



National Opinion Research Center
 UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

5164
 FEBRUARY 1983
 BEGIN DECK 05

CASE #

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01-06/

VERSION X . . . 1

VERSION Y . . . 2 07/

**TO BE USED ONLY
 WITH SCIENTIFICALLY
 SELECTED RESPONDENT**

CONFIDENTIAL

TIME	AM
INTERVIEW	
BEGAN: _____	PM
08-09/	

10/

First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today.

1. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

	Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW	
A. The space exploration program	3	1	2	8	11/
B. Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8	12/
C. Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8	13/
D. Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8	14/
E. Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8	15/
F. Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8	16/
G. Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8	17/
H. Improving the conditions of Blacks	3	1	2	8	18/
I. The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8	19/
J. Foreign aid	3	1	2	8	20/
K. Welfare	3	1	2	8	21/

2. Now, a question about other countries. You will notice that the boxes on this card go from the highest position of "plus 5" for a country which you like very much, to the lowest position of "minus 5" for a country you dislike very much. How far up the scale or how far down the scale would you rate the following countries? READ EACH ITEM, A THROUGH H, CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND
CARD
A

22-37/

22-23/ 24-25/ 26-27/ 28-29/

30-31/ 32-33/ 34-35/ 36-37/

SCALE	A. Russia	B. Japan	C. England	D. Canada
+5	01	01	01	01
+4	02	02	02	02
+3	03	03	03	03
+2	04	04	04	04
+1	05	05	05	05
-1	06	06	06	06
-2	07	07	07	07
-3	08	08	08	08
-4	09	09	09	09
-5	10	10	10	10
DON'T KNOW	98	98	98	98

SCALE	E. Brazil	F. China	G. Israel	H. Egypt
+5	01	01	01	01
+4	02	02	02	02
+3	03	03	03	03
+2	04	04	04	04
+1	05	05	05	05
-1	06	06	06	06
-2	07	07	07	07
-3	08	08	08	08
-4	09	09	09	09
-5	10	10	10	10
DON'T KNOW	98	98	98	98

3. Do you expect the United States to fight in another war within the next ten years?

YES.....1	38/
NO.....2	
NO OPINION.....8	

4. Do you think it will be best for the future of this country if we take an active part in world affairs, or if we stay out of world affairs?

Active part.....1	39/
Stay out.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

5. Do you think our government should continue to belong to the United Nations, or should we pull out of it now?

Continue to belong.....1	40/
Pull out now.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

6. The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Approve.....1	41/
Disapprove.....2	
NO OPINION.....8	

7. Now, please tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Agree.....1	42/
Disagree.....2	
NOT SURE.....8	

8. And, do you agree or disagree with this statement: Women should take care of running their homes and leave running the country up to men.

Agree.....1	43/
Disagree.....2	
NOT SURE.....8	

9. Do you approve or disapprove of a married woman earning money in business or industry if she has a husband capable of supporting her?

Approve.....1	44/
Disapprove.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

10. If your party nominated a woman for President, would you vote for her if she were qualified for the job?

YES.....1	45/
NO.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

IF FORM "X" ASK Q'S 11-13. FORM "Y" GO TO Q.14:

11. How important is the women's rights issue to you--would you say it is one of the most important, important, not very important, or not important at all?

- One of the most important.....1
 - Important.....2
 - Not very important.....3
 - Not important at all.....4
 - DON'T KNOW.....8
- 46/

12. How much information do you have about the women's rights issue? Do you have all of the information you need, most of the information, some information, or very little information?

- All of the information you need....1
 - Most of the information.....2
 - Some information.....3
 - Very little information.....4
 - DON'T KNOW.....8
- 47/

13. How firm are you about your opinion on women's rights--would you say you are very likely to change your opinion, somewhat likely to change, somewhat unlikely to change, or very unlikely to change?

- Very likely to change.....1
 - Somewhat likely to change.....2
 - Somewhat unlikely to change.....3
 - Very unlikely to change.....4
 - DON'T KNOW.....8
- 48/

(GO TO Q.17)

IF FORM "Y" ASK Q'S 14-16. FORM "X" GO TO Q.17:

14. How concerned are you personally about women's rights? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned, or not concerned at all?

- Very concerned.....1
 - Somewhat concerned.....2
 - Not very concerned.....3
 - Not concerned at all.....4
 - DON'T KNOW.....8
- 49/

15. How often would you say that you and your friends think about women's rights? Would you say that you and your friends think about women's rights very often, fairly often, occasionally, or almost never?

- Very often.....1
 - Fairly often.....2
 - Occasionally.....3
 - Almost never.....4
 - DON'T KNOW.....8
- 50/

16. Have you ever . . .

	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	
(a) written a letter to a public official expressing your views on women's rights?.....	1	2	8	51/
(b) given money to an organization concerned with this issue?.....	1	2	8	52/
(c) joined an organization concerned with women's rights?.....	1	2	8	53/

ASK EVERYONE:

17. As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

A good idea.....	1	
Bad idea.....	2	54/
DEPENDS.....	3	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

18. Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?

HAND
CARD
B

In open country but not on a farm	1	
On a farm.....	2	
In a small city or town (under 50,000).....	3	
In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000).....	4	55/
In a suburb near a large city.....	5	
In a large city (over 250,000).....	6	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

21. Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) IF RESPONDENT MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.

- BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER (GO TO Q.22).....1
- FATHER AND STEPMOTHER (ASK A).....2
- MOTHER AND STEPFATHER (ASK A).....3
- FATHER--NO MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER (ASK A).....4
- MOTHER--NO FATHER OR STEPFATHER (ASK A).....5
- SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE
(NO FEMALE HEAD)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____ 6
- SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE
(NO MALE HEAD)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____ 7
- OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH BOTH MALE
AND FEMALE RELATIVES (e.g., AUNT
AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS) (ASK A).....8
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____ 0

60/

A. IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?

- ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED.....1
- PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED.....2
- FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES.....3
- ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION.....4
- OTHER (SPECIFY) _____ 5
- DON 'T KNOW.....8

61/

IF FATHER, STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE SPECIFIED IN Q.21, ASK Q.22 AND 23 IN TERMS OF THAT PERSON; IF NO FATHER, STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE, SKIP TO Q.24.

22. A. What kind of work did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was his job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

C. What kind of place did he work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)?

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 62-64/

--	--

 65-66/

--	--	--

 67-69/

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

Self-employed.....1
Someone else.....2 70/
DON'T KNOW.....8

23. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school....00	} GO TO Q. 24	9th grade.....09	} ASK A & B	07-08/
1st grade.....01		10th grade.....10		
2nd grade.....02		11th grade.....11		
3rd grade.....03		12th grade.....12		
4th grade.....04		DON'T KNOW.....98		
5th grade.....05				
6th grade.....06				
7th grade.....07				
8th grade.....08				



IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

A. Did he ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

YES (ASK B).....1	09/
NO (ASK B).....2	
DON'T KNOW (ASK B).....8	

B. Did he ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

YES (ASK [1] and [2])...1	10/
NO (GO TO Q.24).....2	
DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.24).8	

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did he complete?

1 year.....13	11-12/
2 years.....14	
3 years.....15	
4 years.....16	
5 years.....17	
6 years.....18	
7 years.....19	
8 or more years.....20	
DON'T KNOW (GO TO [2]).98	

[2] Does he have any college degrees?

YES (ASK [3]).....1	13/
NO (GO TO Q.24).....2	
DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.24).8	

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE.....2	14/
BACHELOR'S.....3	
GRADUATE.....4	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

IF MOTHER, STEPMOTHER OR OTHER FEMALE IS SPECIFIED IN Q. 21 ASK Q. 24 IN TERMS OF THAT PERSON: IF NO MOTHER, STEPMOTHER OR OTHER FEMALE, SKIP TO Q. 26.

24. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school....00	} GO TO Q. 25	9th grade.....09	} ASK A & B	15-16/
1st grade.....01		10th grade.....10		
2nd grade.....02		11th grade.....11		
3rd grade.....03		12th grade.....12		
4th grade.....04		DON'T KNOW.....98		
5th grade.....05				
6th grade.....06				
7th grade.....07				
8th grade.....08				



IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

A. Did she ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

YES (ASK B).....1	17/
NO (ASK B).....2	
DON'T KNOW (ASK B).....8	

B. Did she ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

YES (ASK [1] and [2])...1	18/
NO (GO TO Q. 25)2	
DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q. 25).8	

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did she complete?

1 year.....13	19-20/
2 years.....14	
3 years.....15	
4 years.....16	
5 years.....17	
6 years.....18	
7 years.....19	
8 years.....20	
DON'T KNOW (GO TO [2]).98	

[2] Does she have any college degrees?

YES (ASK [3]).....1	21/
NO.....2	
DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q. 25).8	

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE.....2	22/
BACHELOR'S.....3	
GRADUATE.....4	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

25. ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO LIVED WITH OWN MOTHER (Q.21 coded 1,3, or 5):

Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, after she was married?

YES (ASK A & B).....1	
NO.....2	23/
DON'T KNOW.....8	

IF YES:

A. Did she work for as long as a year before you started first grade?

YES.....1	
NO.....2	24/
DON'T KNOW.....8	

B. Did she work for as long as a year around the time you were 16?

Yes.....1	
No.....2	25/
Don't know.....8	

ASK EVERYONE:

26. Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was-- far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average.....1	
Below average.....2	
Average.....3	
Above average.....4	26/
Far above average.....5	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

27. How many brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.)

None.....00	27-28/
One.....01	
Two.....02	
Three.....03	
Four.....04	
Five.....05	
Six.....06	
Seven.....07	
Eight.....08	
Nine.....09	
Ten or more (ENTER EXACT NUMBER) <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
DON'T KNOW.....98	

28. From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES:

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, ENTER CODE 88 AND ASK A.

29-30/

NATIONAL CODES

American Indian.....30	Mexico.....17
Africa.....01	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)...18
Austria.....02	Norway.....19
Belgium.....36	Philippines.....20
Canada (French).....03	Poland.....21
Canada (Other).....04	Portugal.....32
China.....05	Puerto Rico.....22
Czechoslovakia.....06	Rumania.....35
Denmark.....07	Russia (USSR).....23
England and Wales.....08	Scotland.....24
Finland.....09	Spain.....25
France.....10	Sweden.....26
Germany.....11	Switzerland.....27
Greece.....12	Yugoslavia.....34
Hungary.....13	Other (SPECIFY).....29
India.....31	
Ireland.....14	MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T
Italy.....15	DECIDE ON ONE.....88
Japan.....16	DON'T KNOW.....98
Lithuania.....33	

A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES, ABOVE, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES:

IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88

31-32/

29. Are you currently--married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

- Married (ASK A & B).....1
- Widowed (ASK A & B).....2
- Divorced (ASK A & C).....3 33/
- Separated (ASK A & C).....4
- Never married (GO TO Q.30)....5

IF EVER MARRIED:

A. How old were you when you first married?

ENTER EXACT AGE 34-35

ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:

B. Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

- YES (ASK [1]).....1 36/
- NO (GO TO Q.30).....2

IF YES TO B:

[1] Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (February/March) 1982?

- YES (ASK [2]).....1 37/
- NO (ASK [2]).....2

[2] Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1978 through (February/March) 1982?

- YES (GO TO Q.30).....1 38/
- NO (GO TO Q.30).....2

C. IF DIVORCED OR SEPARATED:

[1] Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (February/March) 1982?

- YES (ASK [2]).....1 39/
- NO (ASK [2]).....2

[2] Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1978 through (February/March) 1982?

- YES.....1 40/
- NO.....2

ASK EVERYONE:

30. A. During the past twelve months, that is since (February/March) 1982, were any of these people divorced or legally separated?

HAND
CARD
C

YES (ASK [1]).....1 41/
NO (GO TO B).....2

IF YES:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY:

HUSBAND OR WIFE.....1 42/
FATHER.....2 43/
MOTHER.....3 44/
FATHER-IN-LAW.....4 45/
MOTHER-IN-LAW.....5 46/
CHILD.....6 47/
CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE.....1 48/
BROTHER OR SISTER.....2 49/
BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW.....3 50/

B. At any time during the period 1978 through (February/March) 1982 were any of the people listed on this card divorced or legally separated?

YES (ASK [1]).....1 51/
NO (GO TO Q.31).....2

IF YES:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY:

HUSBAND OR WIFE.....1 52/
FATHER.....2 53/
MOTHER.....3 54/
FATHER-IN-LAW.....4 55/
MOTHER-IN-LAW.....5 56/
CHILD.....6 57/
CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE.....1 58/
BROTHER OR SISTER.....2 59/
BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW.....3 60/

31. Last week were you working full time, part time; going to school; keeping house; or what?

HAND
CARD
D

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

- Working full time (ASK A).....01 61-62/
- Working part time (ASK A).....02
- With a job, but not at work because
of temporary illness, vacation,
strike (ASK B).....03
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for
work (GO TO Q.32).....04
- Retired (ASK C).....05
- In school (ASK C).....06
- Keeping house (ASK C).....07
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND
ASK C) _____ 08

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: 63-64/

NOW GO TO Q.32

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: 65-66/

NOW GO TO Q.32

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes (ASK Q.32).....1 67/
- No (SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.35)...2

32. A. What kind of work (do you/did you) normally do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of your main duties?

C. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

			07-09/
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			10-11/
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			12-14/
--	--	--	--------

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed.....1 15/
Someone else.....2

REFER TO Q.31: IF R HAS A JOB (Q.31 CODED 1, 2 OR 3), ASK 33 AND 34.
IF R IS NOT WORKING (Q.31 CODED 4, 5, 6, 7, OR 8), GO TO INSTRUCTIONS
BEFORE Q.35.

33. Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	Very likely.....1 Fairly likely.....2 Not too likely.....3 Not at all likely.....4 DON'T KNOW.....8	16/
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34. About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?	Very easy.....1 Somewhat easy.....2 Not easy at all.....3 DON'T KNOW.....8	17/
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REFER TO Q.31. IF R IS CURRENTLY . . .

- . . . WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, OR UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF OR KEEPING HOUSE: ASK Q.35.
- . . . RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER": SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.36.

35. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?	Very satisfied.....1 Moderately satisfied..2 A little dissatisfied..3 Very dissatisfied.....4 DON'T KNOW.....8	18/
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IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q.36. OTHERS, SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.38.

36. Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time; going to school; keeping house; or what?

HAND
CARD
D

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

- Working full time (ASK A).....01 19-20/
- Working part time (ASK A).....02
- With a job, but not at work because
of temporary illness, vacation,
strike (ASK B).....03
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for
work (GO TO Q.37).....04
- Retired (ASK C).....05
- In school (ASK C).....06
- Keeping house (ASK C).....07
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND
ASK C) _____ 08

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: 21-22/

NOW GO TO Q.37

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does (he/she) usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: 23-24/

NOW GO TO Q.37

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did (he/she) ever work for as long as one year?

- YES (ASK Q.37).....1 25/
- NO (SKIP TO Q.38).....2
- DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q.38).....8

37. A. What kind of work (does/did) your [SPOUSE] normally do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (does/did) [SPOUSE] actually do in that job? Tell me, what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

C. What kind of place (does/did) [SPOUSE] work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

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 26-28/

--	--

 29-30/

--	--	--

 31-33/

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?

Self-employed.....1
Someone else.....2 34/
DON'T KNOW.....8

ASK EVERYONE:

38. At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

YES (GO TO A).....1	
NO (GO TO Q.39).....2	35/
DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.39)..8	

IF YES TO Q.38:

A. During the past twelve months, that is since (February/March) 1982, were you unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

YES (GO TO [1]).....1	36/
NO (GO TO B).....2	

IF YES TO A:

[1] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?

YES (GO TO B).....1	37/
NO (GO TO B).....2	

B. Now I would like you to think about a longer period of time. At any time during the years between 1978 and (February/March) 1982, were you unemployed and looking for work as long as a month?

YES (GO TO [1]).....1	38/
NO (GO TO Q.39).....2	

IF YES TO B:

[1] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?

YES.....1	39/
NO.....2	

39. A. During the past twelve months, that is since (February/March) 1982, were any of these people unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

HAND
CARD
E

Yes (GO TO [1]).....1 40/
No (GO TO Q.40).....2

IF YES:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY:

HUSBAND OR WIFE.....1 41/
FATHER.....2 42/
MOTHER.....3 43/
FATHER-IN-LAW.....4 44/
MOTHER-IN-LAW.....5 45/
CHILD.....6 46/
CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE.....1 47/
BROTHER OR SISTER.....2 48/
BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW.....3 49/

FOR EACH PERSON NAMED IN A:

B. When that happened was (NAME EACH PERSON CODED IN PART A) the main earner in (his/her) household?

	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	
Husband or wife	1	2	8	50/
Father	1	2	8	51/
Mother	1	2	8	52/
Father-in-law	1	2	8	53/
Mother-in-law	1	2	8	54/
Child	1	2	8	55/
Child's husband or wife	1	2	8	56/
Brother or sister	1	2	8	57/
Brother- or sister-in-law	1	2	8	58/

40. A. Now I would like you to think about a longer period of time. At any time during the years 1978 through (February/March) 1982, were any of the people listed on this card unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

HAND
CARD
E

Yes (GO TO [1]).....1 59/
No (GO TO Q.41).....2

IF YES:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY:

HUSBAND OR WIFE.....1 60/
FATHER.....2 61/
MOTHER.....3 62/
FATHER-IN-LAW.....4 63/
MOTHER-IN-LAW.....5 64/
CHILD.....6 65/
CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE.....1 66/
BROTHER OR SISTER.....2 67/
BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW.....3 68/

FOR EACH PERSON NAMED IN A:

B. When that happened was (NAME EACH PERSON CODED IN PART A) the main earner in (his/her) household?

	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	
Husband or wife	1	2	8	69/
Father	1	2	8	70/
Mother	1	2	8	71/
Father-in-law	1	2	8	72/
Mother-in-law	1	2	8	73/
Child	1	2	8	74/
Child's husband or wife	1	2	8	75/
Brother or sister	1	2	8	76/
Brother- or sister-in-law	1	2	8	77/

ASK EVERYONE:

41. Did you ever--because of sickness, unemployment, or any other reason-- receive anything like welfare, unemployment insurance, or other aid from government agencies?

YES.....1 07/
NO.....2
DON'T KNOW.....8

42. Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE

YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS.....1 08/
YES, SPOUSE BELONGS.....2
YES, BOTH BELONG.....3
NO, NEITHER RESPONDENT NOR SPOUSE BELONGS.....4

43. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days.

A. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Pretty well satisfied.....1
More or less satisfied.....2
Not satisfied at all.....3 09/
DON'T KNOW.....8

B. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

Getting better.....1
Getting worse.....2
Stayed the same.....3 10/
DON'T KNOW.....8

44. Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average.....1
Below average.....2
Average.....3 11/
Above average.....4
Far above average.....5
DON'T KNOW.....8

IF FORM "X" ASK Q.45. FORM "Y" GO TO Q.46:

45. If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Lower class.....1
Working class.....2
Middle class.....3 12/
Upper class.....4

IF FORM "Y" ASK Q.46. FORM "X" GO TO Q.47:

46. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom. Here we have a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

HAND CARD F and PENCIL

HAND SCALE AND PENCIL TO RESPONDENT. LET RESPONDENT MARK SCALE. Be sure that the mark is within one of the boxes. Record answer below.

Top					Bottom					98	13-14/
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		

ASK EVERYONE:

47. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM, CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.

HAND CARD G

	A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW	
A. Major companies	1	2	3	8	15/
B. Organized religion	1	2	3	8	16/
C. Education	1	2	3	8	17/
D. Executive branch of the federal government	1	2	3	8	18/
E. Organized labor	1	2	3	8	19/
F. Press	1	2	3	8	20/
G. Medicine	1	2	3	8	21/
H. TV	1	2	3	8	22/
I. U.S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	8	23/
J. Scientific community	1	2	3	8	24/
K. Congress	1	2	3	8	25/
L. Military	1	2	3	8	26/
M. Banks and financial institutions	1	2	3	8	27/

IF FORM "Y" ASK Q.52. FORM "X" GO TO Q.53:

52. In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale? (SHOW CARD J. DO NOT PROMPT. IF RESPONDENT HESITATES, ASK R TO TRY AGAIN. MARK ANSWER BELOW.)

HAND
CARD
J

Left					Right				
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10

98 33-34/

ASK EVERYONE:

53. Everything considered, would you say that, in general, you approve or disapprove of wiretapping?

Approve.....1
 Disapprove.....2 35/
 NO OPINION.....8

54. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

Favor.....1
 Oppose.....2 36/
 DON'T KNOW.....8

55. In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Too harshly.....1 37/
 Not harshly enough.....2
 ABOUT RIGHT (VOLUNTEERED).....3
 DON'T KNOW.....8

IF FORM "X" ASK Q.56. FORM "Y" GO TO Q.57:

56. Generally, speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Most people can be trusted....1 38/
 Can't be too careful.....2
 OTHER, DEPENDS.....3
 DON'T KNOW.....8

IF FORM "Y" ASK Q.57. FORM "X" GO TO Q.58:

57. Do you think most people can be trusted?

YES.....1
 NO.....2 39/
 DON'T KNOW.....8

ASK EVERYONE: Now turning to a different topic:

58. Do you believe there is a life after death?

YES (GO TO A).....1
 NO (GO TO Q.59).....2 40/
 UNDECIDED (GO TO A).....8

IF YES OR UNDECIDED TO Q.58:

A. Of course, no one knows exactly what life after death would be like, but here are some ideas people have had. (HAND CARD K.)

How likely do you feel each possibility is? Would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not likely at all?

(CIRCLE ONE NUMBER BESIDE EACH IDEA)

HAND CARD K

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not likely at all	DON'T KNOW	
1. A life of peace and tranquility	1	2	3	4	8	41/
2. A life of intense action	1	2	3	4	8	42/
3. A life like the one here on earth only better	1	2	3	4	8	43/
4. A life without many things which make our present life enjoyable	1	2	3	4	8	44/
5. A pale shadowy form of life, hardly life at all	1	2	3	4	8	45/
6. A spiritual life, involving our mind but not our body	1	2	3	4	8	46/
7. A paradise of pleasure and delights	1	2	3	4	8	47/
8. A place of loving intellectual communion	1	2	3	4	8	48/
9. Union with God	1	2	3	4	8	49/
10. Reunion with loved ones	1	2	3	4	8	50/

59. When you think about God, how likely are each of these images to come to your mind? Would you say extremely likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not likely at all? (HAND CARD L. READ EACH ITEM.)

HAND
CARD
L

(CIRCLE ONE NUMBER FOR EACH WORD)

	Extremely likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not likely at all	DON'T KNOW	
Judge	1	2	3	4	8	51/
Redeemer	1	2	3	4	8	52/
Lover	1	2	3	4	8	53/
Master	1	2	3	4	8	54/
Mother	1	2	3	4	8	55/
Creator	1	2	3	4	8	56/
Father	1	2	3	4	8	57/
Spouse	1	2	3	4	8	58/
Friend	1	2	3	4	8	59/
King	1	2	3	4	8	60/
Liberator	1	2	3	4	8	61/
Healer	1	2	3	4	8	62/

60. How often in your life have you had an experience where you felt as though you were very close to a powerful, spiritual force that seemed to lift you out of yourself? USE CATEGORIES 1-4 AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.

(CIRCLE ONE)

- Never in my life.....1
- Once or twice.....2
- Several times.....3 63/
- Often.....4
- I CANNOT ANSWER THIS QUESTION.....5

Now on a different topic . . .

61. Have you ever been punched or beaten by another person?

YES (ASK A & B).....	1	64/
NO.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

IF YES:

A. Did this happen to you as a child or as an adult?

Child.....	1	65/
Adult.....	2	
BOTH.....	3	
NOT SURE.....	8	

B. How many times would you guess this has happened to you?

ONCE.....	1	66/
TWO OR THREE TIMES.....	2	
FOUR OR MORE TIMES.....	3	
NOT SURE.....	8	

62. Have you ever been threatened with a gun, or shot at?

YES (ASK A & B).....	1	67/
NO.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

IF YES:

A. Did this happen to you as a child or as an adult?

Child.....	1	68/
Adult.....	2	
BOTH.....	3	
NOT SURE.....	8	

B. How many times would you guess this has happened to you?

ONCE.....	1	69/
TWO OR THREE TIMES.....	2	
FOUR OR MORE TIMES.....	3	
NOT SURE.....	8	

63. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?

YES (ASK A-D).....	1	
NO (ASK A-D).....	2	70/
NOT SURE (ASK A-D).....	8	

Would you approve if the citizen . . .

	YES	NO	NOT SURE	
A. had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman?	1	2	8	71/
B. was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?	1	2	8	72/
C. was attempting to escape from custody?	1	2	8	73/
D. was attacking the policeman with his fists?	1	2	8	74/

64. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a man punching an adult male stranger?

YES (ASK A-E).....1
NO (ASK A-E).....2 07/
NOT SURE (ASK A-E).....8

Would you approve if the stranger . . .

	YES	NO	NOT SURE	
A. was in a protest march showing opposition to the other man's views?	1	2	8	08/
B. was drunk and bumped into the man and his wife on the street?	1	2	8	09/
C. had hit the man's child after the child accidentally damaged the stranger's car?	1	2	8	10/
D. was beating up a woman and the man saw it?	1	2	8	11/
E. had broken into the man's house?	1	2	8	12/

IF FORM "X" ASK Q.65. FORM "Y" GO TO Q.66:

65. Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	
A. If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?	1	2	8	13/
B. If she is married and does not want any more children?	1	2	8	14/
C. If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?	1	2	8	15/
D. If the family has very low income and cannot afford any more children?	1	2	8	16/
E. If she became pregnant as a result of rape?	1	2	8	17/
F. If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?	1	2	8	18/
G. The woman wants it for any reason?	1	2	8	19/

ASK EVERYONE:

Now to a different subject.

66. A. Which three qualities listed on this card would you say are the most desirable for a child to have? CIRCLE THREE CODES ONLY IN COLUMN A.

B. Which one of these three is the most desirable of all? READ THE THREE RESPONDENT CHOSE. CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY IN COLUMN B.

HAND
CARD
M

C. All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important? CIRCLE THREE CODES ONLY IN COLUMN C.

D. And which one of these three is least important of all? READ THE THREE RESPONDENT CHOSE. CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY IN COLUMN D.

	Most Desirable		Least Important		
	A. Three Most	B. One Most	C. Three Least	D. One Least	
1. that he has good manners.	2	1	4	5	20/
2. that he tries hard to succeed.	2	1	4	5	21/
3. that he is honest.	2	1	4	5	22/
4. that he is neat and clean.	2	1	4	5	23/
5. that he has good sense and sound judgment.	2	1	4	5	24/
6. that he has self-control.	2	1	4	5	25/
7. that he acts like a boy (she acts like a girl).	2	1	4	5	26/
8. that he gets along well with other children.	2	1	4	5	27/
9. that he obeys his parents well.	2	1	4	5	28/
10. that he is responsible.	2	1	4	5	29/
11. that he is considerate of others.	2	1	4	5	30/
12. that he is interested in how and why things happen.	2	1	4	5	31/
13. that he is a good student.	2	1	4	5	32/

67. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

- NONE.....00
- ONE.....01
- TWO.....02
- THREE.....03
- FOUR.....04 33-34/
- FIVE.....05
- SIX.....06
- SEVEN OR MORE.....07
- AS MANY AS YOU WANT....08
- DON'T KNOW.....98

IF FORM "X" GO TO Q.69. FORM "Y" ASK Q.68:

68. Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	
A. If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?	1	2	8	35/
B. If she is married and does not want any more children?	1	2	8	36/
C. If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?	1	2	8	37/
D. If the family has very low income and cannot afford any more children?	1	2	8	38/
E. If she became pregnant as a result of rape?	1	2	8	39/
F. If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?	1	2	8	40/
G. The woman wants it for any reason?	1	2	8	41/

ASK EVERYONE:

69. When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?

YES (GO TO Q.70).....1	
NO (ASK A).....2	42/
DON'T KNOW (ASK A).....8	

IF NO OR DON'T KNOW:

A. Would you approve of ending a patient's life if a board of doctors appointed by the court agreed that the patient could not be cured?

YES.....1	
NO.....2	43/
DON'T KNOW.....8	

70. Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	
A. Has an incurable disease?	1	2	8	44/
B. Has gone bankrupt?	1	2	8	45/
C. Has dishonored his or her family?	1	2	8	46/
D. Is tired of living and ready to die?	1	2	8	47/

71. There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. If a man and a woman have sex relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong.....1	48/
Amost always wrong.....2	
Wrong only sometimes....3	
Not wrong at all.....4	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

72. Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?

YES.....1 49/
 NO.....2
 DON'T KNOW.....8

The next questions are about pornography - books, movies, magazines, and photographs that show or describe sex activities.

73. I am going to read some opinions about the effects of looking at or reading such sexual materials. As I read each one, please tell me if you think sexual materials do or do not have that effect.
 (READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.)

	YES DO	NO, DO NOT	DON'T KNOW	
A. Sexual materials provide information about sex.	1	2	8	50/
B. Sexual materials lead to breakdown of morals.	1	2	8	51/
C. Sexual materials lead people to commit rape.	1	2	8	52/
D. Sexual materials provide an outlet for bottled-up impulses.	1	2	8	53/

74. Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws? READ FIRST THREE CATEGORIES [(a) - (c)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.

HAND CARD N

(a) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography, whatever the age.....1

or

(b) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography to persons under 18.....2

54/

or

(c) There should be no laws forbidding the distribution of pornography.....3

DON'T KNOW.....8

75. Now we would like to know something about the groups and organizations to which individuals belong. Here is a list of various kinds of organizations. Could you tell me whether or not you are a member of each type? READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND
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	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	
A. Fraternal groups	1	2	8	55/
B. Service clubs	1	2	8	56/
C. Veterans' groups	1	2	8	57/
D. Political clubs	1	2	8	58/
E. Labor unions	1	2	8	59/
F. Sports groups	1	2	8	60/
G. Youth groups	1	2	8	61/
H. School service groups	1	2	8	62/
I. Hobby or garden clubs	1	2	8	63/
J. School fraternities or sororities	1	2	8	64/
K. Nationality groups	1	2	8	65/
L. Farm organizations	1	2	8	66/
M. Literary, art, discussion, or study groups	1	2	8	67/
N. Professional or academic societies	1	2	8	68/
O. Church-affiliated groups	1	2	8	69/
P. Any other groups?	1	2	8	70/

76. Would you use this card and tell me which answer comes closest to how often you do the following things READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND
CARD
P

A. Spend a social evening with relatives?	Almost every day.....01	07-08/
	Once or twice a week...02	
	Several times a month..03	
	About once a month.....04	
	Several times a year...05	
	About once a year.....06	
	Never.....07	
	DON'T KNOW.....98	

B. Spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood?	Almost every day.....01	09-10/
	Once or twice a week...02	
	Several times a month..03	
	About once a month.....04	
	Several times a year...05	
	About once a year.....06	
	Never.....07	
	DON'T KNOW.....98	

C. Spend a social evening with friends who live outside your neighborhood?	Almost every day.....01	11-12/
	Once or twice a week...02	
	Several times a month..03	
	About once a month.....04	
	Several times a year...05	
	About once a year.....06	
	Never.....07	
	DON'T KNOW.....98	

D. Go to a bar or tavern?	Almost every day.....01	13-14/
	Once or twice a week...02	
	Several times a month..03	
	About once a month.....04	
	Several times a year...05	
	About once a year.....06	
	Never.....07	
	DON'T KNOW.....98	

76. (continued)

E. Spend a social evening with your parents?	Not applicable (no such relatives)..00 Almost every day.....01 Once or twice a week...02 Several times a month..03 About once a month.....04 Several times a year...05 About once a year.....06 Never.....07 DON'T KNOW.....98	15-16/
F. Spend a social evening with a brother or sister?	Not applicable (no such relatives)..00 Almost every day.....01 Once or twice a week...02 Several times a month..03 About once a month.....04 Several times a year...05 About once a year.....06 Never.....07 Don't know.....98	17-18/

77. Do you ever have occasion to use any alcoholic beverages such as liquor, wine, or beer, or are you a total abstainer?	Use alcohol (ASK A).....1 Total abstainer.....2	19/
<u>IF USE ALCOHOL:</u>		
A. Do you sometimes drink more than you think you should?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....8	20/

78. Do you smoke?	YES (ASK A & B).....1 NO (ASK C).....2	21/
<u>IF YES:</u>		
A. Have you ever tried to give up smoking?	YES (ASK B).....1 NO (ASK B).....2	22/
B. Do you smoke cigarettes?	YES (GO TO Q.79).....1 NO (GO TO Q.79).....2	23/
<u>IF NO:</u>		
C. Have you ever smoked regularly?	YES (GO TO Q.79).....1 NO (GO TO Q.79).....2	24/

79. How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

- Every day.....1 25/
- A few times a week.....2
- Once a week.....3
- Less than once a week...4
- Never.....5

80. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

NUMBER OF HOURS: 26-27/

81. Do you ever listen to the radio?

- YES (ASK A).....1 28/
- NO (GO TO Q.82).....2

IF YES:

A. On the average, about how many hours a day do you usually listen to the radio?

NUMBER OF HOURS: 29-30/

82. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- Try to be helpful.....1 31/
- Just look out for themselves..2
- DEPENDS.....3
- DON'T KNOW.....8

83. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- Would take advantage of you...1 32/
- Would try to be fair.....2
- DEPENDS.....3
- DON'T KNOW.....8

84. For each area of life I am going to name, tell me the number that shows how much satisfaction you get from that area. READ ITEMS A-E. CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

HAND
CARD
Q

1. A very great deal	2. A great deal	3. Quite a bit	4. A fair amount	5. Some	6. A little	7. None	8. DON'T KNOW
-------------------------------	--------------------------	-------------------------	---------------------------	------------	-------------------	------------	---------------------

A. The city or place you live in.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	98	33-34/
B. Your non-working activities—hobbies and so on.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	98	35-36/
C. Your family life.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	98	37-38/
D. Your friendships.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	98	39-40/
E. Your health and physical condition.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	98	41-42/

85. ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED; ASK Q.85; OTHERS GO TO Q.86.

Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy.....1 43/
 Pretty happy.....2
 Not too happy.....3
 DON'T KNOW.....8

86. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy.....1 44/
 Pretty happy.....2
 Not too happy.....3

87. In general, do you favor or oppose the busing of (Black/Negro) and white school children from one school district to another?

Favor.....1 45/
 Oppose.....2
 DON'T KNOW.....8

IF NON-BLACK RESPONDENT, ASK Q'S 88-91. IF BLACK RESPONDENT, GO TO Q.88-R, P.41:

88. Would you yourself have any objection to sending your children to a school where a few of the children are (Blacks/Negroes)?

YES (GO TO Q.89).....1 46/
 NO (ASK A).....2
 DON'T KNOW (ASK A).....8

IF NO OR DON'T KNOW:

A. Where half of the children are (Blacks/Negroes)?

YES (GO TO Q.89).....1 47/
 NO (ASK [1]).....2
 DON'T KNOW (ASK [1])....8

IF NO OR DON'T KNOW TO A:

[1] Where more than half of the children are (Blacks/Negroes)?

YES.....1 48/
 NO.....2
 DON'T KNOW.....8

89. Are there any (Blacks/Negroes) living in this neighborhood now?

YES (ASK A-C).....1 49/
 NO (GO TO Q.90).....2
 DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.90)..3

IF YES:

A. Are there any (Black/Negro) families living close to you?

YES.....1 50/
 NO.....2

B. How many blocks (or miles) away do they (the [Black/Negro]) families who live closest to you) live?

ON THIS BLOCK (A FEW DOORS/HOUSES AWAY).....1 51/
 1-3 BLOCKS AWAY (UNDER 1/4 MILE).....2
 4-8 BLOCKS AWAY (1/4 TO 1 MILE).....3
 OVER 8 BLOCKS (OVER 1 MILE).....4

C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all (Black/Negro) in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?

All Negro/Black.....1 52/
 Remain integrated.....2
 DON'T KNOW.....8

90. Do (Blacks/Negroes) attend the church that you, yourself, attend most often, or not?

Attend.....1 53/
 Not attend.....2
 NOT APPLICABLE.....3

91. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: (READ CATEGORIES A & B) Which law would you vote for?

HAND
CARD
R

A. One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself whom to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to (Blacks/Negroes).....1 54/

B. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color....2

NEITHER.....3

DON'T KNOW.....8

NOW GO TO Q.92

IF BLACK RESPONDENT, ASK Q'S 88-R TO 91-R. OTHERS GO TO Q.92:

88-R. Would you yourself have any objection to sending your children to school where a few of the children are Whites?

YES (GO TO Q.89-R).....1	55/
NO (ASK A).....2	
DON'T KNOW (ASK A).....8	

IF NO OR DON'T KNOW:

A. Where half of the children are Whites?

YES (GO TO Q.89-R).....1	56/
NO (ASK [1]).....2	
DON'T KNOW (ASK [1])....8	

IF NO OR DON'T KNOW TO A:

[1] Where more than half of the children are Whites?

YES.....1	57/
NO.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

89-R. Are there any Whites living in this neighborhood now?

YES (ASK A-C).....1	58/
NO (GO TO Q.90-R).....2	
DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.90-R)..3	

IF YES:

A. Are there any White families living close to you?

YES.....1	59/
NO.....2	

B. How many blocks (or miles) away do they (the White families who live closest to you) live?

ON THIS BLOCK (A FEW DOORS/HOUSES AWAY).....1	60/
1-3 BLOCKS AWAY (UNDER 1/4 MILE).....2	
4-8 BLOCKS AWAY (1/4 to 1 MILE).....3	
OVER 8 BLOCKS (OVER 1 MILE).....4	

C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all Black in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?

All Black.....1	61/
Remain integrated.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

90-R. Do Whites attend the church that you, yourself, attend most often, or not?

Attend.....1	62/
Not attend.....2	
NOT APPLICABLE.....3	

91-R. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: (READ CATEGORIES A & B) Which law would you vote for?

HAND
CARD
R

A. One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself whom to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to Whites.....1

63/

B. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color....2

NEITHER.....3

DON'T KNOW.....8

ASK EVERYONE:

92. If your party nominated a (Black/Negro) for President, would you vote for him if he were qualified for the job?

YES.....	1	64/
NO.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

IF FORM "X" ASK Q.93-95. FORM "Y" GO TO Q.96:

93. How important is the race relations issue to you--would you say it is one of the most important, important, not very important, or not important at all?

One of the most important.....	1	65/
Important.....	2	
Not very important.....	3	
Not important at all.....	4	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

94. How much information do you have about the race relations issue? Do you have all the information you need, most of the information, some information, or very little information?

All.....	1	66/
Most.....	2	
Some.....	3	
Very little.....	4	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

95. How firm are you about your opinion on race relations--would you say you are very likely to change your opinion, somewhat likely to change, somewhat unlikely to change, or very unlikely to change?

Very likely to change.....	1	67/
Somewhat likely.....	2	
Somewhat unlikely.....	3	
Very unlikely.....	4	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

IF FORM "Y" ASK Q'S 96-98. FORM "X" GO TO Q.99:

96. How concerned are you personally about race relations? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned, or not concerned at all?

Very concerned.....	1	68/
Somewhat concerned.....	2	
Not very concerned.....	3	
Not concerned at all.....	4	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

97. How often would you say that you and your friends think about race relations? Would you say that you and your friends think about race relations very often, fairly often, occasionally, or almost never?

Very often.....	1	69/
Fairly often.....	2	
Occasionally.....	3	
Almost never.....	4	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

98. Have you ever . . .

	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	
(a) written a letter to a public official expressing your views on race relations.....	1	2	8	07/
(b) given money to an organization concerned with this issue.....	1	2	8	08/
(c) joined an organization concerned with race relations.....	1	2	8	09/

ASK EVERYONE:

99. Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more?

YES (ASK A & B).....	1	10/
NO.....	2	

IF YES:

A. What was your total time on active duty?

LESS THAN 2 YEARS.....	1	11/
2-4 YEARS.....	2	
MORE THAN 4 YEARS.....	3	

B. What branch of the service was that?

AIR FORCE GUARD.....	01	12-13/
AIR FORCE (INCLUDING RESERVE).....	02	
NAVY (INCLUDING RESERVE).....	03	
ARMY (INCLUDING RESERVE).....	04	
NATIONAL GUARD.....	05	
U.S. MARINE CORPS (INCLUDING RESERVE)..	06	
COAST GUARD (INCLUDING RESERVE).....	07	

100. How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

NONE.....	00	14-15/
ONE.....	01	
TWO.....	02	
THREE.....	03	
FOUR.....	04	
FIVE.....	05	
SIX.....	06	
SEVEN.....	07	
EIGHT OR MORE.....	08	

ASK EVERYONE

101. Do you expect to have any (more) children?

YES (ASK A & B).....	1	
NO.....	2	16/
UNCERTAIN.....	3	

IF YES:

A. How many (more)?..... 17-18/

B. How many (more) in the next five years?..... 19/

102. A. In some places in the United States, it is not legal to supply birth control information. How do you feel about this--do you think birth control information should be available to anyone who wants it, or not?

Should be available.....1 20/
 Should not be available.....2
 NO OPINION.....8

B. Do you think birth control information should be available to teen-agers who want it, or not?

Should be available.....1 21/
 Should not be available...2
 NO OPINION.....8

103. Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?

For.....1 22/
 Against.....2
 DON'T KNOW.....8

104. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Republican (ASK A).....1 23/
 Democrat (ASK A).....2
 Independent (ASK B).....3
 OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK B) _____ 4
 NO PREFERENCE (ASK B).....8

IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT:

A. Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?

Strong.....1 24/
 Not very strong.....2

IF INDEPENDENT OR "NO PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER":

B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

Republican.....1 25/
 Democrat.....2
 NEITHER.....8

105. I'd like to talk with you about issues some people tell us are important. Please look at CARD T. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans; they are at Point 1 on this card. Other people think it is not the government's responsibility, and that each person should take care of himself; they are at Point 5.

HAND
CARD
T

I STRONGLY
AGREE THE GOVERN-
MENT SHOULD
IMPROVE LIVING
STANDARDS

I AGREE
WITH BOTH
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY
AGREE THAT
PEOPLE SHOULD
TAKE CARE OF
THEMSELVES



A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

FOR Q'S 105 THROUGH 108: IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE, CODE "DON'T KNOW." THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE. DO NOT PROBE.

106. Now look at CARD U. Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others have opinions somewhere in between.

HAND
CARD
U

I STRONGLY
AGREE THAT
THE GOVERN-
MENT SHOULD
DO MORE

I AGREE
WITH BOTH
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY
AGREE THAT
THE GOVERN-
MENT IS DOING
TOO MUCH



A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

107. Look at CARD V. In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves.

HAND
CARD
V

I STRONGLY
AGREE IT IS THE
RESPONSIBILITY
OF GOVERN-
MENT TO HELP

I AGREE
WITH BOTH
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY
AGREE PEOPLE
SHOULD TAKE
CARE OF
THEMSELVES

DON'T
KNOW



A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

108. Now look at CARD W. Some people think that (Blacks/Negroes) have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to (Blacks/Negroes).

HAND
CARD
W

I STRONGLY
AGREE THE
GOVERNMENT
IS OBLIGATED
TO HELP BLACKS

I AGREE
WITH BOTH
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY AGREE
THAT GOVERN-
MENT SHOULDN'T
GIVE SPECIAL
TREATMENT

DON'T
KNOW



A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

109. Now I am going to ask about some things that happen in families. First, I am going to ask you about illnesses.

A. During the past twelve months, that is since (February/March) 1982, have you, yourself, been a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)?

YES.....1 30/
NO.....2

B. During the past twelve months, were you unable to work at your job or carry on your regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury?

YES.....1 31/
NO.....2

C. During the past twelve months, that is since (February/March) 1982, have any of these people been a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby), or been unable to work or carry out their regular activities for a month or more because of illness or injury?

YES (ASK [1]).....1 32/
NO (GO TO Q.110).....2

HAND
CARD
X

IF YES TO C:

[1] Who was that? HUSBAND OR WIFE.....1 33/
(Anyone else?) FATHER.....2 34/
CODE ALL THAT MOTHER.....3 35/
APPLY. FATHER-IN-LAW.....4 36/
MOTHER-IN-LAW.....5 37/
CHILD.....6 38/
CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE.....1 39/
BROTHER OR SISTER.....2 40/
BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW.....3 41/

110. A. Now I would like to know about a longer period of time. At any time during the years 1978 through (February/March) 1982, were you a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)?

YES.....1 42/

NO.....2

B. During the same years, 1978 through (February/March) 1982, were you unable to work at your regular job or carry on your regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury?

YES.....1 43/

NO.....2

C. At any time during the years 1978 through (February/March) 1982, were any of these people a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby), or been unable to work or to carry out their regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury? Please include everybody who was in your family in those years.

HAND
CARD
X

YES (ASK [1]).....1 44/

NO (GO TO Q.111).....2

IF YES TO C:

[1] Who was that? HUSBAND OR WIFE.....1 45/
(Anyone else?) FATHER.....2 46/
CODE ALL THAT MOTHER.....3 47/
APPLY. FATHER-IN-LAW.....4 48/
MOTHER-IN-LAW.....5 49/
CHILD.....6 50/
CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE.....1 51/
BROTHER OR SISTER.....2 52/
BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW.....3 53/

111. Since the time that you were 16, did any of the people listed on this card die?

YES (ASK A).....1	54/
NO (GO TO Q.112).....2	

IF YES:

A. Did any deaths occur during the past year, that is since February/March) 1982?

HAND
CARD
X

YES (ASK [1]).....1	
NO (GO TO B).....2	55/

IF YES TO A:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.	HUSBAND OR WIFE.....1	56/
	FATHER.....2	57/
	MOTHER.....3	58/
	FATHER-IN-LAW.....4	59/
	MOTHER-IN-LAW.....5	60/
	CHILD.....6	61/
	CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE.....1	62/
	BROTHER OR SISTER.....2	63/
	BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW.....3	64/

B. Now, thinking about a little longer period of time, during the years from 1978 through (February/March) 1982, did any deaths occur during those years?

YES (ASK [1]).....1 07/
NO (GO TO C).....2

IF YES TO B:

[1] Who was that? HUSBAND OR WIFE.....1 08/
(Anyone else?) FATHER.....2 09/
CODE ALL THAT MOTHER.....3 10/
APPLY. FATHER-IN-LAW.....4 11/
MOTHER-IN-LAW.....5 12/
CHILD.....6 13/
CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE.....1 14/
BROTHER OR SISTER.....2 15/
BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW.....3 16/

ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT IS 21 YEARS OR MORE. IF RESPONDENT IS UNDER 21 YEARS, OR IF IN DOUBT, GO TO Q.112:

C. And between the time that you were 16 years old and 1978, did any deaths occur?

YES (ASK [1]).....1 17/
NO (GO TO Q.112).....2

IF YES TO C:

[1] Who was that? HUSBAND OR WIFE.....1 18/
(Anyone else?) FATHER.....2 19/
CODE ALL THAT MOTHER.....3 20/
APPLY. FATHER-IN-LAW.....4 21/
MOTHER-IN-LAW.....5 22/
CHILD.....6 23/
CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE.....1 24/
BROTHER OR SISTER.....2 25/
BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW.....3 26/

112. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school.....00	} GO TO Q. 113	9th grade.....09	} ASK A & B	27-28/
1st grade.....01		10th grade.....10		
2nd grade.....02		11th grade.....11		
3rd grade.....03		12th grade.....12		
4th grade.....04		DON'T KNOW.....98		
5th grade.....05				
6th grade.....06				
7th grade.....07				
8th grade.....08				



IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

- A. Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?
- | | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| YES (ASK B).....1 | 29/ |
| NO (ASK B).....2 | |
| DON'T KNOW (ASK B).....8 | |
- B. Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?
- | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| YES (ASK [1] and [2]).....1 | 30/ |
| NO (GO TO Q.113).....2 | |
| DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.113).....8 | |

IF YES TO B:

- [1] How many years did you complete?
- | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| 1 YEAR.....13 | 31-32/ |
| 2 YEARS.....14 | |
| 3 YEARS.....15 | |
| 4 YEARS.....16 | |
| 5 YEARS.....17 | |
| 6 YEARS.....18 | |
| 7 YEARS.....19 | |
| 8 OR MORE YEARS.....20 | |
| DON'T KNOW (GO TO [2])...98 | |
- [2] Do you have any college degrees?
- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| YES (ASK [3]).....1 | 33/ |
| NO (GO TO Q.113).....2 | |
| DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.113)..8 | |

IF YES TO [2]:

- [3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED
- | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE.....2 | 34/ |
| BACHELOR'S.....3 | |
| GRADUATE.....4 | |
| DON'T KNOW.....8 | |

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q.113. OTHERS, GO TO Q.114:

113. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school....00	} GO TO Q.114	9th grade.....09	} ASK A & B	35-36/
1st grade.....01		10th grade.....10		
2nd grade.....02		11th grade.....11		
3rd grade.....03		12th grade.....12		
4th grade.....04		DON'T KNOW.....98		
5th grade.....05				
6th grade.....06				
7th grade.....07				
8th grade.....08				



IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DK:

- A. Did (he/she) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?
- | | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| YES (ASK B).....1 | 37/ |
| NO (ASK B).....2 | |
| DON'T KNOW (ASK B).....8 | |
- B. Did (he/she) ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?
- | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| YES (ASK [1] and [2]).....1 | 38/ |
| NO (GO TO Q.114).....2 | |
| DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.114).....8 | |

IF YES TO B:

- [1] How many years did (he/she) complete?
- | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| 1 YEAR.....13 | 39-40/ |
| 2 YEARS.....14 | |
| 3 YEARS.....15 | |
| 4 YEARS.....16 | |
| 5 YEARS.....17 | |
| 6 YEARS.....18 | |
| 7 YEARS.....19 | |
| 8 YEARS.....20 | |
| DON'T KNOW (GO TO [2])...98 | |
- [2] Does (he/she) have any college degrees?
- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| YES (ASK [3]).....1 | 41/ |
| NO (GO TO Q.114).....2 | |
| DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.114)..8 | |

IF YES TO [2]:

- [3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED
- | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE.....2 | 42/ |
| BACHELOR'S.....3 | |
| GRADUATE.....4 | |
| DON'T KNOW.....8 | |

ASK EVERYONE:

114. In 1980, you remember that Carter ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Reagan for the Republicans, and Anderson as an Independent. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Voted (ASK A).....	1	43/
Did not vote (ASK B).....	2	
INELIGIBLE (ASK B).....	3	
REFUSED TO ANSWER (GO TO Q.115).....	4	
DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER (GO TO Q.115)...	8	

IF VOTED:

A. Did you vote for Carter, Reagan, or Anderson?

Carter.....	1	44/
Reagan.....	2	
Anderson.....	3	
OTHER CANDIDATE (SPECIFY) _____	4	
DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT (ASK B).....	5	
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER.....	8	

IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:

B. Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

CARTER.....	1	45/
REAGAN.....	2	
ANDERSON.....	3	
OTHER CANDIDATE.....	4	
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER.....	8	

115. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant (ASK A).....	1	46/
Catholic.....	2	
Jewish.....	3	
None (SKIP TO Q.117).....	4	
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION)		
_____	5	

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

BAPTIST.....	01	47-48/
METHODIST.....	02	
LUTHERAN.....	03	
PRESBYTERIAN.....	04	
EPISCOPALIAN.....	05	
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	06	

--	--	--

49-51

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH..07

ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.115:

116. Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.115 OR Q.115-A) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.115 OR 115-A)?

Strong.....	1	52/
Not very strong.....	2	
SOMEWHAT STRONG (VOLUNTEERED).....	3	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

117. In what religion were you raised?

- PROTESTANT (ASK A).....1 53/
- CATHOLIC.....2
- JEWISH.....3
- NONE.....4
- OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION).....5

IF PROTESTANT:

- A. What specific denomination is that, if any? BAPTIST.....01 54-55/
- METHODIST.....02
- LUTHERAN.....03
- PRESBYTERIAN.....04
- EPISCOPALIAN.....05
- OTHER (SPECIFY).....06

--	--	--

56-58/

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR
NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH.....07

118. How often do you attend religious services? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.

- NEVER.....00
- LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR.....01
- ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR...02
- SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR.....03
- ABOUT ONCE A MONTH.....04 59-60/
- 2-3 TIMES A MONTH.....05
- NEARLY EVERY WEEK.....06
- EVERY WEEK.....07
- SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK.....08

119. When you were growing up, how often did your father (FATHER SUBSTITUTE) attend religious services?

- NEVER.....00
- LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR.....01
- ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR...02
- SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR.....03
- ABOUT ONCE A MONTH.....04 61-62/
- 2-3 TIMES A MONTH.....05
- NEARLY EVERY WEEK.....06
- EVERY WEEK.....07
- SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK.....08

120. When you were growing up, how often did your mother (MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) attend religious services?

- NEVER.....00
- LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR.....01
- ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR...02
- SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR.....03
- ABOUT ONCE A MONTH.....04 63-64/
- 2-3 TIMES A MONTH.....05
- NEARLY EVERY WEEK.....06
- EVERY WEEK.....07
- SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK.....08

121. About how often do you pray? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES.

SEVERAL TIMES A DAY.....	1	
ONCE A DAY.....	2	
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK.....	3	65/
ONCE A WEEK.....	4	
LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK.....	5	

122. How close do you feel to God most of the time? Would you say extremely close, somewhat close, not very close, or not close at all?

Extremely close.....	1	66/
Somewhat close.....	2	
Not very close.....	3	
Not close at all.....	4	
DOES NOT BELIEVE IN GOD...	5	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

IF R IS CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q'S 123 AND 124. OTHERS, SKIP TO Q.125:

123. What is your (husband's/wife's) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant (ASK A).....	1	67/
Catholic.....	2	
Jewish.....	3	
None.....	4	
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION) _____	5	

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

BAPTIST.....	01	68-69/
METHODIST.....	02	
LUTHERAN.....	03	
PRESBYTERIAN.....	04	
EPISCOPALIAN.....	05	
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	06	

--	--	--

70-72/

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH.....07

124. In what religion was your (husband/wife) raised?

- PROTESTANT (ASK A).....1 07/
- CATHOLIC.....2
- JEWISH.....3
- NONE.....4
- OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH AND DENOMINATION)_____5

IF PROTESTANT:

- A. What specific denomination is that, if any?
- BAPTIST.....01 08-09/
 - METHODIST.....02
 - LUTHERAN.....03
 - PRESBYTERIAN.....04
 - EPISCOPALIAN.....05
 - OTHER (SPECIFY)_____06
- 10-12/
-
- NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH.....07

ASK EVERYONE:

125. Were you born in this country?

- YES.....1 13/
- NO.....2
- DON'T KNOW.....8

126. Were both your parents born in this country? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS SPECIFIED IN O'S 22, 23 AND 24.)

- BOTH BORN IN U.S.....0
- MOTHER YES, FATHER NO...1
- MOTHER NO, FATHER YES...2
- MOTHER YES, FATHER DK...3
- MOTHER NO, FATHER DK...4 14/
- MOTHER DK, FATHER YES...5
- MOTHER DK, FATHER NO...6
- MOTHER DK, FATHER DK...7
- NEITHER BORN IN U.S.....8

127. Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?

- YES.....1 15/
- NO (ASK A).....2
- DON'T KNOW.....8

IF NO:

A. How many were born outside the United States?

- ONE.....1 16/
- TWO.....2
- THREE.....3
- FOUR.....4
- DON'T KNOW.....8

IF ONE PERSON HOUSEHOLD, GO TO Q.129. OTHERS ASK:

128. Now I would like you to think about the people who live in this household. Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily--on business, on vacation, or in a general hospital--and include all babies and small children.

Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the armed forces, or persons away in institutions.

Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?

YES.....1 17/
NO (ASK A).....2

IF NO:

A. How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: 18-19/

129. (Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you) How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money last year--1982--from any job or employment?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: 20-21/

130. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1982--before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.

HAND
CARD
Y

- A. Under \$1,000.....01
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999.....02
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999.....03
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999.....04
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999.....05
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999.....06
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999.....07
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999.....08
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499.....09
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999.....10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499.....11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999.....12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499.....13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999.....14
- O. \$25,000 to 34,999.....15
- P. \$35,000 to 49,999.....16
- Q. \$50,000 or over.....17

22-23/

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pensions, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.

REFUSED.....18

DON'T KNOW.....98

SEE Q.32 (PAGE 16). IF ANY OCCUPATION RECORDED, ASK Q.131. OTHERS, GO TO Q.132:

131. Did you earn any income from (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q.32) in 1982?

- Yes (ASK A).....1 24/
- No (GO TO Q.132).....2

IF YES:

A. In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCCUPATION IN Q.32), for last year--1982--fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. Just tell me the letter.

HAND
CARD
Z

- A. Under \$1,000.....01
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999.....02
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999.....03
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999.....04
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999.....05
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999.....06
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999.....07
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999.....08
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499.....09
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999.....10 25-26/
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499.....11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999.....12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499.....13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999.....14
- O. \$25,000 to 34,999.....15
- P. \$35,000 to 49,999.....16
- Q. \$50,000 or over.....17
- REFUSED.....18
- DON'T KNOW.....98

132. What is your date of birth?

MONTH		DAY		YEAR			

27-34/

<u>Numerical Notations of Months</u>	
January.....01	July.....07
February.....02	August.....08
March.....03	September.....09
April.....04	October.....10
May.....05	November.....11
June.....06	December.....12

133. As you know, this country stopped the military draft in 1972. Since that time we have relied on volunteers. Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about our armed forces.

A. How would you rate the quality of the men and women now serving in the armed forces? Would you say the quality of personnel is excellent, good, not so good, or poor? (Just your own opinion based on what you've heard or read.)

Excellent.....	1	35/
Good.....	2	
Not so good.....	3	
Poor.....	4	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

B. How do you feel about the pay and benefits that people in the armed forces receive? Would you say the pay and benefits should be larger than they are now, should they be smaller, or are they about the right amount?

Should be larger.....	1	36/
About the right amount..	2	
Should be smaller.....	3	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

C. At the present time, about 9 percent of the armed forces are women. All things considered, do you think there are too many women in the armed forces, about the right number, or should there be more women in the armed forces?
RECORD UNDER "C" BELOW.

37/

D. At the present time, about 4 percent of the armed forces are Hispanics. All things considered, do you think there are too many Hispanics in the armed forces, about the right number, or should there be more Hispanics in the armed forces? RECORD UNDER "D" BELOW.

38/

E. At the present time, about 22 percent of the armed forces are Black. All things considered, do you think there are too many Blacks in the armed forces, about the right number or should there be more blacks in the armed forces? RECORD UNDER "E" BELOW.

39/

	C	D	E
	<u>Women</u>	<u>Hispanics</u>	<u>Blacks</u>
Too many in armed forces.....	1	1	1
About right number.....	2	2	2
Should be more.....	3	3	3
DON'T KNOW.....	8	8	8

134. Do you think we should return to a military draft at this time, or should we continue to rely on volunteers?

Draft (ASK A).....1	40/
Volunteers (ASK B).....2	
DON'T KNOW (ASK B).....8	

IF DRAFT:

A. If we should return to a military draft at this time, should young women be drafted as well as young men, or not?

Should.....1	41/
Should not.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

GO TO Q. 135

IF VOLUNTEERS OR DON'T KNOW:

B. If there were a national emergency, do you think we should return to a military draft or should we continue to rely on volunteers?

Draft (ASK C).....1	42/
Volunteers.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

IF DRAFT ON "B":

C. If we should return to a military draft in a national emergency, should young women be drafted as well as young men, or not?

Should.....1	43/
Should not.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

135. CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX:

Male.....1 44/
 Female.....2

136. CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.

What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.

White.....1 45/
 Black.....2
 OTHER (SPECIFY) _____ 3

NOTE: IF YOU ASKED RESPONDENT'S RACE, CHECK BOX: 46/

Thank you very much for your time and help.

137. May I have your name and telephone number just in case my office wants to verify this interview? ENTER NAME AND PHONE NUMBER. IF NO PHONE OR REFUSED, CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODE NUMBER.

RESPONDENT'S TELEPHONE
 NAME _____ NUMBER: _____ / _____
 _____ AREA CODE NUMBER

NO PHONE NUMBER.....1
 REFUSED PHONE NUMBER.....2

47/

IF TELEPHONE NUMBER IS GIVEN, ASK A:

A. Is this phone located in your own home?

YES.....3
 NO (SPECIFY WHERE PHONE
 IS LOCATED) _____ 4

THANK YOU.

BLANK 48-51/

TIME	
INTERVIEW _____	AM
ENDED: _____	PM

52-53/

54/

INTERVIEWER REMARKS

(TO BE FILLED OUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER LEAVING RESPONDENT)

A. Length of interview:

--	--	--

 minutes 55-57/

B. Date of interview:

--	--

 Month

--	--

 Day
58-59/ 60-61/

C. In general, what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview? CODE ONE.
Friendly and interested.....1 62/
Cooperative but not particularly interested...2
Impatient and restless.....3
Hostile.....4

D. Was respondent's understanding of the questions CODE ONE.
Good?.....1
Fair?.....2 63/
Poor?.....3

E. TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH FAMILY LIVES:
TRAILER.....01 ROW HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS, IN AN ATTACHED ROW.....06
DETACHED SINGLE FAMILY HOUSE.....02 APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS).....07 64-65/
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE BY SIDE.....03 APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE).....08
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER.....04 APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE...09
DETACHED 3-4 FAMILY HOUSE.....05 OTHER (SPECIFY).....10

F. Compared to houses/apartments in the neighborhood would you say the house/apartment was . . .

far above average?....1	
above average?.....2	
average?.....3	66/
below average?.....4	
far below average?....5	

G. Compared to houses/apartments in the city/town (if RURAL: county) would you say the house/apartment was . . .

far above average?....1	
above average?.....2	
average?.....3	67/
below average?.....4	
far below average?....5	

H. INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE: _____

I. INTERVIEWER'S ID NUMBER:

--	--	--	--	--	--	--

68-73/