

In 1975, the GSS was administered as part of an NORC omnibus survey. This omnibus survey included various questions that are not part of the GSS and are not included in the cumulative GSS file.

The non-GSS questions are #15, 18, 46-56, 98B, 99B, 100A, B, C, 118. For information at the non-GSS item, please contact NORC.

CONFIDENTIAL

Survey 4209
March, 1975

NATIONAL OPINION RESEARCH CENTER
University of Chicago

BEGIN DECK 01

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01-05/

06/R

1

07/

GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY

BLOCK QUOTA SAMPLE

INTRODUCTION TO PERSON WHO ANSWERS DOOR:

Hello. I'm (YOUR NAME) from the National Opinion Research Center of the University of Chicago. We're conducting a national survey concerning attitudes towards many current issues, and I am here to interview a (PERSON NEEDED TO FILL QUOTA).

Is there someone here who fits that description?

IF YES: PROCEED WITH INTERVIEW.

IF NO: RECORD CALL ON BSLS AND GO ON TO NEXT DU.

TIME		
INTERVIEW	_____	AM
BEGAN:		PM

08-09/

10/

1. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?
 READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

	Too much	Too little	About right	Don't Know	
A. Space exploration program	3	1	2	8	11/9
B. Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8	12/9
C. Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8	13/9
D. Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8	14/9
E. Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8	15/9
F. Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8	16/9
G. Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8	17/9
H. Improving the conditions of Blacks	3	1	2	8	18/9
I. The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8	19/9
J. Foreign aid	3	1	2	8	20/9
K. Welfare	3	1	2	8	21/9

2. You will notice that the boxes on this card go from the highest position of "plus 5" for a country which you like very much, to the lowest position of "minus 5" for a country you dislike very much. How far up the scale or how far down the scale would you rate the following countries? READ EACH ITEM, A THROUGH H.
 CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND
 CARD
 A

+5	+4	+3	+2	+1	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	DK
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A. Russia	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	22-23/99
B. Japan	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	24-25/99
C. England	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	26-27/99
D. Canada	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	28-29/99
E. Brazil	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	30-31/99
F. China	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	32-33/99
G. Israel	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	34-35/99
H. Egypt	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	36-37/99

3. Do you expect the United States to fight in another war within the next ten years?

Yes 1 38/9
 No 2
 No opinion. 8

4. Do you think it will be best for the future of this country if we take an active part in world affairs, or if we stay out of world affairs?

Active part 1 39/9
 Stay out 2
 Don't know. 8

5. Do you think our government should continue to belong to the United Nations, or should we pull out of it now?

Continue to belong . . . 1 40/9
 Pull out now 2
 Don't know 8

Tell me if you agree or disagree with these statements:

Agree	Disagree	Not Sure
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6. Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women 1 2 8 41/9

7. Women should take care of running their homes and leave running the country up to men. 1 2 8 42/9

8. Do you approve or disapprove of a married woman earning money in business or industry if she has a husband capable of supporting her?

Approve 1 43/9
 Disapprove. 2
 Don't know. 8

9. If your party nominated a woman for President, would you vote for her if she were qualified for the job?

Yes 1 44/9
 No 2
 Don't know. 8

10. As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

A good idea	1	45/9
Bad idea	2	
Depends.	3	
Don't know	8	

Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself.

11. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?

HAND
CARD
B

In open country but not on a farm	1	46/9
On a farm	2	
In a small city or town (under 50,000)	3	
In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000)	4	
In a suburb near a large city.	5	
In a large city (over 250,000)	6	
Don't know	8	

12. A. In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

REFER TO STATE CODES BELOW AND
ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX.

47-48/99

B. IF STATE NAMED IS SAME STATE R. LIVES IN NOW, ASK:

When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

Yes	1	49/9
No	2	

STATE CODES

Alabama 63	Louisiana 73	Oklahoma 72
Alaska 94	Maine 11	Oregon 92
Arizona 87	Maryland 52	Pennsylvania 23
Arkansas 71	Massachusetts 14	Rhode Island 16
California 93	Michigan 34	South Carolina 57
Colorado 86	Minnesota 41	South Dakota 45
Connecticut 15	Mississippi 64	Tennessee 62
Delaware 51	Missouri 43	Texas 74
Washington, D.C. 55	Montana 81	Utah 85
Florida 59	Nebraska 46	Vermont 12
Georgia 58	Nevada 84	Virginia 54
Hawaii 95	New Hampshire 13	Washington 91
Idaho 82	New Jersey 22	West Virginia 53
Illinois 32	New Mexico 88	Wisconsin 31
Indiana 33	New York 21	Wyoming 83
Iowa 42	North Carolina 56	
Kansas 47	North Dakota 44	Foreign country
Kentucky 61	Ohio 35	_____ 01

13. Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) IF R. MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.

HAND
CARD
C

- Both own mother and father (GO TO Q. 14) 1 50/9
- Father and stepmother. . . (ASK A) 2
- Mother and stepfather. . . (ASK A) 3
- Father--no mother or stepmother . . . (ASK A) . . 4
- Mother--no father or stepfather . . . (ASK A) . . 5
- Some other male relative (No female head)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____ 6
- Some other female relative (No male head)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____ 7
- Other arrangement with both male and
female relatives (e.g., aunt and uncle,
grandparents) (ASK A) . . . 8
- Other (SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____ 10

A. IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?

- One or both parents died 1 51/9
- Parents divorced or separated. 2
- Father absent in armed forces. 3
- One or both parents in institution 4
- Other (SPECIFY) _____ 5
- Don't know 8

NOTE:
IF NOT LIVING WITH OWN FATHER:
 ASK Q'S. 14, 15 & 16 IN TERMS
 OF STEPFATHER, OR OTHER MALE
 SPECIFIED ABOVE.
 IF NO STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE,
SKIP Q'S. 14, 15 & 16.

NOTE:
IF NOT LIVING WITH OWN MOTHER:
 ASK Q'S. 17 & 18 IN TERMS OF
 STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE
 SPECIFIED ABOVE.
 IF NO STEPMOTHER OR OTHER FE-
 MALE, SKIP Q'S. 17 & 18.
 NOTE SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS BE-
 FORE Q. 19.

ASK Q'S. 14, 15, & 16 ABOUT FATHER -- OF FATHER SUBSTITUTE (SEE Q. 13).

14. A. What kind of work did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was his job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

C. What kind of place did he work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)?

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

- Self-employed 1
- Someone else 2
- Don't know 8

52-54/
 55-54/
 57-59/

15. When you were growing up, did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) think of himself mostly as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

- Republican 1
- Democrat 2
- Independent. 3
- Changed parties, shifted around. . . . 4
- Other or minor party 5
- Didn't vote, apolitical. 6
- Wasn't a U.S. citizen 7
- Don't know 8

60/9

ASK Q'S. 17 & 18 ABOUT MOTHER--OR MOTHER SUBSTITUTE (SEE Q. 13)

17. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

07-08/99

HAND CARD D

- No formal school . 00
- 1st grade 01
- 2nd grade 02
- 3rd grade 03
- 4th grade 04
- 5th grade 05
- 6th grade 06
- 7th grade 07
- 8th grade 08

GO TO Q. 18

- 9th grade 09
- 10th grade 10
- 11th grade 11
- 12th grade 12
- Don't know 98

ASK A & B

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE, OR D.K.:

A. Did she ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

- Yes (ASK B) 1 09/9
- No (ASK B) 2
- Don't know . (ASK B) 8

B. Did she ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

- Yes . . [ASK (1) & (2)] 1 10/9
- No 2
- Don't know 8

IF YES TO B:

(1) How many years did she complete?

- 1 year 13 11-12/99
- 2 years 14
- 3 years 15
- 4 years 16
- 5 years 17
- 6 years 18
- 7 years 19
- 8+ years 20
- Don't know 98

(2) Does she have any college degrees?

- Yes . . [ASK (3)] 1 13/9
- No 2
- Don't know 8

(3) IF YES TO (2): What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED.

- Junior college 2 14/9
- Bachelor's 3
- Graduate 4
- Don't know 8

18. When you were growing up, did your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) think of herself mostly as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Republican	1	15/9
Democrat	2	
Independent	3	
Changed parties, shifted around	4	
Other or minor party.	5	
Didn't vote, apolitical	6	
Wasn't a U.S. citizen	7	
Don't know	8	

ASK Q. 19 ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO LIVED WITH OWN MOTHER (SEE Q. 13):

19. Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, after she was married?

Yes . . . (ASK A & B) . . .	1	16/9
No	2	
Don't know	8	

IF YES:

A. Did she work for as long as a year before you started first grade?

Yes	1	17/9
No	2	
Don't know.	8	

B. Did she work for as long as a year around the time you were 16?

Yes	1	18/9
No	2	
Don't know.	8	

ASK EVERYONE:

20. Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average	1	19/9
Below average	2	
Average	3	
Above average	4	
Far above average	5	
Don't know	8	

21. How many brothers and sisters did you have? Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.

None	00	20-21/99
One	01	
Two	02	
Three.	03	
Four	04	
Five	05	
Six	06	
Seven.	07	
Eight.	08	
Nine	09	

Ten or more (ENTER EXACT NUMBER)

Don't know 98

22. From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES:

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, ENTER CODE 88 AND ASK A.

Two empty boxes for entering a code number.

22-23/99

A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES:

IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88.

Two empty boxes for entering a code number.

24-25/99

NATIONAL CODES

American Indian	30	Mexico	17
Africa	01	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)	18
Austria	02	Norway	19
Canada (French)	03	Philippines	20
Canada (Other)	04	Poland	21
China	05	Puerto Rico	22
Czechoslovakia	06	Russia (USSR)	23
Denmark	07	Scotland	24
England and Wales	08	Spain	25
Finland	09	Sweden	26
France	10	Switzerland	27
Germany	11	West Indies	28
Greece	12	Other (SPECIFY)	29
Hungary	13		
Ireland	14	More than one country/can't	
Italy	15	decide on one	88
Japan	16	Don't know	98

23. Are you currently--married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

- Married (ASK A & B) . . . 1 26/9
- Widowed (ASK A & B) . . . 2
- Divorced (ASK A) 3
- Separated (ASK A) 4
- Never married (GO TO Q. 24) . . . 5

IF EVER MARRIED:

A. How old were you when you first married? ENTER EXACT AGE:

Two empty boxes for entering an age.

27-28/99

B. ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED: Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

- Yes 1 29/9
- No 2

ASK Q'S 24-31 FOR BLOCK QUOTA (WHITE SPEX) R'S ONLY.
 PROBABILITY SAMPLE (GREEN SPEX): SKIP TO Q. 32, p. 13

24. Now, just a few questions about this household.
 What are the names of the people who usually live in this household? Let's start with the head of the household. LIST ON LINES 01-10 BELOW.

25. Have we forgotten anyone: such as babies or small children; roomers; people who usually live here but are away temporarily--on business trips, vacation, temporarily in a hospital, and so on?
 Yes LIST ADDITIONAL PERSONS ON LINES 01-10 BELOW.
 No GO TO Q. 26.

26. Are there any people currently staying here--visitors, friends, or relatives--who do not usually live here?
 Yes LIST VISITORS ON LINES 11-14 BELOW.
 No GO TO Q. 27.

AFTER QS. 24-26, ASK QS. 27-30 FOR EACH PERSON.

	First Name	Last Name	27. What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?	28. CODE SEX (ASK IF NOT OBVIOUS)		29. How old was (HEAD/PERSON) on (his/her) last birthday?
				M	F	
USUAL	01		HEAD	30	31 1 2	32-33
	02			37	38 1 2	39-40
	03			44	45 1 2	46-47
	04			51	52 1 2	53-54
	05			58	59 1 2	60-61
	06			65	66 1 2	67-68
	07		BEGIN DECK 03	07	08 1 2	09-10
	08			14	15 1 2	16-17
	09			21	22 1 2	23-24
	10			28	29 1 2	30-31
VISITORS/OTHER	11			35	36 1 2	37-38
	12			42	43 1 2	44-45
	13			49	50 1 2	51-52
	14			56	57 1 2	58-59

IF MORE THAN 10 USUAL PERSONS AND/OR MORE THAN 4 VISITORS,
 USE A PLAIN SHEET FOR ADDITIONAL LISTINGS.

30.

IF 13 YEARS OR OLDER,

ASK:

Is (PERSON) now married, widowed, divorced, separated, or has (he/she) never been married?

31.
Are any of the people we have listed staying somewhere else right now?

IF NO, CHECK BOX AND GO TO Q. 32

IF YES, ASK A BELOW.

A.
Who is staying somewhere else right now?
CHECK (✓)

B.
ASK FOR EACH PERSON CHECKED (✓) IN A:
Where is (PERSON) living right now: is (PERSON) staying at another household; is (he/she) traveling; is (he/she) in some institution or dormitory--like at college or in a hospital or somewhere; or what?

CIRCLE CODE BELOW

LINE OF EACH PERSON WHO IS AWAY.

Marr	Wid	Div	Sep	Never Marr	34	35	Another Household	Traveling	Institution	Other DK	36
1	2	3	4	5	34	35	1	2	3	4	36
1	2	3	4	5	41	42	1	2	3	4	43
1	2	3	4	5	48	49	1	2	3	4	50
1	2	3	4	5	55	56	1	2	3	4	57
1	2	3	4	5	62	63	1	2	3	4	64
1	2	3	4	5	69	70	1	2	3	4	71
1	2	3	4	5	11	12	1	2	3	4	13
1	2	3	4	5	18	19	1	2	3	4	20
1	2	3	4	5	25	26	1	2	3	4	27
1	2	3	4	5	32	33	1	2	3	4	34
1	2	3	4	5	39	40	1	2	3	4	41
1	2	3	4	5	46	47	1	2	3	4	48
1	2	3	4	5	53	54	1	2	3	4	55
1	2	3	4	5	60	61	1	2	3	4	62

AFTER Q. 30 FOR LAST PERSON 13 OR OLDER, ASK Q. 31.

32. Last week were you working full time, part time; going to school; keeping house; or what?

HAND
CARD
E

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

- Working full time (ASK A) . . 1 63/9
- Working part time (ASK A) . . 2
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B) . . 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q. 33) . . 4
- Retired (ASK C) . . 5
- In school (ASK C) . . 6
- Keeping house (ASK C) . . 7
- Other (SPECIFY AND ASK C) . 8

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: 64-65/99

NOW GO TO Q. 33

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: 66-67/99

NOW GO TO Q. 33

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes . . (ASK Q. 33). . 1 68/9
- No. . (SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 34) . 2

33. A. What kind of work do you (did you normally) do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me, what (are/were) some of your main duties?

C. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed 1
Someone else 2

06-08/
09-10/
11-13/

REFER TO Q. 32--
ASK Q. 34 IF R. . . . WORKING; TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING; OR KEEPING HOUSE. (CODES 1, 2, 3, or 7)
ALL OTHERS; SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 35.

34. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

Very satisfied. 1 14/9
Moderately satisfied. 2
A little dissatisfied 3
Very dissatisfied 4
Don't know 8

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 35.

OTHERS, SKIP TO Q. 37.

35. Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time; going to school; keeping house; or what?

HAND
CARD
E

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

- Working full time (ASK A) 1 15/9
- Working part time. (ASK A) 2
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B) 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q. 36) 4
- Retired. (ASK C) 5
- In school. (ASK C) 6
- Keeping house. (ASK C) 7
- Other (SPECIFY AND ASK C) 8

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: 16-17/99

NOW GO TO Q. 36

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does (he/she) usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: 18-19/99

NOW GO TO Q. 36

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did (he/she) ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes (ASK Q. 36) 1 20/9
- No. (SKIP TO Q.37) 2
- Don't know. (SKIP TO Q. 37) 8

36. A. What kind of work (does [SPOUSE]) (did [SPOUSE] normally) do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (does/did) (SPOUSE) actually do in that job? Tell me, what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

C. What kind of place (does/did) (SPOUSE) work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?

- Self-employed 1
- Someone else 2
- Don't know 8

21-23/
 24-25/
 26-28/

ASK EVERYONE

37. At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

- Yes 1 29/9
- No 2
- Don't know 8

38. Did you ever--because of sickness, unemployment, or any other reason--receive anything like welfare, unemployment insurance, or other aid from government agencies?

Yes	1	30/9
No	2	
Don't know	8	

39. Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? (Who?)

Yes, respondent belongs	1	31/9
Yes, spouse belongs	2	
Yes, both belong	3	
No, neither R. (nor spouse) belongs	4	

40. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Pretty well satisfied	1	32/9
More or less satisfied.	2	
Not satisfied at all.	3	
Don't know	8	

41. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

Getting better	1	33/9
Getting worse	2	
Stayed the same.	3	
Don't know	8	

42. Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is-- far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average	1	34/9
Below average	2	
Average	3	
Above average	4	
Far above average	5	
Don't know	8	

43. If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Lower class	1	35/9
Working class	2	
Middle class	3	
Upper class	4	

44. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND
CARD
F

A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	Don't know
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A. First, how much confidence do you have in the people running the Executive branch of the federal government?	1	2	3	8	36/9
B. How about people running organized labor?	1	2	3	8	37/9
C. Press?	1	2	3	8	38/9
D. Military?	1	2	3	8	39/9
E. Major companies?	1	2	3	8	40/9
F. How about the people running organized religion?	1	2	3	8	41/9
G. Education?	1	2	3	8	42/9
H. Medicine?	1	2	3	8	43/9
I. TV?	1	2	3	8	44/9
J. U. S. Supreme Court?	1	2	3	8	45/9
K. How about the people running the Scientific community?	1	2	3	8	46/9
L. Congress?	1	2	3	8	47/9
M. Banks and financial institutions?	1	2	3	8	48/9

45. The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Approve 1 49/9
 Disapprove 2
 No opinions 8

46. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right--just about always, most of the time, or only some of the time?

Always	1	50/9
Most of the time	2	
Some of the time	3	
None of the time (VOLUNTEERED)	4	
Don't know	8	

47. Would you say the government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?

Few big interests	1	51/9
For benefit of all	2	
Other, depends, refused to choose	3	
Don't know	8	

48. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs, whether there is an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested.

Would you say that you follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly at all?

Most of the time	1	52/9
Some of the time	2	
Only now and then	3	
Hardly at all	4	
Don't know	8	

49. In talking to people about the 1974 Congressional election, we found that a lot of people did not vote. How about you--did you vote in the November 1974 election?

Yes . . . (ASK A)	1	53/9
No . . . (ASK B)	2	
Don't remember/don't know (GO TO Q. 50)	8	

49. Continued

A. IF YES: How about the vote for Congress--do you remember which candidate you voted for? (Who?)

Remembers name (SPECIFY & ASK [2])

- _____ 1 54/9
- Don't remember name (ASK [1]) 2
- Didn't vote for Congress
- (GO TO Q. 50) 5

[1] IF DON'T REMEMBER NAME: Do you remember which party that was?

- Democratic party . . . (ASK [2]) . . . 3 55/9
- Republican party . . . (ASK [2]) . . . 4
- Don't remember . . . (GO TO Q. 50) . . . 8

[2] IF ANY CANDIDATE OR PARTY NAMED: What would you say was the most important reason for voting for (CANDIDATE/PARTY NAMED)? RECORD VERBATIM. PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL REASON. Any other reasons?

56-57/

58-59/

NOW GO TO Q. 50

B. IF NO: Could you tell me which one of these reasons best describes why you did not vote.

- I wasn't registered (ASK [3]) . . .01 60-61/99
- I was ill (GO TO Q. 50) .02
- I forgot (GO TO Q. 50) .03
- The weather was too bad . . . (GO TO Q. 50) .04
- I was working (GO TO Q. 50) .05
- I had no transportation . . . (GO TO Q. 50) .06
- I am just tired of elections and politics
- (GO TO Q. 50)07
- I didn't think that this election would
- make any difference . . . (GO TO Q. 50) .08
- I thought the candidates were too much
- alike (GO TO Q. 50) .09
- I never vote (GO TO Q. 50) .10

HAND
CARD
G

49. Continued

[3] IF NOT REGISTERED: Could you tell me which one of these reasons best describes why you are not registered.

HAND
CARD
H

- I was ill 1
 - I forgot to register & missed the registration deadline . . . 2
 - I didn't know where to register or how to register 3
 - I couldn't get to the place of registration because it was too far away and I didn't have transportation 4
 - I never register and I never vote 5
 - I didn't want to bother to register because I am tired of politics and elections 6
 - Not eligible 7
- 62/9

50. I'd like to talk with you about issues some people tell us are important. Please look at Card I. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans; they are at Point 1 on this card. Other people think it is not the government's responsibility, and that each person should take care of himself; they are at Point 5.

HAND
CARD
I

<p>I STRONGLY AGREE THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD IMPROVE LIVING STANDARDS</p>	<p>I AGREE WITH BOTH ANSWERS</p>	<p>I STRONGLY AGREE THAT PEOPLE SHOULD TAKE CARE OF THEMSELVES</p>	<p>Don't know</p>
--	--	--	-----------------------

A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

	1	2	3	4	5	8	63/9
--	---	---	---	---	---	---	------

B. IF RESPONDENT CHOOSES 1 TO 5 ABOVE AND IF HE RESPONDED 'YES' TO Q. 49, ASK:
In voting for (NAME OF CANDIDATE OR PARTY) for Congress, how important was this issue in your decision to vote for him, rather than for the other candidate? Was it . . . READ CATEGORIES (a) - (c).

- (a) One of the most important issues? 1
 - (b) An important issue? 2
 - (c) Or, didn't you even think about this when you voted for him? 3
 - Other response/don't know 8
- 64/9

51. Now look at CARD J. Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others have opinions somewhere in between.

HAND
CARD
J

I STRONGLY
AGREE THAT
THE
GOVERNMENT
SHOULD
DO MORE

I AGREE
WITH
BOTH
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY
AGREE THAT
THE
GOVERNMENT
IS DOING
TOO MUCH

Don't
know

A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?	1	2	3	4	5	8	65/9
--	---	---	---	---	---	---	------

B. IF RESPONDENT CHOOSES 1 TO 5 ABOVE AND IF HE RESPONDED 'YES' TO Q. 49, ASK:

In voting for (NAME OF CANDIDATE OR PARTY) for Congress, how important was this issue in your decision to vote for him rather than for the other candidate? Was it . . . READ CATEGORIES (a) - (c)

- (a) One of the most important issues? . . . 1 66/9
- (b) An important issue? 2
- (c) Or, didn't you even think about this when you voted for him? 3
- Other response/don't know 8

52. Look at CARD K. In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves.

HAND
CARD
K

I STRONGLY
AGREE IT IS
THE
RESPONSIBILITY
OF
GOVERNMENT
TO HELP

I AGREE
WITH
BOTH
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY
AGREE
PEOPLE
SHOULD
TAKE CARE
OF
THEMSELVES
Don't
know

A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?	1	2	3	4	5	8	67/9
--	---	---	---	---	---	---	------

B. IF RESPONDENT CHOOSES 1 TO 5 ABOVE AND IF HE RESPONDED 'YES' TO Q. 49, ASK:
In voting for (NAME OF CANDIDATE OR PARTY) for Congress, how important was this issue in your decision to vote for him rather than for the other candidate? Was it . . . READ CATEGORIES (a) - (c).

(a) One of the most important issues?	1	68/9
(b) An important issue?	2	
(c) Or, didn't you even think about this when you voted for him?	3	
Other response/don't know	8	

53. Look at CARD L. Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor--perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing the income differences between the rich and the poor.

HAND
CARD
L

I STRONGLY
AGREE
GOVERNMENT
SHOULD DO
SOMETHING
TO REDUCE
INCOME
DIFFERENCES
BETWEEN
RICH AND
POOR

I AGREE
WITH
BOTH
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY
AGREE
GOVERNMENT
SHOULD
NOT CONCERN
ITSELF WITH
REDUCING
INCOME
DIFFERENCES

Don't
know

A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?	1	2	3	4	5	8	69/9
--	---	---	---	---	---	---	------

B. IF RESPONDENT CHOOSES 1 TO 5 ABOVE AND IF HE RESPONDED 'YES' TO Q. 49, ASK:
In voting for (NAME OF CANDIDATE OR PARTY) for Congress, how important was this issue in your decision to vote for him rather than for the other candidate? Was it . . . READ CATEGORIES (a) - (c).

(a) One of the most important issues? . . .	1	70/9
(b) An important issue?	2	
(c) Or, didn't you even think about this when you voted for him?	3	
Other response/don't know	8	

54. Now look at CARD M. Some people think that (Blacks/Negroes) have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to (Blacks/Negroes).

HAND
CARD
M

I STRONGLY
AGREE THE
GOVERNMENT
IS
OBLIGATED
TO HELP
BLACKS

I AGREE
WITH
BOTH
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY
AGREE THAT
GOVERNMENT
SHOULDN'T
GIVE
SPECIAL
TREATMENT

Don't
know

A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?	1	2	3	4	5	8	71/9
--	---	---	---	---	---	---	------

B. IF RESPONDENT CHOOSES 1 TO 5 ABOVE AND IF HE RESPONDED 'YES' TO Q. 49, ASK: In voting for (NAME OF CANDIDATE OR PARTY) for Congress, how important was this issue in your decision to vote for him rather than for the other candidate? Was it . . . READ CATEGORIES (a) - (c).

(a) One of the most important issues? . . .	1	72/9
(b) An important issue?	2	
(c) Or, didn't you even think about this when you voted for him?	3	
Other response/don't know	8	

55. Now look at CARD N. Some people think that our domestic problems are so serious that we should cut defense spending and spend more on problems at home. Others think that we should maintain our defense spending at the present level.

HAND
CARD
N

I STRONGLY
AGREE WE
SHOULD
CUT DEFENSE
SPENDING

I AGREE
WITH
BOTH
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY
AGREE THAT
WE SHOULD
MAINTAIN
DEFENSE
SPENDING

Don't
know

A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?	1	2	3	4	5	8	73/9
--	---	---	---	---	---	---	------

B. IF RESPONDENT CHOOSES 1 TO 5 ABOVE AND IF HE RESPONDED 'YES' TO Q. 49, ASK: In voting for (NAME OF CANDIDATE OR PARTY) for Congress, how important was this issue in your decision to vote for him rather than for the other candidate? Was it . . . READ CATEGORIES (a) - (c).

- (a) One of the most important issues? . . . 1 74/9
- (b) An important issue? 2
- (c) Or, didn't you even think about this when you voted for him? 3
- Other response/don't know 8

56. Now look at CARD 0. Some people think that the government in Washington should see to it that black and white children go to the same schools, others feel that the government should stay out of this altogether.

HAND
CARD
0

GOVERNMENT
SHOULD
HELP
INTEGRATE
SCHOOLS

I AGREE
WITH
BOTH
ANSWERS

GOVERNMENT
SHOULD
STAY OUT
OF SCHOOL
INTEGRATION Don't
know

A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?	1	2	3	4	5	8	07/9
--	---	---	---	---	---	---	------

B. IF RESPONDENT CHOOSES 1 TO 5 ABOVE AND IF HE RESPONDED 'YES' TO Q. 49, ASK:
In voting for (NAME OF CANDIDATE OR PARTY) for Congress, how important was this issue in your decision to vote for him rather than for the other candidate? Was it . . . READ CATEGORIES (a) - (c).

- (a) One of the most important issues? . . . 1 08/9
- (b) An important issue? 2
- (c) Or, didn't you even think about this when you voted for him? 3
- Other response/don't know 8

57. Everything considered, would you say that, in general, you approve or disapprove of wiretapping?

Approve 1 09/9
Disapprove 2
No opinion 8

58. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

Favor 1 10/9
Oppose 2
Don't know 8

59. Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to get a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?

Favor 1 11/9
Oppose 2
Don't know 8

60. In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Too harshly 1 12/9
Not harshly enough 2
About right (VOLUNTEERED) 3
Don't know 8

61. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Most people can be trusted 1 13/9
Can't be too careful 2
Other, depends 3
Don't know 8

62. Do you believe there is a life after death?

Yes 1 14/9
No 2
Undecided 8

63. Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?

Should 1 15/9
Should not 2
No opinion 8

64. Have you ever been punched or beaten by another person?

Yes . . . (ASK A & B) 1 16/9
No 2
Don't know 8

IF YES:

A. Did this happen to you as a child or as an adult?

Child 1 17/9
Adult 2
Both 3
Not sure 8

B. How many times would you guess this has happened to you?

Once 1 18/9
Two or three times 2
Four or more times 3
Not sure 8

65. Have you ever been threatened with a gun, or shot at?

Yes . (ASK A & B)	1	19/9
No	2	
Don't know	8	

IF YES:

A. Did this happen to you as a child or as an adult?

Child	1	20/9
Adult	2	
Both	3	
Not sure	8	

B. How many times would you guess this has happened to you?

Once	1	21/9
Two or three times	2	
Four or more times	3	
Not sure	8	

66. Are there any situations that you can imagine in which you would approve of a man punching an adult male stranger?

Yes (ASK A-E)	1	22/9
No . . . (GO TO Q. 67)	2	
Not sure . (ASK A-E)	8	

IF YES OR NOT SURE:

Would you approve of a man punching a stranger who:

	Yes	No	Not sure	
A. ...was in a protest march showing opposition to the other man's views?	1	2	8	23/9
B. ...was drunk and bumped into the man and his wife on the street?	1	2	8	24/9
Would you approve a man punching a stranger who:				
C. ...had hit the man's child after the child accidentally damaged the stranger's car?	1	2	8	25/9
D. ...was beating up a woman and the man saw it?	1	2	8	26/9
E. ...had broken into the man's house?	1	2	8	27/9

67. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a police-
man striking an adult male citizen?

Yes (ASK A-D)	1	28/9
No . . . (GO TO Q. 68)	2	
Not sure . (ASK A-D)	8	

IF YES OR NOT SURE:

Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who:

	Yes	No	Not sure	
A. ...had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman?	1	2	8	29/9
B. ...was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?	1	2	8	30/9
Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who:				
C. ...was attempting to escape from custody?	1	2	8	31/9
D. ...was attacking the policeman with his fists?	1	2	8	32/9

68. Now to a different subject.

HAND
CARD
P

- A. The qualities listed on this card may all be important, but which three would you say are the most desirable for a child to have? CIRCLE THREE CODES ONLY IN COLUMN A.
- B. Which one of these three is the most desirable of all? READ THE THREE R. CHOSE. CODE ONE ONLY IN COLUMN B.
- C. All of the qualities on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important? CIRCLE THREE CODES ONLY IN COLUMN C.
- D. And which one of these three is least important of all? READ THE THREE R. CHOSE. CODE ONE ONLY IN COLUMN D.

	Most Desirable		Least Important		
	A. Three Most	B. One Most	C. Three Least	D. One Least	
1) that he has good manners.	2	1	4	5	33/9
2) that he tries hard to succeed.	2	1	4	5	34/9
3) that he is honest.	2	1	4	5	35/9
4) that he is neat and clean.	2	1	4	5	36/9
5) that he has good sense and sound judgment.	2	1	4	5	37/9
6) that he has self-control.	2	1	4	5	38/9
7) that he acts like a boy (she acts like a girl).	2	1	4	5	39/9
8) that he gets along well with other children.	2	1	4	5	40/9
9) that he obeys his parents well.	2	1	4	5	41/9
10) that he is responsible.	2	1	4	5	42/9
11) that he is considerate of others.	2	1	4	5	43/9
12) that he is interested in how and why things happen.	2	1	4	5	44/9
13) that he is a good student.	2	1	4	5	45/9

69. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

None	00	46-47/99
One	01	
Two	02	
Three	03	
Four	04	
Five	05	
Six	06	
Seven or more	07	
As many as you want	08	
Don't know	98	

70. A. In some places in the United States, it is not legal to supply birth control information. How do you feel about this--do you think birth control information should be available to anyone who wants it, or not?

Should be available	1	48/9
Should not be available	2	
No opinion	8	

B. Do you think birth control information should be available to teenagers who want it, or not?

Should be available	1	49/9
Should not be available	2	
No opinion	8	

71. Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?

For	1	50/9
Against	2	
Don't know	8	

72. Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

Easier	1	51/9
More difficult	2	
Stay as is	3	
No opinion	8	

73. Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if . . . READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

	Yes	No	Don't know	
A. If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?	1	2	8	52/9
B. If she is married and does not want any more children?	1	2	8	53/9
C. If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?	1	2	8	54/9
D. If the family has very low income and cannot afford any more children?	1	2	8	55/9
E. If she became pregnant as a result of rape?	1	2	8	56/9
F. If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?	1	2	8	57/9

74. There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. If a man and a woman have sex relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong	1	58/9
Almost always wrong	2	
Wrong only sometimes	3	
Not wrong at all	4	
Don't know	8	

75. Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?

Yes	1	59/9
No	2	
Don't know	8	

76. The next questions are about pornography--books, movies, magazines, and photographs that show or describe sex activities.

Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws? READ FIRST THREE CATEGORIES [(a) - (c)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONE CODE.

(a) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography whatever the age	1	60/9
(b) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography to persons under 18	2	
(c) There should be no laws forbidding the distribution of pornography	3	
Don't know (VOLUNTEERED)	8	

77. I am going to read some opinions about the effects of looking at or reading such sexual materials. As I read each one, please tell me if you think sexual materials do or do not have that effect. READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

Yes, do	No, do not	Don't know
------------	---------------	---------------

A. Sexual materials provide information about sex.	1	2	8	61/9
B. Sexual materials lead to breakdown of morals.	1	2	8	62/9
C. Sexual materials lead people to commit rape.	1	2	8	63/9
D. Sexual materials provide an outlet for bottled-up impulses.	1	2	8	64/9

BEGIN DECK 06

78. Now we would like to know something about the groups and organizations to which individuals belong. Here is a list of various kinds of organizations. Could you tell me whether or not you are a member of each type? READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

Yes	No	Don't know
-----	----	---------------

HAND
CARD
Q

A. Fraternal groups	1	2	8	07/9
B. Service clubs	1	2	8	08/9
C. Veterans' groups	1	2	8	09/9
D. Political clubs	1	2	8	10/9
E. Labor unions	1	2	8	11/9
F. Sports groups	1	2	8	12/9
G. Youth groups	1	2	8	13/9
H. School service groups	1	2	8	14/9
I. Hobby or garden clubs	1	2	8	15/9
J. School fraternities or sororities	1	2	8	16/9
K. Nationality groups	1	2	8	17/9
L. Farm organizations	1	2	8	18/9
M. Literary, art, discussion, or study groups	1	2	8	19/9
N. Professional or academic societies	1	2	8	20/9
O. Church-affiliated groups	1	2	8	21/9
P. Any other groups?	1	2	8	22/9

79. Would you use this card and tell me which answer comes closest to how often you do the following things . . . READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND
CARD
R

Almost every day	Once or twice a week	Several times a month	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Never	Don't know
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A. Spend a social evening with relatives? 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 25/9

B. Spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood? 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 26/9

C. Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the neighborhood? 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 27/9

D. Go to a bar or tavern? 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 28/9

80. How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never? 29/9

Every day	1	
A few times a week	2	
Once a week	3	
Less than once a week	4	
Never	5	

81. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television? 30-31/99

82. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves? 32/9

Try to be helpful	1	
Just look out for themselves	2	
Depends	3	
Don't know	8	

83. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
- Would take advantage of you 1 33/9
 - Would try to be fair 2
 - Depends 3
 - Don't know 8

84. For each area of life I am going to name, tell me the number that shows how much satisfaction you get from that area. READ ITEMS A-E. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND
CARD
S

1. A very great deal	2. A great deal	3. Quite a bit	4. A fair amount	5. Some	6. A little	7. None	8. Don't know
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A. The city or place you live in.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	34/9
B. Your non-working activities--hobbies and so on.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	35/9
C. Your family life.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	36/9
D. Your friendships.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	37/9
E. Your health and physical condition.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	38/9

85. ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED. (OTHERS SKIP TO Q. 86.)

Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

- Very happy 1 39/9
- Pretty happy . . . 2
- Not too happy . . . 3
- Don't know 8

86. ASK EVERYONE:

Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

- Very happy 1 40/9
- Pretty happy . . . 2
- Not too happy . . . 3

87. Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

- Excellent 1 41/9
- Good 2
- Fair 3
- Poor 4
- Don't know 8

88. In general, do you favor or oppose the busing of (Negro/Black) and white school children from one school district to another?

Favor	1	42/9
Oppose	2	
Don't know	8	

IF R IS BLACK, SKIP TO Q. 95. (Q'S. 89-94 ARE ASKED OF NON-BLACKS ONLY.)

89. Would you yourself have any objection to sending your children to a school where a few of the children are (Negroes/Blacks)?

Yes . . (GO TO Q. 90)	1	43/9
No (ASK A)	2	
Don't know (ASK A)	8	

A. IF NO OR DON'T KNOW: Where half of the children are (Negroes/Blacks)?

Yes . . (GO TO Q. 90)	1	44/9
No [ASK (1)]	2	
Don't know [ASK (1)]	8	

(1) IF NO OR DON'T KNOW TO A: Where more than half of the children are (Negroes/Blacks)?

Yes	1	45/9
No	2	
Don't know	8	

90. Do you think there should be laws against marriages between (Negroes/Blacks) and whites?

Yes	1	46/9
No	2	
Don't know	8	

91. Are there any (Negroes/Blacks) living in this neighborhood now?

Yes . . (ASK A-C)	1	47/9
No . . (GO TO Q. 92.)	2	
Don't know (GO TO Q.92).	8	

IF YES:

A. Are there any (Negro/Black) families living close to you?

Yes	1	48/9
No	2	

B. How many blocks (or miles) away do they (the [Negro/Black] families who live closest to you) live?

On this block (a few doors/houses away)	1	49/9
1-3 blocks away (under 1/4 mile)	2	
4-8 blocks away (1/4 to 1 mile)	3	
Over 8 blocks (over 1 mile)	4	
Don't know	8	

C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all (Negro/Black) in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?

All Negro/Black	1	50/9
Remain integrated	2	
Don't know	8	

92. If your party nominated a (Negro/Black) for President, would you vote for him if he were qualified for the job?

Yes	1	51/9
No	2	
Don't know	8	

93. Here is an opinion other people have expressed in connection with (Negro/Black)-white relations. Please tell me which statement on this card comes closest to how you, yourself, feel about it.

HAND
CARD
T

Agree strongly	Agree slightly	Disagree slightly	Disagree strongly	No opinion
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(Negroes/Blacks) shouldn't push themselves where they're not wanted.

1	2	3	4	8	52/9
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94. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: (READ CATEGORIES A & B) Which law would you vote for?

HAND
CARD
U

- A. One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself who to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to (Negroes/Blacks). 1 53/9
- B. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color 2
- Neither (VOLUNTEERED) 3
- Don't know (VOLUNTEERED) 8

ASK EVERYONE:

95. Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more?

Yes . . (ASK A & B) . . .	1	54/9
No	2	

IF YES:

- A. What was your total time on active duty?
 - Less than 2 years 1 55/9
 - 2-4 years 2
 - More than 4 years 3
- B. In what branch of the service was that?
 - Air Force Guard 1 56/9
 - Air Force (or Air Force Reserve). 2
 - Navy (or Naval Reserve) 3
 - Army (or Army Reserve) 4
 - National Guard 5
 - U.S. Marine Corps (or Marine Reserve) . . 6
 - Coast Guard (or Coast Guard Reserve) . . 7

96. How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

- None 0 57/9
- One 1
- Two 2
- Three 3
- Four 4
- Five 5
- Six 6
- Seven 7
- Eight or more . . . 8

ASK EVERYONE, UNLESS TOTALLY INAPPROPRIATE.

IF INAPPROPRIATE, CIRCLE CODE 4.

97. Do you expect to have any (more) children?
- Yes . . . (ASK A & B) . 1 58/9
 - No 2
 - Uncertain 3
 - Not asked, inappropriate 4

IF YES:

- A. How many (more)? _____ 59-60/99
- B. How many (more) in the next five years? . . . _____ 61/9

98. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or what?

- Republican (ASK A & B) . . . 1 62/9
- Democrat (GO TO Q. 99) . . . 2
- Independent (SKIP TO Q 100) . . . 3
- Other (SKIP TO Q. 100) . . . 4
- No preference (SKIP TO Q. 100) . . . 5

IF REPUBLICAN:

- A. Would you call yourself a strong Republican or not a very strong Republican?
- Strong 1 63/9
 - Not very strong 2

- B. Was there ever a time when you thought of yourself as a Democrat rather than a Republican?
- Yes . . (ASK [1]) 1 64/9
 - No . (SKIP TO Q. 101) 2

HAND CARD V

[1] IF YES TO B: When did you change from Democrat to Republican?

ENTER "PARTY CHANGE"
 CODE NO. FROM CARD V;
 THEN SKIP TO Q. 101. 65-66/99

99. ASK IF "DEMOCRAT."

A. Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or not a very strong Democrat?

Strong 1 67/9
Not very strong 2

B. Was there ever a time when you thought of yourself as a Republican rather than a Democrat?

Yes . . (ASK [1]) 1 68/9
No .(SKIP TO Q. 101) . 2

HAND
CARD
V

[1] IF YES TO B: When did you change from Republican to Democrat?

ENTER "PARTY CHANGE"
CODE NO. FROM CARD V;
THEN SKIP TO Q. 101

--	--

69-70/99

CATEGORIES ON CARD V:

CODES FOR PARTY CHANGE

	<u>Presidential Administration</u>	<u>OR</u>	<u>Years</u>	
01			Before 1900 . . .	01
02	McKinley + T. Roosevelt		1901 - 1904 . . .	02
03	T. Roosevelt		1905 - 1908 . . .	03
04	Taft		1909 - 1912 . . .	04
05	Woodrow Wilson - first term		1913 - 1916 . . .	05
06	Woodrow Wilson - second term		1917 - 1920 . . .	06
07	Harding + Coolidge		1920 - 1924 . . .	07
08	Coolidge		1925 - 1928 . . .	08
09	Hoover		1929 - 1932 . . .	09
10	FDR - first term		1933 - 1936 . . .	10
11	FDR - second term		1937 - 1940 . . .	11
12	FDR - third term		1941 - 1944 . . .	12
13	FDR + Truman		1945 - 1948 . . .	13
14	Truman		1949 - 1952 . . .	14
15	Eisenhower - first term		1953 - 1956 . . .	15
16	Eisenhower - second term		1957 - 1960 . . .	16
17	Kennedy + Johnson		1961 - 1964 . . .	17
18	Johnson		1965 - 1968 . . .	18
19	Nixon - first term		1969 - 1972 . . .	19
20	Nixon - second term + Ford		1973 - 1974 . . .	20
98	Don't know			98

100. ASK IF "INDEPENDENT," "OTHER," OR NO PREFERENCE:

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or to the Democratic party?

- Republican . . (ASK A) . . . 1 71/9
- Democratic . . (ASK B) . . . 2
- Neither . . . (ASK C) . . . 3

BEGIN DECK 07

A. IF CLOSER TO REPUBLICAN: Was there ever a time when you thought of yourself as closer to the Democratic party instead of the Republican party?

- Yes (ASK [1]) . . . 1 07/9
- No, never (GO TO Q. 101). . 2

[1] IF YES TO A: When did you change?

ENTER "PARTY CHANGE" 08-09/99
 CODE NO. FROM CARD V;
 THEN GO TO Q. 101

B. IF CLOSER TO DEMOCRATIC: Was there ever a time when you thought of yourself as closer to the Republican party instead of the Democratic party?

- Yes (ASK [2]) . . . 1 10/9
- No, never (GO TO Q. 101). . 2

HAND CARD V

[2] IF YES TO B: When did you change?

ENTER "PARTY CHANGE" 11-12/99
 CODE NO. FROM CARD V;
 THEN GO TO Q. 101

C. IF CLOSER TO NEITHER: Was there ever a time when you thought of yourself as a Democrat or as a Republican? (IF YES: Which?)

- Yes, Republican (ASK [3]) . 1 13/9
- Yes, Democrat (ASK [3]) . 2
- No, never (GO TO Q. 101) . 3

HAND CARD V

[3] IF YES, REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT: When did you change? (IF CHANGED MORE THAN ONCE, PROBE FOR MOST RECENT CHANGE.)

ENTER "PARTY CHANGE" 14-15/99
 CODE NO. FROM CARD V;

101. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

HAND CARD W

- 1) Extremely liberal 1 16/9
- 2) Liberal 2
- 3) Slightly liberal. 3
- 4) Moderate, middle of the road. . . . 4
- 5) Slightly conservative 5
- 6) Conservative 6
- 7) Extremely conservative. 7
- Don't know 8

ASK EVERYONE:

102. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

HAND
CARD
D

- No formal school . 00
- 1st grade 01
- 2nd grade 02
- 3rd grade 03
- 4th grade 04
- 5th grade 05
- 6th grade 06
- 7th grade 07
- 8th grade 08

GO TO Q. 103

- 9th grade 09
 - 10th grade 10
 - 11th grade 11
 - 12th grade 12
- ASK
A & B

17-18/99

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE:

A. Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

- Yes (ASK B) . . . 1 19/9
- No (ASK B) . . . 2

B. Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical, or vocational school?

- Yes . [ASK (1) & (2)] . . 1 20/9
- No 2

IF YES TO B:

(1) How many years did you complete?

- 1 year 13
 - 2 years 14
 - 3 years 15
 - 4 years 16
 - 5 years 17
 - 6 years 18
 - 7 years 19
 - 8+ years 20
- 21-22/99

(2) Do you have any college degrees?

- Yes . . [ASK (3)] . . 1 23/9
- No 2

(3) IF YES TO (2): What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED.

- Junior college 2 24/9
- Bachelor's 3
- Graduate 4

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q.103.

103. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

HAND CARD D	No formal school	00
	1st grade	01
	2nd grade	02
	3rd grade	03
	4th grade	04
	5th grade	05
	6th grade	06
	7th grade	07
	8th grade	08

25-26/99

GO TO Q. 104 

9th grade	09	ASK A & B
10th grade	10	
11th grade	11	
12th grade	12	
Don't know	98	

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE, OR DK:

A. Did (he/she) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes (ASK B)	1	27/9
No (ASK B)	2	
Don't know . (ASK B)	8	

B. Did (he/she) ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical, or vocational schools?

Yes . [ASK (1) & (2)]	1	28/9
No	2	
Don't know	8	

IF YES TO B:

(1) How many years did (he/she) complete?

1 year	13	29-30/99
2 years	14	
3 years	15	
4 years	16	
5 years	17	
6 years	18	
7 years	19	
8+ years	20	
Don't know	98	

(2) Does (he/she) have any college degrees?

Yes . . [ASK (3)]	1	31/9
No	2	
Don't know	8	

(3) IF YES TO (2): What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED.

Junior college	2	32/9
Bachelor's	3	
Graduate	4	
Don't know	8	

104. In 1972, you remember that McGovern ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Nixon for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Voted(ASK A)	1	33/9
Did not vote . . .(ASK B)	2	
Ineligible . . .(ASK B)	3	
Refused	4	
Don't know/can't remember.	8	

A. IF VOTED: Did you vote for McGovern or Nixon?

McGovern	1	34/9
Nixon	2	
Other candidate	3	
Didn't vote for president.(ASK B)	4	
Don't know/can't remember.	8	

B. IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

McGovern	1	35/9
Nixon	2	
Other	3	
Don't know/can't remember.	8	

105. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant . . .(ASK A)	1	36/9
Catholic	2	
Jewish	3	
None . (SKIP TO Q. 107)	4	
Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION)	5	

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Baptist	1	37/9
Methodist	2	
Lutheran	3	
Presbyterian	4	
Episcopalian	5	
Other (SPECIFY)	6	
No denomination given or non-denominational church	7	

ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q. 105

106. Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q. 105 OR 105-A) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q. 105 OR 105-A)?

Strong	1	40/9
Not very strong.	2	
Somewhat strong.	3	
(VOLUNTEERED)		
Don't know	8	

ASK EVERYONE

107. In what religion were you raised?

Protestant . . . (ASK A) . . .	1	41/9
Catholic	2	
Jewish	3	
None	4	
Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION)	5	

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Baptist	1	42/9
Methodist.	2	
Lutheran	3	
Presbyterian	4	
Episcopalian	5	
Other (SPECIFY).	6	
No denomination given or non-denominational church	7	43-44/

108. How often do you attend religious services? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.

Never	0	45/9
Less than once a year.	1	
About once or twice a year	2	
Several times a year	3	
About once a month	4	
2-3 times a month.	5	
Nearly every week.	6	
Every week	7	
Several times a week	8	

IF R. IS CURRENTLY MARRIED, AS Q. 109. (OTHERS, SKIP TO Q. 111.)

109. What is your (SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

- Protestant (ASK A) 1 46/9
- Catholic 2
- Jewish 3
- None 4
- Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION) 5

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

- Baptist. 1 47/9
- Methodist. 2
- Lutheran 3
- Presbyterian 4
- Episcopalian 5
- Other (SPECIFY). 6
- No denomination given or non-denominational church. 7

48-49/

110. In what religion was your (husband/wife) raised?

- Protestant (ASK A) 1 50/9
- Catholic 2
- Jewish 3
- None 4
- Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/ OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION). 5
- Don't know 8

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

- Baptist. 1 51/9
- Methodist. 2
- Lutheran 3
- Presbyterian 4
- Episcopalian 5
- Other (SPECIFY). 6

- No denomination given or non-denominational church 7

52-53/

111. Now just a few questions about this household. . .

(IF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD, DO NOT READ PHRASE IN PARENTHESES. ALL OTHERS, DO READ IT.)

(Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you. . .) How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money last year--1974--from any job or employment?

54/9

112. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1974--before taxes, that is? Just tell me the letter.

HAND CARD X

- A. Under \$1,000 01 55-66/99
- B. \$ 1,000 to 2,999 02
- C. \$ 3,000 to 3,999 03
- D. \$ 4,000 to 4,999 04
- E. \$ 5,000 to 5,999 05
- F. \$ 6,000 to 6,999 06
- G. \$ 7,000 to 7,999 07
- H. \$ 8,000 to 9,999 08
- I. \$10,000 to 14,999 09
- J. \$15,000 to 19,999 10
- K. \$20,000 to 24,999 11
- L. \$25,000 or over 12
- Refused 13
- Don't know. 98

SEE Q. 34 (PAGE 14). IF ANY OCCUPATION RECORDED, ASK Q. 113. OTHERS, SKIP TO Q. 114.

113. Did you earn any income from (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q. 34) in 1974?

- Yes (ASK A) . . 1 57/9
- No 2

A. IF YES: In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCCUPATION IN Q. 34), for last year--1974--fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. Just tell me the letter.

HAND CARD X

- A. Under \$1,000. 01 58-59/99
- B. \$ 1,000 to 2,999 02
- C. \$ 3,000 to 3,999 03
- D. \$ 4,000 to 4,999 04
- E. \$ 5,000 to 5,999 05
- F. \$ 6,000 to 6,999 06
- G. \$ 7,000 to 7,999 07
- H. \$ 8,000 to 9,999 08
- I. \$10,000 to 14,999 09
- J. \$15,000 to 19,999 10
- K. \$20,000 to 24,999 11
- L. \$25,000 or over 12
- Refused 13
- Don't know. 98

118. CODE DAY OF WEEK OF INTERVIEW:

Monday	(ASK A)	1	68/9
Tuesday	(ASK A)	2	
Wednesday	(ASK A)	3	
Thursday	(ASK A)	4	
Friday	(ASK A)	5	
Saturday	(ASK B)	6	
Sunday	(ASK B)	7	

A. IF MONDAY-FRIDAY: We are always interested in improving our survey methods. For statistical purposes, we would like to estimate what our chances were of finding you at home today. Think for a moment about where you were at this time--that is at (TIME INTERVIEW BEGAN, TO NEAREST HOUR)--during the last four weekdays, not counting today. For how many of those four days--(READ APPROPRIATE DAYS)--were you at home at this time? PROBE FOR BEST GUESS.

None	1	69/9
One	2	
Two	3	
Three	4	
Four	5	
Refused	6	

B. IF SATURDAY OR SUNDAY: We are always interested in improving our survey methods. For statistical purposes, we would like to estimate what our chances were of finding you at home today. Think for a moment about where you were at this time--that is at (TIME INTERVIEW BEGAN, TO NEAREST HOUR)--during the last four (Saturdays/Sundays), not counting today. For how many of those four (Saturdays/Sundays) were you at home at this time? PROBE FOR BEST GUESS.

None	1	70/9
One	2	
Two	3	
Three	4	
Four	5	
Refused	6	

Thank you.

TIME	
INTERVIEW	_____ AM
ENDED:	_____ PM

INTERVIEWER REMARKS

(TO BE FILLED OUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER LEAVING RESPONDENT)

A. Length of interview:

--	--	--

 Minutes
07-09/

B. Date of interview:

--	--

 Month
10-11/

--	--

 Day
12-13/

C. In general, what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview? CODE ONE.

Friendly and interested 1 14/9
Cooperative but not particu-
larly interested 2
Impatient and restless 3
Hostile 4

D. Was respondent's understanding of the questions . . . CODE ONE.

Good? 1 15/9
Fair? 2
Poor? 3

IF BLOCK QUOTA SAMPLE (WHITE QUEX), RECORD INFORMATION FROM THE BLOCK SAMPLE LISTING SHEET.

(SKIP TO F IF PROBABILITY SAMPLE [GREEN] QUEX.)

E. (1)

PSU #	SEG. #	LINE #
16-18/	19-21/	22-24/

(2) CIRCLE CODE FOR QUOTA THIS CASE APPLIES TO:

Male, 18-34 1 25/
Male, 35+ 2
Female, Unemployed 3
Female, Employed 4

F. INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE: _____

G. INTERVIEWER'S NUMBER:

--	--	--	--	--

26-30/

H. COMMENTS: