

CONFIDENTIAL

Survey 5084
February, 1977

ID:

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1-5/

NATIONAL OPINION RESEARCH CENTER

University of Chicago

GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY

TIME		
INTERVIEW	_____	AM
BEGAN:		PM

06-07/

08/

1. First, I have a few factual questions about yourself. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?

HAND
CARD
A

- In open country but not on a farm 1 09/
- On a farm 2
- In a small city or town (under 50,000) . . . 3
- In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000) . . . 4
- In a suburb near a large city 5
- In a large city (over 250,000) 6
- Don't know 8

2. In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

REFER TO STATE CODES BELOW AND
ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX

10-11/

IF STATE NAMED IS SAME STATE R. LIVES IN NOW, ASK A:

A When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/country)?

- Yes 1 12/
- No 2

STATE CODES

Alabama 63	Louisiana 73	Oklahoma 72
Alaska 94	Maine 11	Oregon 92
Arizona 87	Maryland 52	Pennsylvania 23
Arkansas 71	Massachusetts 14	Rhode Island 16
California 93	Michigan 34	South Carolina 57
Colorado 86	Minnesota 41	South Dakota 45
Connecticut 15	Mississippi 64	Tennessee 62
Delaware 51	Missouri 43	Texas 74
Washington 55	Montana 81	Utah 85
Florida 59	Nebraska 46	Vermont 12
Georgia 58	Nevada 84	Virginia 54
Hawaii 95	New Hampshire 13	Washington 91
Idaho 82	New Jersey 22	West Virginia 53
Illinois 32	New Mexico 88	Wisconsin 31
Indiana 33	New York 21	Wyoming 83
Iowa 42	North Carolina 56	
Kansas 47	North Dakota 44	Foreign country
Kentucky 61	Ohio 35	_____ 01

3. Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) IF R. MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.

- Both own mother and father (GO TO Q. 4) 1 13/
- Father and stepmother. . . (ASK A) 2
- Mother and stepfather. . . (ASK A) 3
- Father--no mother or stepmother . . . (ASK A) . . 4
- Mother--no father or stepfather . . . (ASK A) . . 5
- Some other male relative (No female head)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____ 6
- Some other female relative (No male head)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____ 7
- Other arrangement with both male and
female relatives (e.g., aunt and uncle,
grandparents) (ASK A) . . . 8
- Other (SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____ 0

A. IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?

- One or both parents died 1 14/
- Parents divorced or separated. 2
- Father absent in armed forces. 3
- One or both parents in institution . . . 4
- Other (SPECIFY) _____ 5
- Don't know 8

IF NOT LIVING WITH OWN FATHER:
ASK Q'S. 4 & 6 IN TERMS OF
STEPFATHER, OR OTHER MALE
SPECIFIED ABOVE.

IF NO STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE
SKIP Q'S. 4 & 6.

IF NOT LIVING WITH OWN MOTHER:
ASK Q. 7 IN TERMS OF STEP-
MOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE
SPECIFIED ABOVE.

IF NO STEPMOTHER OR OTHER
FEMALE, SKIP Q. 7.

NOTE SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
BEFORE Q. 5.

(IF STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE SPECIFIED IN Q. 3, ASK Q. 4 IN TERMS OF THAT PERSON; IF NO STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE, SKIP TO Q. 5.)

4. A. What kind of work did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was his job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

C. What kind of place did he work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)?

			15-17/
			18-19/
			20-22/

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

Self-employed	1	23/
Someone else	2	
Don't know	8	

5. ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO LIVED WITH OWN MOTHER (SEE Q. 3):

Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, after she was married?

Yes . (ASK A & B)	1	24/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

IF YES:

A. Did she work for as long as a year before you started first grade?

Yes	1	25/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

B. Did she work for as long as a year around the time you were 16?

Yes	1	26/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

ASK Q. 6 ABOUT FATHER--OR FATHER SUBSTITUTE (SEE Q. 3).

IF NO STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE, SKIP TO Q. 8.

6. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (father/
FATHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	00	} 27-28/ GO TO Q. 7
1st grade	01	
2nd grade	02	
3rd grade	03	
4th grade	04	
5th grade	05	
6th grade	06	
7th grade	07	
8th grade	08	} ASK A & B
9th grade	09	
10th grade	10	
11th grade	11	
12th grade	12	
Don't know	98	

↓
IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

A. Did he ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes . . (ASK B)	1	29/
No . . (ASK B)	2	
Don't know (ASK B)	8	

B. Did he ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including
schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes .(ASK [1] & [2]).	1	30/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did he complete?

1 year	13	31-32/
2 years	14	
3 years	15	
4 years	16	
5 years	17	
6 years	18	
7 years	19	
8+ years	20	
Don't know	98	

[2] Does he have any college degrees?

Yes . . (ASK [3])	1	33/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

[3] IF YES TO [2]: What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED.

Associate/Junior College	2	34/
Bachelor's	3	
Graduate	4	
Don't know	8	

IF STEPMOTHER OR OTHER FEMALE SPECIFIED IN Q. 3, ASK Q. 7 IN TERMS OF THAT PERSON;
IF NO STEPMOTHER OR OTHER FEMALE, SKIP TO Q. 8.

7. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/
 MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	00	} 35-36/ GO TO Q. 8
1st grade	01	
2nd grade	02	
3rd grade	03	
4th grade	04	
5th grade	05	
6th grade	06	
7th grade	07	
8th grade	08	} ASK A & B
9th grade	09	
10th grade	10	
11th grade	11	
12th grade	12	
Don't know	98	

↓
IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

A. Did she ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes . . (ASK B)	1	37/
No . . (ASK B)	2	
Don't know (ASK B)	8	

B. Did she ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including
 schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes .(ASK [1] & [2]).	1	38/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did she complete?

1 year	13	39-40/
2 years	14	
3 years	15	
4 years	16	
5 years	17	
6 years	18	
7 years	19	
8+ years	20	
Don't know	98	

[2] Does she have any
 college degrees?

Yes . . (ASK [3])	1	41/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

[3] IF YES TO [2]: What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED.

Associate/Junior College	2	42/
Bachelor's	3	
Graduate	4	
Don't know	8	

ASK EVERYONE:

8. Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

- Far below average . 1 43/
- Below average 2
- Average 3
- Above average 4
- Far above average . 5
- Don't know 8

9. From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES:

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, ENTER CODE 88 AND ASK A.

..... 44-45/

A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES:

IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88.

..... 46-47/

NATIONAL CODES

American Indian	30	Mexico	17
Africa	01	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)	18
Austria	02	Norway	19
Canada (French)	03	Philippines	20
Canada (Other)	04	Poland	21
China	05	Puerto Rico	22
Czechoslovakia	06	Russia (USSR)	23
Denmark	07	Scotland	24
England and Wales	08	Spain	25
Finland	09	Sweden	26
France	10	Switzerland	27
Germany	11	West Indies	28
Greece	12	Other (SPECIFY)	29
Hungary	13		
Ireland	14	More than one country/can't	
Italy	15	decide on one	88
Japan	16	Don't know	98

10. How many brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and step-sisters, and children adopted by your parents.)

- None 00 48-49/
- One 01
- Two 02
- Three 03
- Four 04
- Five 05
- Six 06
- Seven 07
- Eight 08
- Nine 09
- Ten or more (ENTER EXACT NUMBER)
- Don't know 98

11. Are you currently--married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

- Married . . . (ASK A & B) 1 50/
- Widowed . . . (ASK A & B) 2
- Divorced . . . (ASK A) 3
- Separated . . (ASK A) 4
- Never married (GO TO Q. 12) 5

IF EVER MARRIED:

A. How old were you when you first married?

ENTER EXACT AGE: 51-52/

B. ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:

Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

- Yes 1 53/
- No 2

12. Last week were you working full time, part time; going to school; keeping house; or what?

HAND
CARD
B

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

- Working full time (ASK A) . . 1 54/
- Working part time (ASK A) . . 2
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B) . . 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q. 13) . . 4
- Retired (ASK C) . . 5
- In school (ASK C) . . 6
- Keeping house (ASK C) . . 7
- Other (SPECIFY AND ASK C) . 8

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: 55-56/

NOW GO TO Q. 13

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: 57-58/

NOW GO TO Q. 13

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes . . (ASK Q. 13). . 1 59/
- No. .(SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 14). 2

13. A. What kind of work do you (did you normally) do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me, what (are/were) some of your main duties?

C. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)? _____

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	60-62/
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		63-64/
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	65-67/

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed . . . 1	68/
Someone else 2	

REFER TO Q. 12. IF R HAS A JOB (Q. 12 CODED 1, 2 OR 3), ASK F & G.
 IF R IS NOT WORKING (Q. 12 CODED 4, 5, 6, 7, OR 8), GO TO INSTRUCTIONS
 BEFORE Q. 14.

13. (Continued)

F. Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

Very likely 1	69/
Fairly likely 2	
Not too likely 3	
Not at all likely 4	
Don't know 8	

G. About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?

Very easy 1	70/
Somewhat easy 2	
Not easy at all 3	
Don't know 8	

REFER TO Q. 12.
 IF R IS CURRENTLY...
 ...WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, OR UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF: ASK Q. 14.
 ...KEEPING HOUSE: SKIP TO Q. 15.
 ...RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER": SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 16.

14. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?

Continue to work 1	71/
Stop working 2	
Don't know 8	

BEGIN DECK 02

15. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

Very satisfied 1	08/
Moderately satisfied 2	
A little dissatisfied 3	
Very dissatisfied 4	
Don't know 8	

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 16.

OTHERS, SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 18.

16. Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time; going to school; keeping house; or what?

HAND
CARD
B

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

- Working full time (ASK A). . . . 1 09/
- Working part time. . . . (ASK A). . . . 2
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B). . . . 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q. 17). . . . 4
- Retired. (ASK C). . . . 5
- In school. (ASK C). . . . 6
- Keeping house. (ASK C). . . . 7
- Other (SPECIFY AND ASK C). . . . 8

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: 10-11/

NOW GO TO Q. 17

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does (he/she) usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: 12-13/

NOW GO TO Q. 17

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did (he/she) ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes (ASK Q. 17) 1 14/
- No . (SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 18) . . . 2
- Don't know (SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.18) 8

- 17. A. What kind of work (does [SPOUSE]) (did [SPOUSE] normally) do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

- B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (does/did) (SPOUSE) actually do in that job? Tell me, what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

- C. What kind of place (does/did) (SPOUSE) work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

- D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

			15-17/
			18-19/
			20-22/

- E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?

Self-employed	1	23/
Someone else	2	
Don't know	8	

IF R. IS CURRENTLY WORKING (Q. 12 IS CODED 1, 2, OR 3); ASK Q'S. 18 & 19 ABOUT R.
IF R. IS NOT WORKING, BUT SPOUSE IS (Q. 16 IS CODED 1, 2, OR 3); ASK Q'S. 18 & 19 ABOUT SPOUSE.
OTHERS; SKIP TO Q. 20.

18. Do you (does your [SPOUSE]) have a supervisor on your (his/her) job to whom you are (he/she is) directly responsible?

Yes . . (ASK A) . . 1 24/
 No 2
 Don't know 8

A. IF YES: Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he is directly responsible?

Yes 1 25/
 No 2
 Don't know 8

19. In your (your[SPOUSE'S]) job, do you (does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you (him/her)?

Yes . . (ASK A) . . 1 26/
 No 2
 Don't know 8

A. IF YES: Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?

Yes 1 27/
 No 2
 Don't know 8

ASK EVERYONE:

20. At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Yes 1 28/
 No 2
 Don't know 8

21. Did you ever--because of sickness, unemployment, or any other reason--receive anything like welfare, unemployment insurance, or other aid from government agencies?

Yes 1 29/
 No 2
 Don't know 8

22. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?
 READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

Too much	Too little	About right	Don't know
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A. The space exploration program	3	1	2	8	30/
B. Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8	31/
C. Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8	32/
D. Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8	33/
E. Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8	34/
F. Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8	35/
G. Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8	36/
H. Improving the conditions of Blacks	3	1	2	8	37/
I. The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8	38/
J. Foreign aid	3	1	2	8	39/
K. Welfare	3	1	2	8	40/

23. Now, please tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement:

Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Agree	1	41/
Disagree	2	
Not sure	8	

24. And do you agree or disagree with this statement:

Women should take care of running their homes and leave running the country up to men.

Agree	1	42/
Disagree	2	
Not sure	8	

25. Do you approve or disapprove of a married woman earning money in business or industry if she has a husband capable of supporting her?

Approve	1	43/
Disapprove	2	
Don't know	8	

26. If your party nominated a woman for President, would you vote for her if she were qualified for the job?

Yes	1	44/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

27. Now I'm going to read several more statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with it. For example, here is the statement:

Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
----------------	-------	----------	-------------------	------------

A. A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.	1	2	3	4	8	45/
---	---	---	---	---	---	-----

B. It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to have one herself.	1	2	3	4	8	46/
---	---	---	---	---	---	-----

C. A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.	1	2	3	4	8	47/
--	---	---	---	---	---	-----

D. It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family.	1	2	3	4	8	48/
---	---	---	---	---	---	-----

28. Have you heard or read about the Equal Rights Amendment?

Yes (ASK A & B) . . .	1	49/
No (GO TO Q. 29) . . .	2	
Don't know (GO TO Q. 29) . . .	8	

IF YES:

A. Do you understand what the Equal Rights Amendment means?

Yes, or qualified yes . . .	1	50/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

B. Do you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this amendment?

Strongly favor	1	51/
Somewhat favor	2	
Somewhat oppose	3	
Strongly oppose	4	
No opinion	8	

29. If the husband in a family wants children, but the wife decides that she does not want any children, is it all right for the wife to refuse to have children?

Yes	1	52/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

30. If there is a limited number of jobs, do you approve or disapprove of a married woman holding a job in business or industry when her husband is able to support her?

Approve	1	53/
Disapprove	2	
Don't know	8	

31. Now, a question about other countries. You will notice that the boxes on this card go from the highest position of "plus 5" for a country which you like very much, to the lowest position of "minus 5" for a country you dislike very much. How far up the scale or how far down the scale would you rate the following countries? READ EACH ITEM, A THROUGH H, CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND
CARD
C

SCALE	A. Russia	B. Japan	C. England	D. Canada
+5	01	01	01	01
+4	02	02	02	02
+3	03	03	03	03
+2	04	04	04	04
+1	05	05	05	05
-1	06	06	06	06
-2	07	07	07	07
-3	08	08	08	08
-4	09	09	09	09
-5	10	10	10	10
Don't know	98	98	98	98
	54-55/	56-57/	58-59/	60-61/

SCALE	E. Brazil	F. China	G. Israel	H. Egypt
+5	01	01	01	01
+4	02	02	02	02
+3	03	03	03	03
+2	04	04	04	04
+1	05	05	05	05
-1	06	06	06	06
-2	07	07	07	07
-3	08	08	08	08
-4	09	09	09	09
-5	10	10	10	10
Don't know	98	98	98	98
	62-63/	64-65/	66-67/	68-69/

32. Thinking about all the different kinds of governments in the world today, which of these statements comes closest to how you feel about Communism as a form of government? CODE ONE.

HAND
CARD
D

- (a) It's the worst kind of all 1 70/
- (b) It's bad, but no worse than some others 2
- (c) It's all right for some countries 3
- (d) It's a good form of government 4
- Don't know 8

33. There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your city (town/community) against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

- Yes, allowed 1 71/
- Not allowed 2
- Don't know 8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

- Yes, allowed 4 72/
- Not allowed 5
- Don't know 8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

- Favor 1 73/
- Not favor 2
- Don't know 8

34. Or, consider a person who believes that (Negroes/Blacks) are genetically inferior.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that (Negroes/Blacks) are inferior, should he be allowed to speak or not?

Yes, allowed	1	08/
Not allowed	2	
Don't know	8	

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed	4	09/
Not allowed	5	
Don't know	8	

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said (Negroes/Blacks) are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor	1	10/
Not favor	2	
Don't know	8	

35. Now, I should like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.

A. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed to speak	1	11/
Not allowed	2	
Don't know	8	

B. Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?

Yes, fired	4	12/
Not fired	5	
Don't know	8	

C. Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor	1	13/
Not favor	2	
Don't know	8	

36. Consider a person who advocates doing away with elections and letting the military run the country.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed	1	14/
Not allowed	2	
Don't know	8	

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed	4	15/
Not allowed	5	
Don't know	8	

C. Suppose he wrote a book advocating doing away with elections and letting the military run the country. Somebody in your community suggests that the book be removed from the public library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor	1	16/
Not favor	2	
Don't know	8	

37. And what about a man who admits that he is a homosexual . . .

A. Suppose this admitted homosexual wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed	1	17/
Not allowed	2	
Don't know	8	

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed	4	18/
Not allowed	5	
Don't know	8	

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote in favor of homosexuality should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor	1	19/
Not favor	2	
Don't know	8	

38. The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Approve	1	20/
Disapprove	2	
No opinion	8	

39. Everything considered, would you say that, in general, you approve or disapprove of wiretapping?

Approve	1	21/
Disapprove	2	
No opinion	8	

40. In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Too harshly	1	22/
Not harshly enough	2	
About right (VOLUNTEERED)	3	
Don't know	8	

41. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

Favor	1	23/
Oppose	2	
Don't know	8	

42. Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to get a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?

Favor	1	24/
Oppose	2	
Don't know	8	

43. Is there any area around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

Yes	1	25/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

44. During the last year--that is, between last (February/March) and now--did anyone break into, or somehow illegally get into your (apartment/home)?

Yes	1	26/
No	2	

45. During the last year, did anyone take something directly from your by using force--such as a stickup, mugging, or threat?

Yes	1	27/
No	2	

46. A. Have you ever received a ticket, or been charged by the police, for a traffic violation--other than for illegal parking?

Yes	1	28/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

B. Were you every picked up, or charged, by the police, for any (other) reason, whether or not you were guilty?

Yes	1	29/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

47. And now a question on a different topic.

A. Do you (or does your [husband/wife]) go hunting?
CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.

Yes, Respondent does	1	30/
Yes, spouse does	2	
Yes, both do	3	
No, neither R nor spouse hunts	4	

B. Does any other member of this household go hunting?

Yes	1	31/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

48. Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?

Yes . . (ASK A)	1	32/
No	2	

A. IF YES: Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Pistol	1	33/
Shotgun	2	34/
Rifle	3	35/
Other (SPECIFY) _____	4	36/
Don't know	8	37/

ASK EVERYONE:

49. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.

HAND CARD E.

A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	Don't know
----------------------------	----------------------	------------------------------	------------

A. Major companies	1	2	3	8	38/
B. Organized religion	1	2	3	8	39/
C. Education	1	2	3	8	40/
D. Executive branch of the federal government	1	2	3	8	41/
E. Organized labor	1	2	3	8	42/
F. Press	1	2	3	8	43/
G. Medicine	1	2	3	8	44/
H. TV	1	2	3	8	45/
I. U. S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	8	46/
J. Scientific community	1	2	3	8	47/
K. Congress	1	2	3	8	48/
L. Military	1	2	3	8	49/
M. Banks and financial institutions	1	2	3	8	50/

50. If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Lower class	1	51/
Working class	2	
Middle class	3	
Upper class	4	

51. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Pretty well satisfied	1	52/
More or less satisfied	2	
Not satisfied at all	3	
Don't know	8	

52. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

Getting better	1	53/
Getting worse	2	
Stayed the same	3	
Don't know	8	

53. Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is-- far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average	1	54/
Below average	2	
Average	3	
Above average	4	
Far above average	5	
Don't know	8	

54. Do you think white students and (Negro/Black) students should go to the same school or to separate schools?

Same	1	55/
Separate	2	
Don't know	8	

55. In general, do you favor or oppose the busing of (Negro/Black) and white school children from one school district to another?

Favor	1	56/
Oppose	2	
Don't know	8	

56. Some religious and business groups have set up programs to encourage (Negro/Black) people to buy houses in white suburbs. Do you favor or oppose these voluntary programs to integrate white suburbs?

Favor	1	57/
Oppose	2	
No opinion	8	

57. What about the city governments in white suburbs? Do you think they should encourage (Negro/Black) people to buy homes in the suburbs, should they discourage them, or should they leave it to private efforts?

Encourage	1	58/
Discourage	2	
Leave to private efforts . .	3	
No opinion	8	

58. How would it make you feel if a close relative of yours were planning to marry a [(Negro/Black)/white]? Would you be very uneasy, somewhat uneasy, or not uneasy at all?

Very uneasy	1	59/
Somewhat uneasy	2	
Not uneasy at all	3	
No opinion	8	

59. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements...

Agree	Dis-agree	Don't know
-------	-----------	------------

A. You can expect <u>special</u> problems with marriages between (Negroes/Blacks) and whites.	1	2	8	60/
B. You can expect <u>special</u> problems with (Negro/Black) supervisors getting along with workers that are mostly white.	1	2	8	61/
C. A school board should not hire a person to teach if that person belongs to an organization that opposes school integration.	1	2	8	62/

IF R. IS BLACK, SKIP TO Q. 70. Q'S 60-69 ARE ASKED OF <u>NON</u> -BLACK ONLY.
--

60. If your party nominated a (Negro/Black) for President, would you vote for him if he were qualified for the job?

Yes 1 63/
 No 2
 Don't know 8

61. Here are some opinions other people have expressed in connection with (Negro/Black)-white relations. Which statement on the card comes closest to how you yourself feel?

The first one is . . .
(READ EACH STATEMENT. CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.)

HAND
CARD F

Agree strongly	Agree slightly	Disagree slightly	Disagree strongly	No opinion
----------------	----------------	-------------------	-------------------	------------

A. (Negroes/Blacks) shouldn't push themselves where they're not wanted. 1 2 3 4 8 64/

B. White people have a right to keep (Negroes/Blacks) out of their neighborhoods if they want to, and (Negroes/Blacks) should respect that right. 1 2 3 4 8 65/

62. Would you yourself have any objection to sending your children to a school where a few of the children are (Negroes/Blacks)?

Yes . . (GO TO Q. 63) 1 66/
 No (ASK A) 2
 Don't know . (ASK A) 8

A. IF NO OR DON'T KNOW: Where half of the children are (Negroes/Blacks)?

Yes . . (GO TO Q. 63) 1 67/
 No (ASK [1]) 2
 Don't know . (ASK [1]) 8

[1] IF NO OR DON'T KNOW TO A: Where more than half of the children are (Negroes/Blacks)?

Yes 1 68/
 No 2
 Don't know 8

63. Do you think there should be laws against marriages between (Negroes/Blacks) and whites?

Yes	1	08/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

64. How strongly would you object if a member of your family wanted to bring a (Negro/Black) friend home to dinner? Would you object strongly, mildly, or not at all?

Strongly	1	09/
Mildly	2	
Not at all	3	
Don't know	8	

65. Are there any (Negroes/Blacks) living in this neighborhood?

Yes (ASK A-C)	1	10/
No (GO TO Q. 66)	2	
Don't know (GO TO Q. 66)	8	

IF YES:

A. Are there any (Negro/Black) families living close to you?

Yes	1	11/
No	2	

B. How many blocks (or miles) away do they (the Negro/Black families who live closest to you) live?

On this block (a few doors/houses away)	1	12/
1-3 blocks away (under $\frac{1}{4}$ mile)	2	
4-8 blocks away ($\frac{1}{4}$ to 1 mile)	3	
Over 8 blocks (over 1 mile)	4	

C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all (Negro/Black) in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?

All Negro/Black	1	13/
Remain integrated	2	
Don't know	8	

66. During the last few years, has anyone in your family brought a friend who was a (Negro/Black) home for dinner?

Yes	1	14/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

67. If you were driving through the neighborhoods in a city, would you go out of your way to avoid going through a (Negro/Black) section?

Yes 1 15/
 No 2
 Don't know 8

68. If you and your friends belonged to a social club that would not let (Negroes/Blacks) join, would you try to change the rules so that (Negroes/Blacks) could join?

Yes . . (ASK A) 1 16/
 No 2
 Don't know 8

A. IF YES: If you could not get the rules changed, do you think you would resign from the club, even if your friends didn't?

Yes 1 17/
 No 2
 Don't know 8

69. On the average (Negroes/Blacks) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people.

Do you think these differences are ...

Yes	No	Don't know
-----	----	------------

A. Mainly due to discrimination? 1 2 8 18/

B. Because most (Negroes/Blacks) have less in-born ability to learn? 1 2 8 19/

C. Because most (Negroes/Blacks) don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise out of poverty? 1 2 8 20/

D. Because most (Negroes/Blacks) just don't have the motivation or will power to pull themselves up out of poverty? 1 2 8 21/

ASK EVERYONE:

70. Now I'm going to read you several statements. Some people agree with a statement, others disagree. As I read each one, tell me whether you more or less agree with it, or more or less disagree.

	Agree	Dis- agree	Don't know	
A. In spite of what some people say, the lot (situation/condition) of the average man is getting worse, not better.	1	2	8	22/
B. It's hardly fair to bring a child into the world with the way things look for the future.	1	2	8	23/
C. Most public officials (people in public office) are not really interested in the problems of the average man.	1	2	8	24/

71. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is more important?

Hard work most important	1	25/
Hard work, luck equally important	2	
Luck most important	3	
Don't know	8	

72. A. Would you please look at this card and tell me which one thing on this list you would most prefer in a job? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COL. A.

HAND CARD G

- B. Which comes next? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COL. B.
 C. Which is third most important? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COL. C.
 D. Which is fourth most important? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COL. D.

	A. Most	B. Next	C. Third	D. Fourth	
(h) High income	1	2	3	4	26/
(i) No danger of being fired	1	2	3	4	27/
(j) Working hours are short, lots of free time	1	2	3	4	28/
(k) Chances for advancement	1	2	3	4	29/
(l) Work important and gives a feeling of accomplishment	1	2	3	4	30/

73. In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?

Exciting	1	31/
Routine	2	
Dull	3	
No opinion	8	

74. For each area of life I am going to name, tell me the number that shows how much satisfaction you get from that area. READ ITEMS A-E. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND
CARD
H

1. A very great deal	2. A great deal	3. Quite a bit	4. A fair amount	5. Some	6. A little	7. None	8. Don't know
-------------------------------	--------------------------	-------------------------	---------------------------	------------	-------------------	------------	---------------------

A. The city or place you live in.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	32/
B. Your non-working activities--hob- bies and so on.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	33/
C. Your family life.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	34/
D. Your friendships.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	35/
E. Your health and physical condition.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	36/

75. ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED.

Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy	1	37/
Pretty happy	2	
Not too happy	3	
Don't know	8	

ASK EVERYONE:

76. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy	1	38/
Pretty happy	2	
Not too happy	3	

77. Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

Excellent	1	39/
Good	2	
Fair	3	
Poor	4	
Don't know	8	

78. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

None	00	40-41/
One	01	
Two	02	
Three	03	
Four	04	
Five	05	
Six	06	
Seven or more	07	
As many as you want . .	08	
Don't know	98	

79. How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

None	0	42/
One	1	
Two	2	
Three	3	
Four	4	
Five	5	
Six	6	
Seven	7	
Eight or more	8	

80. Do you expect to have any (more) children?

Yes (ASK A & B)	1	43/
No	2	
Uncertain	3	
Not asked, inappropriate	4	

IF YES:

- A. How many (more)? 44-45/
- B. How many (more) in the next five years? 46/

81. A. In some places in the United States, it is not legal to supply birth control information. How do you feel about this--do you think birth control information should be available to anyone who wants it, or not?

Should be available . . . 1 47/
 Should not be available 2
 No opinion 8

B. Do you think birth control information should be available to teenagers who want it, or not?

Should be available . . . 1 48/
 Should not be available 2
 No opinion 8

82. Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?

For 1 49/
 Against 2
 Don't know 8

83. Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

Easier 1 50/
 More difficult 2
 Stay as is 3
 No opinion 8

84. Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if . . . READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

Yes	No	Don't know
-----	----	------------

A. If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?	1	2	8	51/
B. If she is married and does not want any more children?	1	2	8	52/
C. If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?	1	2	8	53/
D. If the family has very low income and cannot afford any more children?	1	2	8	54/
E. If she became pregnant as a result of rape?	1	2	8	55/
F. If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?	1	2	8	56/
G. The woman wants it for any reason?	1	2	8	57/

85. If a woman has decided to have an abortion but her husband is against it, do you think she should go ahead and have it, or not?

Should have abortion	1	58/
Should not have abortion	2	
Don't know	8	

86. (WOMEN): Would you yourself have an abortion if . . .

(MEN): Would you yourself advise the woman you were married to to have an abortion if . . .

	Yes	No	Don't know	
A. There is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?	1	2	8	59/
B. (Your/Her) health was seriously endangered by the pregnancy?	1	2	8	60/
C. You did not think you could afford another child?	1	2	8	61/

87. Do you think abortions should be legal under any circumstances, legal only under certain circumstances, or never legal under any circumstances?

Under any circumstances	1	62/
Under certain circumstances	2	
Never legal	3	
No opinion	8	

88. When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?

Yes	1	63/
No (ASK A)	2	
Don't know (ASK A)	8	

A. IF NO OR DON'T KNOW: Would you approve of ending a patient's life if a board of doctors appointed by the court agreed that the patient could not be cured?

Yes	1	64/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

89. Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

	Yes	No	Don't know	
A. Has an incurable disease?	1	2	8	65/
B. Has gone bankrupt?	1	2	8	66/
C. Has dishonored his or her family?	1	2	8	67/
D. Is tired of living and ready to die?	1	2	8	68/

90. There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. If a man and a woman have sex relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong	1	69/
Almost always wrong . . .	2	
Wrong only sometimes . . .	3	
Not wrong at all	4	
Don't know	8	

91. What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong	1	70/
Almost always wrong . . .	2	
Wrong only sometimes . . .	3	
Not wrong at all	4	
Don't know	8	

92. What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong	1	71/
Almost always wrong . . .	2	
Wrong only sometimes . . .	3	
Not wrong at all	4	
Don't know	8	

93. Now we would like to know something about the groups and organizations to which individuals belong. Here is a list of various kinds of organizations. Could you tell me whether or not you are a member of each type?
 READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND CARD I

	Yes	No	Don't know	
A. Fraternal groups	1	2	8	08/
B. Service clubs	1	2	8	09/
C. Veterans' groups	1	2	8	10/
D. Political clubs	1	2	8	11/
E. Labor unions	1	2	8	12/
F. Sports groups	1	2	8	13/
G. Youth groups	1	2	8	14/
H. School service groups	1	2	8	15/
I. Hobby or garden clubs	1	2	8	16/
J. School fraternities or sororities	1	2	8	17/
K. Nationality groups	1	2	8	18/
L. Farm organizations	1	2	8	19/
M. Literary, art, discussion, or study groups	1	2	8	20/
N. Professional or academic societies	1	2	8	21/
O. Church-affiliated groups	1	2	8	22/
P. Any other groups?	1	2	8	23/

94. Would you use this card and tell me which answer comes closes to how often you do the following things . . . READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND
CARD
J

A. Spend a social evening with relatives?

- Almost every day 1 24/
- Once or twice a week 2
- Several times a month 3
- About once a month 4
- Several times a year 5
- About once a year 6
- Never 7
- Don't know 8

B. Spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood?

- Almost every day 1 25/
- Once or twice a week 2
- Several times a month 3
- About once a month 4
- Several times a year 5
- About once a year 6
- Never 7
- Don't know 8

C. Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the neighborhood?

- Almost every day 1 26/
- Once or twice a week 2
- Several times a month 3
- About once a month 4
- Several times a year 5
- About once a year 6
- Never 7
- Don't know 8

D. Go to a bar or tavern?

- Almost every day 1 27/
- Once or twice a week 2
- Several times a month 3
- About once a month 4
- Several times a year 5
- About once a year 6
- Never 7
- Don't know 8

95. Do you ever have occasion to use any alcoholic beverages such as liquor, wine, or beer, or are you a total abstainer?

Use alcohol . . (ASK A) . . . 1 28/
Total abstainer 2

A. IF USE ALCOHOL: Do you sometimes drink more than you think you should?

Yes 1 29/
No 2
Don't know 8

96. Do you smoke?

Yes (ASK A) . . . 1 30/
No (GO TO Q. 97) . . 2

A. IF YES: Do you smoke cigarettes?

Yes (ASK B) . . . 1 31/
No (GO TO Q. 97) . . 2

B. IF YES TO A: Have you, yourself, smoked any cigarettes in the past week?

Yes 1 32/
No 2
Don't know 8

97. Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

Too high 1 33/
About right 2
Too low 3
Don't know 8

98. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Republican . . . (ASK A) . . 1 34/
Democrat (ASK A) . . 2
Independent . . (ASK B) . . 3
Other (SPECIFY AND ASK B) . . 4

No preference . (ASK B) . . 8

A. IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT: Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?

Strong 1 35/
Not very strong 2

B. IF INDEPENDENT OR "NO PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER": Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

Republican 3 36/
Democratic 4
Neither 8

99. In 1976, you remember that Carter ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Ford for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Voted (ASK A)	1	37/
Did not vote . . (ASK B)	2	
Ineligible . . . (ASK B)	3	
Refused to answer	4	
Don't know, can't remember	8	

A. IF VOTED: Did you vote for Carter or Ford?

Carter	1	38/
Ford	2	
Other candidate (SPECIFY)		
_____	3	
Didn't vote for president (ASK B).	4	
Don't know/can't remember	8	

B. IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

Carter	1	39/
Ford	2	
Other	3	
Don't know/can't remember	8	

100. Now, in 1972, you remember that McGovern ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Nixon for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Voted (ASK A)	1	40/
Did not vote . . (ASK B)	2	
Ineligible . . . (ASK B)	3	
Refused to answer	4	
Don't know/can't remember	8	

A. IF VOTED: Did you vote for McGovern or Nixon?

McGovern	1	41/
Nixon	2	
Other	3	
Don't know/can't remember	8	

B. IF DID NOT VOTE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

McGovern	1	42/
Nixon	2	
Other	3	
Don't know/can't remember	8	

101. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

HAND
CARD
K

- 1) Extremely liberal 1 43/
- 2) Liberal 2
- 3) Slightly liberal 3
- 4) Moderate, middle of the road 4
- 5) Slightly conservative 5
- 6) Conservative 6
- 7) Extremely conservative 7
- Don't know 8

102. How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

- Every day 1 44/
- A few times a week 2
- Once a week 3
- Less than once a week 4
- Never 5

103. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

HOURS: 45-46/

104. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant . . (ASK A)	1	47/
Catholic	2	
Jewish	3	
None . (SKIP TO Q. 106)	4	
Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION)	5	

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Baptist	1	48/
Methodist	2	
Lutheran	3	
Presbyterian	4	
Episcopalian	5	
Other (SPECIFY)	6	

No denomination given or
non-denominational church . 7

49-50/

105. ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q. 104:

Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q. 104 OR 104-A) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q. 104 OR 104-A)?

Strong	1	51/
Not very strong	2	
Somewhat strong (VOLUNTEERED)	3	
Don't know	8	

ASK EVERYONE:

106. In what religion were you raised?

Protestant . . (ASK A)	1	52/
Catholic	2	
Jewish	3	
None	4	
Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION).	5	

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Baptist	1	53/
Methodist	2	
Lutheran	3	
Presbyterian	4	
Episcopalian	5	
Other (SPECIFY)	6	

No denomination given or non-denominational church	7	54-55/
---	---	--------

107. How often do you attend religious services? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES,
IF NECESSARY.

Never	0	56/
Less than once a year	1	
About once or twice a year	2	
Several times a year	3	
About once a month	4	
2-3 times a month	5	
Nearly every week	6	
Every week	7	
Several times a week	8	

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q'S. 108 AND 109:

108. What is your (husband's/wife's) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant (ASK A)	1	57/
Catholic	2	
Jewish	3	
None	4	
Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION)	5	

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Baptist	1	58/
Methodist	2	
Lutheran	3	
Presbyterian	4	
Episcopalian	5	
Other (SPECIFY) _____	6	
No denomination given, or non-denominational church	7	59-60/

109. In what religion was your (husband/wife) raised?

Protestant (ASK A)	1	61/
Catholic	2	
Jewish	3	
None	4	
Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION)	5	

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Baptist	1	62/
Methodist	2	
Lutheran	3	
Presbyterian	4	
Episcopalian	5	
Other (SPECIFY) _____	6	
No denomination given, or non-denominational church	7	63-64/

ASK EVERYONE:

110. Were you born in this country?

Yes	1	65/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

111. Were both your parents born in this country?
 (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS IN
 Q'S. 4, 6, and 7)

Both born in U.S.	0	66/
Mother yes, Father no	1	
Mother no, Father yes	2	
Mother yes, Father DK	3	
Mother no, Father DK	4	
Mother DK, Father yes	5	
Mother DK, Father no	6	
Mother DK, Father DK	7	
Neither born in U.S.	8	

112. Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?

Yes	1	67/
No (ASK A)	2	

A. IF NO: How many were born outside the United States?

One	1	68/
Two	2	
Three	3	
Four	4	
Don't know	8	

113. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	00	} 07-08/ GO TO Q. 114
1st grade	01	
2nd grade	02	
3rd grade	03	
4th grade	04	
5th grade	05	
6th grade	06	
7th grade	07	
8th grade	08	} ASK A & B
9th grade	09	
10th grade	10	
11th grade	11	
12th grade	12	
Don't know	98	

↓
IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

- A. Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?
- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-----|
| Yes . . (ASK B) | 1 | 09/ |
| No . . (ASK B) | 2 | |
| Don't know (ASK B) | 8 | |
- B. Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical, or vocational school?
- | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----|
| Yes .(ASK [1] & [2]). | 1 | 10/ |
| No | 2 | |
| Don't know | 8 | |

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did you complete?

1 year	13	11-12/
2 years	14	
3 years	15	
4 years	16	
5 years	17	
6 years	18	
7 years	19	
8+ years	20	
Don't know	98	

[2] Do you have any college degrees?

Yes . . (ASK [3])	1	13/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

[3] IF YES TO [2]: What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED.

Associate/Junior College	2	14/
Bachelor's	3	
Graduate	4	
Don't know	8	

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 114.

114. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	00	} 15-16/ GO TO Q. 115
1st grade	01	
2nd grade	02	
3rd grade	03	
4th grade	04	
5th grade	05	
6th grade	06	
7th grade	07	
8th grade	08	} ASK A & B
9th grade	09	
10th grade	10	
11th grade	11	
12th grade	12	
Don't know	98	

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

A. Did (he/she) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes . . (ASK B)	1	17/
No . . (ASK B)	2	
Don't know (ASK B)	8	

B. Did (he/she) ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical, or vocational schools?

Yes . (ASK [1] & [2]).	1	18/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did (he/she) complete?

1 year	13	19-20/
2 years	14	
3 years	15	
4 years	16	
5 years	17	
6 years	18	
7 years	19	
8+ years	20	
Don't know	98	

[2] Does (he/she) have any college degrees?

Yes . . (ASK [3])	1	21/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

[3] IF YES TO [2]: What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED.

Associate/Junior College	2	22/
Bachelor's	3	
Graduate	4	
Don't know	8	

ASK EVERYONE:

115. Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more?

	Yes . . (ASK A & B)	1	
	No	2	23/

IF YES:

A. What was your total time on active duty?

	Less than 2 years	1	
	2-4 years	2	24/
	More than 4 years	3	

B. In what branch of the service was that?

	Air Force Guard	1	
	Air Force (including reserve)	2	25/
	Navy (including reserve)	3	
	Army (including reserve)	4	
	National Guard	5	
	U.S. Marine Corps (including reserve)	6	
	Coast Guard (including reserve)	7	

116. Now I would like you to think about the people who live in this household. Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily--on business, on vacation, or in a general hospital--and include all babies and small children. Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the Armed Forces, or persons away in institutions.

Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?

	Yes	1	
	No (ASK A)	2	26/

A. IF NO: How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?

PERSONS:

--	--

 27-28/

117. (Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you...) How many persons in the family (including yourself earned any money last year--1976--from any job or employment?

PERSONS:

--

 29/

118. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1976--before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.

HAND
CARD
L

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veterans allotment.

- A. Under \$1,000 01 30-31/
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999 02
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999 03
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999 04
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999 05
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999 06
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999 07
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999 08
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499 09
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999 14
- O. \$25,000 to 49,999 15
- P. \$50,000 or over 16
- Refused 17
- Don't know 98

SEE Q. 13 (PAGE 10). IF ANY OCCUPATION RECORDED, ASK Q. 119.

119. Did you earn any income from (JOB DESCRIBED IN Q. 13) in 1976?

- Yes . . (ASK A) 1 32/
- No 2

A. IF YES: In which of these groups did your earning from (JOB IN Q. 13), FOR LAST YEAR--1976--fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. Just tell me the letter.

- A. Under \$1,000 01 33-34/
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999 . . 02
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999 . . 03
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999 . . 04
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999 . . 05
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999 . . 06
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999 . . 07
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999 . . 08
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499 . 09
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999 . 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499 . 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999 . 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499 . 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999 . 14
- O. \$25,000 to 49,999 . 15
- P. \$50,000 or over . . 16
- Refused 17
- Don't know 98

HAND
CARD
L

120. What is your date of birth?

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Month Day Year
 35-36/ 37-38/ 39-42/

<u>Numerical Notations of Months</u>			
January	01	July	07
February . . .	02	August	08
March	03	September .	09
April	04	October . . .	10
May	05	November ..	11
June	06	December ..	12

121. CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX:

Male	1	43/
Female	2	

122. CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.

What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.

White	1	44/
Black	2	
Other (SPECIFY) . . .	3	

NOTE: IF YOU ASKED R'S RACE, CHECK BOX 45/

123. Thank you very much for your time and help.

May I have your name and telephone number just in case my office wants to verify this interview? ENTER NAME AND PHONE NUMBER. IF NO PHONE OR REFUSED, CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODE NUMBER.

RESPONDENT'S NAME: _____	TELEPHONE NUMBER: _____
	AREA NUMBER CODE/

No phone number	1	46/
Refused phone number . . .	2	

IF TELEPHONE NUMBER IS GIVEN, ASK A:

A. Is this phone located in your own home?

Yes	3	47/
No (SPECIFY WHERE PHONE IS LOCATED)	4	

Thank you.

TIME	
INTERVIEW _____	AM
ENDED:	PM

INTERVIEWER REMARKS

(TO BE FILLED OUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER LEAVING RESPONDENT)

A. Length of interview:

--	--	--

 Minutes
48-50/

B. Date of interview:

--	--

 Month
51-52/

--	--

 Day
53-54/

C. In general, what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview? CODE ONE.

Friendly and interested	1	55/
Cooperative but not particu- larly interested	2	
Impatient and restless	3	
Hostile	4	

D. Was respondent's understanding of the questions . . . CODE ONE.

Good?	1	56/
Fair?	2	
Poor?	3	

E. INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE: _____

F. INTERVIEWER'S ID NUMBER:

--	--	--	--	--

57-61/