

CONFIDENTIAL

Survey 5108
February 1980

BEGIN DECK 01

CASE #:

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01-05/

06/R

NATIONAL OPINION RESEARCH CENTER

University of Chicago

VERSION X

General Social Survey

Version X	1	
Version Y	2	
Version Z	3	

07/

TIME				
INTERVIEW	_____	AM	...	1
BEGAN		PM	...	2

10/

08-09/

2. Now I'm going to read you several statements. Some people agree with a statement, others disagree. As I read each one, tell me whether you more or less agree with it, or more or less disagree.

	Agree	Dis- agree	Don't know	
A. In spite of what some people say, the lot (situation/condition) of the average man is getting worse, not better.	1	2	8	22/
B. It's hardly fair to bring a child into the world with the way things look for the future.	1	2	8	23/
C. Most public officials (people in public office) are not really interested in the problems of the average man.	1	2	8	24/

Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself.

3. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?

25/

HAND CARD A

- In open country but not on a farm 1
- On a farm 2
- In a small city or town (under 50,000) 3
- In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000) 4
- In a suburb near a large city 5
- In a large city (over 250,000) 6
- Don't know 8

4. In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

REFER TO STATE CODES BELOW AND
ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX

--	--

26-27/

STATE CODES

Alabama	63	Louisiana	73	Oklahoma	72
Alaska	94	Maine	11	Oregon	92
Arizona	87	Maryland	52	Pennsylvania	23
Arkansas	71	Massachusetts	14	Rhode Island	16
California	93	Michigan	34	South Carolina	57
Colorado	86	Minnesota	41	South Dakota	45
Connecticut	15	Mississippi	64	Tennessee	62
Delaware	51	Missouri	43	Texas	74
Washington, D.C.	55	Montana	81	Utah	85
Florida	59	Nebraska	46	Vermont	12
Georgia	58	Nevada	84	Virginia	54
Hawaii	95	New Hampshire	13	Washington State	91
Idaho	82	New Jersey	22	West Virginia	53
Illinois	32	New Mexico	88	Wisconsin	31
Indiana	33	New York	21	Wyoming	83
Iowa	42	North Carolina	56		
Kansas	47	North Dakota	44	Foreign country	
Kentucky	61	Ohio	35		01

CIRCLE ONE CODE TO INDICATE IF STATE NAMED IN Q. 4 IS SAME STATE R. LIVES IN NOW:

YES (GO TO Q. 5) 1 28/

NO (GO TO Q. 6) 2

5. When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

Yes 1 29/

No 2

6. Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) IF R. MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.

Both own mother and father (GO TO Q. 7)	01	30-31/
Father and stepmother ... (ASK A)	02	
Mother and stepfather ... (ASK A)	03	
Father--no mother or stepmother ... (ASK A) ...	04	
Mother--no father or stepfather ... (ASK A) ...	05	
Some other <u>male relative</u> (No female head) (SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____		06
Some other <u>female relative</u> (No male head) (SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____		07
Other arrangement with <u>both</u> male and female <u>relatives</u> (e.g., aunt and uncle, grandparents) (ASK A) ...	08	
Other (SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____		00

A. IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?

One or both parents died	1	32/
Parents divorced or separated	2	
Father absent in armed forces	3	
One or both parents in institution	4	
Other (SPECIFY) _____		5
Don't know	8	

(IF FATHER, STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE SPECIFIED IN Q. 6, ASK Qs. 7 & 8 IN TERMS OF THAT PERSON; IF NO FATHER, STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE, SKIP TO Q. 9)

7. A. What kind of work did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what his job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

C. What kind of place did he work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED ASK: What did they (make/do)?

33-35/

36-37/

38-40/

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

Self-employed	1	41/
Someone else	2	
Don't know	8	

8. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (father/
FATHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.
- | | | |
|----------------------------|----|-------------------------------|
| No formal school | 00 | } 42-43/

GO TO
Q. 9 |
| 1st grade | 01 | |
| 2nd grade | 02 | |
| 3rd grade | 03 | |
| 4th grade | 04 | |
| 5th grade | 05 | |
| 6th grade | 06 | |
| 7th grade | 07 | |
| 8th grade | 08 | } ASK
A & B |
| 9th grade | 09 | |
| 10th grade | 10 | |
| 11th grade | 11 | |
| 12th grade | 12 | |
| Don't know | 98 | |

↓
IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

- A. Did he ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?
- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-----|
| Yes . . (ASK B) | 1 | 44/ |
| No . . (ASK B) | 2 | |
| Don't know (ASK B) | 8 | |
- B. Did he ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including
schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?
- | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----|
| Yes .(ASK [1] & [2]). | 1 | 45/ |
| No | 2 | |
| Don't know | 8 | |

IF YES TO B:

- [1] How many years did he complete?
- | | | |
|----------------------|----|--------|
| 1 year | 13 | 46-47/ |
| 2 years | 14 | |
| 3 years | 15 | |
| 4 years | 16 | |
| 5 years | 17 | |
| 6 years | 18 | |
| 7 years | 19 | |
| 8+ years | 20 | |
| Don't know | 98 | |

- [2] Does he have any college degrees?
- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----|
| Yes . . (ASK [3]) | 1 | 48/ |
| No | 2 | |
| Don't know | 8 | |

- [3] IF YES TO [2]: What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED.
- | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|-----|
| Associate/Junior College | 2 | 49/ |
| Bachelor's | 3 | |
| Graduate | 4 | |
| Don't know | 8 | |

(IF MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE SPECIFIED IN Q. 6, ASK Q. 9 IN TERMS OF THAT PERSON; IF NO FEMALE, SKIP TO Q. 11)

9. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	00	} 50-51/ GO TO INSTRUC- TION BEFORE Q. 10
1st grade	01	
2nd grade	02	
3rd grade	03	
4th grade	04	
5th grade	05	
6th grade	06	
7th grade	07	
8th grade	08	} ASK A & B
9th grade	09	
10th grade	10	
11th grade	11	
12th grade	12	
Don't know	98	

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

A. Did she ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes . . (ASK B)	1	52/
No . . (ASK B)	2	
Don't know (ASK B)	8	

B. Did she ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes (ASK [1] & [2])	1	53/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did she complete?

1 year	13	54-55/
2 years	14	
3 years	15	
4 years	16	
5 years	17	
6 years	18	
7 years	19	
8+ years	20	
Don't know	98	

[2] Does she have any college degrees?

Yes . . (ASK [3])	1	56/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

[3] IF YES TO [2]: What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED.

Associate/Junior College	2	57/
Bachelor's	3	
Graduate	4	
Don't know	8	

ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO LIVED WITH OWN MOTHER (SEE Q. 6)

10. Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, after she was married?

Yes	(ASK A & B)	1	58/
No		2	
Don't know		8	

IF YES:

A. Did she work for as long as a year before you started first grade?

Yes		1	59/
No		2	
Don't know		8	

B. Did she work for as long as a year around the time you were 16?

Yes		1	60/
No		2	
Don't know		8	

ASK EVERYONE:

11. Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average	1	61/
Below average	2	
Average	3	
Above average	4	
Far above average	5	
Don't know	8	

12. From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES:

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, ENTER CODE 88 AND ASK A.

}

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62-63/

A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which of these countries do you feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES:

IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88.

}

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64-65/

NATIONAL CODES

American Indian	30	Mexico	17
Africa	01	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)	18
Austria	02	Norway	19
Belgium	36	Philippines	20
Canada (French)	03	Poland	21
Canada (Other)	04	Portugal	32
China	05	Puerto Rico	22
Czechoslovakia	06	Rumania	35
Denmark	07	Russia (USSR)	23
England and Wales	08	Scotland	24
Finland	09	Spain	25
France	10	Sweden	26
Germany	11	Switzerland	27
Greece	12	Yugoslavia	34
Hungary	13	Other (SPECIFY)	29
India	31		
Ireland	14		
Italy	15	More than one country/ can't decide on one . . .	88
Japan	16	Don't know	98
Lithuania	33		

13. How many brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.)

None	00	66-67/		
One	01			
Two	02			
Three	03			
Four	04			
Five	05			
Six	06			
Seven	07			
Eight	08			
Nine	09			
Ten or more (ENTER EXACT NUMBER)	<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>			
Don't know	98			

14. Are you currently--married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

- Married . . . (ASK A & B) . . . 1 68/
- Widowed . . . (ASK A & B) . . . 2
- Divorced . . . (ASK A & C) . . . 3
- Separated . . (ASK A & C) . . . 4
- Never married (GO TO Q. 15) . . 5

IF EVER MARRIED:

A. How old were you when you first married?

ENTER EXACT AGE:

--	--

69-70/

B. ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:

Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

- Yes (ASK [1]) . . 1 71/
- No (GO TO Q. 15) 2

IF YES TO B:

[1] Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (Feb./Mar.) 1979?

- Yes (ASK [2]) . . 1 72/
- No (ASK [2]) . . 2

[2] Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1975 through (Feb./Mar.) 1979?

- Yes (GO TO Q. 15) 1 73/
- No (GO TO Q. 15) 2

BEGIN
DECK 02

C. IF DIVORCED OR SEPARATED:

[1] Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (Feb./Mar.) 1979?

- Yes (ASK [2]) . . 1 07/
- No (ASK [2]) . . 2

[2] Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1975 through (Feb./Mar.) 1979?

- Yes 1 08/
- No 2

ASK EVERYONE:

15. A. During the past twelve months, that is since (Feb./Mar.) 1979, were any of these people divorced or legally separated?

HAND
CARD
B

Yes (ASK [1]) . . . 1 09/
No (GO TO B) . . . 2

IF YES:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY:

Husband or wife 1 10/
Father 2 11/
Mother 3 12/
Father-in-law 4 13/
Mother-in-law 5 14/
Child 6 15/
Child's husband or wife 1 16/
Brother or sister 2 17/
Brother or sister-in-law 3 18/

B. At any time during the period 1975 through (Feb./Mar.) 1979 were any of the people listed on this card divorced or legally separated?

Yes (ASK [1]) . . . 1 19/
No (GO TO Q. 16) 2

IF YES:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY:

Husband or wife 1 20/
Father 2 21/
Mother 3 22/
Father-in-law 4 23/
Mother-in-law 5 24/
Child 6 25/
Child's husband or wife 1 26/
Brother or sister 2 27/
Brother or sister-in-law 3 28/

16. Last week were you working full time, part time; going to school; keeping house; or what?

HAND
CARD
C

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

- Working full time (ASK A) . 01 29-30/
- Working part time (ASK A) . 02
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B) . 03
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q. 17) . 04
- Retired (ASK C) . 05
- In school (ASK C) . 06
- Keeping house (ASK C) . 07
- Other (SPECIFY AND ASK C) 08

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: 31-32/

NOW GO TO Q. 17

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: 33-34/

NOW GO TO Q. 17

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes . . (ASK Q. 17). . 1 35/
- No . . (GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 18). 2

17. A. What kind of work do (did you normally) do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:
What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me, what (are/were) some of your main duties?

C. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:
What (do/did) they (make/do)?

	36-38/
	39-40/
	41-43/

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed	1	44/
Someone else	2	

IF CURRENTLY WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT AT WORK, UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, OR KEEPING HOUSE, ASK Q. 18:

18. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

Very satisfied	1	45/
Moderately satisfied	2	
A little dissatisfied	3	
Very dissatisfied	4	
Don't know	8	

IF CURRENTLY WORKING, UNEMPLOYED, OR TEMPORARILY NOT AT WORK, ASK Q. 19:

19. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?

Continue to work	1	46/
Stop working	2	
Don't know	8	

IF R. IS CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q'S. 20 & 21.

OTHERS, SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 22.

20. Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

HAND
CARD
C

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

- Working full time (ASK A). . . 01 47-48/
- Working part time. (ASK A). . . 02
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B). . . 03
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q. 21). . . 04
- Retired. (ASK C). . . 05
- In school. (ASK C). . . 06
- Keeping house. (ASK C). . . 07
- Other (SPECIFY AND ASK C). . . 08

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?

49-50/

Hours:

NOW GO TO Q. 21

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does (he/she) usually work, at all jobs?

51-52/

Hours:

NOW GO TO Q. 21

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did (he/she) ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes (ASK Q. 21) 1 53/
- No . (GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 22) 2
- Don't know (GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 22). 8

21. A. What kind of work (does/did) your (SPOUSE) normally do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (does/did) (SPOUSE) actually do in that job? Tell me, what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

C. What kind of place (does/did) (SPOUSE) work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

54-56/

57-58/

59-61/

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?

Self-employed	1	62/
Someone else	2	
Don't know	8	

IF R. IS CURRENTLY WORKING (INCLUDING THOSE ON VACATION, STRIKE, ILL, LAST WEEK)--ASK Qs. 22 AND 23 ABOUT R.

IF R. IS MARRIED AND NOT WORKING--ASK Qs. 22 AND 23 ABOUT SPOUSE, IF SPOUSE IS WORKING.

IF NEITHER R. NOR SPOUSE IS WORKING, SKIP TO Q. 24.

22. Do you (does your [SPOUSE]) have a supervisor on your (his/her) job to whom you are (he/she is) directly responsible?

Yes	(ASK A)	1	63/
No		2	
Don't know		8	

A. IF YES: Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he is directly responsible?

Yes		1	64/
No		2	
Don't know		8	

23. In your (your [SPOUSE'S]) job, do you (does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you (him/her)?

Yes	(ASK A)	1	65/
No		2	
Don't know		8	

A. IF YES: Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?

Yes		1	66/
No		2	
Don't know		8	

ASK EVERYONE:

24. At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Yes	(GO TO A) . . .	1	67/
No	(GO TO Q. 25) .	2	
Don't know	(GO TO Q. 25) .	8	

IF YES TO Q. 24:

A. During the past twelve months, that is since (Feb./Mar.) 1979, were you unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Yes . .	(GO TO [1]) . .	1	68/
No . .	(GO TO B)	2	

IF YES TO A:

[1] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?

Yes . .	(GO TO B)	1	69/
No . .	(GO TO B)	2	

B. Now I would like you to think about a longer period of time. At any time during the years between 1975 and (Feb./Mar.) 1979, were you unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Yes . .	(GO TO [1]) . .	1	70/
No . .	(GO TO Q. 25) .	2	

IF YES TO B:

[1] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?

Yes		1	71/
No		2	

25. A. During the past twelve months, that is since (Feb./Mar.) 1979, were any of these people unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

HAND
CARD
B

Yes . . (GO TO [1]) . . 1 72/
No . . (GO TO Q. 26) . 2

IF YES:

BEGIN
DECK 03

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY:

Husband or wife 1 07/
Father 2 08/
Mother 3 09/
Father-in-law 4 10/
Mother-in-law 5 11/
Child 6 12/
Child's husband or wife 1 13/
Brother or sister 2 14/
Brother or sister-in-law 3 15/

FOR EACH PERSON NAMED IN A:

B. When that happened was (NAME EACH PERSON CODED IN PART A) the main earner in his/her household?

	Yes	No	Don't know	
Husband or wife	1	2	8	16/
Father	1	2	8	17/
Mother	1	2	8	18/
Father-in-law	1	2	8	19/
Mother-in-law	1	2	8	20/
Child	1	2	8	21/
Child's husband or wife	1	2	8	22/
Brother or sister	1	2	8	23/
Brother or sister-in-law	1	2	8	24/

26. A. Now I would like you to think about a longer period of time. At any time during the years 1975 through (Feb./Mar.) 1979, were any of the people listed on this card unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Yes . . (GO TO [1]) 1 25/
 No . . (GO TO Q. 27) 2

IF YES:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY:

Husband or wife 1 26/
 Father 2 27/
 Mother 3 28/
 Father-in-law 4 29/
 Mother-in-law 5 30/
 Child 6 31/
 Child's husband or wife . . . 1 32/
 Brother or sister 2 33/
 Brother or sister-in-law . . . 3 34/

FOR EACH PERSON NAMED IN A:

B. When that happened was (NAME EACH PERSON CODED IN PART A) the main earner in his/her household?

	Yes	No	Don't know	
Husband or wife	1	2	8	35/
Father	1	2	8	36/
Mother	1	2	8	37/
Father-in-law	1	2	8	38/
Mother-in-law	1	2	8	39/
Child	1	2	8	40/
Child's husband or wife	1	2	8	41/
Brother or sister	1	2	8	42/
Brother or sister-in-law	1	2	8	43/

ASK EVERYONE:

27. Did you ever--because of sickness, unemployment, or any other reason--receive anything like welfare, unemployment insurance, or other aid from government agencies?

Yes	1	44/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

28. How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

None	00	45-46/
One	01	
Two	02	
Three	03	
Four	04	
Five	05	
Six	06	
Seven	07	
Eight or more	08	

29. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.

HAND CARD D

A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	Don't know
----------------------------	----------------------	------------------------------	------------

A. Major companies	1	2	3	8	47/
B. Organized religion	1	2	3	8	48/
C. Education	1	2	3	8	49/
D. Executive branch of the federal government	1	2	3	8	50/
E. Organized labor	1	2	3	8	51/
F. Press	1	2	3	8	52/
G. Medicine	1	2	3	8	53/
H. TV	1	2	3	8	54/
I. U. S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	8	55/
J. Scientific community	1	2	3	8	56/
K. Congress	1	2	3	8	57/
L. Military	1	2	3	8	58/
M. Banks and financial institutions	1	2	3	8	59/

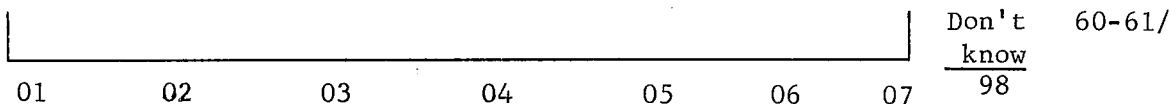
30. Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing this income difference between the rich and the poor.

HAND
CARD
E

Here is a card with a scale from 1 to 7. Think of a score of 1 as meaning that the government ought to reduce the income differences between rich and poor, and a score of 7 meaning that the government should not concern itself with reducing income differences. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel? (CIRCLE ONE):

GOVERNMENT SHOULD DO
SOMETHING TO REDUCE
INCOME DIFFERENCES
BETWEEN RICH AND POOR.

GOVERNMENT SHOULD
NOT CONCERN IT-
SELF WITH INCOME
DIFFERENCES.



31. Thinking about all the different kinds of governments in the world today, which of these statements comes closest to how you feel about Communism as a form of government? CODE ONE.

HAND
CARD
F

- a. It's the worst kind of all 1 62/
- b. It's bad, but no worse than some others 2
- c. It's all right for some countries 3
- d. It's a good form of government 4
- Don't know 8

32. There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . .

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your city (town/community) against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed	1	63/
Not allowed	2	
Don't know	8	

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed	4	64/
Not allowed	5	
Don't know	8	

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor	1	65/
Not favor	2	
Don't know	8	

33. Or, consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed	1	66/
Not allowed	2	
Don't know	8	

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed	4	67/
Not allowed	5	
Don't know	8	

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor	1	68/
Not favor	2	
Don't know	8	

34. Now, I should like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.

A. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed to speak	1	69/
Not allowed	2	
Don't know	8	

B. Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?

Yes, fired	4	70/
Not fired	5	
Don't know	8	

C. Suppose he wrote a book which was in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor	1	71/
Not favor	2	
Don't know	8	

35. Consider a person who advocates doing away with elections and letting the military run the country.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed	1	72/
Not allowed	2	
Don't know	8	

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed	4	73/
Not allowed	5	
Don't know	8	

C. Suppose he wrote a book advocating doing away with elections and letting the military run the country. Somebody in your community suggests that the book be removed from the public library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor	1	74/
Not favor	2	
Don't know	8	

36. And what about a man who admits that he is a homosexual?

A. Suppose this admitted homosexual wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed 1 07/
Not allowed 2
Don't know 8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed 4 08/
Not allowed 5
Don't know 8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote in favor of homosexuality should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor 1 09/
Not favor 2
Don't know 8

37. For each area of life I am going to name, tell me the number that shows how much satisfaction you get from that area.
READ ITEMS A-E. CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

HAND CARD G

1. A very great deal	2. A great deal	3. Quite a bit	4. A fair amount	5. Some	6. A little	7. None	8. Don't know
-------------------------------	--------------------------	-------------------------	---------------------------	------------	-------------------	------------	---------------------

A. The city or place you live in.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	98	10-11/
B. Your non-working activities--hobbies and so on.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	98	12-13/
C. Your family life.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	98	14-15/
D. Your friendships.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	98	16-17/
E. Your health and physical condition.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	98	18-19/

VERSION Y, GO TO Q. 41.

VERSION Z, GO TO Q. 44.

VERSION X

38. ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED:

Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy	1	20/
Pretty happy	2	
Not too happy	3	
Don't know	8	

ASK EVERYONE:

39. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy	1	21/
Pretty happy	2	
Not too happy	3	

Now to a different subject.

HAND
CARD
H

- 40. A. Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have? CIRCLE THREE CODES ONLY IN COLUMN A.
- B. Which one of these three is the most desirable of all? READ THE THREE R. CHOSE. CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY IN COLUMN B.
- C. All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important? CIRCLE THREE CODES ONLY IN COLUMN C.
- D. And which one of these three is least important of all? READ THE THREE R. CHOSE. CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY IN COLUMN D.

	Most Desirable		Least Important		
	A. Three Most	B. One Most	C. Three Least	D. One Least	
1) that he has good manners.	2	1	4	5	22/
2) that he tries hard to succeed.	2	1	4	5	23/
3) that he is honest.	2	1	4	5	24/
4) that he is neat and clean.	2	1	4	5	25/
5) that he has good sense and sound judgment.	2	1	4	5	26/
6) that he has self-control.	2	1	4	5	27/
7) that he acts like a boy (she acts like a girl).	2	1	4	5	28/
8) that he gets along well with other children.	2	1	4	5	29/
9) that he obeys his parents well.	2	1	4	5	30/
10) that he is responsible.	2	1	4	5	31/
11) that he is considerate of others.	2	1	4	5	32/
12) that he is interested in how and why things happen.	2	1	4	5	33/
13) that he is a good student.	2	1	4	5	34/

NOW SKIP TO Q. 47

VERSION Y

41. ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED:

Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

- Very happy 1 35/
- Pretty happy 2
- Not too happy 3
- Don't know 8

ASK EVERYONE:

42. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

- Very happy 1 36/
- Pretty happy 2
- Not too happy 3

Now to a different subject.

HAND
CARD
I

43. A. Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have? CIRCLE THREE CODES ONLY IN COLUMN A.
- B. Which one of these three is the most desirable of all? READ THE THREE R. CHOSE. CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY IN COLUMN B.
- C. All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important? CIRCLE THREE CODES ONLY IN COLUMN C.
- D. And which one of these three is least important of all? READ THE THREE R. CHOSE. CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY IN COLUMN D.

	Most Desirable		Least Important		
	A. Three Most	B. One Most	C. Three Least	D. One Least	
1) that a child has good manners.	2	1	4	5	37/
2) that a child tries hard to succeed.	2	1	4	5	38/
3) that a child is honest.	2	1	4	5	39/
4) that a child is neat and clean.	2	1	4	5	40/
5) that a child has good sense and sound judgment.	2	1	4	5	41/
6) that a child has self-control.	2	1	4	5	42/
7) that he acts like a boy or she acts like a girl.	2	1	4	5	43/
8) that a child gets along well with other children.	2	1	4	5	44/
9) that a child obeys his or her parents well.	2	1	4	5	45/
10) that a child is responsible.	2	1	4	5	46/
11) that a child is considerate of others.	2	1	4	5	47/
12) that a child is interested in how and why things happen.	2	1	4	5	48/
13) that a child is a good student.	2	1	4	5	49/

NOW GO TO Q. 47

VERSION Z

44. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy	1	50/
Pretty happy	2	
Not too happy	3	

45. ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED:

Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy	1	51/
Pretty happy	2	
Not too happy	3	
Don't know	8	

46. Please look at the qualities listed on this card. (SHOW CARD; LET R INSPECT)
 All of the qualities may be desirable for a child to have, but could you tell me whether the quality is extremely important, very important, fairly important, not too important, or not at all important. READ AND RECORD RESPONSES FOR EACH.

HAND CARD J

	Extremely Important	Very Important	Fairly Important	Not Too Important	Not at All Important	Don't Know	
1) that he has good manners.	1	2	3	4	5	8	52/
2) that he tries hard to succeed.	1	2	3	4	5	8	53/
3) that he is honest.	1	2	3	4	5	8	54/
4) that he is neat and clean.	1	2	3	4	5	8	55/
5) that he has good sense and sound judgment.	1	2	3	4	5	8	56/
6) that he has self-control.	1	2	3	4	5	8	57/
7) that he acts like a boy (she acts like a girl).	1	2	3	4	5	8	58/
8) that he gets along well with other children.	1	2	3	4	5	8	59/
9) that he obeys his parents well.	1	2	3	4	5	8	60/
10) that he is responsible.	1	2	3	4	5	8	61/
11) that he is considerate of others.	1	2	3	4	5	8	62/
12) that he is interested in how and why things happen.	1	2	3	4	5	8	63/
13) that he is a good student.	1	2	3	4	5	8	64/

ASK EVERYONE:

47. When you rated the importance of various qualities for children, were you thinking mostly about boys, mostly about girls, or about both boys and girls equally?

Mostly about boys	1	65/
Mostly about girls	2	
About both boys and girls equally	3	
Don't know	8	

48. Here are two statements. Will you tell me which one you agree with more?

A. First, the younger generation should be taught by their elders to do what is right.

B. Second, the younger generation should be taught to think for themselves even though they may do something their elders disapprove of.

Taught by their elders	1	66/
Taught to think for themselves	2	

49. Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

Excellent	1	67/
Good	2	
Fair	3	
Poor	4	
Don't know	8	

Now to change the subject . . .

50. Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal, or not?

Should	1	68/
Should not	2	
No opinion	8	

51. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

Favor	1	69/
Oppose	2	
Don't know	8	

52. Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he **or** she could buy a gun?

Favor	1	70/
Oppose	2	
Don't know	8	

53. In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Too harshly	1	71/
Not harshly enough	2	
About right ..(VOLUNTEERED)..	3	
Don't know	8	

54. Have you ever been punched or beaten by another person?

Yes (ASK A & B)	1	72/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

IF YES:

A. Did this happen to you as a child or as an adult?

Child	1	73/
Adult	2	
Both	3	
Not sure	8	

B. How many times would you guess this has happened to you?

Once	1	74/
Two or three times	2	
Four or more times	3	
Not sure	8	

55. Have you ever been threatened with a gun, or shot at?

BEGIN
DECK 05

Yes (ASK A & B)	1	07/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

IF YES:

A. Did this happen to you as a child or as an adult?

Child	1	08/
Adult	2	
Both	3	
Not sure	8	

B. How many times would you guess this has happened to you?

Once	1	09/
Two or three times	2	
Four or more times	3	
Not sure	8	

56. Is there any area right around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

Yes	1	10/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

57. During the last year--that is, between last March and now--did anyone break into, or somehow illegally get into your (apartment/home)?

Yes	1	11/
No	2	

58. During the last year, did anyone take something directly from you by using force--such as a stickup, mugging, or threat?

Yes	1	12/
No	2	

59. And now a question on a different topic.

A. Do you (or does your [husband/wife]) go hunting?

Yes, Respondent does	1	13/
Yes, spouse does	2	
Yes, both do	3	
No, neither R nor spouse hunts	4	

B. Does any other member of this household go hunting?

Yes	1	14/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

60. Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?

Yes	(ASK A & B)	1	15/
No		2	

IF YES:

A. Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Pistol		1	16/
Shotgun		2	17/
Rifle		3	18/
Other (SPECIFY) _____		4	19/
Don't know		8	20/

B. Do any of these guns personally belong to you?

Yes		1	21/
No		2	

61. A. Have you ever received a ticket, or been charged by the police, for a traffic violation--other than for illegal parking?

Yes		1	22/
No		2	
Don't know		8	

B. Were you ever picked up, or charged by the police, for any other reason, whether or not you were guilty?

Yes		1	23/
No		2	
Don't know		8	

62. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?

Yes { ASK A-D } 1 24/
 No { ASK A-D } 2
 Not sure . { ASK A-D } 8

Would you approve if the citizen . . .

	Yes	No	Not sure	
A. had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman?	1	2	8	25/
B. was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?	1	2	8	26/
C. was attempting to escape from custody?	1	2	8	27/
D. was attacking the policeman with his fists?	1	2	8	28/

63. Are there any situations that you can imagine in which you would approve of a man punching an adult male stranger?

Yes { ASK A-E } 1 29/
 No { ASK A-E } 2
 Not sure . { ASK A-E } 8

Would you approve if the stranger . . .

	Yes	No	Not sure	
A. was in a protest march showing opposition to the other man's views?	1	2	8	30/
B. was drunk and bumped into the man and his wife on the street?	1	2	8	31/
C. had hit the man's child after the child accidentally damaged the stranger's car?	1	2	8	32/
D. was beating up a woman and the man saw it?	1	2	8	33/
E. had broken into the man's house?	1	2	8	34/

64. If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Lower class 1 35/
 Working class 2
 Middle class 3
 Upper class 4

65. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days.

A. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Pretty well satisfied	1	36/
More or less satisfied	2	
Not satisfied at all	3	
Don't know	8	

B. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

Getting better	1	37/
Getting worse	2	
Stayed the same	3	
Don't know	8	

66. Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average	1	38/
Below average	2	
Average	3	
Above average	4	
Far above average	5	
Don't know	8	

67. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Try to be helpful	1	39/
Just look out for themselves.	2	
Depends	3	
Don't know	8	

68. As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

A good idea	1	40/
Bad idea	2	
Depends	3	
Don't know	8	

Here are a few questions regarding race relations in our country. We'd like your opinion.

69. Do you think white students and (Negro/Black) students should go to the same schools or to separate schools?

Same schools	1	41/
Separate schools	2	
Don't know	8	

70. Here are some opinions other people have expressed in connection with (Negro/Black)-white relations. Which statement on the card comes closest to how you yourself feel?

HAND
CARD
'K

The first one is . . .

(READ EACH STATEMENT. CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.)

Agree strongly	Agree slightly	Disagree slightly	Disagree strongly	No opinion
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A. (Negroes/Blacks) shouldn't push themselves where they're not wanted.	1	2	3	4	8	42/
---	---	---	---	---	---	-----

B. White people have a right to keep (Negroes/Blacks) out of their neighborhoods if they want to, and (Negroes/Blacks) should respect that right.	1	2	3	4	8	43/
---	---	---	---	---	---	-----

71. Do you think there should be laws against marriages between (Negroes/Blacks) and whites?

Yes	1	44/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

ASK Qs. 72-76 IN TERMS OF THE OPPOSITE RACE.

72. How strongly would you object if a member of your family wanted to bring a [white/(Negro/Black)] friend home to dinner? Would you object strongly, mildly, or not at all?

Strongly	1	45/
Mildly	2	
Not at all	3	
Don't know	8	

73. Do [whites/(Negroes/Blacks)] attend the church that you, yourself, attend most often, or not?

Attend	1	46/
Not attend	2	
Not applicable	3	

74. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: (READ CATEGORIES A & B) Which law would you vote for?

A. One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself whom to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to [whites/(Negroes/Blacks)]	1	47/
B. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color	2	
Neither	3	
Don't know	8	

HAND CARD L

75. Are there any [whites/(Negroes/Blacks)] living in this neighborhood now?

Yes	(ASK A-C)	1	48/
No	(GO TO Q. 76)	2	
Don't know ..	(GO TO Q. 76) .	8	

IF YES:

A. Are there any [white/(Negro/Black)] families living close to you?

Yes	1	49/
No	2	

B. How many (blocks/miles) away do they--the [white/(Negro/Black)] families who live closest to you--live?

On this block, a few doors/houses away	1	50/
1-3 blocks away, under 1/4 mile	2	
4-8 blocks away, 1/4 to 1 mile	3	
Over 8 blocks away, over 1 mile	4	

C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all (Negro/Black) in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?

All Negro/Black	1	51/
Remain integrated	2	
Don't know	8	

76. During the last few years, has anyone in your family brought a friend who was a [white/(Negro/Black)] home for dinner?

Yes	1	52/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

ASK EVERYONE:

77. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

Would take advantage of you .	1	53/
Would try to be fair	2	
Depends	3	
Don't know	8	

78. Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if . . . (READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.)

	Yes	No	Don't know	
A. If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?	1	2	8	54/
B. If she is married and does not want any more children?	1	2	8	55/
C. If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?	1	2	8	56/
D. If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?	1	2	8	57/
E. If she became pregnant as a result of rape?	1	2	8	58/
F. If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?	1	2	8	59/
G. The woman wants it for any reason?	1	2	8	60/

There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country.

79. What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong	1	61/
Almost always wrong	2	
Wrong only sometimes	3	
Not wrong at all	4	
Don't know	8	

80. What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong	1	62/
Almost always wrong	2	
Wrong only sometimes	3	
Not wrong at all	4	
Don't know	8	

81. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

Hard work most important	1	63/
Hard work, luck equally important	2	
Luck most important	3	
Don't know	8	

HAND
CARD
M

82. A. Would you please look at this card and tell me which one thing on this list you would most prefer in a job? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN A.
- B. Which comes next? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN B.
- C. Which is third most important? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN C.
- D. Which is fourth most important? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN D.

	A. Most	B. Next	C. Third	D. Fourth	
(a) High income	1	2	3	4	64/
(b) No danger of being fired	1	2	3	4	65/
(c) Working hours are short, lots of free time	1	2	3	4	66/
(d) Chances for advancement	1	2	3	4	67/
(e) Work important and gives a feeling of accomplishment	1	2	3	4	68/

83. In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?

Exciting	1	69/
Routine	2	
Dull	3	
No opinion	8	

84. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Most people can be trusted ..	1	70/
Can't be too careful	2	
Other, depends	3	
Don't know	8	

85. Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?

Yes	1	71/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

86. The next questions are about pornography--books, movies, magazines, and photographs that show or describe sex activities.

I'm going to read some opinions about the effects of looking at or reading such sexual materials. As I read each one, please tell me if you think sexual materials do or do not have that effect.
(READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.)

	Yes, do	No, do not	Don't know	
A. Sexual materials provide information about sex.	1	2	8	07/
B. Sexual materials lead to breakdown of morals.	1	2	8	08/
C. Sexual materials lead people to commit rape.	1	2	8	09/
D. Sexual materials provide an outlet for bottled-up impulses.	1	2	8	10/

87. Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws?

HAND
CARD
N

READ FIRST THREE CATEGORIES [(a) - (c)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY.

- (a) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography, whatever the age 1 11/
- or
- (b) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography to persons under 18 2
- or
- (c) There should be no laws forbidding the distribution of pornography 3
- Don't know 8

88. Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

- Too high 1 12/
- About right 2
- Too low 3
- Don't know 8

89. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Republican	(ASK A) ...	1	13/
Democrat	(ASK A) ...	2	
Independent	(ASK B) ...	3	
Other party affiliation	(SPECIFY AND ASK B)		
_____		4	
No preference ... (ASK B) ...		5	

A. IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT: Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?

Strong	1	14/
Not very strong	2	

NOW GO TO Q. 90

B. IF INDEPENDENT, "NO PREFERENCE," OR "OTHER": Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

Republican	3	15/
Democratic	4	
Neither	5	

90. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1-- to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

1) Extremely liberal	01	16-17/
2) Liberal	02	
3) Slightly liberal	03	
4) Moderate, middle of the road	04	
5) Slightly conservative	05	
6) Conservative	06	
7) Extremely conservative	07	

HAND
CARD
0

91. Some people believe that we should spend much less money for defense. Suppose these people are at one end of the scale at point number 1. Others feel that defense spending should be greatly increased. Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7. And, of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between at points 2,3,4,5, or 6. ENTER CODE IN BOXES.

HAND
CARD
P

DEFENSE SPENDING

01 02 03 04 05 06 07

GREATLY DECREASE
DEFENSE SPENDING

GREATLY INCREASE
DEFENSE SPENDING

A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

18-19/

Haven't thought much 08

Don't know 98

B. Where would you place what the federal government is doing at the present time?

20-21/

Haven't thought much 08

Don't know 98

92. Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every possible effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks and other minority groups, even if it means giving them preferential treatment. (Suppose these people are at one end of the scale at point number 1.) Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help minorities because they should help themselves. (Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7. And of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between at points 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6.) ENTER CODE IN BOXES.

HAND
CARD
Q

MINORITY GROUPS

01 02 03 04 05 06 07

GOVERNMENT
SHOULD HELP
MINORITY GROUPS

MINORITY GROUPS
SHOULD HELP
THEMSELVES

A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

22-23/

Haven't thought much ... 08

Don't know 98

B. Where would you place what the federal government is doing at the present time?

24-25/

Haven't thought much ... 08

Don't know 98

93. Some people think the government should provide fewer services, even in areas such as health and education, in order to reduce spending. Other people feel it is important for the government to continue the services it now provides even if it means no reduction in spending. ENTER CODE IN BOXES.

HAND
CARD
R

GOVERNMENT SERVICES / GOVERNMENT SPENDING

01 02 03 04 05 06 07

GOVERNMENT SHOULD
PROVIDE MANY FEWER
SERVICES; REDUCE
SPENDING A LOT

GOVERNMENT SHOULD
CONTINUE TO PROVIDE
SERVICES; NO REDUCTION
IN SPENDING

A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

26-27/

Haven't thought much 08

Don't know 98

B. Where would you place what the federal government is doing at the present time?

28-29/

Haven't thought much 08

Don't know 98

94. In 1976, you remember that Carter ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Ford for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Voted	(ASK A)	1	30/
Did not vote ...	(ASK B)	2	
Ineligible	(ASK B)	3	
Refused	(GO TO Q. 95) .	7	
Don't know/don't remember ..	(GO TO Q. 95) .	8	

A. IF VOTED: Did you vote for Carter or Ford?

Carter	(GO TO Q. 95) .	1	31/
Ford	(GO TO Q. 95) .	2	
Other candidate (SPECIFY AND GO TO Q. 95) .			
<hr/>		3	
Didn't vote for President ...	(ASK B)	4	
Don't know/don't remember ..	(GO TO Q. 95) .	8	

B. IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

Carter		1	32/
Ford		2	
Other		3	
Don't know/don't remember		8	

95. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1	33/
Catholic		2	
Jewish		3	
None ...	(SKIP TO Q. 97) ..	4	
Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/ OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION)		5	

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Baptist		1	34/
Methodist		2	
Lutheran		3	
Presbyterian		4	
Episcopalian		5	
Other (SPECIFY)		6	
No denomination given or non- denominational church		7	

(OTHER)

35-36/

ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q. 95.

96. Would you call yourself a strong (RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE) or a not very strong (RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE)?

Strong		1	37/
Not very strong		2	
Somewhat strong (VOLUNTEERED)		3	
Don't know		8	

97. In what religion were you raised?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1	38/
Catholic		2	
Jewish		3	
None		4	
Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/ OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION)		5	

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Baptist		1	39/
Methodist		2	
Lutheran		3	
Presbyterian		4	
Episcopalian		5	
Other (SPECIFY)		6	

No denomination given or non-denominational church

7 (OTHER)

40-41/

98. How often do you attend religious services?
(USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.)

Never	00	42-43/
Less than once a year	01	
About once or twice a year ..	02	
Several times a year	03	
About once a month	04	
2-3 times a month	05	
Nearly every week	06	
Every week	07	
Several times a week	08	

99. Do you believe there is a life after death?

Yes	1	44/
No	2	
Undecided	8	

IF R. IS CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q's. 100 & 101, OTHERWISE GO TO Q. 102.

100. What is your (SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1	45/
Catholic		2	
Jewish		3	
None		4	
Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/ OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION)			
_____		5	
Don't know		8	

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Baptist		1	46/
Methodist		2	
Lutheran		3	
Presbyterian		4	
Episcopalian		5	
Other (SPECIFY)			
_____		6	
No denomination given or non- denominational church		7	
Don't know		8	

(OTHER)

--	--

47-48/

101. In what religion was your (husband/wife) raised?

Protestant	(ASK A) ...	1	49/
Catholic		2	
Jewish		3	
None		4	
Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/ OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION)			
_____		5	
Don't know		8	

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

Baptist		1	50/
Methodist		2	
Lutheran		3	
Presbyterian		4	
Episcopalian		5	
Other (SPECIFY)			
_____		6	
No denomination given or non- denominational church		7	
Don't know		8	

(OTHER)

--	--

51-52/

102. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	00	} 53-54/ GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 103
1st grade	01	
2nd grade	02	
3rd grade	03	
4th grade	04	
5th grade	05	
6th grade	06	
7th grade	07	
8th grade	08	} ASK A & B
9th grade	09	
10th grade	10	
11th grade	11	
12th grade	12	
Don't know	98	

↓
IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

- A. Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?
- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-----|
| Yes . . (ASK B) | 1 | 55/ |
| No . . (ASK B) | 2 | |
| Don't know (ASK B) | 8 | |
- B. Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical, or vocational school?
- | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----|
| Yes .(ASK [1] & [2]). | 1 | 56/ |
| No | 2 | |
| Don't know | 8 | |

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did you complete?

1 year	13	} 57-58/
2 years	14	
3 years	15	
4 years	16	
5 years	17	
6 years	18	
7 years	19	
8+ years	20	
Don't know	98	

[2] Do you have any college degrees?

Yes . . (ASK [3])	1	59/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

[3] IF YES TO [2]: What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED.

Associate/Junior College	2	60/
Bachelor's	3	
Graduate	4	
Don't know	8	

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 103. OTHERS, GO TO Q. 104.

103. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

- No formal school 00
- 1st grade 01
- 2nd grade 02
- 3rd grade 03
- 4th grade 04
- 5th grade 05
- 6th grade 06
- 7th grade 07
- 8th grade 08

- 9th grade 09
- 10th grade 10
- 11th grade 11
- 12th grade 12
- Don't know 98

61-62/

GO TO Q.104

ASK A & B

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

A. Did (he/she) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

- Yes . . (ASK B) 1
- No . . (ASK B) 2
- Don't know (ASK B) 8

63/

B. Did (he/she) ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical, or vocational schools?

- Yes .(ASK [1] & [2]). 1
- No 2
- Don't know 8

64/

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did (he/she) complete?

- 1 year 13
- 2 years 14
- 3 years 15
- 4 years 16
- 5 years 17
- 6 years 18
- 7 years 19
- 8+ years 20
- Don't know 98

65-66/

[2] Does (he/she) have any college degrees?

- Yes . . (ASK [3]) 1
- No 2
- Don't know 8

67/

[3] IF YES TO [2]: What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED.

- Associate/Junior College 2
- Bachelor's 3
- Graduate 4
- Don't know 8

68/

ASK EVERYONE:

104. Do you ever have occasion to use any alcoholic beverages such as liquor, wine or beer, or are you a total abstainer?

Use alcohol ... (ASK A)	1	69/
Total abstainer	2	

A. IF USE ALCOHOL: Do you sometimes drink more than you think you should?

Yes	1	70/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

105. Do you smoke?

Yes (ASK A AND B)	1	71/
No (ASK C)	2	

A. IF YES: Have you ever tried to give up smoking?

Yes (ASK B)	1	72/
No (ASK B)	2	

B. IF YES: Do you smoke cigarettes?

Yes (GO TO Q. 106)	1	73/
No (GO TO Q. 106)	2	

C. IF NO: Have you ever smoked regularly?

Yes	1	74/
No	2	

106. Now we would like to know something about the groups and organizations to which individuals belong. Here is a list of various kinds of organizations. Could you tell me whether or not you are a member of each type?
READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND
CARD
S

	Yes	No	Don't know	
A. Fraternal groups	1	2	8	07/
B. Service clubs	1	2	8	08/
C. Veterans' groups	1	2	8	09/
D. Political clubs	1	2	8	10/
E. Labor unions	1	2	8	11/
F. Sports groups	1	2	8	12/
G. Youth groups	1	2	8	13/
H. School service groups	1	2	8	14/
I. Hobby or garden clubs	1	2	8	15/
J. School fraternities or sororities	1	2	8	16/
K. Nationality groups	1	2	8	17/
L. Farm organizations	1	2	8	18/
M. Literary, art, discussion, or study groups	1	2	8	19/
N. Professional or academic societies	1	2	8	20/
O. Church-affiliated groups	1	2	8	21/
P. Any other groups?	1	2	8	22/

107. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

HOURS:

23-24/

108. Now I am going to ask about some things that happen in families. First, I am going to ask you about illnesses.

A. During the past twelve months, that is since (Feb./Mar.) 1979, have you, yourself, been a patient in a hospital, sanatorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)?

Yes	1	25/
No	2	

B. During the past twelve months, were you unable to work at your job or carry on your regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury?

Yes	1	26/
No	2	

C. During the past twelve months, that is since (Feb./Mar.) 1979, have any of these people been a patient in a hospital, sanatorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby), or been unable to work or carry out their regular activities for a month or more because of illness or injury?

HAND
CARD
B

Yes . . (ASK [1])	1	27/
No . . (GO TO Q. 109)	2	

[1] IF YES TO C: Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Husband or wife	1	28/
Father	2	29/
Mother	3	30/
Father-in-law	4	31/
Mother-in-law	5	32/
Child	6	33/
Child's husband or wife	1	34/
Brother or sister	2	35/
Brother or sister-in-law	3	36/

109. A. Now I would like to know about a longer period of time. At any time during the years 1975 through (Feb./Mar.) 1979, were you a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)?

Yes 1 37/

No 2

B. During the same years, 1975 through (Feb./Mar.) 1979, were you unable to work at your regular job or carry on your regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury?

Yes 1 38/

No 2

C. At any time during the years 1975 through (Feb./Mar.) 1979, were any of these people a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby), or been unable to work or to carry out their regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury? Please include everybody who was in your family in those years.

HAND
CARD
B

Yes . . (ASK [1]) 1 39/

No . . . (GO TO Q. 110) . . . 2

[1] IF YES TO C: Who was that? (Anybody else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Husband or wife 1 40/

Father 2 41/

Mother 3 42/

Father-in-law 4 43/

Mother-in-law 5 44/

Child 6 45/

Child's husband or wife 1 46/

Brother or sister 2 47/

Brother or sister-in-law 3 48/

110. Since the time that you were 16, did any of the people listed on this card die?

- Yes (ASK A) 1 49/
- No (GO TO Q. 111) 2

A. IF YES: Did any deaths occur during the past year, that is since (Feb./Mar.) 1979?

- Yes (ASK [1]) 1 50/
- No (GO TO B) 2

[1] IF YES TO A: Who was that? (Anybody else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

- Husband or wife 1 51/
- Father 2 52/
- Mother 3 53/
- Father-in-law 4 54/
- Mother-in-law 5 55/
- Child 6 56/
- Child's husband or wife 1 57/
- Brother or sister 2 58/
- Brother or sister-in-law 3 59/

B. Now thinking about a little longer period of time, during the years from 1975 through (Feb./Mar.) 1979, did any deaths occur during those years?

- Yes (ASK [1]) 1 60/
- No (GO TO C) 2

[1] IF YES TO B: Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

- Husband or wife 1 61/
- Father 2 62/
- Mother 3 63/
- Father-in-law 4 64/
- Mother-in-law 5 65/
- Child 6 66/
- Child's husband or wife 1 67/
- Brother or sister 2 68/
- Brother or sister-in-law 3 69/

ASK ONLY IF R IS 21 YEARS OR MORE. IF R IS UNDER 21 YEARS, OR IF IN DOUBT, GO TO Q. 111.

C. And between the time that you were 16 years old and 1975, did any deaths occur?

- Yes (ASK [1]) 1 70/
- No (GO TO Q. 111) 2

BEGIN
DECK 08

[1] IF YES TO C: Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

- Husband or wife 1 07/
- Father 2 08/
- Mother 3 09/
- Father-in-law 4 10/
- Mother-in-law 5 11/
- Child 6 12/
- Child's husband or wife 1 13/
- Brother or sister 2 14/
- Brother or sister-in-law 3 15/

111. Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union?
CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.

Yes, respondent belongs	1	16/
Yes, spouse belongs	2	
Yes, both belong	3	
No, neither R. nor spouse belongs	4	

112. A. Were you born in this country?

Yes	1	17/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

112. B. Were both your parents born in this country?
(IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS IN Q's. 7,8, & 9.

Both born in U.S.	0	18/
Mother yes, Father no	1	
Mother no, Father yes	2	
Mother yes, Father don't know	3	
Mother no, Father don't know .	4	
Mother don't know, Father yes.	5	
Mother don't know, Father no .	6	
Mother don't know, Father don't know	7	
Neither born in U.S.	8	

113. Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?

Yes	1	19/
No	(ASK A)	2

A. IF NO: How many were born outside the United States?

One	1	20/
Two	2	
Three	3	
Four	4	
Don't know	8	

IF ONE PERSON HOUSEHOLD, GO TO Q. 115.

114. Now I would like you to think about the people who live in this household. Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily--on business, on vacation, or in a general hospital--and include all babies and small children. Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the Armed Forces, or persons away in institutions.

Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?

Yes 1 21/
No (ASK A) 2

A. IF NO: How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way? 22-23/

PERSONS:

115. (Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you...) How many persons in the family, including yourself, earned any money last year--1979--from any job or employment?

PERSONS: 24/

25/R

116. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1979--before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.

HAND
CARD
T

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veterans allotment.

- A. Under \$1,000 01 26-27/
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999 02
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999 03
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999 04
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999 05
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999 06
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999 07
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999 08
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499 09
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999 14
- O. \$25,000 to 49,999 15
- P. \$50,000 or over 16
- Refused 17
- Don't know 98

SEE Q. 17 (PAGE 14). IF ANY OCCUPATION RECORDED, ASK Q. 117.

117. Did you earn any income from (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q. 17) in 1979?

Yes . . (ASK A)	1	28/
No	2	

A. IF YES: In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCCUPATION in Q. 17), for last year--1979--fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. Just tell me the letter.

HAND
CARD
T

A. Under \$1,000	01	29-30/
B. \$1,000 to 2,999	02	
C. \$3,000 to 3,999	03	
D. \$4,000 to 4,999	04	
E. \$5,000 to 5,999	05	
F. \$6,000 to 6,999	06	
G. \$7,000 to 7,999	07	
H. \$8,000 to 9,999	08	
I. \$10,000 to 12,499	09	
J. \$12,500 to 14,999	10	
K. \$15,000 to 17,499	11	
L. \$17,500 to 19,999	12	
M. \$20,000 to 22,499	13	
N. \$22,500 to 24,999	14	
O. \$25,000 to 49,999	15	
P. \$50,000 or over	16	
Refused	17	
Don't know	98	

118. What is your date of birth?

31-38/

MONTH		DAY		YEAR			

Numerical Notation of Months			
January	01	July	07
February	02	August	08
March	03	September	09
April	04	October	10
May	05	November	11
June	06	December	12

119. CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX :

Male	1	39/
Female	2	

120. CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.

What race do you consider yourself?

RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.

White	1	40/
Black	2	
Other (SPECIFY). . .	3	

NOTE: IF YOU ASKED R'S RACE, CHECK BOX 41/

TIME:		AM PM
-------	--	----------

QUESTIONS 121 TO 159 ARE ABOUT THE RESPONDENT'S PARENTS, AND HIS PATERNAL OR MATERNAL GRANDPARENTS. TO DETERMINE WHICH GRANDPARENTS YOU WILL ASK ABOUT, REFER TO THE COVER. IF THE COVER IS CODED "X," ASK ABOUT THE RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S MOTHER AND FATHER. IF THE COVER IS CODED "Y" OR "Z," ASK ABOUT R'S MOTHER'S MOTHER AND FATHER. UNLESS OTHERWISE INSTRUCTED, ASK EACH QUESTION ABOUT ALL FOUR RELATIVES BEFORE GOING TO THE NEXT QUESTION. BEFORE BEGINNING, CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX ON THE RIGHT.

CHECK ONE BOX:

X (FATHER'S FATHER AND MOTHER)

Y OR Z (MOTHER'S FATHER AND MOTHER)

	Father	Mother	Father's Father	Father's Mother
			Mother's Father	Mother's Mother
121. Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your parents and two of your grandparents. If you're not sure of an answer, please give your best estimate. (FIRST) In what year was your (RELATIVE) born? ENTER THE YEAR IN THE APPROPRIATE COLUMN FOR EACH RELATIVE.	42-45/ <input type="text"/>	57-60/ <input type="text"/>	BEGIN DECK 09 07-10/ <input type="text"/>	22-25/ <input type="text"/>
122. Is your (RELATIVE) still alive? CIRCLE ONE CODE. IF "NO," ASK A & B BEFORE GOING TO NEXT RELATIVE.	46/ Yes 1 No (ASK A&B) 2	61/ Yes 1 No (ASK A&B) 2	11/ Yes 1 No (ASK A&B) 2	26/ Yes 1 No (ASK A&B) 2
IF NO, ASK A & B: A. In what year did (he/she) die?	47-50/ <input type="text"/>	62-65/ <input type="text"/>	12-15/ <input type="text"/>	27-30/ <input type="text"/>
B. How old was (he/she) when (he/she) died? IF "DON'T KNOW" TO BOTH A & B, ASK C.	51-53/ <input type="text"/> yrs	66-68/ <input type="text"/> yrs	16-18/ <input type="text"/> yrs	31-33/ <input type="text"/> yrs
C. IF "DON'T KNOW" TO A & B: Do you remember how old <u>you</u> were when (he/she) died?	54-56/ <input type="text"/> yrs	69-71/ <input type="text"/> yrs	19-21/ <input type="text"/> yrs	34-36/ <input type="text"/> yrs

<p>123. In what country was your (RELATIVE) born? ENTER NAME OF COUNTRY. IF BORN IN USA, ASK A BEFORE GOING TO NEXT RELATIVE.</p>	<p>37-38/ Country</p>	<p>55-56/ Country</p>	<p>BEGIN DECK 10 07-08/ Country</p>	<p>25-26/ Country</p>
<p>A. <u>IF BORN IN USA:</u> In what state?</p>	<p>39-40/ State</p>	<p>57-58/ State</p>	<p>09-10/ State</p>	<p>27-28/ State</p>
<p>124. <u>IF BORN IN USA:</u> What countries or parts of the world did your (RELATIVE'S) ancestors come from? LIST FIRST TWO MENTIONS.</p>	<p>41-42/ 1. _____ 43-44/ 2. _____</p>	<p>59-60/ 1. _____ 61-62/ 2. _____</p>	<p>11-12/ 1. _____ 13-14/ 2. _____</p>	<p>29-30/ 1. _____ 31-32/ 2. _____</p>
<p>125. <u>IF NOT BORN IN USA:</u> Did your (RELATIVE) ever immigrate to the United States? CIRCLE ONE CODE. IF "YES," ASK A & B BEFORE GOING TO THE NEXT RELATIVE.</p>	<p>45/ Yes (ASK A&B) 1 No 2</p>	<p>63/ Yes (ASK A&B) 1 No 2</p>	<p>15/ Yes (ASK A&B) 1 No 2</p>	<p>33/ Yes (ASK A&B) 1 No 2</p>
<p><u>IF YES, ASK A AND B:</u> A. What year did (he/she) come to the United States?</p>	<p>46-49/ [][][]</p>	<p>64-67/ [][][]</p>	<p>16-19/ [][][]</p>	<p>34-37/ [][][]</p>
<p>B. How old was (he/she) when (he/she) came to the United States?</p>	<p>50-52/ [][][] yrs</p>	<p>68-70/ [][][] yrs</p>	<p>20-22/ [][][] yrs</p>	<p>38-40/ [][][] yrs</p>
<p>126. <u>IF BORN IN USA OR IMMIGRATED BEFORE THE AGE OF 16:</u> What state did your (RELATIVE) grow up in? PROBE: What state did (he/she) live in longest before the age of 16?</p>	<p>53-54/ State</p>	<p>71-72/ State</p>	<p>23-24/ State</p>	<p>41-42/ State</p>

CHECK ONE BOX:

X (FATHER'S FATHER AND MOTHER)

Y OR Z (MOTHER'S FATHER AND MOTHER)

	Father	Mother	Father's Father	Father's Mother
			Mother's Father	Mother's Mother
127. What was the highest grade of school that your (RELATIVE) finished and got credit for? (PROBE: Would you say no school, some grade school (1-8), some high school (9-12), high school graduate, some college, or what?) ENTER NUMBER OF LAST GRADE. IF R DOES NOT KNOW NUMBER OR CAN ONLY GIVE A FOREIGN EQUIVALENT, RECORD VERBATIM.	X	X	50-51/ Grade	55-56/ Grade
128. What kind of work did your (RELATIVE) normally do while (you/your father/your mother) (were/was) growing up? That is, what was (his/her) job called?	X	43-45/ Job title:	52-54/ Job title:	57-59/ Job title:
129. <u>IF MOTHER OR GRANDMOTHER WERE A HOUSEWIFE, HOMEMAKER, OR OTHER REFERENCE TO WORK NOT IN LABOR FORCE:</u> Did your (mother/father's mother/mother's mother) ever work for pay for as long as a year, after she was married? CIRCLE ONE CODE.	X	46/ Yes (ASK A) 1 No 2	X	60/ Yes (ASK A) 1 No 2
A. <u>IF YES:</u> What kind of work did she do? That is, what was her job called?	X	47-49/ Job title:	X	61-63/ Job title:

Now I'd like to ask you about your father's and grandfather's general type of work. Again, if you're not sure of an answer, try to guess.

130. First your father. Here is the way the U.S. Census groups occupations. As best you know, after your father finished school did he ever work for a year or more as a (READ A-E), (either before or after coming to this country)? Would you say yes, probably yes, probably no, or no? CODE ONE ON EACH LINE.

HAND CARD U		Yes	Probably Yes	Probably No	No	Don't know can't even guess	
A.	Farmer	1	2	3	4	8	64/
B.	Laborer, service worker, or unskilled worker.	1	2	3	4	8	65/
C.	Skilled craftsman	1	2	3	4	8	66/
D.	Clerical or sales worker	1	2	3	4	8	67/
E.	Professional or manager	1	2	3	4	8	68/

IF A-E ARE ALL CODED 3, 4 OR 8, SKIP TO QUESTION 136

69/

131. IF YES OR PROBABLY YES FOR ONE TYPE OF WORK ONLY:

Would it be accurate to say, then, that your father (has been/was) a (TYPE OF WORK) for most of his adult working life?

- Yes 1
- Probably yes 2
- No (Why do you say that?) _____ 3
- _____
- Don't know 8

132. IF YES OR PROBABLY YES FOR MORE THAN ONE TYPE:

You said that your father (has been/was) a (NAME TYPES). What was the main reason for his having worked at more than one kind of job? Was it because he . . .

- advanced himself, 1 70/
- fell backwards, 2
- switched jobs without moving up or down, 3
- went back and forth between these kinds of work, 4
- worked at more than one job at the same time, or 5
- some other reason? (SPECIFY) _____ 6
- _____
- Don't know 8

133. IF YES OR PROBABLY YES FOR FARMER:

You told me that your father worked for at least a year as a farmer. Did he ever own his own farm, or did he always work on someone else's farm, including one owned by someone in his family?

	Owned his own	1	07/
	Always worked on someone else's	2	
IF VOL. {	Tenant farmer	3	
	Sharecropper	4	
	Farm manager	5	
	Don't know	8	

134. IF YES OR PROBABLY YES FOR ANY TYPE OTHER THAN FARMER:

Did your father ever work for himself or own his own business?

Yes (ASK A & B)	1	08/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

IF YES, ASK A & B:

A. Did he work for himself or own a business only at the beginning of his working life, only later on in his working life, throughout most of his working life, or off and on during his working life?

Beginning	1	09/
Later on	2	
Throughout most	3	
Off and on	4	
Don't know	8	

B. Did your father ever have any paid employees, or was he the only person who worked for pay in his business?

Paid employees	1	10/
Worked alone	2	
Don't know	8	

CHECK Q. 125 TO SEE WHETHER FATHER IMMIGRATED TO USA. IF YES, CHECK Q. 125B FOR AGE AT WHICH HE IMMIGRATED. IF 16 OR OLDER, ASK Q. 135A&B OTHERWISE, GO TO Q. 136.

135. A. You told me that your father came to the United States when he was (AGE). To the best of your knowledge, what kind of work did he do before he came to this country?

HAND
CARD
U

- Farmer 1 11/
- Laborer, service worker, or unskilled worker . 2
- Skilled craftsman 3
- Clerical or sales worker 4
- Professional or manager 5
- Didn't work before coming to USA 6
- Don't know 8

B. What kind of work did he do when he first started working in this country? That is, what was his first permanent job in the United States?

- Farmer 1 12/
- Laborer, service worker, or unskilled worker . 2
- Skilled craftsman 3
- Clerical or sales worker 4
- Professional or manager 5
- Never held permanent job in USA 6
- Don't know 8

136. REFER BACK TO BOX ABOVE Q. 127 TO KNOW WHICH GRANDFATHER TO ASK ABOUT.
 Now let's talk about the general kind of work your (father's/mother's) father did. Again, please look at the U.S. Census occupations list.

As best you know, after your (father's/mother's) father finished school did he ever work for a year or more as a (READ A-E), (either before or after coming to this country)? Would you say yes, probably yes, probably no, or no? CODE ONE ON EACH LINE.

HAND CARD U						
	Yes	Probably yes	Probably no	No	Don't know can't even guess	
A. Farmer	1	2	3	4	8	13/
B. Laborer, service worker, or unskilled worker	1	2	3	4	8	14/
C. Skilled craftsman	1	2	3	4	8	15/
D. Clerical or sales worker	1	2	3	4	8	16/
E. Professional or manager	1	2	3	4	8	17/

IF A-E ARE ALL CODED 3, 4 OR 8, SKIP TO QUESTION 142

137. IF YES OR PROBABLY YES FOR ONE TYPE OF WORK ONLY: 18/

Would it be accurate to say, then, that your (father's/mother's) father (has been/was) a (TYPE OF WORK) for most of his adult working life?

- Yes 1
- Probably yes 2
- No (Why do you say that?) _____ 3
- _____
- Don't know 8

138. IF YES OR PROBABLY YES FOR MORE THAN ONE TYPE:

You said that your (father's/mother's) father (has been/was) a (NAME TYPES). What was the main reason for his having worked at more than one kind of job? Was it because he . . .

- advanced himself, 1 19/
- fell backwards, 2
- switched jobs without moving up or down, 3
- went back and forth between these kinds of work, 4
- worked at more than one job at the same time, or 5
- some other reason? (SPECIFY) _____ 6
- _____
- Don't know 8

139. IF YES OR PROBABLY YES FOR FARMER:

You told me that your (father's/mother's) father worked for at least a year as a farmer. Did he ever own his own farm, or did he always work on someone else's farm, including one owned by someone in his family?

	Owned his own	1	20/
	Always worked on someone else's	2	
IF VOL. {	Tenant farmer	3	
	Sharecropper	4	
	Farm manager	5	
	Don't know	8	

140. IF YES OR PROBABLY YES FOR ANY TYPE OTHER THAN FARMER:

Did your (father's/mother's) father ever work for himself or own his own business?

Yes (ASK A & B)	1	21/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

IF YES, ASK A & B:

A. Did he work for himself or own a business only at the beginning of his working life, only later on in his working life, throughout most of his working life, or off and on during his working life?

Beginning	1	22/
Later on	2	
Throughout most	3	
Off and on	4	
Don't know	8	

B. Did your (father's/mother's) father ever have any paid employees, or was he the only person who worked for pay in his business?

Paid employees	1	23/
Worked alone	2	
Don't know	8	

CHECK Q. 125 TO SEE WHETHER (FATHER'S/MOTHER'S) FATHER IMMIGRATED TO USA.
IF YES, CHECK Q. 125B FOR AGE AT WHICH HE IMMIGRATED. IF 16 OR OLDER,
ASK Q. 141A&B. OTHERWISE, GO TO Q. 142.

141. A. You told me that your (father's/mother's) father came to the United States when he was _____. To the best of your knowledge, what kind of work did he do before he came to this country?

HAND
CARD
U

- Farmer 1 24/
- Laborer, service worker, or unskilled worker 2
- Skilled craftsman 3
- Clerical or sales worker 4
- Professional or manager 5
- Didn't work before coming to USA 6
- Don't know 8

B. What kind of work did he do when he first started working in this country? That is, what was his first permanent job in the United States?

- Farmer 1 25/
- Laborer, service worker, or unskilled worker 2
- Skilled craftsman 3
- Clerical or sales worker 4
- Professional or manager 5
- Never held permanent job in USA 6
- Don't know 8

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CHECK ONE BOX:

X (FATHER'S FATHER AND MOTHER)
 Y OR Z (MOTHER'S FATHER AND MOTHER)

142. In what religion was your (RELATIVE) raised. IF PROTESTANT, ASK A BEFORE GOING TO NEXT RELATIVE.

Father	Mother	Father's	Father's	
		Father	Mother	
		Mother's	Mother's	
		Father	Mother	
26/ Protestant . 1 Catholic ... 2 Jewish 3 None 4 Other (SPECIFY RELIGION &/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION) 5	38/ Protestant . 1 Catholic ... 2 Jewish 3 None 4 Other (SPECIFY RELIGION &/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION) 5	X	X	
27-28/ <u>Denomination</u>	39-40/ <u>Denomination</u>	50-51/	59-60/	
A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?				
143. ASK A-D FOR EACH RELATIVE: A. How many children did your (RELATIVE) ever have? Please count all that were born alive at any time? ENTER NUMBER OF CHILDREN.	29-30/ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	41-42/ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	50-51/ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	59-60/ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
B. (Including yourself) How many children 18 or over does your (RELATIVE) have living in the U.S. at the present time?	31-32/ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	43-44/ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	52-53/ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	61-62/ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
C. (Including yourself) How many grandchildren 18 or over does your (RELATIVE) have living in the U.S. at the present time?	33-34/ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	45-46/ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	54-55/ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	63-64/ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
D. Does your (RELATIVE) have any great grandchildren or other descendants such as great great grandchildren 18 or over living in the U.S. at the present time? CIRCLE ONE CODE.	35/ Yes (ASK D-1) 1 No 2	47/ Yes (ASK D-1) 1 No 2	56/ Yes (ASK D-1) 1 No 2	65/ Yes (ASK D-1) 1 No 2
D-1. IF YES: How many?	36-37/ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	48-49/ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	57-58/ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	66-67/ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

144. In what type of place did your (RELATIVE) grow up? (PROBE: What type of place did (he/she) live in longest before (he/she) was 16? ENTER THE CODE IN THE BOX IN EACH COLUMN.)

HAND
CARD
A

- In open country but not on a farm . . . 1
- On a farm 2
- In a small city or town (under 50,000). 3
- In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000). 4
- In a suburb near a large city 5
- In a large city (over 250,000) 6
- Don't know 8

68/

69/

70/

71/

145. In what type of place did you grow up? (PROBE: What type of place did you live in longest before you were 16?) CIRCLE ONE CODE.

HAND
CARD
A

- In open country but not on a farm . . . 1
- On a farm 2
- In a small city or town (under 50,000). 3
- In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000). 4
- In a suburb near a large city 5
- In a large city (over 250,000) 6
- Don't know 8

72/

ASK Q. 146 ONLY IF ANSWER TO Q. 143-A IS "ONE" OR GREATER IN EITHER COLUMN 1 OR 2. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO Q. 149.

146. Did you have any brothers or sisters who lived to be at least 18 but are now dead?

Yes	(ASK A)	1	07/
No	(SKIP TO Q. 149)	2	
Don't know	(SKIP TO Q. 149)	8	

A. IF YES: How many? 08-09/

brothers or sisters

147. IF ANSWER TO Q. 146-A IS "ONE":

Does this brother or sister have any direct descendants 18 or over living in the United States? (By direct descendants we mean children, grandchildren, and so on.)

Yes	(SKIP TO Q. 149)	1	10/
No	(ASK A)	2	
Don't know	(SKIP TO Q. 149)	8	

A. IF NO: What was the highest grade of school this brother or sister finished and got credit for? (PROBE: Would you say no school, some grade school (1-8), some high school (9-12), high school graduate, some college, or what?) ENTER NUMBER OF LAST GRADE. IF R DOES NOT KNOW NUMBER OR CAN ONLY GIVE A FOREIGN EQUIVALENT, RECORD VERBATIM.

11-12/

Grade

148. IF ANSWER TO Q. 146-A IS GREATER THAN "ONE": 13-14/

Of these (NUMBER) brothers or sisters, how many have any direct descendants 18 or over living in the United States? (By direct descendants we mean children, grandchildren, and so on.)

brothers or sisters

COMPARE QUESTIONS 148 AND 146-A:

a. IF THE ANSWER TO 148 IS THE SAME AS THE ANSWER TO 146-A, SKIP TO Q. 149.

b. IF 148 IS ONE LESS THAN 146-A, ASK 148-A.

c. IF 148 IS MORE THAN ONE LESS THAN 146-A, ASK 148-B.

148. (Cont.)

A. IF Q. 146-A MINUS Q.148 EQUALS ONE:

Now I'd like you to think about that deceased brother or sister who has no direct descendants 18 or over living in the United States. To the best of your knowledge, what was the highest grade of school he or she finished and got credit for? (PROBE: Would you say no school, some grade school (1-8), some high school (9-12), high school graduate, some college, or what?) ENTER NUMBER OF LAST GRADE. IF R DOES NOT KNOW NUMBER OR CAN ONLY GIVE A FOREIGN EQUIVALENT, RECORD VERBATIM.

Grade 15-16/

B. IF Q. 146-A MINUS Q. 148 EQUALS MORE THAN ONE:

According to the information you've just given me, you had _____ brothers or sisters who lived to be at least 18 but are now dead and who have no direct descendants 18 or over living in the United States. Now I'd like you to think for a moment about the brother or sister who falls into this category who was nearest in age to you. To the best of your knowledge, what was the highest grade of school that he or she finished and got credit for? (PROBE: Would you say no school, some grade school (1-8), some high school (9-12), high school graduate, some college, or what?) ENTER NUMBER OF LAST GRADE. IF R DOES NOT KNOW NUMBER OR CAN ONLY GIVE FOREIGN EQUIVALENT, RECORD VERBATIM.

Grade 17-18/

149. Did your father have any brothers or sisters who lived to be at least 18 but are now dead?

Yes (ASK A) 1 19/
No (SKIP TO Q. 152) 2
Don't know . . . (SKIP TO Q. 152) 8

A. IF YES: How many?

brothers or sisters 20-21/

150. IF ANSWER TO Q. 149-A IS "ONE":

Does this brother or sister of your father have any direct descendants 18 or over living in the United States? (By direct descendants we mean children, grandchildren, and so on.)

Yes 1 }
No 2 } SKIP TO
Don't know 8 } Q. 152 22/

151. IF ANSWER TO Q. 149-A IS GREATER THAN "ONE":

Of these (NUMBER) brothers or sisters of your father, how many have any direct descendants 18 or over living in the United States? (By direct descendants we mean children, grandchildren, and so on.)

brothers or sisters

24-25/

152. Did your mother have any brothers or sisters who lived to be at least 18 but are now dead?

Yes (ASK A)	1
No (SKIP TO Q. 155)	2
Don't know . . (SKIP TO Q. 155)	8

26/

A. IF YES: How many?

brothers or sisters

27-28/

153. IF ANSWER TO Q. 152-A IS "ONE":

Does this brother or sister of your mother have any direct descendants 18 or over living in the United States? (By direct descendants we mean children, grandchildren, and so on.)

Yes	1	SKIP TO	29/
No	2	Q. 155	
Don't know	8		

154. IF ANSWER TO Q. 152-A IS GREATER THAN "ONE":

Of these (NUMBER) brothers or sisters of your mother, how many have any direct descendants 18 or over living in the United States? (By direct descendants we mean children, grandchildren, and so on.)

brothers or sisters

30-31/

155. Now I'd like to ask you about how difficult it was for you to provide me with information about your parents and grandparents. First, your father. How certain were you about the information you gave me about your father? Were you certain about all of it, certain about most of it, uncertain about most of it, or uncertain about all of it?

Certain about all of it	1
Certain about most of it	2
Uncertain about most of it	3
Uncertain about all of it	4
Respondent couldn't give any information about father	8

32/

156. Next your mother. How certain were you about the information you gave me about your mother? Certain about all of it, certain about most of it, uncertain about most of it, or uncertain about all of it?

Certain about all of it	1	33/
Certain about most of it	2	
Uncertain about most of it	3	
Uncertain about all of it	4	
Respondent couldn't give any information about mother	8	

157. Now your (father's/mother's) father. How certain were you of the information you gave about him? Certain about all of it, certain about most of it, uncertain about most of it, or uncertain about all of it?

Certain about all of it	1	34/
Certain about most of it	2	
Uncertain about most of it	3	
Uncertain about all of it	4	
Respondent couldn't give any information about (father's/mother's) father	8	

158. Finally, your (father's/mother's) mother. How certain were you of the information you gave about her? Certain about all of it, certain about most of it, uncertain about most of it, or uncertain about all of it?

Certain about all of it	1	35/
Certain about most of it	2	
Uncertain about most of it	3	
Uncertain about all of it	4	
Respondent couldn't give any information about (father's/mother's) mother	8	

159. CHECK THE RESPONSES TO QUESTIONS 121, 122B, 123, 127, AND 128. IF R DID NOT KNOW THE ANSWERS TO 2 OR MORE OF THESE FOR ANY RELATIVE, SAY:

You seemed to have difficulty answering (the questions/some of the questions) about your (RELATIVE). Is there some particular reason for that? RECORD VERBATIM FOR EACH RELATIVE FOR WHOM TWO OR MORE OF THE ABOVE FIVE ANSWERS ARE MISSING.

Thank you very much for your time and help.

May I have your name and telephone number just in case my office wants to verify this interview? ENTER NAME AND PHONE NUMBER. IF NO PHONE OR REFUSED, CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODE NUMBER.

RESPONDENT'S NAME: _____ TELEPHONE NUMBER: _____

	AREA CODE/	NUMBER
--	---------------	--------

No phone number	1	36/
Refused phone number	2	

IF TELEPHONE NUMBER IS GIVEN, ASK A:

A. Is this phone located in your own home?

Yes 3

No (SPECIFY WHERE PHONE IS LOCATED) 4

Thank you.

TIME		
INTERVIEW	_____	AM
ENDED:		PM

INTERVIEWER REMARKS

(TO BE FILLED OUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER LEAVING RESPONDENT)

A. Length of interview: minutes 37-39/

B. Date of interview:
Month Day 40-43/

C. In general, what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview? CODE ONE.

Friendly and interested . . .	1	44/
Cooperative but not particularly interested . .	2	
Impatient and restless . . .	3	
Hostile	4	

D. Was respondent's understanding of the questions . . . CODE ONE.

Good?	1	45/
Fair?	2	
Poor?	3	

E. INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE: _____

F. INTERVIEWER'S NUMBER: 46-50/