK Q.68B) . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

---

**IF FAVORS:**

68A. Do you favor preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?

Strongly favors . . . . .	1
Not strongly . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

**IF OPPOSES:**

68B. Do you oppose preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?

Oppose strongly . . . . .	1
Not strongly . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

---

69. Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement (HAND CARD TO RESPONDENT):



Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without special favors.

Agree strongly . . . . .	1
Agree somewhat . . . . .	2
Neither agree nor disagree . . . . .	3
Disagree somewhat . . . . .	4
Disagree strongly . . . . .	5
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

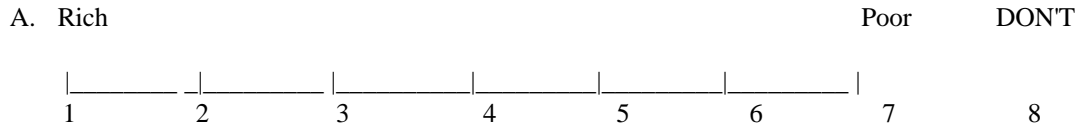
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70. In the past few years, do you think conditions for black people have improved, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

Improved . . . . .	1
Gotten worse . . . . .	2
Stayed about the same . . . . .	3
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

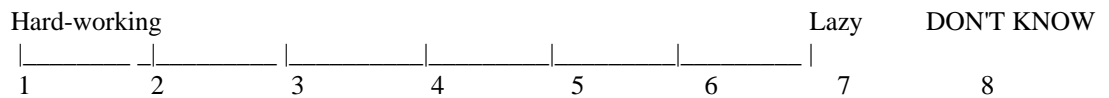
**Section A**

71. Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in the group are "rich." A score of 7 means that you think almost all of the people in the group are "poor." A score of 4 means you think that the group is not towards one end or another, and of course you may choose any number in between that comes closet to where you think people in the group stand.



RATING

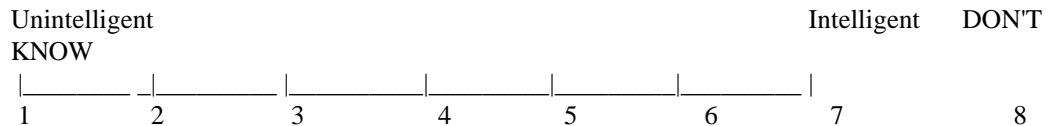
1. Where would you rate Whites in general on this scale? ..... 1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Black? ..... 2. \_\_\_\_\_



B. The second set of characteristics asks if people in the group tend to be hard-working or if they tend to be lazy.

RATING

1. Where would you rate whites in general on this scale? ..... 1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Blacks? ..... 2. \_\_\_\_\_



C. Do people in these groups tend to be unintelligent or tend to be intelligent?

RATING

1. Where would you rate Whites in general on this scale? ..... 1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Blacks? ..... 2. \_\_\_\_\_

**Section A**

72. Now I'm going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. In each situation would you please tell me whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very much opposed to it happening? Living in a neighborhood where half of your neighbors were Blacks?

Very Much in Favor	Somewhat in Favor	Neither in Favor nor Opposed	Somewhat Opposed	Very Much Opposed	DON'T KNOW
1	2	3	4	5	8

---

73. What about having a close relative or family member marry a black person? Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor or opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to it happening?

Very in Favor	Somewhat in Favor	Neither in Favor nor Opposed	Somewhat Opposed	Very Opposed	DON'T KNOW
1	2	3	4	5	8

---

\*\*\*\*\*INTENTIONALLY SKIPPED Qs. 74-77\*\*\*\*\*

**Section A**

78. How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

NONE . . . . . (GO TO Q. 80) . . . . .	0
ONE . . . . .	1
TWO . . . . .	2
THREE . . . . .	3
FOUR . . . . .	4
FIVE . . . . .	5
SIX . . . . .	6
SEVEN . . . . .	7
EIGHT OR MORE . . . . .	8

---

79. How old were you when your first child was born?

Record age: \_\_\_\_\_

---

80. Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?

For . . . . .	1
Against . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

---

81. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Republican . . . . . (ASK A) . . . . .	1
Democrat . . . . . (ASK A) . . . . .	2
Independent . . . . . (ASK B) . . . . .	3
OTHER (SPECIFY) . . . . (ASK B) . . . . .	4
<hr/>	
NO PREFERENCE . . . . . (ASK B) . . . . .	8

**IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT:**

A. Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?

Strong . . . . . (GO TO Q.82) . . . . .	1
Not very strong . . . . . (GO TO Q.82) . . . . .	2

**IF INDEPENDENT OR "NO PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER":**

B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

Republican . . . . .	1
Democrat . . . . .	2
NEITHER . . . . .	8

Section A

FOR Qs 82 THROUGH 85: IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE; CODE "DON'T KNOW." THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE. DO NOT PROBE.

82. I'd like to talk with you about issues some people tell us are important. Please look at Card 13. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans; they are at Point 1 on this card. Other people think it is not the government's responsibility, and that each person should take care of himself; they are at Point 5.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

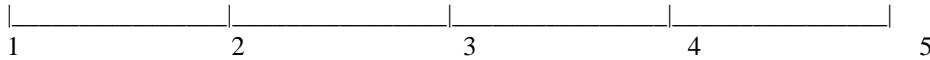


I STRONGLY  
AGREE THE GOVERN-  
MENT SHOULD  
IMPROVE LIVING  
STANDARDS

I AGREE  
WITH BOTH  
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY  
AGREE THAT  
PEOPLE SHOULD  
TAKE CARE OF  
THEMSELVES

DON'T  
KNOW  
8



83. Now look at Card 14. Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others have opinions somewhere in between. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

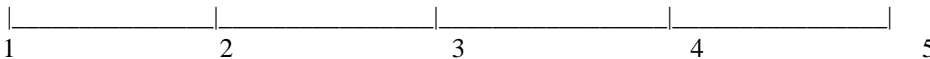


I STRONGLY  
AGREE THAT  
THE GOVERN-  
MENT SHOULD  
DO MORE

ANSWERS

I STRONGLY  
AGREE THAT  
I AGREE THE  
WITH BOTH MENT  
TOO MUCH

DON'T  
KNOW  
8



84. Look at Card 15. In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

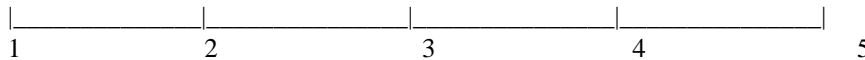


I STRONGLY  
AGREE IT IS THE  
RESPONSIBILITY  
OF GOVERN-  
MENT TO HELP

I AGREE  
WITH BOTH  
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY  
AGREE THAT  
PEOPLE SHOULD  
TAKE CARE OF  
THEMSELVES

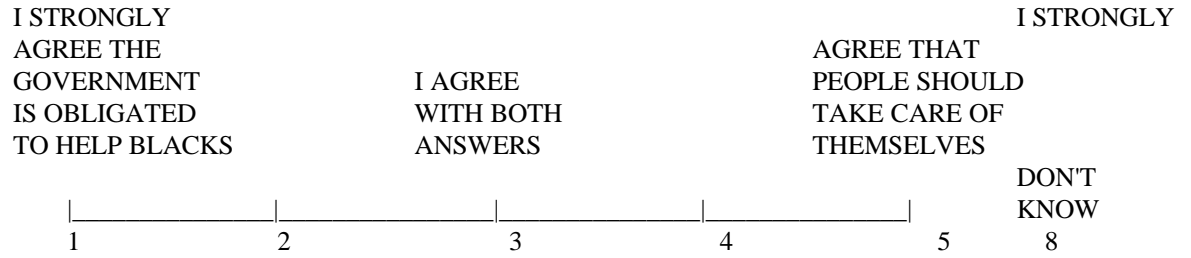
DON'T  
KNOW  
8



**Section A**

85. Now look at Card 16. Some people think that (Blacks/African-Americans) have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to (Blacks/African-Americans).

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?



**Section A**

**86.** What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for?  
CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	..... 0	GO TO IQ-12	9th grade	..... 9	ASK Q.87 A&B
1st grade	..... 1	"	10th grade	..... 10	"
2nd grade	..... 2	"	11th grade	..... 11	"
3rd grade	..... 3	"	12th grade	..... 12	"
4th grade	..... 4	"			
5th grade	..... 5	"			
6th grade	..... 6	"			
7th grade	..... 7	"	DON'T KNOW (ASK		
8th grade	..... 8	"	Q.87 A & B)	..... 98	

**IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:**

87. A. Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	..... (ASK B)	..... 1
No	..... (ASK B)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (ASK B)	..... 8

B. Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	..... (ASK [1] and [2])	..... 1
No	..... (GO TO IQ-12)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO IQ-12)	..... 8

**IF YES TO B:**

[1] How many years did you complete?

1 year	.....	13
2 years	.....	14
3 years	.....	15
4 years	.....	16
5 years	.....	17
6 years	.....	18
7 years	.....	19
8 or more years	.....	20
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO [2])	..... 98

[2] Do you have any college degrees?

Yes	..... (ASK [3])	..... 1
No	..... (GO TO IQ-12)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO IQ-12)	..... 8

**IF YES TO [2]:**

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College	.....	2
Bachelor's	.....	3
Graduate	.....	4
DON'T KNOW	.....	8

**Section A**

**IQ-12 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q. 20. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?**

**YES ..... (ASK Q. 88) ..... 1**  
**NO ..... (GO TO Q. 90) ..... 2**



**Section A**

88. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for?  
CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	..... 0	GO TO Q.90	9th grade	..... 9	Q.89 A&B
1st grade	..... 1	"	10th grade	..... 10	"
2nd grade	..... 2	"	11th grade	..... 11	"
3rd grade	..... 3	"	12th grade	..... 12	"
4th grade	..... 4	"			
5th grade	..... 5	"			
6th grade	..... 6	"			
7th grade	..... 7	"	DON'T KNOW (ASK		
8th grade	..... 8	"	Q.89 A & B)	..... 98	

**IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:**

89. A. Did (s/he) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	..... (ASK B)	..... 1
No	..... (ASK B)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (ASK B)	..... 8

B. Did (s/he) ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	..... (ASK [1] and [2])	..... 1
No	..... (GO TO Q.90)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO Q.90)	..... 8

**IF YES TO B:**

[1] How many years did (s/he) complete?

1 year	.....	13
2 years	.....	14
3 years	.....	15
4 years	.....	16
5 years	.....	17
6 years	.....	18
7 years	.....	19
8 or more years	.....	20
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO [2])	..... 98

[2] Does (s/he) have any college degrees?

Yes	..... (ASK [3])	..... 1
No	..... (GO TO Q.90)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO Q.90)	..... 8

**IF YES TO [2]:**

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College	.....	2
Bachelor's	.....	3
Graduate	.....	4
DON'T KNOW	.....	8

**Section A**

90. A. In 1996, you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Dole for the Republicans and Perot for the Reform Party. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

- Voted . . . . . (ASK [1]) . . . . . 1
- Did not vote . . . . . (ASK [2]) . . . . . 2
- Ineligible . . . . . (ASK [2]) . . . . . 3
- REFUSED TO ANSWER . . . . . (GO TO B) . . . . . 4
- DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER . . . . . (GO TO B) . . . . . 8

**IF VOTED:**

[1] Did you vote for Clinton, Dole, or Perot?

- Clinton . . . . . (GO TO B) . . . . . 1
- Dole . . . . . (GO TO B) . . . . . 2
- Perot . . . . . (GO TO B) . . . . . 3
- Other candidate (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ (GO TO B) . . . . . 4
- DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT . . . . . (ASK [2]) . . . . . 6
- DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER . . . . . (GO TO B) . . . . . 8

**IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:**

[2] Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

- Clinton . . . . . 1
- Dole . . . . . 2
- Perot . . . . . 3
- Other . . . . . 4
- DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER . . . . . 8

B. Now, in 1992 you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans and Perot as an Independent. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

- Voted . . . . . (ASK [1]) . . . . . 1
- Did not vote . . . . . (ASK [2]) . . . . . 2
- Ineligible . . . . . (ASK [2]) . . . . . 3
- REFUSED TO ANSWER . . . . . (GO TO Q.91) . . . . . 4
- DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER . . . . . (GO TO Q.91) . . . . . 8

**IF VOTED:**

[1] Did you vote for Clinton, Bush, or Perot?

- Clinton . . . . . (GO TO Q.91) . . . . . 1
- Bush . . . . . (GO TO Q.91) . . . . . 2
- Perot . . . . . (GO TO Q.91) . . . . . 3
- Other candidate (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ (GO TO Q.91) . . . . . 4
- DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT . . . . . (ASK [2]) . . . . . 6
- DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER . . . . . (GO TO Q.91) . . . . . 8

**IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:**

[2] Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

- Clinton . . . . . 1
- Bush . . . . . 2
- Perot . . . . . 3
- Other . . . . . 4
- DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER . . . . . 8

**Section A**

91. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant .....	(ASK A) .....	1
Catholic .....	(GO TO Q.92) .....	2
Jewish .....	(ASK B) .....	3
None .....	(GO TO Q.93) .....	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.92) _____		5

**IF PROTESTANT:**

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

**(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)**

**BAPTIST**

American Baptist Association .....	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A .....	11
National Baptist Convention of America .....	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc .....	13
Southern Baptist Convention .....	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	15
Baptist, Don't know which .....	18

**METHODIST**

African Methodist Episcopal Church .....	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church .....	21
United Methodist Church .....	22
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	23
Methodist, Don't know which .....	28

**LUTHERAN**

American Lutheran Church .....	30
Lutheran Church in America .....	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod .....	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod .....	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) _____	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America .....	35

**IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name  
of your denomination prior to the merger?** \_\_\_\_\_

Lutheran, Don't know which .....	38
----------------------------------	----

**PRESBYTERIAN**

Presbyterian Church in the United States .....	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America .....	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY) _____	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) .....	43

**IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name  
of your denomination prior to the merger?** \_\_\_\_\_

Presbyterian, Don't know which .....	48
--------------------------------------	----

**EPISCOPAL CHURCH** .....

**OTHER (SPECIFY)** \_\_\_\_\_

**NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH** .....

**Section A**

**IF JEWISH:**

B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Orthodox .....	1
Conservative .....	2
Reform .....	3
None of these .....	4

---

92. Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.91 OR Q.91A) or not a very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.91 OR Q.91A)?

Strong .....	1
Not very strong .....	2
SOMEWHAT STRONG .....	3
DON'T KNOW .....	8

**Section A**

93. In what religion were you raised?

Protestant . . . . .	(ASK A) . . . . .	1
Catholic . . . . .	(GO TO Q.94) . . . . .	2
Jewish . . . . .	(ASK B) . . . . .	3
None . . . . .	(GO TO Q.94) . . . . .	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.94) _____		5

**IF PROTESTANT:**

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

**(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)**

**BAPTIST**

American Baptist Association . . . . .	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A . . . . .	11
National Baptist Convention of America . . . . .	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc . . . . .	13
Southern Baptist Convention . . . . .	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	15
Baptist, Don't know which . . . . .	18

**METHODIST**

African Methodist Episcopal Church . . . . .	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church . . . . .	21
United Methodist Church . . . . .	22
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	23
Methodist, Don't know which . . . . .	28

**LUTHERAN**

American Lutheran Church . . . . .	30
Lutheran Church in America . . . . .	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod . . . . .	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod . . . . .	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) _____	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America . . . . .	35

**IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?** \_\_\_\_\_

Lutheran, Don't know which . . . . .	38
--------------------------------------	----

**PRESBYTERIAN**

Presbyterian Church in the United States . . . . .	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America . . . . .	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY) _____	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) . . . . .	43

**IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?** \_\_\_\_\_

Presbyterian, Don't know which . . . . .	48
--	----

**EPISCOPAL CHURCH . . . . .** 50

**OTHER (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_** 60

**NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH . . . . .** 70

Section A

IF JEWISH:

B. Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Orthodox	1
Conservative	2
Reform	3
None of these	4

---

94. How often do you attend religious services? **USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.**

NEVER	0
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	1
ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR	2
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	3
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4
2-3 TIMES A MONTH	5
NEARLY EVERY WEEK	6
EVERY WEEK	7
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	8

---

Now turning to a different topic:

95. Do you believe there is a life after death?

Yes	1
No	2
UNDECIDED	3

**Section A**

96. There are many different ways of picturing God. We'd like to know the kinds of images you are most likely to associate with God.

Here is a card with sets of contrasting images. On a scale of 1-7, where would you place your image of God between the two contrasting images? (HAND CARD 17).

The first set of contrasting images shows Mother at 1 on the scale and Father at 7. If you imagine God as a Mother, you would place yourself at 1. If you imagine God as a father, you would place yourself at 7. If you imagine God as somewhere between Mother and Father, you would place yourself at 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6. (REPEAT EXAMPLE AS NECESSARY FOR EACH ITEM A-D, SUBSTITUTING IMAGES A-D FOR "MOTHER" AND "FATHER").

Where would you place your image of God on a scale for . . . (READ EACH SET OF IMAGES AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH).



A. Mother	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Father
<hr/>								
B. Master	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Spouse
<hr/>								
C. Judge	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Lover
<hr/>								
D. Friend	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	King
<hr/>								

**Section A**

97. People have different images of the world and human nature. We'd like to know the kinds of images you have.

Here is a card with sets of contrasting images. On a scale of 1-7, where would you place your image of the world and human nature between the two contrasting images?

Look at the first set of contrasting images. If you think that "The world is basically filled with evil and sin," you would place yourself at 1. If you think "There is much goodness in the world which hints at God's goodness" you would place yourself at 7. If you think things are somewhere in between these two, you would place yourself at 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6.  
(REPEAT AS NECESSARY FOR EACH ITEM A-B)

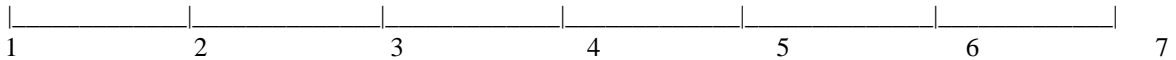
Where would you place your image of the world on the scale for....? (READ EACH SET OF IMAGES AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH).



A.

The world is basically filled with evil and sin.  
God's

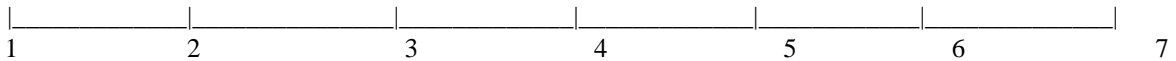
There is much goodness in the world which hints at goodness.



B.

Human nature fundamentally Is basically good.

Human nature is perverse and corrupt.





Section A

98. About how often do you pray? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.

- SEVERAL TIMES A DAY ..... 1
  - ONCE A DAY ..... 2
  - SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK ..... 3
  - ONCE A WEEK ..... 4
  - LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK ..... 5
- 

99. Which one of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? **READ FIRST THREE STATEMENTS [(A) - (C)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.**



- A. The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word ..... 1
- B. The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything should be taken literally, word for word ..... 2
- C. The Bible is an ancient book of fables, legends, history and moral precepts recorded by man ..... 3
- OTHER ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**Section A**

100. Were you born in this country?

Yes .....	1
No .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	8

---

101. Were both your parents born in this country? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS SPECIFIED IN Q.13).

BOTH BORN IN U.S. ....	0
MOTHER YES, FATHER NO .....	1
MOTHER NO, FATHER YES .....	2
MOTHER YES, FATHER DK .....	3
MOTHER NO, FATHER DK .....	4
MOTHER DK, FATHER YES .....	5
MOTHER DK, FATHER NO .....	6
MOTHER DK, FATHER DK .....	7
NEITHER BORN IN U.S. ....	8

---

102. Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?

Yes .....	(GO TO IQ-13)	1
No .....	(ASK A)	2
DON'T KNOW .....	(GO TO IQ-13)	8

**IF NO:**

A. How many were born **outside** the United States?

ONE .....	1
TWO .....	2
THREE .....	3
FOUR .....	4
DON'T KNOW .....	8

Section A

**IQ-13 INTERVIEWER: CHECK ROSTER PAGE HEF-4. IS THIS A ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD?**

**YES, ONE PERSON HOUSEHOLD ..... (ASK Q. 104) ..... 1**  
**NO, MORE THAN ONE PERSON ..... (ASK Q. 103) ..... 2**

103. Now I would like you to think about the people who live in this household. Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily--on business, on vacation, or in a general hospital--and include all babies and small children.

Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the armed forces, or persons away in institutions.

Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?

Yes ..... (GO TO Q.104) ..... 1  
No ..... (ASK A) ..... 2

**IF NO:**

A. How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: \_\_\_\_\_

---

104. (Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who **are** related to you . . .) How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money last year--1997 from any job or employment?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: \_\_\_\_\_

**Section A**

105. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1997-before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.

**HAND  
CARD  
20**

**Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other Pensions, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.**

- a. UNDER \$1,000 ..... 1
- b. \$1,000 to 2,999 ..... 2
- c. \$3,000 to 3,999 ..... 3
- d. \$4,000 to 4,999 ..... 4
- e. \$5,000 to 5,999 ..... 5
- f. \$6,000 to 6,999 ..... 6
- g. \$7,000 to 7,999 ..... 7
- h. \$8,000 to 9,999 ..... 8
- i. \$10,000 to 12,499 ..... 9
- j. \$12,500 to 14,999 ..... 10
- k. \$15,000 to 17,499 ..... 11
- l. \$17,500 to 19,999 ..... 12
- m. \$20,000 to 22,499 ..... 13
- n. \$22,500 to 24,999 ..... 14
- o. \$25,000 to 29,999 ..... 15
- p. \$30,000 to 34,999 ..... 16
- q. \$35,000 to 39,999 ..... 17
- r. \$40,000 to 49,999 ..... 18
- s. \$50,000 to 59,999 ..... 19
- t. \$60,000 to 74,999 ..... 20
- u. \$75,000 to 89,999 ..... 21
- v. \$90,000 to 109,999 ..... 22
- w. \$110,000 or over ..... 23
- REFUSED ..... 24
- DON'T KNOW ..... 98

**Section A**

**IQ-14 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q.23. WAS ANY OCCUPATION RECORDED?**

**YES ..... (ASK Q.106 ABOUT RESPONDENT INCOME) ..... 1**

**NO ..... (GO TO Q.107) ..... 2**

**Section A**

106. Did you earn any income from (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q.23) in 1997

- Yes ..... (ASK A) ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO Q.107) ..... 2

**IF YES:**

A. In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCCUPATION IN Q.23), from all sources for 1997 fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. Just tell me the letter.



- a. UNDER \$1,000 ..... 1
- b. \$1,000 to 2,999 ..... 2
- c. \$3,000 to 3,999 ..... 3
- d. \$4,000 to 4,999 ..... 4
- e. \$5,000 to 5,999 ..... 5
- f. \$6,000 to 6,999 ..... 6
- g. \$7,000 to 7,999 ..... 7
- h. \$8,000 to 9,999 ..... 8
- i. \$10,000 to 12,499 ..... 9
- j. \$12,500 to 14,999 ..... 10
- k. \$15,000 to 17,499 ..... 11
- l. \$17,500 to 19,999 ..... 12
- m. \$20,000 to 22,499 ..... 13
- n. \$22,500 to 24,999 ..... 14
- o. \$25,000 to 29,999 ..... 15
- p. \$30,000 to 34,999 ..... 16
- q. \$35,000 to 39,999 ..... 17
- r. \$40,000 to 49,999 ..... 18
- s. \$50,000 to 59,999 ..... 19
- t. \$60,000 to 74,999 ..... 20
- u. \$75,000 to 89,999 ..... 21
- v. \$90,000 to 109,999 ..... 22
- w. \$110,000 or over ..... 23
- REFUSED ..... 24
- DON'T KNOW ..... 98

**Section A**

107. (Do you/Does your family) own your (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

Own or is buying ..... 1  
Pays rent ..... 2  
Other (SPECIFY)\_\_\_\_\_ 3

**END OF SECTION A**

**Section B**

1. Many people have some good friends they feel close to. Who are your good friends (other than your spouse)? Just tell me their first names. (LIST NAMES IN GRID BELOW). Is there anyone else?

NAME 1	NAME 2	NAME 3	NAME 4	NAME 5

A. IF FIVE FRIENDS WERE MENTIONED, DID R MENTION ONLY FIVE FRIENDS OR WERE MORE FRIENDS MENTIONED?

ONLY FIVE MENTIONED ..... 1  
 MORE THAN FIVE MENTIONED ..... 2

B. Now let's go back and talk about (NAME). [REPEAT FOR EACH FRIEND]

Is (NAME) a member of your congregation?

NAME 1	NAME 2	NAME 3	NAME 4	NAME 5
Yes ..... 1 (SKIP TO Q.4)	Yes ..... 1 (SKIP TO Q.4)	Yes ..... 1 (SKIP TO Q.4)	Yes ..... 1 (SKIP TO Q.4)	Yes ..... 1 (SKIP TO Q.4)
No ..... 2	No ..... 2	No ..... 2	No ..... 2	No ..... 2
I DON'T BELONG TO ANY CONGREGATION ..... 3	I DON'T BELONG TO ANY CONGREGATION ..... 3	I DON'T BELONG TO ANY CONGREGATION ..... 3	I DON'T BELONG TO ANY CONGREGATION ..... 3	I DON'T BELONG TO ANY CONGREGATION ..... 3
DON'T KNOW . 8	DON'T KNOW . 8	DON'T KNOW . 8	DON'T KNOW . 8	DON'T KNOW . 8

2. What is (NAME'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion or no religion?

NAME 1	NAME 2	NAME 3	NAME 4	NAME 5
Protestant ..... 1	Protestant ..... 1	Protestant ..... 1	Protestant ..... 1	Protestant ..... 1
Catholic ..... 2 (SKIP TO Q.4)	Catholic ..... 2 (SKIP TO Q.4)	Catholic ..... 2 (SKIP TO Q.4)	Catholic ..... 2 (SKIP TO Q.4)	Catholic ..... 2 (SKIP TO Q.4)
Jewish ..... 3 (SKIP TO Q.4)	Jewish ..... 3 (SKIP TO Q.4)	Jewish ..... 3 (SKIP TO Q.4)	Jewish ..... 3 (SKIP TO Q.4)	Jewish ..... 3 (SKIP TO Q.4)
Other ..... 4 (SKIP TO Q.4)	Other ..... 4 (SKIP TO Q.4)	Other ..... 4 (SKIP TO Q.4)	Other ..... 4 (SKIP TO Q.4)	Other ..... 4 (SKIP TO Q.4)
None ..... 5 (SKIP TO Q.4)	None ..... 5 (SKIP TO Q.4)	None ..... 5 (SKIP TO Q.4)	None ..... 5 (SKIP TO Q.4)	None ..... 5 (SKIP TO Q.4)
DON'T KNOW . 8 (SKIP TO Q.4)	DON'T KNOW . 8 (SKIP TO Q.4)	DON'T KNOW . 8 (SKIP TO Q.4)	DON'T KNOW . 8 (SKIP TO Q.4)	DON'T KNOW . 8 (SKIP TO Q.4)



**Section B**

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3. What specific denomination is that, if any? INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

NAME 1	NAME 2	NAME 3	NAME 4	NAME 5
<b>BAPTIST</b> American Baptist Association . . 10 American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A. . . . . . 11 National Baptist Convention of America . . . . . 12 National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc . . . . . 13 Southern Baptist Convention . . 14 Other Baptist Churches . . . . . 15 (SPECIFY)_____	<b>BAPTIST</b> American Baptist Association . 10 American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A. . . . . . 11 National Baptist Convention of America . . . . . 12 National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc . . . . . 13 Southern Baptist Convention . . 14 Other Baptist Churches . . . . . 15 (SPECIFY)_____	<b>BAPTIST</b> American Baptist Association . . . 10 American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A. . . . . . 11 National Baptist Convention of America . . . . . 12 National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc . . . . . 13 Southern Baptist Convention . . . . 14 Other Baptist Churches . . . . . 15 (SPECIFY)_____	<b>BAPTIST</b> American Baptist Association . . . 10 American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A. . . . . . 11 National Baptist Convention of America . . . . . 12 National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc . . . . . 13 Southern Baptist Convention . . . . 14 Other Baptist Churches . . . . . 15 (SPECIFY)_____	<b>BAPTIST</b> American Baptist Association . . . . 10 American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A. . . . . . 11 National Baptist Convention of America . . . . . 12 National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc . . . . . 13 Southern Baptist Convention . . . . 14 Other Baptist Churches . . . . . 15 (SPECIFY)_____
Baptist, Don't know which . . . . 18	Baptist, Don't know which . . . 18	Baptist, Don't know which . . . . 18	Baptist, Don't know which . . . . 18	Baptist, Don't know which . . . . 18
<b>METHODIST</b> African Methodist Episcopal Church . . . . . 20 African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church . . . . . 21 United Methodist Church . . . . . 22 Other Methodist Churches . . . . 23 (SPECIFY)_____	<b>METHODIST</b> African Methodist Episcopal Church . . . . . 20 African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church . . . . . 21 United Methodist Church . . . . . 22 Other Methodist Churches . . . . 23 (SPECIFY)_____	<b>METHODIST</b> African Methodist Episcopal Church . . . . . 20 African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church . . . . . 21 United Methodist Church . . . . . 22 Other Methodist Churches . . . . . 23 (SPECIFY)_____	<b>METHODIST</b> African Methodist Episcopal Church . . . . . 20 African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church . . . . . 21 United Methodist Church . . . . . 22 Other Methodist Churches . . . . . 23 (SPECIFY)_____	<b>METHODIST</b> African Methodist Episcopal Church . . . . . 20 African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church . . . . . 21 United Methodist Church . . . . . 22 Other Methodist Churches . . . . . 23 (SPECIFY)_____
Methodist, Don't know which . . 28	Methodist, Don't know which . 28	Methodist, Don't know which . . 28	Methodist, Don't know which . . 28	Methodist, Don't know which . . . 28
<b>LUTHERAN</b> American Lutheran Church . . . . 30 Lutheran Church in America . . 31 Lutheran Church, Missouri Synod . . . . . 32 Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod . . . . . 33 Other Lutheran Churches . . . . . 34 (SPECIFY)_____	<b>LUTHERAN</b> American Lutheran Church . . . 30 Lutheran Church in America . . 31 Lutheran Church, Missouri Synod . . . . . 32 Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod . . . . . 33 Other Lutheran Churches . . . . . 34 (SPECIFY)_____	<b>LUTHERAN</b> American Lutheran Church . . . . . 30 Lutheran Church in America . . . . 31 Lutheran Church, Missouri Synod . . . . . 32 Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod . . . . . 33 Other Lutheran Churches . . . . . 34 (SPECIFY)_____	<b>LUTHERAN</b> American Lutheran Church . . . . . 30 Lutheran Church in America . . . . 31 Lutheran Church, Missouri Synod . . . . . 32 Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod . . . . . 33 Other Lutheran Churches . . . . . 34 (SPECIFY)_____	<b>LUTHERAN</b> American Lutheran Church . . . . . 30 Lutheran Church in America . . . . 31 Lutheran Church, Missouri Synod . . . . . 32 Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod . . . . . 33 Other Lutheran Churches . . . . . 34 (SPECIFY)_____
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America . . . . . 35 IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger? (SPECIFY)_____	Evangelical Lutheran Church of America . . . . . 35 IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger? (SPECIFY)_____	Evangelical Lutheran Church of America . . . . . 35 IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger? (SPECIFY)_____	Evangelical Lutheran Church of America . . . . . 35 IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger? (SPECIFY)_____	Evangelical Lutheran Church of America . . . . . 35 IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger? (SPECIFY)_____
Lutheran, Don't know which . . . 38	Lutheran, Don't know which . . 38	Lutheran, Don't know which . . . . 38	Lutheran, Don't know which . . . . 38	Lutheran, Don't know which . . . . 38

<b>PRESBYTERIAN</b> Presbyterian Church in the United States ..... 40 United Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A ..... 41 Other Presbyterian Churches ... 42 (SPECIFY)_____ _____ Presbyterian Church (U.S.A) ... 43 Presbyterian, Don't know which 48	<b>PRESBYTERIAN</b> Presbyterian Church in the United States ..... 40 United Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A ..... 41 Other Presbyterian Churches .. 42 (SPECIFY)_____ _____ Presbyterian Church (U.S.A) .. 43 Presbyterian, Don't know which 48	<b>PRESBYTERIAN</b> Presbyterian Church in the United States ..... 40 United Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A ..... 41 Other Presbyterian Churches .... 42 (SPECIFY)_____ _____ Presbyterian Church (U.S.A) .... 43 Presbyterian, Don't know which . 48	<b>PRESBYTERIAN</b> Presbyterian Church in the United States ..... 40 United Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A ..... 41 Other Presbyterian Churches .... 42 (SPECIFY)_____ _____ Presbyterian Church (U.S.A) .... 43 Presbyterian, Don't know which . 48	<b>PRESBYTERIAN</b> Presbyterian Church in the United States ..... 40 United Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A ..... 41 Other Presbyterian Churches .... 42 (SPECIFY)_____ _____ Presbyterian Church (U.S.A) .... 43 Presbyterian, Don't know which .. 48
<b>EPISCOPAL CHURCH</b> ..... 50	<b>EPISCOPAL CHURCH</b> ..... 50	<b>EPISCOPAL CHURCH</b> ..... 50	<b>EPISCOPAL CHURCH</b> ..... 50	<b>EPISCOPAL CHURCH</b> ..... 50
<b>OTHER</b> ..... 60 (SPECIFY)_____ _____ _____	<b>OTHER</b> ..... 60 (SPECIFY)_____ _____ _____	<b>OTHER</b> ..... 60 (SPECIFY)_____ _____ _____	<b>OTHER</b> ..... 60 (SPECIFY)_____ _____ _____	<b>OTHER</b> ..... 60 (SPECIFY)_____ _____ _____
<b>NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH</b> ..... 70	<b>NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH</b> ..... 70	<b>NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH</b> ..... 70	<b>NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH</b> ..... 70	<b>NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH</b> ..... 70

**Section B**

4. Is (NAME) Asian, Black, Hispanic, White or something else?

NAME 1	NAME 2	NAME 3	NAME 4	NAME 5
Asian . . . . . 1	Asian . . . . . 1	Asian . . . . . 1	Asian . . . . . 1	Asian . . . . . 1
Black . . . . . 2	Black . . . . . 2	Black . . . . . 2	Black . . . . . 2	Black . . . . . 2
Hispanic . . . . . 3	Hispanic . . . . . 3	Hispanic . . . . . 3	Hispanic . . . . . 3	Hispanic . . . . . 3
White . . . . . 4	White . . . . . 4	White . . . . . 4	White . . . . . 4	White . . . . . 4
Something else . . . . . 5 (SPECIFY)_____	Something else . . . . . 5 (SPECIFY)_____	Something else . . . . . 5 (SPECIFY)_____	Something else . . . . . 5 (SPECIFY)_____	Something else . . . . . 5 (SPECIFY)_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

**Section B**

5 . Now I'm going to ask you about things you did during the **last seven days**. I'm only interested in what you did during the **last seven days**. From the last (DAY OF WEEK) to today did you...

A. Go to see a doctor or receive medical treatment at a clinic or hospital?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2

B. Have a meal (breakfast, lunch, or dinner) at a restaurant (including fast food places and take-out)?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2

C. Go to a movie theater to see a film?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2

D. Attend religious services?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... (SKIP TO Q.9) ..... 2

6 . On what day or days did you attend religious services during the **last seven days**? (PROBE: "Did you attend religious services on any other days during the **last seven days**?" ASK UNTIL R SAYS "NO.")

	Attended	
	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>
Sunday .....	1	2
Monday .....	1	2
Tuesday .....	1	2
Wednesday .....	1	2
Thursday .....	1	2
Friday .....	1	2
Saturday .....	1	2

7 . During the **last seven days** did you do the following:

A. Attend a regular, weekly worship service at a church/synagogue (e.g. mass or Sunday morning services). Don't include watching a service on TV or listening to one on the radio.

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2

B. Watch a religious program on television or listen to a religious program on the radio.

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2

C. Attend some other type of religious event or meeting (e.g. prayer breakfasts, Bible study groups, choir practices, church-sponsored lectures, adult fellowship meetings)?

- Yes ..... (ASK Q.8) ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO Q.11 ) ..... 2

**Section B**

8 . [Besides the regular, weekly worship service], what type of religious events or meetings did you attend during the **last seven days**?

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**ASK Q.9 ONLY IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED "NO" TO Q.5D , OTHERWISE GO TO Q.11 .**

9 . During the **last seven days** did you do the following:

A. Watch a religious program on television or listen to a religious program on the radio?

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2

B. Attend some other type of religious event or meeting (e.g. prayer breakfasts, Bible study groups, choir practices, church sponsored lectures, adult fellowship meetings)?

Yes ..... (ASK Q.10) ..... 1  
No ..... (GO TO Q.11 ). ..... 2

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10. What type of religious events or meetings did you attend during the **last seven days**?

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11. Did you get any of your grade or high school education in parochial schools or other schools run by religious groups?

Yes ..... (ASK A) ..... 1  
No ..... (GO TO Q.12) ..... 2

**IF YES:**

A. How many years did you attend religious schools? \_\_\_\_\_

---

**Section B**

12. When you were growing up, did you attend Sunday school or religious instruction classes regularly, most of the time, some of the time, or never?

- Regularly . . . . . 1
- Most of the time . . . . . 2
- Some of the time . . . . . 3
- Never . . . . . 4
- ATTENDED PAROCHIAL SCHOOL . . . 5

13. About how much time per week, in hours and minutes, do you normally spend watching religious shows on television?

Hours	Minutes
_____	_____

---

14. Would you say you have been "born again" or have had a "born again" experience - that is, a turning point in your life when you committed yourself to Christ?

- Yes . . . . . 1
  - No . . . . . 2
- 

15. Have you ever tried to encourage someone to believe in Jesus Christ or to accept Jesus Christ as his or her savior?

- Yes . . . . . 1
  - No . . . . . 2
- 

16. Have you read any part of the Bible at home within the last year.

- Yes . . . . . (ASK A) . . . . . 1
- No . . . . . 2

**IF YES:**

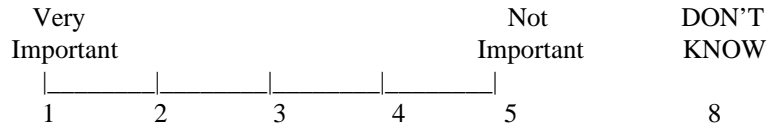
A. How often have you read the Bible in the last year?  
(USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NEEDED).

- Several times a day . . . . . 1
- Once a day . . . . . 2
- Several times a week . . . . . 3
- Once a week . . . . . 4
- Less than once a week . . . . . 5
- Not read . . . . . 6

**Section B**

17. People have many differing views about what makes a person a good Christian or Jew.

Please tell me how important is each of the following to you. Once again, please indicate where you would place your feelings on a scale from 1 to 5.



How important is it...

- A. To attend regularly religious services at church or synagogue. \_\_\_\_\_
- B. To believe in God without question or doubt. \_\_\_\_\_
- C. To follow faithfully the teachings of their church or synagogue. \_\_\_\_\_
- D. To follow one's conscience even if it means going against what the churches or synagogues say and do. \_\_\_\_\_

18. How often have these problems caused doubts about your religious faith - often, sometimes, or never.

A. Evil in the world

- Often ..... 1
- Sometimes ..... 2
- Never ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

B. Personal suffering

- Often ..... 1
- Sometimes ..... 2
- Never ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8



**Section B**

19. How often have these events strengthened your religious faith - often, sometimes, or never.

A. Death in the family

Often .....	1
Sometimes .....	2
Never .....	3
DON'T KNOW .....	8

B. Birth of a child

..... Often .....	1
Sometimes .....	2
Never .....	3
DON'T KNOW .....	8

20. Do you strongly approve of, somewhat approve of, neither approve of nor oppose, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the following public expressions of religion:

A. The use of religious "images" in public advertising to sell non-religious commercial products?

Strongly approve .....	1
Somewhat approve .....	2
Neither approve nor oppose .....	3
Somewhat oppose .....	4
Strongly oppose .....	5
DON'T KNOW .....	8

B. Pro-Athletes giving thanks to God during sports events?

Strongly approve .....	1
Somewhat approve .....	2
Neither approve nor oppose .....	3
Somewhat oppose .....	4
Strongly oppose .....	5
DON'T KNOW .....	8

21. During the last year, approximately how much money did you and the other family members in your household contribute to each of the following:

a. to your local congregation? \$ \_\_\_\_\_

b. to *other religious* organizations, programs, or causes? \$ \_\_\_\_\_

c. to *non-religious* charities, organizations, or causes? \$ \_\_\_\_\_

(IF MORE THAN \$0 TO C, ASK D)

d. Were any of your contributions to organizations involved in arts, culture, or the humanities?

Yes .....	1
No .....	2

**Section B**

22A. In the past month, about how many hours have you spent doing religious activities in your home (such as time spent praying, meditating, reading religious books, listening to religious broadcasts, etc.)?

\_\_\_\_\_hrs.

22B. In the past month, about how many hours have you spend doing religious services activities outside your home (such as attending religious services, prayer groups, Bible studies, fellowship meetings, church leadership meetings, etc.)?

\_\_\_\_\_hrs.

**Section B**

**IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES (SECTION A, Q. 94 EQUALS 2-9), ASK Q.23**  
**IF R DOES NOT ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES (SECTION A, Q. 94 EQUALS 0-1), GO TO Q. 26.**

23. As part of another study that will be conducting a survey of churches, synagogues, and other religious congregations we need to know how to telephone the place where you attend religious services. The survey of congregations will ask about general religious and social activities and will not have anything to do with you personally or with your answers to this survey. Your answers to this questionnaire will be kept confidential, and your name will not be used in any way. Please tell me how you would look up the place where you attend religious services in the telephone book.

IF R SAYS S/HE ATTENDS MORE THAN ONE CHURCH/CONGREGATION, ASK ABOUT THE PLACE S/HE ATTENDS MOST OFTEN. IF S/HE ATTENDS EQUALLY OFTEN AT MORE THAN ONE PLACE, ASK ABOUT THE PLACE S/HE ATTENDED MOST RECENTLY.

A. What name would you look under?

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

B. What is the address there?

STREET NUMBER AND STREET NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP

<p>PROBE FOR WHATEVER LOCATIONAL INFORMATION R CAN GIVE. FOR EXAMPLE, WHAT STREET IS IT ON? WHAT IS THE NEAREST CROSS STREET?</p>

C. What is the telephone number?

AREA CODE	TELEPHONE NUMBER

D. What is the name of the minister, priest, rabbi, or religious leader of this congregation?

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

IF R SAYS THAT THERE IS NO MINISTER, PRIEST, RABBI, OR RELIGIOUS LEADER, PROBE FOR THE LAY LEADER OR ORGANIZER OF THE GROUP. IF R SAYS THAT THERE IS MORE THAN ONE MINISTER, PRIEST, RABBI, OR RELIGIOUS LEADER, PROBE FOR THE PERSON WHO R THINKS KNOWS THE CONGREGATION THE BEST.

E. About how many members does this congregation have? MEMBERS \_\_\_\_\_  
 PROBE FOR AN ESTIMATE OR BEST GUESS IF R SAYS "DON'T KNOW".

**Section B**

**ASK IF R IS PROTESTANT:**

24. When it comes to your religious identity, would you say you are a fundamentalist, evangelical, mainline, or liberal Protestant or do none of these describe you?

- Fundamentalist ..... 1
- Evangelical ..... 2
- Mainline ..... 3
- Liberal ..... 4
- None ..... 5
- OTHER (SPECIFY)\_\_\_\_\_ 6

**ASK IF R IS CATHOLIC:**

25. When it comes to you religious identity, would you say you are a traditional, moderate, or liberal Catholic or do none of these describe you?

- Traditional ..... 1
- Moderate ..... 2
- Liberal ..... 3
- None ..... 4
- OTHER (SPECIFY)\_\_\_\_\_ 6

26. Do you have any children older than 5?

- Yes ..... (ASK Q.27) ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO Q.28) ..... 2

**IF YES IN Q.26:**

27. Do/did all of your children attend public school for all of their elementary and high school education?

- Yes ..... (GO TO Q. 28) ..... 1
- No ..... (ASK A) ..... 2

**ASK A IF NO to Q. 27:**

A. Which types of schools do/did your children attend?

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

- |  | Yes | No |
|--|-----|----|
| Home schooling ..... 1                                 | 1   | 2  |
| Catholic school ..... 1                                | 1   | 2  |
| Christian school (not Catholic) ..... 1                | 1   | 2  |
| Other church-affiliated school (not Christian) ..... 1 | 1   | 2  |
| Private non-religious school ..... 1                   | 1   | 2  |
| Other (specify)_____ 1                                 | 1   | 2  |

[If the respondent asks how long the child has/had to be at the school to count it, the interviewer should say that the if any of their children attended a particular type of school for at least one school year, that option should be checked.]

**Section B**

28. As an adult, have you ever looked around for a church or synagogue--that is, gone to different churches or synagogues or other places of worship in order to compare and decide which one you wanted to attend regularly?

- Yes ..... (Go to Q. 29) ..... 1
  - No ..... (Go to Section C) ..... 2
  - DON'T KNOW ..... 8
- 

29. Thinking about the time you most recently looked for a church or synagogue, was it because you had moved?

- Yes ..... 1
  - No ..... 2
- 

30. When you most recently looked for a church or synagogue, how many different places of worship did you visit?

NUMBER OF PLACES \_\_\_\_\_

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**END OF SECTION B**

**Section C**

1. How often do you pray privately in places other than at church or synagogue?



- More than once a day ..... 1
- Once a day ..... 2
- A few times a week ..... 3
- Once a week ..... 4
- A few times a month ..... 5
- Once a month ..... 6
- Less than once a month ..... 7
- Never ..... 8

2. Within your religious or spiritual tradition, how often do you meditate?

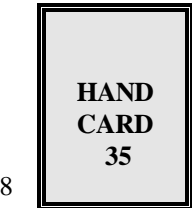


- More than once a day ..... 1
- Once a day ..... 2
- A few times a week ..... 3
- Once a week ..... 4
- A few times a month ..... 5
- Once a month ..... 6
- Less than once a month ..... 7
- Never ..... 8

**IF R IS NOT A MEMBER OF A CONGREGATION (SECTION A, Q.91 EQUALS 4), SKIP TO Q.7**

These questions are designed to find out how much help the people in your congregation would provide if you needed it in the future.

3. If you were ill, how much would the people in your congregation help you out?



8

- A great deal ..... 1
- Some ..... 2
- A little ..... 3
- None ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

4. If you had a problem or were faced with a difficult situation, how much comfort would the people in your congregation be willing to give you?

8

- A great deal ..... 1
- Some ..... 2
- A little ..... 3
- None ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**Section C**

Sometimes the contact we have with others is not always pleasant. **READ RESPONSE CATEGORIES.**

5. How often do the people in your congregation make too many demands on you . . .

- Very often . . . . . 1
- Fairly often . . . . . 2
- Once in a while . . . . . 3
- Never ? . . . . . 4

6. How often are the people in your congregation critical of you and the things you do . . .

- Very often . . . . . 1
- Fairly often . . . . . 2
- Once in a while . . . . . 3
- Never ? . . . . . 4

7. Think about how you try to understand and deal with major problems in your life. To what extent is each of the following involved in the way you cope:



	<b>A great deal</b>	<b>Quite a bit</b>	<b>Somewhat</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	<b>DON'T KNOW</b>
A. I think about how my life is part of a larger spiritual force	1	2	3	4	8
B. I work together with God as partners	1	2	3	4	8
C. I look to God for strength, support, guidance	1	2	3	4	8
D. I feel that God is punishing me for my sins or lack of spirituality	1	2	3	4	8
E. I wonder whether God has abandoned me	1	2	3	4	8
F. I try to make sense of the situation and decide what to do without relying on God	1	2	3	4	8

**Section C**

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

8. I believe in a God who watches over me.



- Strongly agree ..... 1
  - Agree ..... 2
  - Disagree ..... 3
  - Strongly Disagree ..... 4
- 

9. I feel a deep sense of responsibility for reducing pain and suffering in the world.



- Strongly agree ..... 1
  - Agree ..... 2
  - Disagree ..... 3
  - Strongly Disagree ..... 4
- 

10. I try hard to carry my religious beliefs over into all my other dealings in life.



- Strongly agree ..... 1
  - Agree ..... 2
  - Disagree ..... 3
  - Strongly Disagree ..... 4
- 

Because of your religious or spiritual beliefs have you always or almost always, often, seldom, or never felt the following ways:

11. I have forgiven myself for things that I have done wrong.

- Always or almost always ..... 1
  - Often ..... 2
  - Seldom ..... 3
  - Never ..... 4
- 

12. I have forgiven those who hurt me.

- Always or almost always ..... 1
  - Often ..... 2
  - Seldom ..... 3
  - Never ..... 4
- 

13. I know that God forgives me.

- Always or almost always ..... 1
- Often ..... 2
- Seldom ..... 3
- Never ..... 4



**Section C**

14. The following questions deal with possible daily spiritual experiences. To what extent can you say you experience the following:



	<b>Many times a day</b>	<b>Every day</b>	<b>Most days</b>	<b>Some days</b>	<b>Once in a while</b>	<b>Never or almost never</b>	<b>DON'T KNOW</b>
A. I feel God's presence	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
B. I find strength and comfort in my religion	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
C. I feel deep inner peace or harmony	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
D. I desire to be closer to or in union with God	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
E. I feel God's love for me, directly or through others	1	2	3	4	5	6	8
F. I am spiritually touched by the beauty of creation	1	2	3	4	5	6	8

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**Section C**

15. In the past 30 days, about how often did you feel:



	<b>All of the time</b>	<b>Most of the time</b>	<b>Some of the time</b>	<b>A little of the time</b>	<b>None of the time</b>	<b>DON'T KNOW</b>
A. So sad nothing could cheer you up	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. Nervous	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. Restless or fidgety	1	2	3	4	5	8
D. Hopeless	1	2	3	4	5	8
E. That everything was an effort	1	2	3	4	5	8
F. Worthless	1	2	3	4	5	8

16. To what extent do you consider yourself a religious person? Are you . . .

- Very religious . . . . . 1
- Moderately religious . . . . . 2
- Slightly religious . . . . . 3
- Not religious at all . . . . . 4

17. To what extent do you consider yourself a spiritual person? Are you . . .

- Very spiritual . . . . . 1
- Moderately spiritual . . . . . 2
- Slightly spiritual . . . . . 3
- Not spiritual at all . . . . . 4

18. Did you ever have a religious or spiritual experience that changed your life?

- Yes . . . . . 1
- No . . . . . 2

**Section C**

19. Earlier we talked about problems in this country, and whether we are spending too much money on them, too little money, or about the right amount. I have one more problem to ask you about: the arts . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on that?

Too much . . . . . 3  
 Too little . . . . . 1  
 About the right amount . . . . . 2  
 DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

20. I'm going to read several statements. After I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with it. For example . . .

	<b>Strongly Agree</b>	<b>Agree</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>Strongly Disagree</b>	<b>DON'T KNOW</b>
A. Only a few people have the knowledge and ability to judge excellence in the arts.	1	2	3	4	8
B. I trust the judgement of the teachers and professors who decide what high school and college students should be reading.	1	2	3	4	8
C. Modern painting is just slapped on; a child could do it.	1	2	3	4	8
D. It is a shame when traditional American literature is ignored while other works are promoted because they are by women or by members of minority groups.	1	2	3	4	8
E. Through such things as art and music, we come closer to God.	1	2	3	4	8
F. Artists and performers who are truly excellent will be able to support themselves by selling artworks or tickets to performances.	1	2	3	4	8

**Section C**

21. Consider an artist--like a painter, sculptor, or photographer--whose art works mock or demean religions or religious figures. If such a person wanted to exhibit these works in your community, should the exhibit be allowed, or not?

Yes ..... (ASK 21A) ..... 1  
 No ..... 2

**IF YES, ASK 21A:**

21A. Would you, personally, be offended by an exhibit of such art works or would you not be offended?

Offended ..... 1  
 Not offended ..... 2

22. I'm going to read two statements about what works of art should do. Please tell me which statement is closest to your opinion.

Art works should celebrate what is most beautiful  
 about the world and the human spirit. .... 1  
 Art works should freely express an artist's deepest  
 thoughts and emotions, good or bad. .... 2

23. Next I'd like to ask about some leisure or recreational activities that people do during their free time. As I read each activity, can you tell me if it is something you have done in the past twelve months? Let's begin with visiting an art museum or gallery. Did you do that within the past twelve months?

	Yes	No
A. Visit an art museum or gallery.	1	2
B. Make art or craft objects such as pottery, woodworking, quilts, or paintings.	1	2
C. Go to a live ballet or dance performance, not including school performances.	1	2
D. Go to a classical music or opera performance, not including school performances.	1	2
E. Take part in a music, dance, or theatrical performance.	1	2
F. Go out to see a movie in a theater.	1	2
G. Play a musical instrument like a piano, guitar, or violin.	1	2
H. Read novels, short stories, poems, or plays, other than those required by work or school.	1	2
I. Go to a live performance of popular music like rock, country, or rap, not including school performances.	1	2
J. Go to a live performance of a non-musical stage play, not including school performances.	1	2

Section C

**IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES AT LEAST ONCE A YEAR (SECTION A, Q.94 EQUALS 2-8), ASK Q. 24.  
IF R ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR (SECTION A, Q. 94 EQUALS 0-1), GO TO Q.25.**

24. Within the past twelve months, have you had any experiences with the arts at your place of worship? I mean activities like viewing performances or exhibits, singing in a choir, or playing an instrument.

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2

---

25. Last year, did you do any volunteer work for organizations involved in the arts, culture, or the humanities?

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2

---

26. If arts organizations -- such as art museums, dance, operas, theater groups and symphony orchestras -- need financial assistance to operate, do you feel that the federal government should provide assistance or not?

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2  
DON'T KNOW ..... 8

A. What about state government? Do you feel that it should provide financial assistance to arts organizations?

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2  
DON'T KNOW ..... 8

B. How about municipal or county governments? Should these governments assist arts organizations financially?

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... 2  
DON'T KNOW ..... 8

---

27. Would you say your own health in general is excellent, good, fair or poor?

Excellent ..... 1  
Good ..... 2  
Fair ..... 3  
Poor ..... 4  
DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**Section C**

**END OF SECTION C**

**Section D**

**IF FORM EQUALS X, ADMINISTER SECTION D.  
IF FORM EQUALS Y, GO TO SECTION E.**

**COMPLETE THIS SECTION ONLY IF ANSWERED 1 OR 2 ON SECTION A, Q.23, THAT IS, RESPONDENTS WHO WORKED FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME LAST WEEK.**

1. How long have you been doing the kind of work you did last week (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN SECTION A Q.22)? That is, at least how many years in your occupation? Please include all previous jobs of the same kind.

At least \_\_\_\_\_ years (0 if less than a year)

---

**IF THE RESPONDENT IS A TEACHER, ENGINEER, SCIENTIST, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, LAWYER, ACCOUNTANT, PLEASE ENTER OPTION 1 (YES) FOR THE RESPONDENT WITHOUT ACTUALLY ASKING Q.2A.**

2. A. Have you gone through any specialized training in school to obtain a vocational certificate, diploma, degree, or license for this occupation?

Yes ..... 1  
No ..... (SKIP TO Q.3) ..... 2

**IF YES:**

- B. In total, how many years have you spent (on such specialized training in school)?

Less than one year ..... 1  
Two years or less (1-2 years) ..... 2  
Four years or less (3-4 years) ..... 3  
Six years or less (5-6 years) ..... 4  
Eight years or less (7-8 years) ..... 5  
Over eight years ..... 6

**THE RESPONDENT HAS TO DECIDE FOR ONESELF ROUGHLY HOW MANY YEARS OF SCHOOLING HAVE BEEN DEVOTED TO SPECIALIZED TRAINING FOR ONE'S CURRENT OCCUPATION. FOR A TYPICAL COLLEGE GRADUATE, TWO YEARS HAVE BEEN DEVOTED TO GENERAL EDUCATION AND THUS NO MORE THAN TWO YEARS WOULD BE SPECIALIZED TRAINING FOR ONE'S CURRENT OCCUPATION. A CORPORATE MANAGER WHO MAJORED IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION IN COLLEGE AND SPENT TWO YEARS FOR AN MBA WOULD GIVE "FOUR YEARS OR LESS" AS THE ANSWER TO Q.2B.**

**Section D**

3. I would like to ask you a few questions about the place you worked full or part time last week. Is the place part of a larger organization or is it completely independent in finance and personnel?

Part of a larger organization .....	1
Completely independent (SKIP TO Q.5) .....	2
NOT SURE .....	8

**INSTRUCTION:**

- (1) **If the respondent is a consultant employed by a consulting firm, the place refers to an office of the consulting firm rather than the office of a client. If the respondent is a civil servant at a local, state, or the federal government, the place is a departmental level agency (e.g. Department of Education, Department of Labor), not the entire government.**
  
  - (2) **The main relevant criterion for the answer is whether the work place of the respondent is just one location of a multi- location organization. If the respondent is not sure, simply record "8" as the answer. For our purposes, however, there are two special cases that can be dealt with unambiguously.**
    - (A) **If SECTION A, Q.23 suggest that a respondent is a government employee:**
      - **The interviewer should record "part of a larger organization" (option 1) as the answer without asking the respondent.**
      - **Moreover, substitute "other departments or agencies of the government" for "other parts of the larger organization" in subsequent questions.**
      - **On the relationship between the respondent's work place and the larger organization (Q.4-C), the answer should be recorded as "a government agency" (option 3) without asking the respondent.**
  
    - (B) **Similarly, if SECTION A, Q.23 indicate that a respondent is a public school teacher:**
      - **The interviewer should record "part of a larger organization" (option 1) as the answer without asking the respondent.**
      - **In subsequent questions, please change the wording accordingly. For instance, the interviewer should substitute "other schools of the school system" for "other parts of the larger organization."**
      - **On the relationship between the respondent's work place and the larger organization (Q.4-C), the answer should be recorded as "part of a school system" (option 4) without asking the respondent.]**
-



**Section D**

**IF PART OF AN ORGANIZATION:**

4. A. Have you ever worked full time at other parts (locations/schools/government departments or agencies) of the larger organization?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... (SKIP TO C) ..... 2

**IF YES:**

B. How many years in total (at those parts) have you worked?

\_\_\_\_\_ years (0 if less than a year)

**IGNORE ALL FRACTIONS OF A YEAR. FOR INSTANCE, "HALF A YEAR" SHOULD BE CODED AS "0" YEARS.**

C. In what way is the place part of the larger organization? Is it ...

- A wholly owned branch or subsidiary ..... 1
- The headquarters of the larger organization ..... 2
- A government agency ..... (SKIP TO Q.5) ..... 3
- Part of a public school system ..... (SKIP TO Q.5) ..... 4
- Something else ..... (SKIP TO Q.5) ..... 5
- NOT SURE ..... 8

**[INSTRUCTION: "5. Something else" is a catch-all category that includes a locally owned franchise, partially owned subsidiary, and so on.]**

**IF A BRANCH, SUBSIDIARY, OR HEADQUARTERS:**

D. About how many people are employed in the entire business, corporation, or organization for which you work? (Count part-time as well as full-time employees.)

- 1-9 ..... 1
- 10-49 ..... 2
- 50-99 ..... 3
- 100-499 ..... 4
- 500-999 ..... 5
- 1,000-1,999 ..... 6
- 2,000-9,999 ..... 7
- 10,000 or more ..... 8
- NOT SURE ..... 98

Section D

5. Are the people who work at this location mostly men or women? Please just tell me the number on the card.



- All women ..... 1
- Almost all women (e.g. 95%) ..... 2
- Mostly women (e.g. 70%) ..... 3
- About half men and half women ..... 4
- Mostly men (e.g. 70%) ..... 5
- Almost all men (e.g. 95%) ..... 6
- All men ..... 7
- NOT SURE ..... 8

6. How long have you worked at this location? Include all full-time positions you have had at this location.

\_\_\_\_\_ years \_\_\_\_\_ months  
(0 year 0 month if less than a month)

**IGNORE FRACTIONS OF A MONTH. IF A RESPONDENT HAS NEVER WORKED FULL TIME AT THE LOCATION, THE ANSWER SHOULD BE CODED 0 YEARS AND 0 MONTHS.**

7. A. Please think about the (products/services) provided at your work site. Have you worked at any other work site that provides a similar kind of (products/services), i.e., similar by your perception?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... (SKIP TO Q.8) ..... 2

**"OTHER WORK SITE" MAY BE OF THE SAME OR A DIFFERENT EMPLOYER.**

B. How long have you worked full time for those work sites? How many years?

\_\_\_\_\_ years (0 if less than a year)

**IGNORE ALL FRACTIONS OF A YEAR.**

8. Did you receive any on-the-job training (anywhere) about this kind of (product/service) or its production process?

- Yes ..... 1
- No/practically none ..... (SKIP TO Q.11) ..... 2

**Section D**

9. A. Did it include formal training courses?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... (SKIP TO Q.10) ..... 2

B. Have you finished all the required courses?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- Never ends ..... (SKIP TO Q.10) ..... 3

C. In total, did the total number of days add up to ...

- A month or less ..... 1
- Over a month (but not over three months) ..... 2
- Over three months (but not over six months) ..... 3
- Over six months (but not over a year) ..... 4
- Over a year ..... 5

**[INSTRUCTION: Thus a once-a-week course lasting for six weeks adds up to six days, hence less than a month.]**

D. In total, did the total number of hours add up to ...

- 35 hours or less ..... 1
  - Over 35 hours or one full week (but less than 70 hours or two full weeks) ..... 2
  - Over 70 hours or two full weeks ..... 3
-

**Section D**

10. A. Did the on-the-job training include informal learning by doing?
- Yes ..... 1
  - No ..... (SKIP TO Q.11) ..... 2
- B. Have you completed this informal on-the-job training?
- Yes ..... 1
  - Not yet (but will eventually do) ..... 2
  - Never ends ..... (SKIP TO Q.11) ..... 3
- C. How long have you spent on learning by doing?
- A month or less ..... 1
  - Over a month (but not over three months) ..... 2
  - Over three months (but not over six months) ..... 3
  - Over six months (but not over a year) ..... 4
  - Over a year ..... 5
- 

11. A. Since your first full-time job, has there ever been a time when you've been without a job and not looking for a job?
- Yes ..... 1
  - No ..... (SKIP TO Q.12) ..... 2
- B. How many years in total?
- Less than one year ..... 1
  - One year or over (but less than three years) ..... 2
  - Three years or over (but less than five years) ..... 3
  - Five years or over (but less than 10 years) ..... 4
  - Ten years or over ..... 5
- 

12. For how many employers have you ever worked full time?  
**READ CATEGORIES.**

- One ..... 1
  - Two ..... 2
  - Three to five ..... 3
  - Six to ten ..... 4
  - More than ten ..... 5
-

**Section D**

13. As of last week, did your main job pay an hourly wage, daily wage, weekly wage, monthly salary, annual salary, or other pay rate (e.g. piece rate, commission, wage + tips, and other mixed payment methods), irrespective of the time between payrolls and the use of bonuses or profit-sharing?

Hourly wage .....	(SKIP TO Q.14.A) .....	1
Daily wage .....	(SKIP TO Q.14.B) .....	2
Weekly wage .....	(SKIP TO Q.14.C) .....	3
Monthly salary .....	(SKIP TO Q.14.D) .....	4
Annual salary .....	(SKIP TO Q.14.E) .....	5
Other pay rate .....	(GO TO SECTION E) .....	6

---

14. IF HOURLY WAGE:

- A. What was your hourly wage, before any taxes or deductions?

\_\_\_\_\_ dollars.

IF DAILY WAGE:

- B. What was your daily wage, before any taxes or deductions?

\_\_\_\_\_ dollars.

IF WEEKLY WAGE:

- C. What was your weekly wage, before any taxes or deductions?

\_\_\_\_\_ dollars.

IF PAY BY MONTHLY SALARY:

- D. What is your monthly salary, before any taxes or deductions?

\_\_\_\_\_ dollars.

IF PAY BY ANNUAL SALARY:

- E. What is your 1998 annual salary, before any taxes or deductions?

\_\_\_\_\_ dollars.

---

**END OF SECTION D**

**Section E**

**1.** What is your date of birth?

\_\_\_\_\_  
MONTH                      DAY                      YEAR

NUMERICAL NOTATIONS  
OF MONTHS

January .....	01	July .....	07
February .....	02	August .....	08
March .....	03	September .....	09
April .....	04	October .....	10
May .....	05	November .....	11
June .....	06	December .....	12

---

**2.** CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX:

Male ..... 1  
Female ..... 2

---

Section E

# USE SAQ-A (RED) WITH THIS VERSION!

## INTERVIEWER: READ TO RESPONDENT

Now we would like you to fill out a brief questionnaire on your own. This questionnaire is divided into two parts. This first section is part of an international effort to understand how people view things that affect their way of life, and includes questions about social attitudes and values. The final section contains a separate set of questions related to the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it.

Remember that all of your answers are completely confidential. They will not be associated with your name in any way, and will be published in statistical form only. When you have finished the questionnaire, you will place it in this envelope, seal it, and return it to me.

Do you have any questions? Okay, you may begin.

**IQ-26 INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER FIRST PART OF RED SAQ-A NOW, THEN CODE (1, 2, 3, OR 4) BELOW.**

- R completed ..... 1
- Administered by interviewer ..... 2
- R promises to complete ..... 3
- R refused ..... 4

## INTERVIEWER: READ TO RESPONDENT WHEN INTERNATIONAL SECTION IS COMPLETED

There is a great deal of concern today about the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it. As you may know, sex is one way of spreading the AIDS virus. Public health officials need to learn more about Americans' sexual behaviors, and how those behaviors relate to who gets AIDS, and who doesn't. We are also having you answer this set of questions privately, and place your answers in an envelope. The most important thing when you answer a question, is that you do so honestly since the information you provide will be used by many researchers and scientists who are working to stop the spread of AIDS.

**IQ-27 INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER SECOND PART OF RED SAQ-A. THEN CODE (1, 2, 3, OR 4) BELOW:**

- R completed ..... 1
- Administered by interviewer ..... 2
- R promises to complete ..... 3
- R refused ..... 4



**Section E**

<b>TIME SAQ-A COMPLETED</b>			
<b>IF NO SAQ-A,</b>			<b>AM</b>
<b>ENTER TIME INTERVIEW</b>	_____	_____	<b>PM</b>
<b>ENDED:</b>	<b>HR.</b>	<b>MIN.</b>	

Section F

VALIDATION AND LOCATOR DATA FORM

My office sometimes needs to confirm that interviews were conducted. These next questions will be used for that purpose. Your answers will remain confidential.

1. What is your name?

R's name:

\_\_\_\_\_ 1  
R Refused ..... 2

2. What is your phone number?

R's Phone #:

\_\_\_\_\_ (GO TO Q.3) ..... 1  
R has no phone ..... (GO TO Q.6) ..... 2  
R Refused ..... (GO TO Q.6) ..... 3

3. Is this phone located in your own house?

Yes ..... (GO TO Q.5) ..... 1  
No ..... (GO TO Q.4) ..... 2

4. Where is the phone located?

\_\_\_\_\_

5. In whose name is your phone listed?

R's Name ..... 1  
Other (SPECIFY) ..... 2

\_\_\_\_\_

[This year, some GSS participants may be contacted for a follow up interview. The following questions will help us locate you if you are selected for this interview.]

6. Is your mailing address different than (READ ADDRESS FROM ASSIGNMENT LABEL ON COVER)?

Yes ..... (ANSWER A) ..... 1  
No ..... (GO TO Q.7) ..... 2

A. What is your mailing address?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Section F**

7. What is your social security number?

R's Social Security #:

\_\_\_\_\_ 7  
R Refused . . . . . 7

8. Thinking of all the people you know, either around here or elsewhere, who would be the one person you keep in touch with who would be **most likely** to know where you are?

\_\_\_\_\_

9. What is (READ PERSON'S NAME) phone number?

Contact's Phone #:

\_\_\_\_\_ 1  
Contact has no phone . . . . . 2  
R Refused . . . . . 3

**Thank you very much for your time and help. That is all the survey questions I have for you.**

**FILL OUT INTERVIEWER REMARKS  
IMMEDIATELY AFTER LEAVING THE HOUSEHOLD.**

Section G

**INTERVIEWER REMARKS**

1. WHAT IS YOUR INTERVIEWER ID NUMBER? \_\_\_\_\_

PLEASE SIGN HERE \_\_\_\_\_

---

2. WHAT OTHER PERSONS WERE PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

- CHILDREN UNDER 6 ..... 1
  - OLDER CHILDREN ..... 2
  - SPOUSE/PARTNER ..... 3
  - OTHER RELATIVES ..... 4
  - OTHER ADULTS ..... 5
  - NO ONE ..... 6
- 

3. IN WHICH MONTH AND DATE DID YOU COMPLETE THIS INTERVIEW?

- | _____<br>MONTH | _____<br>DATE |   |
|----------------|---------------|---|
| JANUARY        | .....         | 1 |
| FEBRUARY       | .....         | 2 |
| MARCH          | .....         | 3 |
| APRIL          | .....         | 4 |
| MAY            | .....         | 5 |
- 

4. HOW LONG DID THE INTERVIEW TAKE IN MINUTES?

\_\_\_\_\_ MINUTES

---

5. IN GENERAL, WHAT WAS THE RESPONDENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW? CIRCLE ONE.

- Friendly and interested ..... 1
  - Cooperative but not particularly interested ..... 2
  - Impatient and restless ..... 3
  - Hostile ..... 4
- 

6. WAS THE RESPONDENT'S UNDERSTANDING OF THE QUESTIONS. . . (CIRCLE ONE)

- Good? ..... 1
  - Fair? ..... 2
  - Poor? ..... 3
-

**Section G**

7. TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT LIVES:

TRAILER . . . . .	1	ROW HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS, IN AN ATTACHED ROW) . . . . .	6
DETACHED SINGLE-FAMILY HOUSE . . . . .	2	APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS) . . . . .	7
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE BY SIDE . . . . .	3	APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE) . . . . .	8
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER . . . . .	4	APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE . . . . .	9
DETACHED 3-4 FAMILY HOUSE . . . . .	5	OTHER (SPECIFY)_____	10

---

8. HOW DIFFICULT WAS THIS CASE TO GET?

VERY EASY . . . . .	1
SOMEWHAT EASY . . . . .	2
SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT . . . . .	3
VERY DIFFICULT . . . . .	4

---

9. WAS A RESPONDENT INCENTIVE OR FEE USED AS PART OF GETTING THIS CASE?

YES, MONEY . . . . .	1
(SPECIFY AMOUNT: \$ _____)	
YES, OTHER (FLOWERS, FOOD, ETC) . . . . .	2
NO . . . . .	3

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