

APPENDIX O:

PREVIOUS USAGE

Many of the questions in this study are replications of items previously occurring in national studies; many of these have also occurred in variant wordings in past studies. The majority of the previous studies were conducted by the American Institute of Public Opinion—The Gallup Poll (AIPO); the Survey Research Center, University of Michigan (SRC); and by NORC. Information on earlier usages are available from the GSS.

The major survey data archives are:

Roper Center for Public Opinion Research (Roper Center)
Box 440
Storrs, CT 06268
<http://www.ropercenter.uconn.edu/>

Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social
Research (ICPSR)
University of Michigan
P.O. Box 1248
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106
<http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/>

Louis Harris Data Archive
Institute for Research in the Social Sciences
Manning Hall
University of North Carolina
Chapel Hill, N. C. 27599-3355
<http://www.irss.unc.edu/odum/home2.jsp>

NORC (National Opinion Research Center) from
Library
NORC
1155 East 60th Street
Chicago, Illinois 60637
<http://n10023.eos-intl.net/N10023/OPAC/Miscellaneous/LibraryInformation.aspx>

User may also wish to consult the following published sources:

Cantril, Hadley and Mildred Strunk. Public Opinion 1935-1946. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1951.

Converse, Philip E., et al., American Social Attitudes Data Sourcebook, 1947-78. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1980.

Gallup, George. The Gallup Poll: Public Opinion, 1935-1971. 3 vols. New York: Random House, 1972.

Gallup, George. The Gallup Poll: Public Opinion, 1972-1977. 2 vols. Wilmington, Delaware: Scholarly Resources, 1978.

Gallup, George. The Gallup Poll: Public Opinion, 1978[79], 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]. Wilmington, Delaware: Scholarly Resources, 1979-1999.

Gallup Poll Monthly, June, 1965 to present (titled Gallup Political Index from June, 1965 to December, 1966; Gallup Opinion Index from January, 1967 to January, 1981 and titled Gallup Report, from January, 1981 to November, 1989).

Martin, Elizabeth, McDuffee, Diana, and Presser, Stanley, Sourcebook of Harris National Surveys: Repeated Questions, 1963-1976. Chapel Hill: Institute for Research in Social Science, University of North Carolina, 1981.

Miller, Warren E., et al., American National Election Studies Data Sourcebook: 1952-1986. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1989.

Niemi, Richard G., Mueller, John, and Smith, Tom W., Trends in Public Opinion: A Compendium of Survey Data. New York: Greenwood Press, 1989.

Public Opinion Quarterly, "Quarter's polls" section, 1947 to 1951: "Polls" section, 1961 to present.

Robinson, John P. and others: Measures of Political Attitudes. Ann Arbor, Michigan, Survey Research Center, University of Michigan, 1968, and its two appendices titled: Measures of Occupational Attitudes (Appendix A, 1969) and Measures of Social Psychological Attitudes (Appendix B, Revised, 1973).

Smith, Tom W. A Compendium of Trends on General Social Survey Questions. Chicago: NORC, 1980.

Survey Data for Trend Analysis: An Index to Repeated Questions in U.S. National Surveys held by The Roper Public Opinion Research Center. Williamstown, Mass.: Roper Public Opinion Research Center, [1975].

Also extremely helpful is the POLL (Public Opinion Location Library) computerized archival system at the Roper Center which allows users to search for questions by specifying key words and/or subject headings.

Several resources are also available online:

- ICPSR. General Social Survey data, documentation, articles, and a comprehensive bibliography of usages can be found on the GSS page at the ICPSR website. <http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/ICPSR/series/28>
- IPOLL. General Social Survey data is archived and available online through the Roper Center's archive of public opinion survey questions. <http://www.ropercenter.uconn.edu/>
- IRSS. General Social Survey data is also archived and available online through the data archive at Odum Institute at the University of North Carolina. <http://arc.irss.unc.edu/dvn/>