Page 3437 Appendix P

APPENDIX P:

EXPERIMENTAL FORMS

The GSS has used split samples in 1973, 1974, 1985, 1986, and 1988+ and three forms were used in 1980, 1984, and 1987. The different experimental forms are designated on FORM as Form 1 (the standard wordings), Form 2 (the "y" variant wordings), and Form 3 (the "z" variant wordings).

In 1994+ there were also two samples (A and B) employed. As a result there are Forms 1 and 2 on samples A and B, or four versions (A1, A2, B1, B2). In 2008 there was only one sample. See also discussion on BALLOT in Appendix Q.

Split samples on the GSS have been used for three broad purposes. First, to test differences in the structure and/or wording of questions or scales. Second, to test the impact of context on questions including both the order that different questions appear in and the order of sub-parts of a single question. Third, in order to accommodate additional questions, some questions have been asked of respondents on only one form.

All of the questions that have either appeared in different versions or orders on the experimental forms or which appeared as a supplement on one form only are listed in Table P.1. The table lists the form on which the items appear and the table notes indicate the form differences on the context variations.

In addition to the experiments using FORM, the GSS has employed factorial vignettes in several years. The first on welfare was done in 1986 and is not part of the cumulative file (see Appendix S). The second on mental health was in 1996 and had 90 versions (see VIGVERSN and following variables). The third on terminal illness was in 1998 and there were six versions (see TERMVIO and following variables). The fourth on doctors and patients was in 2002 and there were six versions (see DOCVIG and following variables). The fifth on the mental health of children was in 2002 and had 32 versions (see CHLDVIG and following variables). The sixth on genes and environment was in 2004 and had 24 versions (see GENEVIG1 and following variables). The seventh on mental health and stigma was in 2006 and had 24 versions (see M1VIG1 and following variables).

Because of problems with the form randomization procedure used on the 1978, 1980, 1982-1985 surveys, users should weight by FORMWT to adjust for incomplete randomization. In general, one should use FORMWT whenever analyzing form-related variables. This includes 1) when comparisons are being made between experimental variables (e.g. COURTS and COURTSY in 1982), 2) when variables are being compared across years involving an experiment (e.g. EQWLTH which appears only on form 1 in 1978 with EQWLTH that appears on both forms in 1980, 1983, 1984, etc.), and 3) when a variable appears on one form only (e.g. the ISSP variables in 1985).

For full details on the problem with form randomization and FORMWT see GSS Methodological Report No. 36.1

¹Tom W. Smith and Bruce L. Peterson, "Problems in Form Randomization on the General Social Surveys," July, 1986.

Page 3438 Appendix P

Table P. 1 Variable Form by Year

Variables	73 74	. 76	78	80	82	83	84		Year 86		88	89	90	91	93	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14	16	18
ABANY ABCARE ABDEFECT ABHLTH ABIMP ABNOMORE ABRAPE						C1 C1 C1 C1	3																					
ABSINGLE ACQNTSEX AIDAVG AIDINDUS AIDNEEDY AIDOLD AIDSADS						C1		1 1 1			C12																	
AIDSFARE AIDSHLTH AIDSIDS AIDSINSR AIDSMAR AIDSMART								1			2 1 2 1 2																	
AIDSSCH AIDSSXED AIDUNEMP ALIENAT1 ALIENAT2 ALIENAT3 ALIENAT4			C2 C2 C2 C2					1			1 2																	
ALIENAT5 ALIENAT6 ALLOWCOM ALLOWMAR ALLOWRAC AMICABLE AMICABLY			C2 C2	1 2		C1	C3		1			2 2 2																
AMICABLZ AMIMP ANOMIA5 ANOMIA6 ANOMIA7 BELTUP				2 3	C4 C4 C4		CJ	1	1								1											
BEPLESNT BIBLE BIBLEY BIGBANG BIGBANG1 BLKZONE							1,2	1 2		1,2			2				2								C16 C16			
BLKSCHS BLKCOL BLNUMOK BLNUMOKY BORROWED					1 2								2 2				1											

Page 3439 Appendix P

Variables									•	Years																			
variables	72	74	76	70	90	92	02	01		86		00	90	00	01	02	04	06	00	00	02	04	06	00	10	12	1.4	16	10
DD 4 77H	13	/4	70	70	80	02	03	04		80	0/	00	09	90	91	93	94	90	98	UU	02	04	00	08	10	12	14	10	10
BRAZIL									1																				
BRKDWN1																		1											
BRKDWN2																		1											
BRKDWN3																		1											
BRKDWNR1																		1											
BRKDWNR2																		1											
BRKDWNR3																		1											
BUSING									C5																				
BUSPOW									1																				
BUSTAX									1																				
BUYAUTO																		2											
BUYBED																		2											
BUYFIXES																		2											
BUYHOME																		2											
BUYLAW																		2											
CANADA									C7									_											
CAPFIRM								3	C1																				
CAPIMP								3																					
CAPINFO								3										1											
CARBUYA																		1											
CARBUYB																		1											
CARBUYC																		1											
CARBUYD																		1											
CARBUYE																		1											
CARBUYF																		1											
CARBUYG																		1											
CARBUY1																		1											
CARDEALR																		1											
CARPRIVT																		1											
CHINA									C6																				
CHLDIDEL							C1																						
CLASS	1						1																						
CLASSY	2																												
CLEAN					1		C1																						
CLEANY					2			C3		1																			
CLEANZ					3																								
COLAFF																		1											
COLAFFY																		2											
COLOP									1																				
CONARMY					C2				1,2																				
CONARMYY								3	-,-																				
CONBUS				C2				1,2																					
CONBUSY				C2				3																					
CONCLERG				C2				1,2																					
CONCLERY				CZ				3																					
CONCLERI				C2																									
				C2				1,2 3																					
CONEDUCY				C 2																									
CONFED				C2				1,2																					
CONFEDY				~-				3																					
CONFINAN				C2				1,2																					
CONFINAY				_				3																					
CONJUDGE				C2				1,2																					
CONJUDGY								3																					
CONLABOR				C2				1,2																					

Page 3440 Appendix P

Variables	73 7	14 76	5 78	80	82	83	84	Ye:		88	89	90 91	93	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14	16	18
CONLABOY							3																			
CONLEGIS			C2				1,2																			
CONLEGIY							3																			
CONMEDIC			C2				1,2																			
CONMEDIY			02				3																			
CONPRESS			C2				1,2																			
CONPRESY			CZ				3																			
CONSCI			C2				1,2																			
CONSCIY			CZ				3																			
CONSIDER				1		C1																				
CONSIDEY				2		CI	C3	1	1																	
CONSIDEZ				3			CJ																			
CONTROL				1		C1																				
CONTROLY				2		CI	C3	1	1																	
CONTROLZ				3			CJ		ı																	
CONTV			C2	5			1,2																			
CONTVY			CZ				3																			
COURTS		1			1		3																			
COURTSY		2			2																					
CREATOR	•	_			2		3																			
CRIMFIRM							3																			
CRIMHOLD							3	1																		
CRIMIMP							3	1																		
CRIMINFO							3																			
CRIMREAD							5	1																		
CRIMTAIL								1																		
CRIMTAP								1																		
CRTRHEAL							1,2	1																		
CUTGOVT							1,2	1																		
CUTHOURS								1																		
DAILY								1								C14										
DATABANK								1								CIT										
DISCAFF								1					1													
DISCAFFM													1	1			1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
DISCAFFW														2			2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2		2
DISCAFFY													2	_			_	1	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
DIVLAW			1 2ª										_													
DIVLAWY			1,2 ^a																							
DOINGDYS			2													C14										
DOINGEIN																C14										
DOINGTRN																C14										
DRINK1																C14			2							
DRINK3																			2							
DRINK5																			2							
DRINK6UP																			1							
DRINK8																			2							
DRINK12																			2							
DRINKDAY																			1							
DRINKMAX																			2							
DRINKMIN																			2							
DRINKYR																			1							
EGYPT								C6											-							
ENGLAND								1																		
EQINCOME								1																		
(1.23																										

Page 3441 Appendix P

Variables									y	Year	S																		
	73	74	76	78	80	82	83	84				88	89	90	91	93	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14	16	18
EQUALIZE									1																				
EQWLTH				1					•																				
EQWLTHY				2																									
ETH1				_																		C15							
ETH1 ETH2																						C15							
ETH3																						C15							
ETHNIC																						C15							
ETHNUM																						C15							
ETHORGS																	1												
ETHSPKOK																	2	_											
EVBUYHME																		2								~			
EVOLVED																										C17			
EVOLVED1								_																		C17			
FATHER								3										_											
FEBEAR																		2											
FECARE							2																						
FECOLOP									1																				
FEFIRM							1																						
FEGIVE							2																						
FEHIRE																				2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
FEHLPBUS									1																				
FEHLPCOL									1																				
FEHLPJOB									1																				
FEIMP							1																						
FEINFO							1																						
FEINC									1																				
FEJOB1																					1								
FEJOB2																					1								
FEJOB3																					1								
FEJOBAFF																			1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FEJOBOP									1																				
FEJOIN							2																						
FEPOL		1				1																							
FEPOLY		2				2																							
FESERVE						C7	_																						
FETHINK							2																						
FEWRITE							2																						
FORBDCOM													1																
FORBDMAR													1																
FORBDRAC													1																
FORMLDYS																													
FORMLFIN																			C14										
FORMLHRS																			C14										
FORMLTRN																			C14										
FRIEND3								3											C14										
FRNDKING								1,2																					
FRNDSEX												C12	2						_										
GENDERWK																			C14										
GENECANX															1														
GENECANY															2														
GETAHEAD																							1 ^d						
GETAHEAY																							2^{d}						
GOVMENTL																		2											
GOVTPOW									1																				

Page 3442 Appendix P

Variables								•	Years																			
	73 74	76	78	80	82	83	84			87	88	89	90	91	93	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14	16	18
GRASS			1,2ª																									
GRASSY			2																									
GUNFIRM			2				3																					
GUNIMP							3																					
GUNINFO				C 0			3		C0 (711																		
HAPPY				C8					C9 (
HAPMAR				C8			-		C9 (CH																		
HEALER							3																					
HEALTH																					1^{b}							
HEALTH1																					2							
HELPOTH									2																			
HINUMOK					1																							
HINUMOKY					2																							
HLPHITEC								1																				
HLTHCARE								1																				
HOMEYEAR																		2										
HONEST					1		C1																					
HONESTY				2			C3		1																			
HONESTZ				3																								
HOURLY																		C14										
HOWPAID																		C14										
HSBASICS								1																				
HSCARING								1																				
HSJOBTR								1																				
HSJUDGE								1																				
HSLIBART								1																				
HSORDER								1																				
HSRESPCT								1																				
HSSCI								1																				
HSSEXED								1																				
INCTAX								1																				
INFLJOBS								1																				
INTEREST				1		C1		1																				
INTERESY				2		CI	C3		1																			
INTERESZ				3			CJ		1																			
ISRAEL				5				C6																				
JAPAN								C6																				
JOBACCMP					2			Cu																				
JOBHELP					2																							
JOBHONOR					2																							
JOBHOUR					1																							
JOBINC					1																							
JOBINDEP					2																							
JOBINTER					2																							
JOBINTER JOBKEEP					2																							
JOBNEANS																												
JOBNIEANS					1 2																							
JOBPAY JOBPEOP					2 2																							
JOBPROMO					1																							
JOBRESP					2																							
JOBRISE					2																							
JOBSAFE					2																							
JOBSALL								1																				

Page 3443 Appendix P

Variables									•	Year	ç																		
variables	73	74	76	78	80	82	83	84				88	89	90	91	93	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14	16	18
JOBSEC	73	<i>,</i> ,	70	70	00	1	03	01	0.5	00	07	00	0)	70	71	75		70	70	00	02	01	00	00	10	12	- 1	10	10
JOBSOC						2																							
JUDGE						2		3																					
JUDGELUV							C1	1,2																					
JUDGMENT					1		C1	~																					
JUDGMENY					2			C3		1																			
JUDGMENZ					3																								
KIDBEAT									1																				
KIDDRUGS									1																				
KIDEDPAR									1																				
KIDHLTH									1																				
KIDNEEDY									1																				
KIDOUT									1																				
KIDSKIPS									1																				
KIDXFILM									1																				
KING								3																					
KNWMHOSP																		1											
KNWPATNT																		1											
LABORPOW									1																				
LAWFIRM								1,2																					
LAWIMP								1,2																					
LAWINFO								1,2																					
LEARNHME																		2											
LESSREG									1																				
LETDIE1																								E1					
LIBERATR								3																					
LOANED																		2											
LOCYRS																			C14										
LOVER								3																					
MAKEJOBS									1																				
MANHOLD									1																				
MANNERS					1		C1																						
MANNERSY					2			C3		1																			
MANNERSZ					3																								
MANREAD									1																				
MANTAIL									1																				
MANTAP									1																				
MAPA								1,2																					
MASTER								3																					
MASTERSP								1,2																					
MATESEX												C12																	
MEBEAR																		1											
MENTL1																		2											
MENTL2																		2											
MENTL3																		2											
MENTLR1																		2											
MENTLR2																		2											
MENTLR3																		2											
MENTLX1																		2											
MENTLX2																		2											
MENTLX3																		2											
MESERVE						C7												<i>_</i>											
MOTHER						C/		3																					
MUSTRET								3	1																				
MOSIKEI									1																				

Page 3444 Appendix P

Variables					•	Year	'S																		
	73 74 76		82 83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	93	94	96	98	00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14	16	18
NATAID	C10)		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NATAIDY				2	2	2	2,3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NATAIDZ				3																					
NATARMS	C10)		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NATARMSY				2	2	2	2,3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NATARMSZ				3																					
NATCHLD																									
NATCITY	C10)		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NATCITYY				2	2	2	2,3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NATCITYZ				3																					
NATCRIME	C10)		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NATCRIMY				2	2	2	2,3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NATCRIMZ				3																					
NATDRUG	C10)		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NATDRUGY				2	2	2	2,3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NATDRUGZ				3																					
NATEDUC	C10)		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NATEDUCY				2	2	2	2,3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NATEDUCZ				3																					
NATENVIR	C10)		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NATENVIY				2	2	2	2,3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NATENVIZ				3																					
NATFARE	C10			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NATFAREY	C10)		2	2	2	2,3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NATFAREZ				3																					
NATHEAL				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NATHEALY				2	2	2	2,3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NATHEALZ				3																					
NATMASS				1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2,3	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2
NATMASSZ				3																					
NATPARK					1,2	1,2	1,2,3	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2
NATPARKZ				3																					
NATRACE	C10)		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1
NATRACEY				2	2	2	2,3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NATRACEZ				3																					
NATROAD					1,2	1,2	1,2,3	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2
NATROADZ				3																					
NATSOC					1,2	1,2	1,2,3	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2
NATSOCZ				3																					
NATSPAC	C10)		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1
NATSPACY				2	2	2	2,3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NATSPACZ				3										_											
NEWOWNED														2											
NEWUSED														1					d						
NEWS																			1 ^d						
NEWSPRNT																			2^{d}						
NEWSFROM																					1				
NEWSFRMY																					2				
NOEMOTE														2											
NOSMOKE					1																				
NOTAM														1											
NOTUPSET														2											
NOTWORRY														2											
NUMEMP															C14										

Page 3445 Appendix P

Variables	73 74	76 78	80	82 83	84		Years 86		89	90	91 93	94	96 98	00 0	2 04	06 (08 10	12	14	16	18
OBEY							2														
OBEYLAW						1															
OBEYS			1	C1																	
OBEYSY			2		C3		1														
OBEYSZ			3																		
OCCYRS			5										C14								
OCCTRAIN													C14								
OPFAMILY						1							CIT								
OPPROF						1															
OPRICH						1															
ORGSIZE						1							C14								
								C1/	2				C14								
OTHERSEX								C12	2				C1.4								
OTHYRS													C14								
OTJTRAIN													C14								
OWNAUTOS						1															
OWNBANKS						1															
OWNMASS						1															
OWNPOWER						1															
OWNSTEEL						1															
PAIDSEX								C12													
PARTNERS							(C12			1										
PARTNRS5											1										
PARTOPEN											2										
PARTOPN5											2										
PARTORG													C14								
PERACT1													1								
PERACT2													1								
PERACT3													1								
PIKUPSEX								C12					•								
PILLOK							`	C12								F	E2				
POLEFF1					1												J <u>L</u>				
POLEFF2																					
POLEFF3					1																
					1																
POLEFF4					1																
POLEFF5					1																
POLEFF6					1																
POLEFF7					1																
POLEFF8					1																
POLEFF9					1																
POLEFF10					1											_					
POLHITOK																F	E3				
POLVIEWS		$1,2^{a}$		1																	
POLVIEWX				2																	
POLVIEWY		2																			
POPESPKS																F	Ξ4				
POPULAR										1											
POSSLQ																		1	1	1	1
POSSLQY																		2	2	2	2
POVZONE										1								_	-	-	·
POVSCHS										1											
POVCOL							2			•											
PRAYER	1						1														
PRAYERY	2						1														
PRAYERX	<i>L</i>				2																
INATERA					2																

Page 3446 Appendix P

Variables									v	ears																			
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Page 3447 Appendix P

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Page 3448 Appendix P

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- a Early in the questionnaire DIVLAW, GRASS, and POLVIEWS were asked on form 1 while DIVLAWY, GRASSY, and POLVIEWY were asked on form 2. DIVLAW, GRASS, and POLVIEWS were also asked at a later point in the survey on form 2. See Appendix B.
- b The experiments were only on versions 4-6.
- C1 On form 1 ABANY, ABDEFECT, ABHLTH, ABRAPE, ABNOMORE and ABSINGLE appeared immediately before the c qualities question (AMICABLE...SUCCESS) and CHLDIDEL. On form 2 the abortion question immediately followed chil qualities and CHLDIDEL.
- C2 On form 1 CONBUS...CONTV appeared immediately before ALIENAT1-6. On form 2 the order was reversed.
- C3 On forms 1 and 2 the child qualities (AMICABLY...SUCCESSY) were asked in their regular order, items A-M. On form 3 they were in reversed order, items M-A.
- C4 On form 1 ANOMIA5-7 were grouped together. On form 2 they were scattered throughout the questionnaire. See Appendix B.
- C5 Form 1 included RACDIN, RACPUSH, and RACSCHOL. These questions did not appear on form 2. BUSING, RACHOME, and RACSEG appeared on both forms.
 - On form 1 they were preceded by RACSCHOL, RACDIN, and RACPUSH.
- C6 BRAZIL and ENGLAND appeared on only form 1. CANADA, CHINA, EGYPT, ISRAEL, JAPAN, and RUSSIA appeared on both forms.
- C7 MESERVE immediately preceded FESERVE on form 1. On form 2 the order was reversed.
- C8 On forms 1 and 2 HAPMAR immediately preceded HAPPY. On form 3 the order was reversed.
- C9 On form 1 SATCITY, SATFAM, SATFRND, SATHEALT, and SATHOBBY immediately preceded HAPPY

Page 3449 Appendix P

and HAPMAR. On form 2 the order was reversed.

C10- On form 1 TAX was asked immediately before the spending scale (NATARMS...NATSPAC).

On form 2 the order was reversed.

C11- On form 1 SATCITY, SATFAM, SATFRND, SATHEALT, AND SATHOBBY came first followed by HAPMAR and then HAPPY. On form 2 HAPMAR came first followed by HAPPY and then SATCITY...

SATHOBBY. On form 3 HAPPY came first followed by HAPMAR, and then SATCITY...SATHOBBY.

C12- On form 1 the following introduction preceded PARTNERS, "Now we would like you to answer some additional

questions. Your answers are confidential and will be used only for statistical reports."

On form 2 PARTNERS was preceded by "There is a great deal of concern today about the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it. Because of the grave nature of this problem, we are going to ask you some

personal questions and we need your frank and honest responses. Your answers are confidential and

will be used only for statistical reports."

C13- On form 1 SEXFREQ followed SEXSEX. On form 2 SEXFREQ preceded PARTNERS.

C14- These were asked on form 1 on versions 1-3 and forms 1 and 2 on versions 4-6.

C15- Two different way of programming these questions were used. On form 2 the program used in 2002 was used.

On form 1 an alternative program more similar to that used in pre-CAPI was employed.

C16- BIGBANG and BIGBANG1 were asked on different random halves within BALLOT=2 or 3.

C17- EVOLVED and EVOLVED1 were asked on different random havles within BALLOT=2 or 3.

d Experiments were only on the C sample, version 7

E1- LETDIE1 (Form X), LETDIE1Y (Form Y) "...doctors should OR SHOULD NOT be allowed..." Added text in CAPITALS

LETDIE1Y appears in 2008 cross-section only

E2- PILLOK (Form X), PILLOKY (Form Y) Do strongly disagree, disagree, agree, or strongly agree that methods of birth control

should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?

PILLOKY appears in 2008 cross-section only

E3- POLHITOK (Form X), POLHITOY (Form Y) added at end "or are there no situations you can image in which you would

approve of this?

POLHITOY appears in 2008 cross-section only

E4- POPESPKS (Form X), POPESPKY (Form Y) Certainly false, Probably false, I am uncertain whether this is false or true,

Probably tru Note: This uses a card and there will be TWO versions of the card.

POPESPKY appears in 2008 cross-section only

Science Module Randomization (2008 data)

The Science Module was included in Ballot 1 and Ballot 2 of the questionnaire.

Among those who were assigned to Ballot 3, only 25% received the Science questions.

Within the Science module, some questions were randomly assigned according to the following three conditions:

- 1 SCIINTRO: long or short introduction
 - Long introduction: Now, let me ask you about your use of museums, zoos, and similar institutions.
 - I am going to read you a short list of places and ask you to tell me how many times you visited each type of place during the last year, that is, the last 12 months. If you did not visit any given place, just say none.
 - Short introduction: Now, I am going to read you a short list of places and ask you to tell me how many times
 - you visited each type of place during the last year, that is, the last 12 months. If you did not visit any given place, just say none.
- 2 SCIMODE: assigned to self-administered questionnaire or face-to-face interview mode
- 3 MABOYGRL or BOYORGRL were randomly assigned.
 - MABOYGRL: It is the mother's gene that decides whether the baby is a boy or a girl.
 - BOYORGRL: It is the father's gene that decides whether the baby is a boy or a girl.