

CONFIDENTIAL

Survey 5149
February, 1982

BEGIN DECK 01

CASE #:

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01-06/

NATIONAL OPINION RESEARCH CENTER
University of Chicago

GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY
GSS

VERSION X . . . 1

VERSION Y . . . 2

07/

ID 1-6/
DECK NUMBER 79-80/

TIME INTERVIEW _____ AM BEGAN: 08-09/ PM
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10/

1. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?

READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

Too much	Too little	About right	Don't know
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A. The space exploration program	3	1	2	8	11/
B. Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8	12/
C. Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8	13/
D. Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8	14/
E. Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8	15/
F. Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8	16/
G. Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8	17/
H. Improving the conditions of Blacks	3	1	2	8	18/
I. The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8	19/
J. Foreign aid	3	1	2	8	20/
K. Welfare	3	1	2	8	21/

2. Now, a question about other countries. You will notice that the boxes on this card go from the highest position of "plus 5" for a country which you like very much, to the lowest position of "minus 5" for a country you dislike very much. How far up the scale or how far down the scale would you rate the following countries? READ EACH ITEM, A THROUGH H, CODE ONE FOR EACH.

22-37/

HAND
CARD
A

	22-23/	24-25/	26-27/	28-29/	30-31/	32-33/	34-35/	36-37/	
SCALE	A. Russia	B. Japan	C. England	D. Canada	SCALE	E. Brazil	F. China	G. Israel	H. Egypt
+5	01	01	01	01	+5	01	01	01	01
+4	02	02	02	02	+4	02	02	02	02
+3	03	03	03	03	+3	03	03	03	03
+2	04	04	04	04	+2	04	04	04	04
+1	05	05	05	05	+1	05	05	05	05
-1	06	06	06	06	-1	06	06	06	06
-2	07	07	07	07	-2	07	07	07	07
-3	08	08	08	08	-3	08	08	08	08
-4	09	09	09	09	-4	09	09	09	09
-5	10	10	10	10	-5	10	10	10	10
Don't know	98	98	98	98	Don't know	98	98	98	98

3. Do you expect the United States to fight in another war within the next ten years?

Yes	1	38/
No.	2	
No opinion.	8	

4. Do you think it will be best for the future of this country if we take an active part in world affairs, or if we stay out of world affairs?

Active part	1	39/
Stay out.	2	
Don't know.	8	

5. Do you think our government should continue to belong to the United Nations, or should we pull out of it now?

Continue to belong.	1	40/
Pull out now.	2	
Don't know.	8	

6. The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Approve	1	41/
Disapprove.	2	
No opinion.	8	

VERSION X

7X. In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Too harshly	1	
Not harshly enough.	2	
About right (VOLUN- TEERED)	3	42/
Don't know.	8	

8X. Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement:

Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Agree	1	
Disagree.	2	43/
Not sure.	8	

VERSION Y

7Y. In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly, or not harshly enough with criminals, or don't you have enough information about the courts to say?

Too harshly	1	
Not harshly enough.	2	
Not enough informa- tion to say	8	44/
About right (VOLUN- TEERED)	3	

8Y. Would you say that most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women, that men and women are equally suited, or that women are better suited than men in this area?

Men better suited	1	
Women and men equally suited.	2	45/
Women better suited	3	
Don't know.	8	

ASK EVERYONE:

9. Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Women should take care of running their homes and leave running the country up to men.

Agree	1	
Disagree.	2	46/
Not sure.	8	

10. Do you approve or disapprove of a married woman earning money in business or industry if she has a husband capable of supporting her?

Approve	1	
Disapprove.	2	47/
Don't know.	8	

11. If your party nominated a woman for President, would you vote for her if she were qualified for the job?

Yes	1	
No.	2	48/
Don't know.	8	

12. Have you heard or read about the Equal Rights Amendment?

Yes . (ASK A & B)	1	
No . (ASK C)	2	49/
Don't know. (ASK C)	8	

IF YES, ASK A & B:

A. Do you understand what the Equal Rights Amendment means?

Yes, or qualified yes	1	
No.	2	50/
Don't know.	8	

B. Do you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this amendment?

Strongly favor.	1	
Somewhat favor.	2	
Somewhat oppose	3	51/
Strongly oppose	4	
No opinion(GO TO Q. 13B). 8		

IF NO OR DK TO Q. 12, ASK C:

C. The Equal Rights Amendment will amend the United States Constitution to provide equal rights for men and women. Do you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this amendment?

Strongly favor.	1	
Somewhat favor.	2	
Somewhat oppose	3	52/
Strongly oppose	4	
No opinion(GO TO Q. 13B). 8		

13. A. Why do you (favor/oppose) the Equal Rights Amendment?
PROBE EACH RESPONSE FOR CLARITY AND PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL REASONS.

53-54/

55-56/

57-58/

59/

60/

B. Why is it that--why do you have no opinion on the Equal Rights
Amendment?

PROBE: What are some of the reasons you feel that way?
PROBE FOR CLARITY AND PROBE "What other reasons?"

61-62/

63-64/

65-66/

67/

68/

13. C. How important is the Equal Rights Amendment issue to you--would you say it is...

- one of the most important, . . . 1
- important, 2
- not very important, or 3
- not important at all?. 4
- Don't know 8

69/

D. How much information do you have about the Equal Rights Amendment --do you have...

- all of the information you need, 1
- most of the information, 2
- some information, or 3
- very little information? 4
- Don't know 8

70/

E. How firm are you about (your opinion on/the way you feel about) the Equal Rights Amendment--would you say you are very likely to change (your opinion), somewhat likely to change, somewhat unlikely to change or very unlikely to change your opinion?

- Very likely to change. 1
- Somewhat likely to change. . . . 2
- Somewhat unlikely to change. . . 3
- Very unlikely to change. 4
- Don't know 8

71/

BLANK 72-78/
DECK NUMBER 79-80/

VERSION Y

14Y. Now I'm going to read you a statement. Some people agree with the statement, others disagree. Tell me whether you more or less agree with it or more or less disagree.

	Dis-	Don't
Agree	agree	know

It's hardly fair to bring a child into the world with the way things look for the future.

1 2 8

07/

15. Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?

**HAND
CARD
B**

- In open country but not on a farm . . . 1
- On a farm 2
- In a small city or town (under 50,000). 3
- In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000). 4
- In a suburb near a large city 5
- In a large city (over 250,000). 6
- Don't know. 8

08/

16. In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

REFER TO STATE CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX ...

--	--

09-10/

STATES CODES

Alabama 63	Louisiana 73	Oklahoma 72
Alaska 94	Maine 11	Oregon 92
Arizona 87	Maryland 52	Pennsylvania 23
Arkansas 71	Massachusetts 14	Rhode Island 16
California 93	Michigan 34	South Carolina 57
Colorado 86	Minnesota 41	South Dakota 45
Connecticut 15	Mississippi 64	Tennessee 62
Delaware 51	Missouri 43	Texas 74
Washington, D.C. 55	Montana 81	Utah 85
Florida 59	Nebraska 46	Vermont 12
Georgia 58	Nevada 84	Virginia 54
Hawaii 95	New Hampshire 13	Washington State 91
Idaho 82	New Jersey 22	West Virginia 53
Illinois 32	New Mexico 88	Wisconsin 31
Indiana 33	New York 21	Wyoming 83
Iowa 42	North Carolina 56	
Kansas 47	North Dakota 44	Foreign country
Kentucky 61	Ohio 35	_____ 01

CIRCLE ONE CODE TO INDICATE IF STATE NAMED IN Q. 16 IS SAME STATE R. LIVES IN NOW:

- YES . . . (GO TO Q. 17) . . . 1 11/
- NO . . . (GO TO Q. 18) . . . 2

17. When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

- Yes 1 12/
- No 2

18. Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) IF R. MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.

- Both own mother and father (GO TO Q. 19). . . . 1
- Father and stepmother. . . (ASK A). 2
- Mother and stepfather. . . (ASK A). 3
- Father--no mother or stepmother . . .(ASK A). 4
- Mother--no father or stepfather . . .(ASK A). 5
- Some other male relative (No female head)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____

- Some other female relative (No male head)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____

- Other arrangement with both male and
female relatives (e.g., aunt and uncle,
grandparents). (ASK A) . . . 8
- Other (SPECIFY AND ASK A)

13/

A. IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?

- One or both parents died. 1
- Parents divorced or separated . . . 2
- Father absent in armed forces . . . 3
- One or both parents in institution. 4
- Other (SPECIFY)

- Don't know. 8

14/

IF NOT LIVING WITH OWN FATHER:
ASK Q'S 19 & 21 IN TERMS OF
STEPFATHER, OR OTHER MALE
SPECIFIED ABOVE.

IF NO STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE
SKIP Q'S 19 & 21.

IF NOT LIVING WITH OWN MOTHER:
ASK Q. 22 IN TERMS OF STEP-
MOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE
SPECIFIED ABOVE.

IF NO STEPMOTHER OR OTHER
FEMALE, SKIP Q. 22.

NOTE SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
BEFORE Q. 20.

IF STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE SPECIFIED IN Q. 18, ASK Q. 19 IN TERMS OF THAT PERSON; IF NO STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE, SKIP TO Q. 20.

19. A. What kind of work did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was his job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

C. What kind of place did he work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)?

			15-17/
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		18-19/
--	--	--------

			20-22/
--	--	--	--------

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

Self-employed	1	
Someone else.	2	23/
Don't know.	8	

20. ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO LIVED WITH OWN MOTHER (SEE Q. 18):

Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, after she was married?

Yes . .(ASK A & B).	1	
No	2	24/
Don't know.	8	

IF YES:

A. Did she work for as long as a year before you started first grade?

Yes	1	
No.	2	25/
Don't know.	8	

B. Did she work for as long as a year around the time you were 16?

Yes	1	
No.	2	26/
Don't know.	8	

ASK Q. 21 ABOUT FATHERP OR FATHER SUBSTITUTE (SPECIFIED IN Q. 18).

IF NO STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE, SKIP TO Q. 22.

21. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school. 00	} GO TO Q. 22	9th grade 09	} ASK A & B	27-28/
1st grade 01		10th grade 10		
2nd grade 02		11th grade 11		
3rd grade 03		12th grade 12		
4th grade 04		Don't know 98		
5th grade 05				
6th grade 06				
7th grade 07				
8th grade 08				

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

A. Did he ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes . . . (ASK B) 1	29/
No. . . . (ASK B) 2	
Don't know. . (ASK B) 8	

B. Did he ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes . (ASK [1] & [2]) 1	30/
No. 2	
Don't know. 8	

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did he complete?

1 year 13	} 31-32/
2 years. 14	
3 years. 15	
4 years. 16	
5 years. 17	
6 years. 18	
7 years. 19	
8+ years 20	
Don't know 98	

[2] Does he have any college degrees?

Yes . . . (ASK [3]) 1	33/
No. 2	
Don't know. 8	

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College. 2	} 34/
Bachelor's. 3	
Graduate. 4	
Don't know. 8	

IF STEPMOTHER OR OTHER FEMALE SPECIFIED IN Q. 18 ASK Q. 22 IN TERMS OF THAT PERSON; IF NO STEPMOTHER OR OTHER FEMALE, SKIP TO Q. 23.

22. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school. 00	} GO TO Q. 23	9th grade 09	} 35-36/ ASK A & B
1st grade 01		10th grade 10	
2nd grade 02		11th grade 11	
3rd grade 03		12th grade 12	
4th grade 04		Don't know 98	
5th grade 05			
6th grade 06			
7th grade 07			
8th grade 08			

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

A. Did she ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes . . . (ASK B) 1	37/
No. . . . (ASK B) 2	
Don't know. . (ASK B) 8	

B. Did she ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes . (ASK [1] & [2]) 1	38/
No. 2	
Don't know. 8	

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did she complete?

1 year 13	} 39-40/
2 years. 14	
3 years. 15	
4 years. 16	
5 years. 17	
6 years. 18	
7 years. 19	
8+ years 20	
Don't know 98	

[2] Does she have any college degrees?

Yes . . . (ASK [3]) 1	41/
No. 2	
Don't know. 8	

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College. 2	} 42/
Bachelor's. 3	
Graduate. 4	
Don't know. 8	

ASK EVERYONE:

23. Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was-- far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

- Far below average 1
- Below average 2
- Average 3
- Above average 4
- Far above average 5
- Don't know. 8

43/

24. From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES:

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44-45/

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, ENTER CODE 88 AND ASK A.

A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW,
AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES:
IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88

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46-47/

NATIONAL CODES

American Indian. 30	Mexico 17
Africa 01	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland). 18
Austria. 02	Norway 19
Belgium. 36	Philippines. 20
Canada (French). 03	Poland 21
Canada (Other) 04	Portugal 32
China. 05	Puerto Rico. 22
Czechoslovakia 06	Rumania. 35
Denmark. 07	Russia (USSR). 23
England and Wales. 08	Scotland 24
Finland. 09	Spain. 25
France 10	Sweden 26
Germany. 11	Switzerland. 27
Greece 12	Yugoslavia 34
Hungary. 13	Other (SPECIFY). 29
India. 31	
Ireland. 14	More than one country/ can't decide on one. . . . 88
Italy. 15	Don't know 98
Japan. 16	
Lithuania. 33	

25. How many brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.)

- None 00 48-49/
- One. 01
- Two. 02
- Three. 03
- Four 04
- Five 05
- Six. 06
- Seven. 07
- Eight. 08
- Nine 09
- Ten or more (ENTER EXACT NUMBER)
- Don't know 98

26. Are you currently--married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

- Married. (ASK A & B). 1
- Widowed. (ASK A & B). 2
- Divorced (ASK A). 3 50/
- Separated. (ASK A). 4
- Never married. . (GO TO Q. 27). 5

IF EVER MARRIED:

A. How old were you when you first married?

ENTER EXACT AGE: 51-52/

ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:

B. Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

- Yes. 1 53/
- No 2

27. Last week were you working full time, part time; going to school; keeping house; or what?

HAND
CARD
C

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

- Working full time. (ASK A) . . 01 54-55/
- Working part time. (ASK A) . 02
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B) . . 03
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q. 28) . . 04
- Retired. (ASK C) . . 05
- In school. (ASK C) . . 06
- Keeping house. (ASK C) . . 07
- Other (SPECIFY AND ASK C). 08

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: 56-57/

NOW GO TO Q. 28

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: 58-59/

NOW GO TO Q. 28

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes. (ASK Q. 28) . . . 1 60/
- No. (SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 31). 2

28. A. What kind of work (do you/did you) normally do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of your main duties?

C. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

			61-63/
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		64-65/
--	--	--------

			66-68/
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E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed. . . . 1 69/

Someone else 2

REFER TO Q. 27 IF R HAS A JOB (Q. 27 CODED 1, 2 OR 3), ASK 29 & 30. IF R IS NOT WORKING (Q. 24 CODED 4, 5, 6, 7, OR 8), GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 31.

29. Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	Very likely 1 Fairly likely 2 Not too likely. 3 Not at all likely 4 Don't know. 8	70/
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30. About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?	Very easy 1 Somewhat easy 2 Not easy at all 3 Don't know. 8	71/
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REFER TO Q. 27.

IF R IS CURRENTLY...

...WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, OR UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF: ASK Q. 31.

...KEEPING HOUSE: SKIP TO Q. 32.

...RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER": SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 33.

31. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?	Continue to work. 1 Stop working. 2 Don't know. 8	72/
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32. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?	Very satisfied. 1 Moderately satisfied. 2 A little dissatisfied 3 Very dissatisfied 4 Don't know. 8	73/
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BLANK 74-78/

DECK NUMBER 79-80/

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 33.
OTHERS, SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 34.

BEGIN DECK 03

33. Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time; going to school; keeping house; or what?

HAND
CARD
C

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

- Working full time. (ASK A) . . 01 07-08/
- Working part time. (ASK A) . . 02
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B) . . 03
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q. 34) . . 04
- Retired. (ASK C) . . 05
- In school. (ASK C) . . 06
- Keeping house. (ASK C) . . 07
- Other (SPECIFY AND ASK C). 08

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: 09-10/

NOW GO TO Q. 34

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does (he/she) usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: 11-12/

NOW GO TO Q. 34

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did (he/she) ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes (ASK Q. 34) 1
- No . (SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 35). . . . 2 13/
- Don't know (SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 35). 8

34. A. What kind of work (does/did) your [SPOUSE] normally do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

- B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (does/did) [SPOUSE] actually do in that job? Tell me, what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

- C. What kind of place (does/did) [SPOUSE] work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

- D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

			14-16/
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		17-18/
--	--	--------

			19-21/
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- E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?

Self-employed	1	
Someone else	2	22/
Don't know	8	

IF R. IS CURRENTLY WORKING (Q. 27 IS CODED 1, 2, OR 3); ASK Q'S 35 & 36 ABOUT R.
IF R. IS NOT WORKING, BUT SPOUSE IS (Q. 33 IS CODED 1, 2, OR 3); ASK Q'S. 35 & 36 ABOUT SPOUSE.
OTHERS: SKIP TO Q. 37.

35. Do you (does your [SPOUSE]) have a supervisor on your (his/her) job to whom you are (he/she is) directly responsible?

Yes (ASK A) 1
 No. 2 23/
 Don't know. 8

A. IF YES: Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he or she is directly responsible?

Yes 1
 No. 2 24/
 Don't know. 8

36. In your (your[SPOUSE'S]) job, do you (does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you (him/her)?

Yes . (ASK A) 1
 No. 2 25/
 Don't know. 8

A. IF YES: Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?

Yes 1
 No. 2 26/
 Don't know. 8

ASK EVERYONE:

37. Living where you do now and meeting the expenses you consider necessary, what would be the very smallest amount of income per month--after taxes--your household would need to make ends meet?

\$ _____
 Depends 99997 27-31/
 Don't know. 99998

Now for some different questions.

38. Thinking about all the different kinds of governments in the world today, which of these statements comes closest to how you feel about Communism as a form of government? CODE ONE.

HAND
CARD
D

- (a) It's the worst kind of all. 1 32/
 - (b) It's bad, but no worse than some others . . 2
 - (c) It's all right for some countries 3
 - (d) It's a good form of government. 4
 - Don't know. 8
-

39. What about ten years ago, that is in 1972, which of these statements came closest to how you felt about Communism as a form of government? CODE ONE

HAND
CARD
D

- (a) It's the worst kind of all. 1 33/
- (b) It's bad, but no worse than some others . . 2
- (c) It's all right for some countries 3
- (d) It's a good form of government. 4
- Don't know. 8

40. There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your city (town/community) against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed.	1	
Not allowed	2	34/
Don't know.	8	

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university or not?

Yes, allowed.	4	
Not allowed	5	35/
Don't know.	8	

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor	1	
Not favor	2	36/
Don't know.	8	

41. Or, consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak or not?

Yes, allowed.	1	
Not allowed	2	37/
Don't know.	8	

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university or not?

Yes, allowed.	4	
Not allowed	5	38/
Don't know.	8	

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor	1	
Not favor	2	39/
Don't know.	8	

42. Now, I would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.

A. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

- Yes, allowed to speak . . . 1
- Not allowed 2 40/
- Don't know. 8

B. Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?

- Yes, fired. 4
- Not fired 5 41/
- Don't know. 8

C. Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

- Favor 1
- Not favor 2 42/
- Don't know. 8

43. Consider a person who advocates doing away with elections and letting the military run the country.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

- Yes, allowed. 1
- Not allowed 2 43/
- Don't know. 8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

- Yes, allowed. 4
- Not allowed 5 44/
- Don't know. 8

C. Suppose he wrote a book advocating doing away with elections and letting the military run the country. Somebody in your community suggests that the book be removed from the public library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

- Favor 1
- Not favor 2 45/
- Don't know. 8

44. And what about a man who admits that he is a homosexual . . .

A. Suppose this admitted homosexual wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed. 1
 Not allowed 2 46/
 Don't know. 8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed. 4
 Not allowed 5 47/
 Don't know. 8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote in favor of homosexuality should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor 1
 Not favor 2 48/
 Don't know. 8

Here are some questions about other things.

45. Everything considered, would you say that, in general, you approve or disapprove of wiretapping?

Approve 1
 Disapprove. 2 49/
 No opinion. 8

46. How concerned are you about threats to your personal privacy in America today? Would you say you are very concerned, somewhat concerned, only a little concerned, or not concerned at all?

Very concerned. 1
 Somewhat concerned. 2
 Only a little concerned . 3 50/
 Not concerned at all. . . 4
 Not sure. 8

47. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

Favor	1	
Oppose.	2	51/
Don't know.	8	

48. Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?

Favor	1	
Oppose.	2	52/
Don't know.	8	

49. A. Is there any area around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

Yes	1	
No.	2	53/
Don't know.	8	

B. How about at home at night--do you feel safe and secure, or not?

Yes, safe and secure. . .	1	
No.	2	54/
Don't know.	8	

50. During the last year--that is, between last March and now--did anyone break into, or somehow illegally get into your (apartment/home)?

Yes	1	
No.	2	55/

51. During the last year, did anyone take something directly from you by using force--such as a stickup, mugging, or threat?

Yes	1	
No.	2	56/

52. A. Have you ever received a ticket, or been charged by the police, for a traffic violation--other than for illegal parking?

Yes 1
 No. 2 57/
 Don't know. 8

B. Were you ever picked up, or charged, by the police, for any (other) reason, whether or not you were guilty?

Yes 1
 No. 2 58/
 Don't know. 8

And now a question on a different topic.

53. A. Do you (or does your [husband/wife]) go hunting?
 CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.

Yes, Respondent does. 1
 Yes, spouse does. 2 59/
 Yes, both do. 3
 No, neither R nor spouse hunts. . 4

IF OTHER MEMBERS IN HOUSEHOLD. ASK:

B. Does any other member of this household go hunting?

Yes 1
 No. 2 60/
 Don't know. 8

54. Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?

Yes . . (ASK A & B) . . . 1
 No. 2 61/

IF YES, ASK A & B:

A. Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what?
 CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Pistol. 1 62/
 Shotgun 2 63/
 Rifle 3 64/
 Other (SPECIFY) _____ 4 65/
 Don't know. 8 66/

B. Do any of these guns personally belong to you?

Yes 1
 No. 2 67/

BLANK 68-78/
 DECK NUMBER 79-80/

ASK EVERYONE:

BEGIN DECK 04

55. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.

HAND CARD E

A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	Don't know
----------------------------	----------------------	------------------------------	------------

A. Major companies	1	2	3	8	07/
B. Organized religion	1	2	3	8	08/
C. Education	1	2	3	8	09/
D. Executive branch of the federal government	1	2	3	8	10/
E. Organized labor	1	2	3	8	11/
F. Press	1	2	3	8	12/
G. Medicine	1	2	3	8	13/
H. TV	1	2	3	8	14/
I. U.S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	8	15/
J. Scientific community	1	2	3	8	16/
K. Congress	1	2	3	8	17/
L. Military	1	2	3	8	18/
M. Banks and financial institutions	1	2	3	8	19/

56. If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Lower class	1	
Working class	2	
Middle class.	3	20/
Upper class	4	

57. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Pretty well satisfied . .	1	
More or less satisfied. .	2	
Not satisfied at all. . .	3	21/
Don't know.	8	

58. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

Getting better.	1	
Getting worse	2	
Stayed the same	3	22/
Don't know.	8	

59. Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average	1	
Below average	2	
Average	3	23/
Above average	4	
Far above average	5	
Don't know.	8	

60. Do you think white students and (Negro/Black) students should go to the same schools or to separate schools?

Same.	1	
Separate.	2	24/
Don't know.	8	

61. A. In general, do you favor or oppose the busing of (Negro/Black) and white school children from one school district to another?

Favor	1	
Oppose.	2	25/
Don't know.	8	

B. Now, thinking about ten years ago, that is in 1972, did you then favor or oppose the busing of (Negro/Black) and white school children from one school district to another?

Favor	1	
Oppose.	2	26/
Don't know.	8	

62. If your party nominated a (Negro/Black) for President, would you vote for him if he were qualified for the job?

Yes	1	
No.	2	27/
Don't know.	8	

63. Here are some opinions other people have expressed in connection with (Negro/Black)-white relations. Which statement on the card comes closest to how you yourself feel?

The first one is . . .
(READ EACH STATEMENT. CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.)

HAND CARD F

Agree strongly	Agree slightly	Disagree slightly	Disagree strongly	No opinion
-------------------	-------------------	----------------------	----------------------	---------------

A. (Negroes/Blacks) shouldn't push themselves where they're not wanted.	1	2	3	4	8	28/
---	---	---	---	---	---	-----

B. White people have a right to keep (Negroes/Blacks) out of their neighborhoods if they want to, and (Negroes/Blacks) should respect that right.	1	2	3	4	8	29/
---	---	---	---	---	---	-----

ASK Q. 64 IN TERMS OF THE OPPOSITE RACE.

64. Would you yourself have any objection to sending your children to school where a few of the children are [White/(Negroes/Blacks)]?

Yes . . (GO TO Q. 65) . . .	1	
No. . . . (ASK A) . . .	2	30/
Don't know. (ASK A) . . .	8	

A. IF NO OR DON'T KNOW: Where half of the children are [White/(Negroes/Blacks)]?

Yes . . (GO TO Q. 65) . . .	1	
No. . . . (ASK [1]) . . .	2	31/
Don't know. (ASK [1]) . . .	8	

[1] IF NO OR DON'T KNOW TO A: Where more than half of the children are [White/(Negroes/Blacks)]?

Yes	1	
No.	2	32/
Don't know.	8	

65. A. Do you think there should be laws against marriages between (Negroes/Blacks) and whites?

Yes	1	
No.	2	33/
Don't know.	8	

B. Now, thinking about ten years ago, that is in 1972, did you then think there should be laws against marriages between (Negroes/Blacks) and whites?

Yes	1	
No.	2	34/
Don't know.	8	

ASK QUESTIONS 66-68 IN TERMS OF THE OPPOSITE RACE.

66. How strongly would you object if a member of your family wanted to bring a [White/(Negro/Black)] friend home to dinner? Would you object strongly, mildly, or not at all?

Strongly.	1	
Mildly.	2	35/
Not at all.	3	
Don't know.	8	

67. Are there any [Whites/(Negroes/Blacks)] living in this neighborhood now?

- Yes . . . (ASK A-C) . . . 1
- No. . . (GO TO Q. 68) . . . 2 36/
- Don't know (GO TO Q. 68). 8

IF YES:

A. Are there any [White/(Negro/Black)] families living close to you?

- Yes 1 37/
- No. 2

B. How many blocks (or miles) away do they (the [White/(Negro/Black)] families who live closest to you) live?

- On this block (a few doors/houses away). . . 1
- 1-3 blocks away (under 1/4 mile) 2 38/
- 4-8 blocks away (1/4 to 1 mile). 3
- Over 8 blocks (over 1 mile). 4

C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all (Negro/Black) in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?

- All Negro/Black 1
- Remain integrated 2 39/
- Don't know. 8

68. During the last few years, has anyone in your family brought a friend who was a [White/(Negro/Black)] home for dinner?

- Yes 1
- No. 2 40/
- Don't know. 8

69. CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.
 What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.

White . (GO TO Q. 81) . . . 1
 Black . (GO TO A) 2 41/

 Other (SPECIFY -
 AND GO TO Q. 81) . 3

NOTE: IF YOU ASKED R'S RACE, CHECK BOX . . 42/

A. Respondent's skin color is. . .
 Very dark brown 1
 Dark brown 2
 Medium brown 3
 Light brown
 (light skinned) 4 43/
 Very light brown
 (very light skinned). . 5

ASK Q's 70-80 OF BLACKS ONLY

70. Which would you most like to be called, "Black", "Negro", "Colored", or
 "Afro-American", or does it make any difference?

Black 1
 Negro 2 44/
 Colored 3
 Afro-American 4
 Makes no difference . . . 8

71. Was the high school you attended all black, integrated--but mostly
 black, or integrated--but mostly white?

All black 1
 Integrated-mostly black . 2 45/
 Integrated-mostly white . 3
 Respondent did not go
 to high school. 0

72. How many of your close friends are white?

None. 1
 One or two. 2 46/
 Three or more 3

73. If you could find the housing that you would want and like, would you rather live in a neighborhood that is all black; mostly black; half black; half white; or mostly white?

All black	1	
Mostly black.	2	
1/2 Black - 1/2 White	3	47/
Mostly white.	4	
Don't know.	8	

74. Have you ever stopped buying certain products because of the way the company or country which makes them has treated black people?

Yes	1	48/
No	2	

75. Do you feel you can trust most white people, some white people, or no white people?

Most white people	1	49/
Some white people	2	
No white people	3	

76. Which party, the Republican or the Democratic, do you feel will do more to help blacks in the next few years, or do you think there isn't much difference between the two?

Republican party.	1	
Democratic party.	2	50/
Not much difference	3	
Don't know.	4	

77. Do you feel that a black person who has the same education and qualifications can get as good a job as a white person? Would you say. . .

almost always,	1	
sometimes, or	2	51/
almost never?	3	
Don't know.	8	

78. If a black person has the same qualifications as a white person, do you feel that he or she can make as much money . . .

almost always,	1	
sometimes, or	2	52/
almost never?	3	
Don't Know.	8	

79. Do you think the opportunities for blacks to get ahead have improved in the last five years, remained about the same, or gotten worse?

Improved,	1	
Remained about the same	2	53/
Gotten worse.	3	
Don't know.	8	

80. In the next five years, do you think that opportunities for blacks to get ahead will improve, remain about the same, or get worse?

Improve,	1	
Remain about the same	2	54/
Get worse	3	
Don't know.	8	

VERSION X

81X. Now I'm going to read you several statements. Some people agree with a statement, others disagree. As I read each one, tell me whether you more or less agree with it, or more or less disagree.

Agree	Dis- agree	Don't know	
-------	---------------	---------------	--

A. In spite of what some people say, the lot (situation/condition) of the average man is getting worse, not better.	1	2	8	55/
B. It's hardly fair to bring a child into the world with the way things look for the future.	1	2	8	56/
C. Most public officials (people in public office) are not really interested in the problems of the average man.	1	2	8	57/

VERSION Y

81Y. Now I'm going to read you a statement. Some people agree with the statement; other people disagree. Will you tell me whether you more or less agree with it, or more or less disagree with it? Here is the statement:

Agree	Dis- agree	Don't know	
-------	---------------	---------------	--

In spite of what some people say the lot (situation, condition) of the average man is getting worse, not better.	1	2	8	58/
--	---	---	---	-----

82. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is more important?

- Hard work most important. 1
- Hard work, luck equally important . 2 59/
- Luck most important 3
- Don't know. 8

83. SHUFFLE THE SET OF BLUE CARDS BEFORE HANDING TO RESPONDENT.
 On these cards are various aspects of life. We would like to know how important each of these aspects of life is for you.

**HAND
 BLUE
 CARDS**

On each of these cards you see on the right hand side a scale with seven points. The lowest point with the number 1 indicates that this aspect of life is unimportant to you. Point 7 at the top indicates that particular aspect of life is very important to you. The numbers in between indicate varying degrees of importance.

Please take a look at all the cards first. Then, tell me for each card its letter and the number you've decided on.

	NUMBER ON SCALE	
A One's own family and children	_____	60-61/
B Career and work	_____	62-63/
C Free time and relaxation	_____	64-65/
D Friends and acquaintances	_____	66-67/
E Relatives	_____	68-69/
F Religion and church	_____	70-71/
G Politics and public life	_____	72-73/

BLANK 74-78/
 DECK NUMBER 79-80/

VERSION X

84X. A. Would you please look at this card and tell me which one thing on this list you would most prefer in a job? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COL. A.

**HAND
CARD
G**

- B. Which comes next? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COL. B.
- C. Which is third most important? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COL. C.
- D. Which is fourth most important? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COL. D.

A. Most	B. Next	C. Third	D. Fourth
------------	------------	-------------	--------------

(a) High income	1	2	3	4	07/
(b) No danger of being fired	1	2	3	4	08/
(c) Working hours are short, lots of free time	1	2	3	4	09/
(d) Chances for advancement	1	2	3	4	10/
(e) Work important and gives a feeling of accomplishment	1	2	3	4	11/

VERSION Y

84Y. SHUFFLE THE PINK CARDS BEFORE HANDING TO RESPONDENT.

**HAND
PINK
CARDS**

On these cards there are various aspects of jobs. How important do you personally consider these job characteristics?

Using the scale from one to seven for your answers again, tell me for each card its letter and the number you've decided on.

NUMBER ON SCALE

A	Job security	_____	12-13/
B	High income	_____	14-15/
C	Good opportunities for advancement	_____	16-17/
D	An occupation that is recognized and respected	_____	18-19/
E	An occupation that leaves one a lot of leisure	_____	20-21/
F	An interesting job	_____	22-23/
G	A job that allows one to work independently	_____	24-25/
H	Responsible job tasks	_____	26-27/
I	A lot of contact with other people	_____	28-29/
J	An occupation in which one can help others	_____	30-31/
K	A job that is useful to society	_____	32-33/
L	Gives a feeling of doing something meaningful	_____	34-35/
M	Safe and healthful working conditions	_____	36-37/

ASK EVERYONE

85. In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?

Exciting.	1	
Routine	2	38/
Dull.	3	
No opinion.	8	

86. For each area of life I am going to name, tell me the number that shows how much satisfaction you get from that area. READ ITEMS A-E. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND CARD H

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
A very great deal	A great deal	Quite a bit	A fair amount	Some	A little	None	Don't know

A. The city or place you live in.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	98	39-40/
-----------------------------------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	--------

B. Your non-working activities --hobbies and so on.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	98	41-42/
---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	--------

C. Your family life.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	98	43-44/
----------------------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	--------

D. Your friendships.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	98	45-46/
----------------------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	--------

E. Your health and physical condition.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	98	47-48/
--	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	--------

87. ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED.

Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy	1	
Pretty happy.	2	49/
Not too happy	3	
Don't know	8	

ASK EVERYONE:

88. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days -- would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy	1	
Pretty happy.	2	50/
Not too happy	3	

89. Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

Excellent	1	
Good	2	
Fair	3	51/
Poor	4	
Don't know	8	

90. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

None	00	
One	01	
Two	02	
Three	03	52-53/
Four	04	
Five	05	
Six	06	
Seven or more	07	
As many as you want	08	
Don't know	98	

91. How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

None	00	
One.	01	
Two.	02	
Three.	03	54-55/
Four	04	
Five	05	
Six.	06	
Seven.	07	
Eight or more.	08	

92. Do you expect to have any (more) children?

Yes (ASK A & B)	1	
No	2	56/
Uncertain	3	

IF YES:

A. How many (more)?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	57-58/
B. How many (more) in the next five years?	<input type="text"/>	59/

93. A. In some places in the United States, it is not legal to supply birth control information. How do you feel about this--do you think birth control information should be available to anyone who wants it, or not?

Should be available	1	
Should not be available	2	60/
No opinion	8	

B. Do you think birth control information should be available to teenagers who want it, or not?

Should be available	1	
Should not be available	2	61/
No opinion	8	

94. Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?

For	1	
Against	2	62/
Don't know	8	

95. Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

Easier	1	
More difficult	2	63/
Stay as is	3	
No opinion	8	

96. Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if . . .
 READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

Yes	No	Don't know
-----	----	---------------

A. If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?	1	2	8	64/
B. If she is married and does not want any more children?	1	2	8	65/
C. If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?	1	2	8	66/
D. If the family has very low income and cannot afford any more children?	1	2	8	67/
E. If she became pregnant as a result of rape?	1	2	8	68/
F. If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?	1	2	8	69/
G. The woman wants it for any reason?	1	2	8	70/

BLANK 71-78/
 DECK NUMBER 79-80/

97. As far as you've heard what are the main arguments in favor of abortions? PROBE EACH RESPONSE FOR CLARITY. PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL REASONS.

07-08/

09-10/

11-12/

13/

14/

98. And, as far as you've heard, what are the main arguments against abortions? PROBE FOR CLARITY AND PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL REASONS.

15-16/

17-18/

19-20/

21/

22/

99. How important is the abortion issue to you--would you say it is . . .

one of the most important,	1	
important,	2	23/
not very important, or . . .	3	
not important at all? . . .	4	
Don't know	8	

100. How much information do you have about the abortion issue?
Do you have . . .

all of the information you need, . . .	1	
most of the information,	2	24/
some information, or	3	
very little information?	4	
Don't know	8	

101. How firm are you about your opinion on abortion--would you say you are very likely to change your opinion, somewhat likely to change, somewhat unlikely to change, or very unlikely to change your opinion?

Very likley to change	1	
Somewhat likely to change	2	25/
Somewhat unlikely to change	3	
Very unlikely to change?	4	
Don't Know	8	

102. When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?

Yes 1
 No (ASK A) . . . 2 26/
 Don't know (ASK A) . . . 8

A. IF NO OR DON'T KNOW: Would you approve of ending a patient's life if a board of doctors appointed by the court agreed that the patient could not be cured?

Yes 1
 No 2 27/
 Don't know 8

103. Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

Yes	No	Don't know
-----	----	------------

A. Has an incurable disease? 1 2 8 28/

B. Has gone bankrupt? 1 2 8 29/

C. Has dishonored his or her family? 1 2 8 30/

D. Is tired of living and ready to die? 1 2 8 31/

104. There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. If a man and a woman have sex relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong 1
 Almost always wrong . . . 2
 Wrong only sometimes . . 3 32/
 Not wrong at all 4
 Don't know 8

105. What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong	1	
Almost always wrong	2	33/
Wrong only sometimes	3	
Not wrong at all	4	
Don't know	8	

106. What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex -- do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong	1	
Almost always wrong	2	34/
Wrong only sometimes	3	
Not wrong at all	4	
Don't know	8	

VERSION Y

107Y. Now I'm going to read you a statement. Some people agree with the statement, others disagree. Tell me whether you more or less agree with it or more or less disagree.

Agree	Dis- agree	Don't know
-------	---------------	---------------

A. Most public officials, (people in public office) are not really interested in the problems of the average man.	1	2	8	35/
---	---	---	---	-----

ASK EVERYONE:

108. Would you use this card and tell me which answer comes closest to how often you do the following things . . . READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND
CARD
I

A. Spend a social evening with relatives?

- Almost every day 01
- Once or twice a week . . 02
- Several times a month. . 03
- About once a month . . . 04
- Several times a year . . 05
- About once a year. . . . 06
- Never. 07
- Don't know 08

36-37/

B. Spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood?

- Almost every day 01
- Once or twice a week . . 02
- Several times a month. . 03
- About once a month . . . 04
- Several times a year . . 05
- About once a year. . . . 06
- Never. 07
- Don't know 08

38-39/

C. Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the neighborhood?

- Almost every day 01
- Once or twice a week . . 02
- Several times a month. . 03
- About once a month . . . 04
- Several times a year . . 05
- About once a year. . . . 06
- Never. 07
- Don't know 08

40-41/

QUESTION 108 CONTINUED

108. D. Go to a bar or tavern?

- Almost every day 01
- Once or twice a week . . . 02
- Several times a month. . . 03
- About once a month 04
- Several times a year . . . 05
- About once a year. . . . 06
- Never. 07
- Don't know 08

42-43/

E. Spend a social evening with your parents?

- Not applicable
(no such relatives) . 00
- Almost every day. . . . 01
- Once or twice a week. . . 02
- Several times a month . . 03
- About once a month. . . . 04
- Several times a year. . . 05
- About once a year 06
- Never 07
- Don't know. 08

44-45/

F. Spend a social evening with a brother or sister?

- Not applicable
(no such relatives) . 00
- Almost every day. . . . 01
- Once or twice a week. . . 02
- Several times a month . . 03
- About once a month. . . . 04
- Several times a year. . . 05
- About once a year 06
- Never 07
- Don't know. 08

46-47/

109. Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

Too high	1	
About right	2	48/
Too low	3	
Don't know	8	

110. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly at all?

Most of the time	1	
Some of the time	2	49/
Only now and then	3	
Hardly at all	4	
Don't know	8	

111. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Republican . (ASK A)	1	
Democrat . . (ASK A)	2	
Independent . (ASK B)	3	50/
Other (SPECIFY AND ASK B)	4	
<hr/>		
No preference . (ASK B)	8	

A. IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT: Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?

Strong	1	51/
Not very strong	2	

B. IF INDEPENDENT OR "NO PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER": Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

Republican	1	
Democrat	2	52/
Neither	8	

112. In 1980, you remember that Carter ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Reagan for the Republicans, and Anderson as an Independent. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Voted (ASK A) 1
 Did not vote (ASK B) 2
 Ineligible . (ASK B) 3
 Refused to answer . (Go to Q113). 4
 Don't know, can't
 remember . (Go to Q113). . . . 8

53/

A. IF VOTED: Did you vote for Carter, Reagan, or Anderson?

Carter 1
 Reagan 2
 Anderson 3
 Other candidate (SPECIFY) 4

 Didn't vote for president
 (ASK B) 5
 Don't know/can't remember 8

54/

B. IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

Carter 1
 Reagan 2
 Anderson 3
 Other 4
 Don't know/can't remember 8

55/

113. Now, in 1976, you remember that Carter ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Ford for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Voted (ASK A)	1	
Did not vote . (ASK B)	2	56/
Ineligible . . (ASK B)	3	
Refused to answer . (Go to Q114).	4	
Don't know, can't remember . . (Go to Q114).	8	

A. IF VOTED: Did you vote for Carter or Ford?

Carter	1	
Ford	2	57/
Other candidate (SPECIFY)	3	
<hr/>		
Didn't vote for president (ASK B)	4	
Don't know/can't remember	8	

B. IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

Carter	1	
Ford	2	58/
Other	3	
Don't know/can't remember	8	

114. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal, --point 1-- to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

HAND
CARD
J

- 1) Extremely liberal . . . 01
- 2) Liberal 02
- 3) Slightly liberal. . . 03 59-60/
- 4) Moderate, middle of
the road. 04
- 5) Slightly
conservative. . . 05
- 6) Conservative. 06
- 7) Extremely
conservative. . . 07
- Don't know. . . 08

115. How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

- Every day 1
- A few times a week . . . 2
- Once a week 3 61/
- Less than once a week . . 4
- Never 5

116. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

HOURS: 62-63/

117. Do you ever listen to the radio?

- Yes . . . (ASK A) 1
- No 2 64/

A. IF YES: On the average, about how many hours a day do you usually listen to the radio?

HOURS: 65-66/

118. In general, how do you feel about your time -- would you say you always feel rushed even to do things you have to do, only sometimes feel rushed, or almost never feel rushed?

Always	1	
Sometimes . . . (ASK A) . . .	2	67/
Almost never . (ASK A) . . .	3	

A. IF SOMETIMES OR ALMOST NEVER: How often would you say you have time on your hands that you don't know what to do with -- quite often, just now and then, or almost never?

Quite often	1	
Now and then	2	68/
Almost never	3	

119. In general, do you feel that surveys usually serve a good purpose or do feel that they are usually a waste of time and money?

Good purpose	1	
Depends (SPECIFY)	2	69/

Waste of time and money . . .	3	
Don't know	8	

120. How often do you think you can trust the results of surveys, do you think they are almost always right, right most of the time, only some of the time, or hardly ever right?

Almost always	1	
Most of the time	2	
Some of the time	3	70/
Hardly ever	4	
Don't know	8	

BLANK 71-78/

DECK NUMBER 79-80/

121. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

- Protestant . (ASK A) . . . 1
- Catholic 2
- Jewish 3 07/
- None . (SKIP TO Q. 123). 4
- Other (SPECIFY RELIGION
AND/OR CHURCH AND
DENOMINATION) 5

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

- Baptist. 01
 - Methodist. 02 08-09/
 - Lutheran 03
 - Presbyterian 04
 - Episcopalian 05
 - Other (SPECIFY). 06
-
- No denomination given
or non-denominational
church 07 10-12/

122. ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.121:

Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.121 OR Q.121-A) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q. 121 OR 121-A)

- Strong 1
- Not very strong 2
- Somewhat strong
(VOLUNTEERED) 3 13/
- Don't know 8

123. In what religion were you raised?

- Protestant . (ASK A) . . . 1
- Catholic 2 14/
- Jewish 3
- None 4
- Other (SPECIFY RELIGION
AND/OR CHURCH AND
DENOMINATION) 5

A. IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?

- Baptist. 01
- Methodist. 02
- Lutheran 03 15-16/
- Presbyterian 04
- Episcopalian 05
- Other (SPECIFY). 06
- No denomination given
or non-denominational
church 07 17-19/

124. How often do you attend religious services? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.

- Never. 00
- Less than once a year. . 01
- About once or twice a
year 02
- Several times a year . . 03 20-21/
- About once a month . . . 04
- 2-3 times a month. . . . 05
- Nearly every week. . . . 06
- Every week 07
- Several times a week . . 08

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q'S. 125 AND 126:

125. What is your (husband's/wife's) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish some other religion, or no religion?	Protestant	1	
	Catholic	2	
	Jewish	3	22/
	None	4	
	Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION)	5	

A. <u>IF PROTESTANT:</u> What specific denomination is that, if any?	Baptist.	01	
	Methodist.	02	23-24/
	Lutheran	03	
	Presbyterian	04	
	Episcopalian	05	
	Other (SPECIFY).	06	
	No denomination given or non-denominational church	07	25-27/

126. In what religion was your (husband/wife) raised?	Protestant	1	
	Catholic	2	
	Jewish	3	28/
	None	4	
	Other (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION)	5	

A. <u>IF PROTESTANT:</u> What specific denomination is that, if any?	Baptist.	01	
	Methodist.	02	29-30/
	Lutheran	03	
	Presbyterian	04	
	Episcopalian	05	
	Other (SPECIFY).	06	
	No denomination given or non-denominational church	07	31-33/

ASK EVERYONE:

127. Were you born in this country?

Yes	1	34/
No	2	
Don't know	8	

128. Were both your parents born in this country?

(IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS SPECIFIED IN Q. 18)

Both born in U.S.	0	
Mother yes, Father no . . .	1	35/
Mother no, Father yes . . .	2	
Mother yes, Father DK . . .	3	
Mother no, Father DK . . .	4	
Mother DK, Father yes . . .	5	
Mother DK, Father no . . .	6	
Mother DK, Father DK . . .	7	
Neither born in U.S. . . .	8	

129. Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?

Yes	1	36/
No (ASK A)	2	
Don't Know	8	

A. IF NO: How many were born outside the United States?

One	1	37/
Two	2	
Three	3	
Four	4	
Don't know	8	

130. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school. 00	} GO TO Q. 131	9th grade. 09	} ASK A & B	
1st grade 01		10th grade 10		
2nd grade 02		11th grade 11		
3rd grade 03		12th grade 12		
4th grade 04		Don't know 98		38-39/
5th grade 05				
6th grade 06				
7th grade 07				
8th grade 08				

√
IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

A. Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes . . . (ASK B) 1	40/
No. . . . (ASK B) 2	
Don't know. . (ASK B) 8	

B. Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school

Yes . (ASK [1] & [2]) 1	41/
No. 2	
Don't know. 8	

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did you complete?

1 year 13	} 42-43/
2 years. 14	
3 years. 15	
4 years. 16	
5 years. 17	
6 years. 18	
7 years. 19	
8+ years 20	
Don't know 98	

[2] Do you have any college degrees?

Yes . . . (ASK [3]) 1	44/
No. 2	
Don't know. 8	

[3] IF YES TO [2]:
What degree or degrees?
CODE HIGHEST DEGREE
EARNED

Associate/Junior College 2	45/
Bachelor's 3	
Graduate 4	

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 131.

131. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school. 00	} GO TO Q. 132	9th grade. 09	} ASK A & B 46-47/
1st grade 01		10th grade 10	
2nd grade 02		11th grade 11	
3rd grade 03		12th grade 12	
4th grade 04		Don't know 98	
5th grade 05			
6th grade 06			
7th grade 07			
8th grade 08			

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

A. Did (he/she) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes . . . (ASK B) 1	
No. . . . (ASK B) 2	48/
Don't know. . (ASK B) 8	

B. Did (he/she) ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes . (ASK [1] & [2]) 1	
No. 2	49/
Don't know. 8	

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did (he/she) complete?	1 year 13	
	2 years. 14	
	3 years. 15	50-51/
	4 years. 16	
	5 years. 17	
	6 years. 18	
	7 years. 19	
	8+ years 20	
	Don't know 98	

[2] Does (he/she) have any college degrees?	Yes . . . (ASK [3]) 1	
	No. 2	52/
	Don't know. 8	

[3] <u>IF YES TO [2]:</u>	Associate/Junior College 2	
What degree or degrees?	Bachelor's 3	53/
CODE HIGHEST DEGREE	Graduate 4	
EARNED	Don't know 8	

ASK EVERYONE:

132. Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more?

Yes . . . (ASK A & B) . . . 1 54/
No. 2

IF YES:

A. What was your total time on active duty?

Less than 2 years 1 55/
2-4 years 2
More than 4 years 3

B. In what branch of the service was that?

Air Force Guard. 01 56-57/
Air Force (including reserve). 02
Navy (including reserve) 03
Army (including reserve) 04
National Guard 05
U.S. Marine Corps (including reserve). 06
Coast Guard (including reserve). . . . 07

133. Have any other members of your immediate family - that is, your (spouse/parents/children/brothers or sisters) - ever served in the armed forces?

Yes 1 58/
No. 2

IF TWO OR MORE PERSONS LIVING IN H.H. ASK:

134. Now I would like you to think about the people who live in this household. Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily--on business, on vacation, or in a general hospital--and include all babies and small children. Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the armed forces, or persons away in institutions. Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?

Yes 1 59/
No. (ASK A) . . . 2

A. IF NO: How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?

PERSONS: 60-61/

135. (Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you...) How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money last year--1981--from any job or employment?

PERSONS: 62-63/

136. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1981--before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.

HAND
CARD
K

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pensions, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veterans' allotment.

- A. Under \$1,000 01 64-65/
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999. 02
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999. 03
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999. 04
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999. 05
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999. 06
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999. 07
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999. 08
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499. 09
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999. 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499. 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999. 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499. 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999. 14
- O. \$25,000 to 34,999. 15
- P. \$35,000 to 49,999. 16
- Q. \$50,000 or over. 17
- Refused. 18
- Don't know 98

SEE Q. 28 (PAGE 18). IF ANY OCCUPATION RECORDED, ASK Q. 137.

137. Did you earn any income from (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q. 28) in 1981?

- Yes (ASK A) 1 66/
- No. 2

A. IF YES: In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCCUPATION IN Q. 28), for last year--1981--fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. Just tell me the letter.

HAND
CARD
K

- A. Under \$1,000 01 67-68/
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999. 02
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999. 03
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999. 04
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999. 05
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999. 06
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999. 07
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999. 08
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499. 09
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999. 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499. 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999. 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499. 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999. 14
- O. \$25,000 to 34,999. 15
- P. \$35,000 to 49,999. 16
- Q. \$50,000 or over. 17
- Refused. 18
- Don't know 98

138. What is your date of birth?

--	--

Month

--	--

Day

--	--	--	--

Year

<u>Numerical Notations</u> <u>of Months</u>	
January	01 July 07
February	02 August 08
March	03 September 09
April	04 October 10
May	05 November 11
June	06 December 12

BLANK 77-78
DECK 79-80

139. We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know. On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them.

**HAND
CARD
L**

On each line the first word is in capital letters--like BEAST. Then there are five other words. Tell me the number of the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters. For example, if the word in capital letters is BEAST, you would say "4" since "animal" comes closer to BEAST than any of the other words.

If you wish, I will read the words to you. These words are difficult for almost everyone--just give me your best guess if you are not sure of the answer. CIRCLE ONE CODE NUMBER FOR EACH ITEM BELOW.

EXAMPLE			
BEAST	1. afraid	2. words	3. large
	4. animal	3. separate	

- | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----|
| A. [REDACTED] | 1. [REDACTED] | 2. [REDACTED] | 3. [REDACTED] | 9. Don't know | 07/ |
| B. [REDACTED] | 1. [REDACTED] | 2. [REDACTED] | 3. [REDACTED] | 9. Don't know | 08/ |
| C. [REDACTED] | 1. [REDACTED]te | 2. [REDACTED] | 3. [REDACTED] | 9. Don't know | 09/ |
| D. [REDACTED] | 1. [REDACTED]s | 2. [REDACTED] | 3. [REDACTED] | 9. Don't know | 10/ |
| E. [REDACTED] | 1. [REDACTED] | 2. a [REDACTED] | 3. [REDACTED] | 9. Don't know | 11/ |
| F. [REDACTED] | 1. [REDACTED] | 2. r [REDACTED] | 3. [REDACTED] | 9. Don't know | 12/ |
| G. [REDACTED] | 1. [REDACTED] | 2. [REDACTED] | 3. [REDACTED] | 9. Don't know | 13/ |
| H. [REDACTED] | 1. [REDACTED] | 2. [REDACTED] | 3. [REDACTED] | 9. Don't know | 14/ |
| I. [REDACTED] | 1. [REDACTED] | 2. [REDACTED] | 3. [REDACTED] | 9. Don't know | 15/ |
| J. [REDACTED] | 1. [REDACTED] | 2. [REDACTED] | 3. [REDACTED] | 9. Don't know | 16/ |

NOTE: IF R DID NOT ATTEMPT TO ANSWER ANY OF THE ABOVE, CHECK BOX: 17/

Now just a few last questions about some issues relating to military service.

VERSION X

- 140X. A. How would you feel about a program that required all young men to give one year of service to the nation--either in the military forces or in non-military work such as in hospitals or with elderly people --Would you strongly favor it, probably favor it, probably oppose it, or strongly oppose it? RECORD UNDER "A" BELOW 18/
- B. And how would you feel about such a program for all young women--Would you strongly favor it, probably favor it, probably oppose it, or strongly oppose it? RECORD UNDER "B" 19/
- C. IF STRONGLY FAVOR OR PROBABLY FAVOR EITHER A OR B:
And suppose that the costs of such a program made it necessary to increase your taxes by a small amount--for example, 5 percent. Would you strongly favor it, probably favor it, probably oppose it, or strongly oppose it? 20/

	A Men	B Women	IF FAVOR: C Tax Increase
Strongly favor	1(C)	1(C)	1
Probably favor	2(C)	2(C)	2
Probably oppose. . . .	3	3	3
Strongly oppose. . . .	4	4	4
Don't know	8	8	8

VERSION Y

- 140Y. A. How would you feel about a program that required all young women to give one year of service to the nation--either in the military forces or in non-military work such as in hospitals or with elderly people --Would you strongly favor it, probably favor it, probably oppose it, or strongly oppose it? RECORD UNDER "A" BELOW 21/
- B. And how would you feel about such a program for all young men--Would you strongly favor it, probably favor it, probably oppose it, or strongly oppose it? RECORD UNDER "B" 22/
- C. IF STRONGLY FAVOR OR PROBABLY FAVOR EITHER A OR B:
And suppose that the costs of such a program made it necessary to increase your taxes by a small amount--for example, 5 percent. Would you strongly favor it, probably favor it, probably oppose it, or strongly oppose it? 23/

	A Women	B Men	IF FAVOR: C Tax Increase
Strongly favor	1(C)	1(C)	1
Probably favor	2(C)	2(C)	2
Probably oppose. . . .	3	3	3
Strongly oppose. . . .	4	4	4
Don't know	8	8	8

VERSION X

141X. As you know, this country stopped the military draft in 1972. Since that time we have relied on volunteers. Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about our armed forces.

A. How would you rate the quality of the men and women now serving in the armed forces--Would you say the quality of personnel is excellent, good, not so good, or poor? (Just your own opinion based on what you've heard or read.)

Excellent	1	24/
Good.	2	
Not so good	3	
Poor.	4	
Don't know.	8	

B. How do you feel about the pay and benefits that people in the armed forces receive?--Would you say the pay and benefits should be larger than they are now, should they be smaller, or are they about the right amount?

Should be larger.	1	25/
About the right amount.	2	
Should be smaller	3	
Don't know.	8	

C. At the present time, about 9 percent of the armed forces are women. All things considered, do you think there are too many women in the armed forces, about the right number, or should there be more women in the armed forces? RECORD UNDER "C" BELOW 26/

D. At the present time, about 4 percent of the armed forces are Hispanics. All things considered, do you think there are too many Hispanics in the armed forces, about the right number, or should there be more Hispanics in the armed forces? RECORD UNER "D" BELOW 27/

E. At the present time, about 22 percent of the armed forces are black. All things considered, do you think there are too many blacks in the armed forces, about the right number or should there be more blacks in the armed forces? RECORD UNDER "E" 28/

	C	B	E
	<u>Women</u>	<u>Hispanics</u>	<u>Blacks</u>
Too many in armed forces.	1(C)	1(C)	1
About right number.	2(C)	2(C)	2
Should be more.	3	3	3
Don't know.	8	8	8

VERSION Y

141Y. As you know, this country stopped the military draft in 1972. Since that time we have relied on volunteers. Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about our armed forces.

A. How would you rate the quality of the men and women now serving in the armed forces--Would you say the quality of personnel is excellent, good, not so good, or poor? (Just your own opinion based on what you've heard or read.)

Excellent	1	29/
Good.	2	
Not so good	3	
Poor.	4	
Don't know.	8	

B. How do you feel about the pay and benefits that people in the armed forces received?--Would you say that the pay and benefits should be larger than they are now, should they be smaller, or are they about the right amount?

Should be larger.	1	30/
About the right amount.	2	
Should be smaller	3	
Don't know.	8	

C. At the present time, about 9 percent of the armed forces are women. All things considered, do you think there are too many women in the armed forces, about the right number, or should there be more women in the armed forces? RECORD UNDER "C" BELOW 31/

D. At the present time, about 4 percent of the army are Hispanics. All things considered, do you think there are too many Hispanics in the army, about the right right number, or should there be more Hispanics in the army? RECORD UNDER "D" BELOW 32/

E. At the present time, about 33 percent of the army are black. All things considered, do you think there are too many blacks in the army, about the right number or should there be more blacks in the army? RECORD UNDER "E" 33/

	C	B	E
	<u>Women</u>	<u>Hispanics</u>	<u>Blacks</u>
Too many in armed forces.	1(C)	1(C)	1
About right number.	2(C)	2(C)	2
Should be more.	3	3	3
Don't know.	8	8	8

144B AS FAR AS YOU KNOW, ARE WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES NOW ASSIGNED TO DIRTY JOBS LIKE REPAIRING TRUCKS OR OTHER HEAVY EQUIPMENT, OR ARE WOMEN NOT ASSIGNED TO SUCH JOBS?
RECORD UNDER B BELOW



142. All things considered, how well do you think relying on volunteers has worked for the armed forces--has it worked very well, fairly well, or not well?

Very well	1	34/
Fairly well	2	
Not well.	3	
Don't know.	8	

These next questions are about the role of women in the armed forces.

143. I'm going to read you a list of jobs that people might have in the armed forces. Please tell me whether you think a woman should or should not be assigned to each job, assuming she is trained to do it.

	<u>Should</u>	<u>Should</u> <u>Not</u>	<u>Don't</u> <u>Know</u>	
A. A jet fighter pilot.	1	2	8	35/
B. A truck mechanic	1	2	8	36/
C. A nurse in a combat zone	1	2	8	37/
D. A typist in the Pentagon in Washington	1	2	8	38/
E. Commander of a large military base .	1	2	8	39/
F. Soldier in hand-to-hand combat . . .	1	2	8	40/
G. A jet transport pilot.	1	2	8	41/
H. Air defense missile gunner in the United States.	1	2	8	42/
I. A crew member on a combat ship . . .	1	2	8	43/

144. A. As far as you know, are women now assigned to jobs in the armed forces that would expose them to combat, or are women not assigned to such jobs? RECORD UNDER "A" BELOW 44/

~~B. As far as you know, are women in the armed forces now assigned to such jobs? RECORD UNDER "B" BELOW 45/~~

C. As far as you know, are women in the armed forces now assigned to jobs where they have command over men, or are women not assigned to such jobs? RECORD UNDER "C" 46/

	A.	B.	C.
	<u>Combat</u>	<u>Dirty</u> <u>Job</u>	<u>Command</u> <u>of Men</u>
Yes, they are	1	1	1
No, they are not.	2	2	2
Don't know.	8	8	8

145. In the past 10 years the number of women in the armed forces has increased from about 2 percent to about 8 percent today. In general, would you say the increased number of women has raised the effectiveness of our armed forces, has it made no difference, or has it made our armed forces less effective? (Just your own opinion.)

Raised effectiveness	1	47/
No difference.	2	
Made them less effective	3	
Don't know	8	

146. Do you think we should return to a military draft at this time, or should we continue to rely on volunteers?

Draft. . . . (ASK A)	1	48/
Volunteers . (ASK B)	2	
Don't know . (ASK B)	8	

A. IF DRAFT:

If we should return to a military draft at this time, should young women be drafted as well as young men, or not?

Should	1	49/
Should not	2	
Don't know	8	

B. IF VOLUNTEERS OR DON'T KNOW:

If there were a national emergency, do you think we should return to a military draft or should we continue to rely on volunteers?

Draft. . . . (ASK C)	1	50/
Volunteers	2	
Don't know	8	

C. IF DRAFT ON "B":

If we should return to a military draft in a national emergency, should young women be drafted as well as young men, or not?

Should	1	51/
Should not	2	
Don't know	8	

147. If the United States returned to a military draft, it would not be necessary to draft everyone of military age. That is, certain types of people could be exempted, even though they were otherwise qualified for service.

	<u>Yes, Exempt</u>	<u>No, not Exempt</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	
A. Do you think college students should be exempted from a draft?	1	2	8	52/
B. Should married persons be exempted?	1	2	8	53/
C. Should parents of small children be exempted?	1	2	8	54/
D. Should homosexuals be exempted?	1	2	8	55/
E. People who have conscientious objections to war?	1	2	8	56/
F. People in important defense occupations?	1	2	8	57/

BLANK	58-78
DECK NUMBER	79-80

148. IF "ZUMA" PRINTED IN LOWER LEFT CORNER OF HEF LABEL, HAND RESPONDENT JOB ATTITUDES SUPPLEMENT AND PENCIL. THEN READ BUFF COLORED SHEET OF "INSTRUCTIONS FOR JOB ATTITUDES SUPPLEMENT."

AFTER COMPLETING SUPPLEMENT, CONTINUE WITH Q. 149. ZUMA (DECK 09-DECK 11)

BEGIN DECK 12

149. CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX: Male 1 07/
Female 2

150. Thank you very much for your time and help.

May I have your name and telephone number just in case my office wants to verify this interview? ENTER NAME AND PHONE NUMBER. IF NO PHONE OR REFUSED, CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODE NUMBER.

08-47/

RESPONDENT'S NAME _____ TELEPHONE NUMBER: _____/_____
AREA NUMBER
CODE

No phone number 1 48/

Refused phone number. 2

IF TELEPHONE NUMBER IS GIVEN, ASK A:

A. Is this phone located in your own home?

Yes 3

No (SPECIFY WHERE PHONE IS LOCATED). 4 49/

Thank you.

TIME
INTERVIEW _____ AM
ENDED: _____ PM

50-51/

52/

INTERVIEWER REMARKS

(TO BE FILLED OUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER LEAVING RESPONDENT)

A. Length of interview: Minutes 53-55/

B. Date of interview:
 Month Day 56-59/

C. In general, what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview?
 CODE ONE.

- Friendly and interested 1
 - Cooperative but not particularly interested. 2 60/
 - Impatient and restless. 3
 - Hostile 4
-

D. Was respondent's understanding of the questions . . . CODE ONE.

- Good? 1
- Fair? 2 61/
- Poor? 3

INTERVIEWER REMARKS CONTINUED

E. TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH FAMILY LIVES:

TRAILER 01	APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS). . 07	62-63/
DETACHED SINGLE FAMILY HOUSE 02	APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE). . 08	
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE BY SIDE. 03	APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE 09	
2 FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER 04	OTHER (SPECIFY): 10	
DETACHED 3-4 FAMILY HOUSE . 05		
ROW HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS IN AN ATTACHED ROW) 06		

F. Compared to houses/apartments in the neighborhood would you say the house/apartment was. . .

far above average? . . . 1	
above average? 2	64/
average? 3	
below average? 4	
far below average? . . . 5	

G. Compared to house/apartments in the city/town (if RURAL: county) would you say the house/apartment was. . .

far above average? . . . 1	
above average? 2	65/
average? 3	
below average? 4	
far below average? . . . 5	

H. INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE: _____

I. INTERVIEWER'S ID NUMBER:

--	--	--	--	--	--

 66-71/

BLANK 72-78/
DECK NUMBER 79-80/