

NORC
5277
1/89



NORC

University of Chicago

BALLOT C

CONFIDENTIAL

TO BE USED ONLY
WITH SCIENTIFICALLY
SELECTED RESPONDENT

BEGIN DECK 05

CASE NUMBER / / / / / / / / / / 01-06/
BALLOT C 07/

VERSION X 1 08/

VERSION Y 2

Time Interview Began

AM 09-12/
PM

IF FORM "X" ASK Q.1. FORM "Y" GO TO Q.2.

X

First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today.

1. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

	Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW	
A. The space exploration program	3	1	2	8	13/
B. Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8	14/
C. Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8	15/
D. Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8	16/
E. Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8	17/
F. Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8	18/
G. Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8	19/
H. Improving the conditions of Blacks	3	1	2	8	20/
I. The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8	21/
J. Foreign aid	3	1	2	8	22/
K. Welfare	3	1	2	8	23/
L. Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8	24/
M. Social Security	3	1	2	8	25/
N. Mass transportation	3	1	2	8	26/
O. Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8	27/

SKIP TO Q.3

IF FORM "Y" ASK Q.2. FORM "X" SKIP TO Q.3:

Y

First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today.

2. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

	Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW	
A. Space exploration	3	1	2	8	28/
B. The environment	3	1	2	8	29/
C. Health	3	1	2	8	30/
D. Assistance to big cities	3	1	2	8	31/
E. Law enforcement	3	1	2	8	32/
F. Drug rehabilitation	3	1	2	8	33/
G. Education	3	1	2	8	34/
H. Assistance to Blacks	3	1	2	8	35/
I. National defense	3	1	2	8	36/
J. Assistance to other countries	3	1	2	8	37/
K. Assistance to the poor	3	1	2	8	38/
L. Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8	39/
M. Social Security	3	1	2	8	40/
N. Mass transportation	3	1	2	8	41/
O. Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8	42/

XY

ASK EVERYONE:

3. Now I'm going to read you several statements. Some people agree with a statement, others disagree. As I read each one, tell me whether you more or less agree with it, or more or less disagree.

Agree	Disagree	Don't know
-------	----------	------------

A. In spite of what some people say, the lot (situation/condition) of the average man is getting worse, not better.	1	2	8	43/
B. It's hardly fair to bring a child into the world with the way things look for the future.	1	2	8	44/
C. Most public officials (people in public office) are not really interested in the problems of the average man.	1	2	8	45/

4. Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?

HAND CARD A

In open country but not on a farm.....	1	46/
On a farm.....	2	
In a small city or town (under 50,000).....	3	
In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000).....	4	
In a suburb near a large city.....	5	
In a large city (over 250,000).....	6	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

5. In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

DO NOT CIRCLE STATE CODES.

REFER TO STATE CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX:

--	--

47-48/

Alabama.....63	Louisiana.....73	Oklahoma.....72
Alaska.....94	Maine.....11	Oregon.....92
Arizona.....87	Maryland.....52	Pennsylvania.....23
Arkansas.....71	Massachusetts.....14	Rhode Island.....16
California.....93	Michigan.....34	South Carolina.....57
Colorado.....86	Minnesota.....41	South Dakota.....45
Connecticut.....15	Mississippi.....64	Tennessee.....62
Delaware.....51	Missouri.....43	Texas.....74
Washington, D.C....55	Montana.....81	Utah.....85
Florida.....59	Nebraska.....46	Vermont.....12
Georgia.....58	Nevada.....84	Virginia.....54
Hawaii.....95	New Hampshire.....13	Washington State....91
Idaho.....82	New Jersey.....22	West Virginia.....53
Illinois.....32	New Mexico.....88	Wisconsin.....31
Indiana.....33	New York.....21	Wyoming.....83
Iowa.....42	North Carolina.....56	
Kansas.....47	North Dakota.....44	Foreign country (SPECIFY)
Kentucky.....61	Ohio.....35	_____01

CIRCLE ONE CODE TO INDICATE IF STATE NAMED IN Q.5 IS SAME STATE RESPONDENT LIVES IN NOW:

YES.....(GO TO Q.6).....1

49/

NO.....(SKIP TO Q.7).....2

-
6. When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

Yes.....1

50/

No.....2

7. Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) IF RESPONDENT MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.

BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER (GO TO Q.8).....	01	51-52/
FATHER AND STEPMOTHER (ASK A).....	02	
MOTHER AND STEPFATHER (ASK A).....	03	
FATHER--NO MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER (ASK A).....	04	
MOTHER--NO FATHER OR STEPFATHER (ASK A).....	05	
SOME OTHER <u>MALE</u> RELATIVE (NO FEMALE HEAD) (SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____	06	
SOME OTHER <u>FEMALE</u> RELATIVE (NO MALE HEAD) (SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____	07	
OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH <u>BOTH</u> MALE AND FEMALE <u>RELATIVES</u> (e.g., AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS) (ASK A).....	08	
OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____	00	

- A. IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?

ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED.....	1	53/
PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED.....	2	
FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES.....	3	
ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION.....	4	
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	.5	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

IF FATHER, STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE SPECIFIED IN Q.7 CODE 01, 02, 03, 04, 06 OR 08), ASK Q.8 AND 9 IN TERMS OF THAT PERSON; IF NO FATHER, STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE, (CODE 05 OR 07) SKIP TO Q.11. [IF "OTHER" (CODE 00) ASK Q. 8 IF FATHER SUBSTITUTE NAMED, OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q. 11]:

8. A. What kind of work did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was his job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

C. What kind of place did he work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)?

--	--	--

54-56/

--	--	--

57-58/R

59-61/

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

Self-employed.....1
Someone else.....2
DON'T KNOW.....8

62/

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OCCUPATION: [] [] [] []
INDUSTRY: [] [] [] []

63-65/
66-67/R
68-70/

9. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school...00	} SKIP TO Q.11	9th grade.....09	} ASK Q.10A & B	07-08/
1st grade.....01		10th grade.....10		
2nd grade.....02		11th grade.....11		
3rd grade.....03		12th grade.....12		
4th grade.....04		} DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.10A & B)....98	}	
5th grade.....05				
6th grade.....06				
7th grade.....07				
8th grade.....08				



IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

10. A. Did he ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes.....(ASK B).....1	09/
No.....(ASK B).....2	
DON'T KNOW..(ASK B).....8	

B. Did he ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes.....(ASK [1] and [2]).....1	10/
No.....(GO TO Q.11).....2	
DON'T KNOW.(GO TO Q.11).....8	

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did he complete?

1 year.....13	11-12/
2 years.....14	
3 years.....15	
4 years.....16	
5 years.....17	
6 years.....18	
7 years.....19	
8 or more years.....20	
DON'T KNOW....(ASK [2]).....98	

[2] Does he have any college degrees?

Yes.....(ASK [3]).....1	13/
No.....(GO TO Q.11).....2	
DON'T KNOW.(GO TO Q.11).....8	

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College.....2	14/
Bachelor's.....3	
Graduate.....4	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

IF MOTHER, STEPMOTHER OR OTHER FEMALE IS SPECIFIED IN Q.7 (CODE 01, 02, 03, 05, 07 OR 08) ASK Q.11 IN TERMS OF THAT PERSON: IF NO MOTHER, STEPMOTHER OR OTHER FEMALE, (CODE 04 OR 06) SKIP TO Q.14. [IF "OTHER" (CODE 00) ASK Q. 11 IF MOTHER SUBSTITUTE NAMED. OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q. 14.]

11. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

- | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| No formal school...00 | } SKIP TO Q.13 | 9th grade.....09 | } ASK Q.12A & B | 15-16/ |
| 1st grade.....01 | | 10th grade.....10 | | |
| 2nd grade.....02 | | 11th grade.....11 | | |
| 3rd grade.....03 | | 12th grade.....12 | | |
| 4th grade.....04 | | } DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.12 A & B)...98 | ↑ | |
| 5th grade.....05 | | | | |
| 6th grade.....06 | | | | |
| 7th grade.....07 | | | | |
| 8th grade.....08 | | | | |

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

12. A. Did she ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| Yes.....(ASK B).....1 | 17/ |
| No.....(ASK B).....2 | |
| DON'T KNOW.(ASK B).....8 | |

B. Did she ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Yes.....(ASK [1] and [2]).....1 | 18/ |
| No.....(GO TO Q.13).....2 | |
| DON'T KNOW.(GO TO Q.13).....8 | |

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did she complete?

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| 1 year.....13 | 19-20/ |
| 2 years.....14 | |
| 3 years.....15 | |
| 4 years.....16 | |
| 5 years.....17 | |
| 6 years.....18 | |
| 7 years.....19 | |
| 8 years.....20 | |
| DON'T KNOW....(ASK [2]).....98 | |

[2] Does she have any college degrees?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| Yes.....(ASK [3]).....1 | 21/ |
| No.....(GO TO Q.13).....2 | |
| DON'T KNOW.(GO TO Q.13).....8 | |

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Associate/Junior College.....2 | 22/ |
| Bachelor's.....3 | |
| Graduate.....4 | |
| DON'T KNOW.....8 | |

ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO LIVED WITH OWN MOTHER (Q.7 CODED 01, 03, or 05):

13. Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, after she was married?

Yes.....(ASK A).....	1	23/
No.....(GO TO Q.14).....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....(GO TO Q.14).....	8	

IF YES:

A. Did she work as long as a year after you were born and before you started first grade?

Yes.....	1	24/
No.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

ASK EVERYONE:

14. Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average.....	1	25/
Below average.....	2	
Average.....	3	
Above average.....	4	
Far above average.....	5	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

15. How many brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include step-brothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.)

- NONE.....00
- ONE.....01
- TWO.....02
- THREE.....03
- FOUR.....04
- FIVE.....05
- SIX.....06
- SEVEN.....07
- EIGHT.....08
- NINE.....09
- TEN OR MORE (ENTER EXACT NUMBER)
- DON'T KNOW.....98

26-27/

16. Are you currently married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

Married....(ASK A, B & D)....1 28/
 Widowed.....(ASK A & B).....2
 Divorced...(ASK A, C & D)....3
 Separated...(ASK A, C & D)....4
 Never married...(GO TO Q.17)..5

IF EVER MARRIED:

- A. How old were you when you first married?

ENTER EXACT AGE

--	--

29-30/

ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:

- B. Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

Yes,.....(ASK [1]).....1 31/
 No...(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS
 BEFORE D).....2

IF YES TO B:

- [1] Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (February/March) 1988?

Yes.....(ASK [2]).....1 32/
 No.....(ASK [2]).....2

- [2] Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1984 through (February/March) 1988?

Yes...(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS
 BEFORE D).....1 33/
 No...(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS
 BEFORE D).....2

C. IF DIVORCED OR SEPARATED:

- [1] Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (February/March) 1988?

Yes.....(ASK [2]).....1 34/
 No.....(ASK [2]).....2

- [2] Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1984 through (February/March) 1988?

Yes.....(ASK D).....1 35/
 No.....(ASK D).....2

IF CURRENTLY WIDOWED, SKIP TO Q.17; IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED, OR DIVORCED, ASK D.

- D. Have you ever been widowed?

Yes.....1 36/
 No.....2

17. From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES . . .

--	--

37-38/

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A . . .

FIRST MENTION

--	--

39-40/

SECOND MENTION

--	--

41-42/

THIRD MENTION

--	--

43-44/

A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW,
AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX:
IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88

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45-46/

NATIONAL CODES

Africa..... 01	Mexico.....17
American Indian..... 30	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)...18
Austria..... 02	Norway.....19
Belgium..... 36	Philippines.....20
Canada (French)..... 03	Poland.....21
Canada (Other)..... 04	Portugal.....32
China..... 05	Puerto Rico.....22
Czechoslovakia..... 06	Rumania.....35
Denmark..... 07	Russia (USSR).....23
England and Wales..... 08	Scotland.....24
Finland..... 09	Spain.....25
France..... 10	Sweden.....26
Germany..... 11	Switzerland.....27
Greece..... 12	Yugoslavia.....34
Hungary..... 13	Other (SPECIFY).....29
India..... 31	
Ireland..... 14	MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T
Italy..... 15	DECIDE ON ONE.....88
Japan..... 16	
Lithuania..... 33	DON'T KNOW.....98

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED (Q.16 = CODE 1) ASK Q.18. ALL OTHERS GO TO Q.19:

18. From what countries or part of the world did your (wife's/husband's) ancestors come?

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES . . .

47-48/

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A . . .

FIRST MENTION 49-50/

SECOND MENTION 51-52/

THIRD MENTION 53-54/

A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries does your (wife/husband) feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW,
AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX:
IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88

55-56/

NATIONAL CODES

Africa.....	01	Mexico.....	17
American Indian.....	30	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)...	18
Austria.....	02	Norway.....	19
Belgium.....	36	Philippines.....	20
Canada (French).....	03	Poland.....	21
Canada (Other).....	04	Portugal.....	32
China.....	05	Puerto Rico.....	22
Czechoslovakia.....	06	Rumania.....	35
Denmark.....	07	Russia (USSR).....	23
England and Wales.....	08	Scotland.....	24
Finland.....	09	Spain.....	25
France.....	10	Sweden.....	26
Germany.....	11	Switzerland.....	27
Greece.....	12	Yugoslavia.....	34
Hungary.....	13	Other (SPECIFY).....	29
India.....	31		
Ireland.....	14	MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T	
Italy.....	15	DECIDE ON ONE.....	88
Japan.....	16		
Lithuania.....	33	DON'T KNOW.....	98

19. Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

HAND
CARD
B

- Working full time (ASK A).....01 57-58/
- Working part time (ASK A).....02
- With a job, but not at work because
of temporary illness, vacation,
strike (ASK B).....03
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for
work (GO TO Q.20).....04
- Retired (ASK C).....05
- In school (ASK C).....06
- Keeping house (ASK C).....07
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) _____ 08

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: 59-60/

NOW GO TO Q.20

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: 61-62/

NOW GO TO Q.20

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes.....(ASK Q.20).....1 63/
- No..(SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.21)..2

20. A. What kind of work (do you/did you) normally do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of your main duties?

C. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

--	--	--

 64-66/

--	--	--

 67-68/R

--	--	--

 69-71/

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed.....1
Someone else.....2

72/

BEGIN DECK 07

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OCCUPATION:

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INDUSTRY:

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07-09/
10-11/R
12-14/

REFER TO Q.19. IF R IS CURRENTLY . . .

- . . . WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF OR
- . . . KEEPING HOUSE: ASK Q.21.
- . . . RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER": SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.23.

21. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

- Very satisfied.....1
- Moderately satisfied.....2
- A little dissatisfied.....3
- Very dissatisfied.....4
- DON'T KNOW.....8

15/

REFER TO Q.19. IF R IS CURRENTLY . . .

- . . . WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED, OR LAID OFF: ASK Q.22
- . . . KEEPING HOUSE, RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER": SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.23.

22. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?

- Continue to work.....1
- Stop working.....2
- DON'T KNOW.....8

16/

INTERVIEWER: IS RESPONDENT CURRENTLY MARRIED? (Q.16, CODE 1)

YES.....(ASK Qs.23 & 24).....1
NO...(SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.25)..2

17/

23. Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

HAND CARD B

Working full time.....(ASK A).....01

18-19/

Working part time.....(ASK A).....02

With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike.....(ASK B).....03

Unemployed, laid off, looking for work.....(GO TO Q.24).....04

Retired.....(ASK C).....05

In school.....(ASK C).....06

Keeping house.....(ASK C).....07

OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C).....08

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: [] []

20-21/

NOW GO TO Q.24

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does (he/she) usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: [] []

22-23/

NOW GO TO Q.24

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did (he/she) ever work for as long as one year?

Yes.....(ASK Q.24).....1
No...(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.25)...2
DON'T KNOW...(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.25).....8

24/

24. A. What kind of work (does/did) your [SPOUSE] normally do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (does/did) [SPOUSE] actually do in that job? Tell me, what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

C. What kind of place (does/did) [SPOUSE] work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

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 25-27/

--	--	--

 28-29/R

--	--	--

 30-32/

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?

Self-employed.....1 33/
Someone else.....2
DON'T KNOW.....8

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OCCUPATION:

--	--	--

INDUSTRY:

--	--	--

34-36/
37-38/R
39-41/

REFER TO Qs.19 AND 23 . . .

IF R IS CURRENTLY WORKING (INCLUDING THOSE ON VACATION, STRIKE, OR ILL LAST WEEK) . . . ASK Qs.25 AND 26 ABOUT R.

IF R IS MARRIED AND NOT WORKING . . . ASK Qs. 25 AND 26 ABOUT SPOUSE, IF SPOUSE IS WORKING.

IF NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE IS WORKING, SKIP TO Q.27.

25. [Do you (does your SPOUSE)] have a supervisor on your (his/her) job to whom you are (he/she is) directly responsible?

Yes.....(ASK A).....1 42/
 No.....(GO TO Q.26).....2
 DON'T KNOW...(GO TO Q.26).....8

IF YES:

A. Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he or she is directly responsible?

Yes.....1 43/
 No.....2
 DON'T KNOW.....8

26. In [your/your (SPOUSE'S)] job, do you (does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you (him/her)?

Yes.....(ASK A).....1 44/
 No.....(GO TO Q.27).....2
 DON'T KNOW...(GO TO Q.27).....8

IF YES:

A. Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?

Yes.....1 45/
 No.....2
 DON'T KNOW.....8

ASK EVERYONE:

27. At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Yes.....(GO TO A).....1 46/
 No.....(GO TO Q.28).....2
 DON'T KNOW...(GO TO Q.28).....8

IF YES TO Q.27:

A. During the past twelve months, that is since (February/March) 1988, were you unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Yes.....(GO TO [1]).....1 47/
 No.....(GO TO B).....2

IF YES TO A:

[1] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?

Yes.....(GO TO B).....1 48/
 No.....(GO TO B).....2

B. Now I would like you to think about a longer period of time. At any time during the years between 1984 and (February/March) 1988, were you unemployed and looking for work as long as a month?

Yes.....(GO TO [1]).....1 49/
 No.....(GO TO Q.28).....2

IF YES TO B:

[1] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?

Yes.....1 50/
 No.....2

28. How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

- NONE.....00
 - ONE.....01
 - TWO.....02
 - THREE.....03
 - FOUR.....04
 - FIVE.....05
 - SIX.....06
 - SEVEN.....07
 - EIGHT OR MORE.....08
- 51-52/

29. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM, CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.

HAND CARD C

A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
----------------------------	----------------------	------------------------------	------------

A. Major companies	1	2	3	8	53/
B. Organized religion	1	2	3	8	54/
C. Education	1	2	3	8	55/
D. Executive branch of the federal government	1	2	3	8	56/
E. Organized labor	1	2	3	8	57/
F. Press	1	2	3	8	58/
G. Medicine	1	2	3	8	59/
H. TV	1	2	3	8	60/
I. U.S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	8	61/
J. Scientific community	1	2	3	8	62/
K. Congress	1	2	3	8	63/
L. Military	1	2	3	8	64/
M. Banks and financial institutions	1	2	3	8	65/

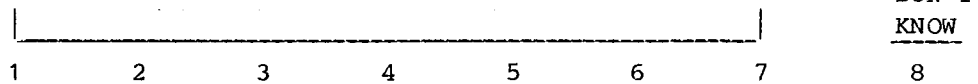
30. Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing this income difference between the rich and the poor.

HAND
CARD
D

Here is a card with a scale from 1 to 7. Think of a score of 1 as meaning that the government ought to reduce the income differences between rich and poor, and a score of 7 meaning that the government should not concern itself with reducing income differences. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel? (CIRCLE ONE):

Government should do something to reduce income differences between rich and poor

Government should not concern itself with income difference



66/

31. Thinking about all the different kinds of governments in the world today, which of these statements comes closest to how you feel about Communism as a form of government? (CODE ONE)

HAND
CARD
E

- (a) It's the worst kind of all.....1
- (b) It's bad, but no worse than some others.....2
- (c) It's alright for some countries.....3
- (d) It's a good form of government.....4
- DON'T KNOW.....8

67/

32. There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . .

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed.....1 68/
Not allowed.....2
DON'T KNOW.....8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed.....4 69/
Not allowed.....5
DON'T KNOW.....8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor.....1 70/
Not favor.....2
DON'T KNOW.....8

BEGIN DECK 08

33. Or, consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed.....1 07/
Not allowed.....2
DON'T KNOW.....8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed.....4 08/
Not allowed.....5
DON'T KNOW.....8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor.....1 09/
Not favor.....2
DON'T KNOW.....8

34. Now, I would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.

A. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed to speak.....1	10/
Not allowed.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

B. Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?

Yes, fired.....4	11/
Not fired.....5	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

C. Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor.....1	12/
Not favor.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

35. Consider a person who advocates doing away with elections and letting the military run the country.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed.....1	13/
Not allowed.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed.....4	14/
Not allowed.....5	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

C. Suppose he wrote a book advocating doing away with elections and letting the military run the country. Somebody in your community suggests that the book be removed from the public library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor.....1	15/
Not favor.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

36. And what about a man who admits that he is a homosexual?

A. Suppose this admitted homosexual wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed.....	1	16/
Not allowed.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed.....	4	17/
Not allowed.....	5	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote in favor of homosexuality should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor.....	1	18/
Not favor.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

37. For each area of life I am going to name, tell me the number that shows how much satisfaction you get from that area. READ ITEMS A-E. CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

HAND
CARD
F

A very great deal	A great deal	Quite a bit	A fair amount	Some	A little	None	DON'T KNOW
-------------------	--------------	-------------	---------------	------	----------	------	------------

A. The city or place you live in.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	19/
B. Your non-working activities--hobbies and so on.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	20/
C. Your family life.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	21/
D. Your friendships.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	22/
E. Your health and physical condition.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	23/

ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 38; OTHERS GO TO Q. 39:

38. Taking things altogether, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy.....	1	24/
Pretty happy.....	2	
Not too happy.....	3	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

39. Taken altogether, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy.....	1	25/
Pretty happy.....	2	
Not too happy.....	3	

40. If you had to choose, which things on the list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? [INTERVIEWER: READ CHOICES]

HAND
CARD
G

- 1. To obey.
- 2. To be well liked or popular.
- 3. To think for himself or herself.
- 4. To work hard.
- 5. To help others when they need help.

	[NUMBER]	_____	MOST IMPORTANT	26/
a.	Which comes next in importance?	_____	2ND MOST	27/
b.	Which comes third?	_____	3RD MOST	28/
c.	Which comes fourth?	_____	4RD MOST	29/
		_____	LEAST IMPORTANT	30/

41. Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

Excellent.....	1	31/
Good.....	2	
Fair.....	3	
Poor.....	4	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

Now to some different subjects.

42. Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal, or not?

Should.....	1	32/
Should not.....	2	
NO OPINION.....	8	

43. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

Favor.....	1	33/
Oppose.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

44. Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?

Favor.....	1	34/
Oppose.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

45. In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Too harshly.....	1	35/
Not harshly enough.....	2	
ABOUT RIGHT.....	3	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

ASK EVERYONE:

46. Have you ever been punched or beaten by another person?

Yes.....(ASK A).....1	36/
No.....(GO TO Q.47).....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

IF YES:

A. Did this happen to you as a child or as an adult?

Child.....1	37/
Adult.....2	
BOTH.....3	
NOT SURE.....8	

47. Have you ever been threatened with a gun, or shot at?

Yes.....(ASK A).....1	38/
No.....(GO TO Q.48).....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

IF YES:

A. Did this happen to you as a child or as an adult?

Child.....1	39/
Adult.....2	
BOTH.....3	
NOT SURE.....8	

48. Is there any area right around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

Yes.....1	40/
No.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

49A. During the last year--that is, between last March and now--did anyone break into, or somehow illegally get into your (apartment/home)?

Yes.....1	41/
No.....2	

49B. During the last year, did anyone take something directly from you by using force--such as a stickup, mugging, or threat?

Yes.....1	
No.....2	42/

And now a question on a different topic.

50. Do you (or does your [husband/wife]) go hunting?
CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY.

Yes, RESPONDENT DOES.....1 43/
 Yes, SPOUSE DOES.....2
 Yes, BOTH DO.....3
 No, NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE HUNTS.....4

51. Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?

Yes.....(ASK A & B).....1 44/
 No.....(GO TO Q.52).....2

IF YES:

A. Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Pistol.....1 45/
 Shotgun.....2 46/
 Rifle.....3 47/
 Other (SPECIFY) _____ 4 48/
 DON'T KNOW.....8 49/

B. Do any of these guns personally belong to you?

Yes.....1 50/
 No.....2

52. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?

Yes.....(ASK A-D).....1 51/
 No.....(ASK A-D).....2
 NOT SURE.....(ASK A-D).....8

Would you approve if the citizen . . . (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)

	YES	NO	NOT SURE	
A. had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman?	1	2	8	52/
B. was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?	1	2	8	53/
C. was attempting to escape from custody?	1	2	8	54/
D. was attacking the policeman with his fists?	1	2	8	55/

53. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a man punching an adult male stranger?

Yes.....(ASK A-E).....1 56/
 No.....(ASK A-E).....2
 NOT SURE....(ASK A-E).....8

Would you approve if the stranger . . . (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)

YES	NO	NOT SURE
-----	----	----------

A. was in a protest march showing opposition to the other man's views?	1	2	8	57/
B. was drunk and bumped into the man and his wife on the street?	1	2	8	58/
C. had hit the man's child after the child accidentally damaged the stranger's car?	1	2	8	59/
D. was beating up a woman and the man saw it?	1	2	8	60/
E. had broken into the man's house?	1	2	8	61/

54. If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Lower class.....	1	62/
Working class.....	2	
Middle class.....	3	
Upper class.....	4	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

55. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days.

- A. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Pretty well satisfied.....	1	63/
More or less satisfied.....	2	
Not satisfied at all.....	3	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

- B. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

Getting better.....	1	64/
Getting worse.....	2	
Stayed the same.....	3	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

56. Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average.....	1	65/
Below average.....	2	
Average.....	3	
Above average.....	4	
Far above average.....	5	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

57. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Try to be helpful.....	1	66/
Just look out for themselves..	2	
DEPENDS.....	3	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

58. As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

A good idea.....	1	67/
Bad idea.....	2	
DEPENDS.....	3	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

59. Here is an opinion some people have expressed in connection with (Black/Negro)-White relations. Which statement on the card comes closest to how you feel? (READ STATEMENT, CIRCLE ONE CODE.)

HAND
CARD
H

Agree Strongly	Agree Slightly	Disagree Slightly	Disagree Strongly	NO OPINION
----------------	----------------	-------------------	-------------------	------------

White people have a right to keep (Blacks/Negroes) out of their neighborhoods if they want to, and (Blacks/Negroes) should respect that right.

1 2 3 4 8 68/

60. Do you think there should be laws against marriages between (Blacks/Negroes) and Whites?

Yes.....1 69/
No.....2
DON'T KNOW.....8

CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.

61. What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.

White.....(Ask Q.62-65).....1 70/
Black.....(Ask Q.62R-65R).....2
OTHER.....(SPECIFY AND ASK Q.62-65).....3

NOTE: IF YOU ASKED RESPONDENT'S RACE, CHECK BOX:

71/

IF NON-BLACK RESPONDENT, ASK Qs.62-65. IF BLACK RESPONDENT, SKIP TO Q.62R, P.34.

BEGIN
DECK 09

62. Do (Blacks/Negroes) attend the church that you, yourself, attend most often, or not?

Attend.....1 07/
Not attend.....2
NOT APPLICABLE.....3

63. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: (READ CATEGORIES A & B). Which law would you vote for?

HAND
CARD
I

A. One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself whom to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to (Blacks/Negroes).....1 08/
B. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color.....2
NEITHER3
DON'T KNOW8

64. Are there any (Blacks/Negroes) living in your neighborhood now?
- Yes.....(ASK A-C).....1 09/
 No.....(GO TO Q.65).....2
 DON'T KNOW...(GO TO Q.65).....8
- A. Are there any (Black/Negro) families living close to you?
- Yes.....1 10/
 No.....2
- B. How many blocks (or miles) away do they [the (Black/Negro) families who live closest to you] live?
- ON THIS BLOCK....(A FEW DOORS/HOUSES AWAY)...1 11/
 1-3 BLOCKS AWAY.....(UNDER 1/4 MILE).....2
 4-8 BLOCKS AWAY.....(1/4 TO 1 MILE).....3
 OVER 8 BLOCKS AWAY.....(OVER 1 MILE).....4
- C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all (Black/Negro) in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?
- All (Black/Negro).....1 12/
 Remain Integrated.....2
 DON'T KNOW.....8
-
65. During the last few years, has anyone in your family brought a friend who was a (Black/Negro) home for dinner?
- Yes.....1 13/
 No.....2
 DON'T KNOW.....8

SKIP TO Q.66, P.35

IF BLACK RESPONDENT, ASK Q'S 62R TO 65R. OTHERS GO TO Q.66:

62-R. Do whites attend the church that you, yourself, attend most often, or not?

Attend.....	1	
Not Attend.....	2	
NOT APPLICABLE.....	3	14/

63-R. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: (READ CATEGORY A & B) Which law would you vote for?

HAND
CARD
J

	A.	One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself whom to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to Whites.....	1	
				15/
	B.	The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color.....	2	
	C.	NEITHER.....	3	
	D.	DON'T KNOW.....	8	

64-R. Are there any Whites living in this neighborhood now?

Yes.....(ASK A-C).....	1	
No.....(GO TO Q.65R).....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....(GO TO Q.65R).....	8	16/

	A.	Are there any White families living close to you?		
		Yes.....	1	17/
		No.....	2	

	B.	How many blocks (or miles) away do they (the White families who live closest to you) live?		
		ON THIS BLOCK...(A FEW DOORS/HOUSES AWAY)....	1	18/
		1-3 BLOCKS AWAY.....(UNDER 1/4 MILE).....	2	
		4-8 BLOCKS AWAY.....(1/4 TO 1 MILE).....	3	
		OVER 8 BLOCKS AWAY.....(OVER 1 MILE).....	4	

	C.	Do you think this neighborhood will become all Black in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?		
		All Black.....	1	19/
		Remain Integrated.....	2	
		DON'T KNOW.....	8	

65-R. During the last few years, has anyone in your family brought a friend who was White home for dinner?

Yes.....	1	
No.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	20/

ASK EVERYONE:

Here are a few questions on another subject.

66. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- Would take advantage of you...1 21/
- Would try to be fair.....2
- DEPENDS.....3
- DON'T KNOW.....8

67. Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if . . . READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

	Yes	No	DON'T KNOW	
A. If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?	1	2	8	22/
B. If she is married and does not want any more children?	1	2	8	23/
C. If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?	1	2	8	24/
D. If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?	1	2	8	25/
E. If she became pregnant as a result of rape?	1	2	8	26/
F. If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?	1	2	8	27/
G. The woman wants it for any reason?	1	2	8	28/

Turning to another topic: There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country.

68. What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

- Always wrong.....1 29/
- Almost always wrong.....2
- Wrong only sometimes.....3
- Not wrong at all.....4
- DON'T KNOW.....8

69. What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

- Always wrong.....1
- Almost always wrong.....2
- Wrong only sometimes.....3
- Not wrong at all.....4
- DON'T KNOW.....8

30/

70. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

- Hard work is most important.....1
- HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT..2
- Luck or help from other people most important.....3
- DON'T KNOW.....8

31/

71. [1] Would you please look at this card and tell me which one thing on this list you would most prefer in a job? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN 1.

HAND
CARD
K

- [2] Which comes next? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN 2.
- [3] Which is third most important? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN 3.
- [4] Which is fourth most important? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN 4.

[1] Most	[2] Next	[3] Third	[4] Fourth
-------------	-------------	--------------	---------------

(a) High income	1	2	3	4	32/
(b) No danger of being fired	1	2	3	4	33/
(c) Working hours are short, lots of free time	1	2	3	4	34/
(d) Chances for advancement	1	2	3	4	35/
(e) Work important and gives a feeling of accomplishment	1	2	3	4	36/

72. In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?

- Exciting.....1
- Routine.....2
- Dull.....3
- NO OPINION.....8

37/

73. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- Most people can be trusted.....1 38/
- Can't be too careful.....2
- OTHER, DEPENDS.....3
- DON'T KNOW.....8

74. Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?

- Yes.....1 39/
- No.....2
- DON'T KNOW.....8

The next questions are about pornography--books, movies, magazines, and photographs that show or describe sex activities.

75. I'm going to read some opinions about the effects of looking at or reading such sexual materials. As I read each one, please tell me if you think sexual materials do or do not have that effect. (READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.)

	No, Do Not	DON'T KNOW
Yes, Do		

- | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|-----|
| A. Sexual materials provide information about sex. | 1 | 2 | 8 | 40/ |
| B. Sexual materials lead to breakdown of morals. | 1 | 2 | 8 | 41/ |
| C. Sexual materials lead people to commit rape. | 1 | 2 | 8 | 42/ |
| D. Sexual materials provide an outlet for bottled-up impulses. | 1 | 2 | 8 | 43/ |

76. Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws? READ FIRST THREE CATEGORIES [(a) - (c)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.

HAND
CARD
L

- (a) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography, whatever the age.....1 44/
- or
- (b) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography to persons under 18.....2
- or
- (c) There should be no laws forbidding the distribution of pornography.....3
- DON'T KNOW.....8

The next few questions are about a different subject.

77. Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

- Too high.....1 45/
- About right.....2
- Too low.....3
- DON'T KNOW.....8

78. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

- Republican.....(ASK A).....1 46/
- Democrat.....(ASK A).....2
- Independent.....(ASK B).....3
- OTHER (SPECIFY
- AND ASK B).....4
- NO PREFERENCE.....(ASK B).....8

IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT:

A. Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?

- Strong.....1 47/
- Not very strong.....2

NOW GO TO Q.79

IF INDEPENDENT OR "NO PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER":

B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

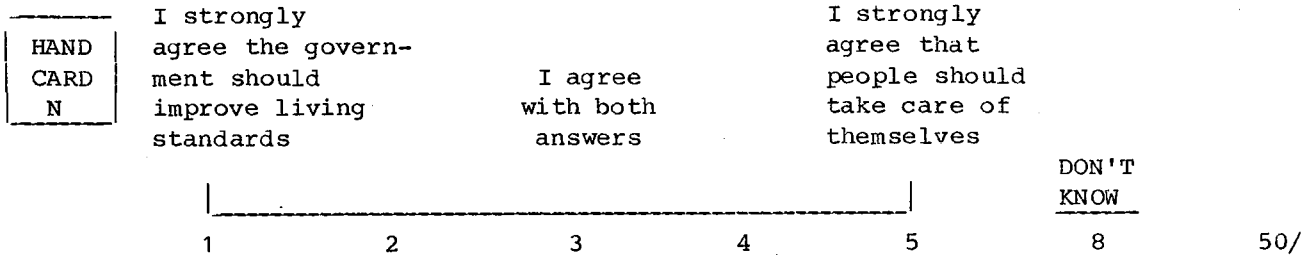
- Republican.....1 48/
- Democratic.....2
- NEITHER.....8

79. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

- Extremely liberal.....1 49/
- Liberal.....2
- Slightly liberal.....3
- Moderate, middle of the road...4
- Slightly conservative.....5
- Conservative.....6
- Extremely conservative.....7
- DON'T KNOW.....8

HAND
CARD
M

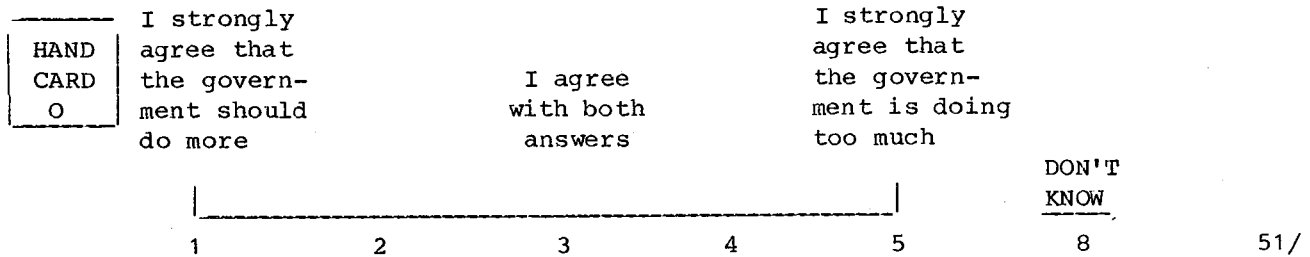
80. I'd like to talk with you about issues some people tell us are important. Please look at CARD N. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans; they are at Point 1 on this card. Other people think it is not the government's responsibility, and that each person should take care of himself; they are at Point 5.



A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

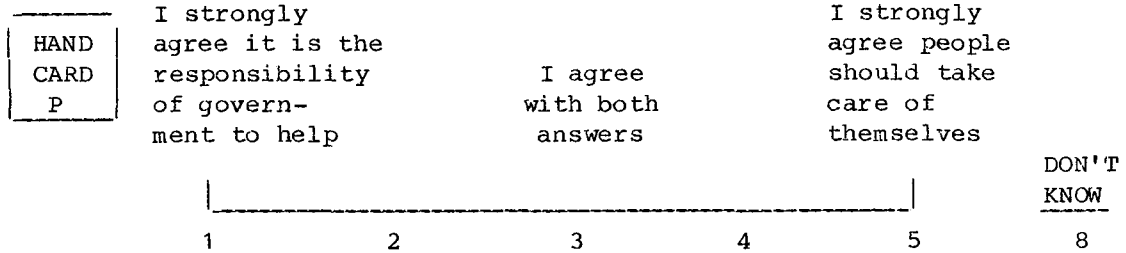
FOR QS 80 THROUGH 83: IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE, CODE "DON'T KNOW." THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE. DO NOT PROBE.

81. Now look at CARD O. Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others have opinions somewhere in between.



A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

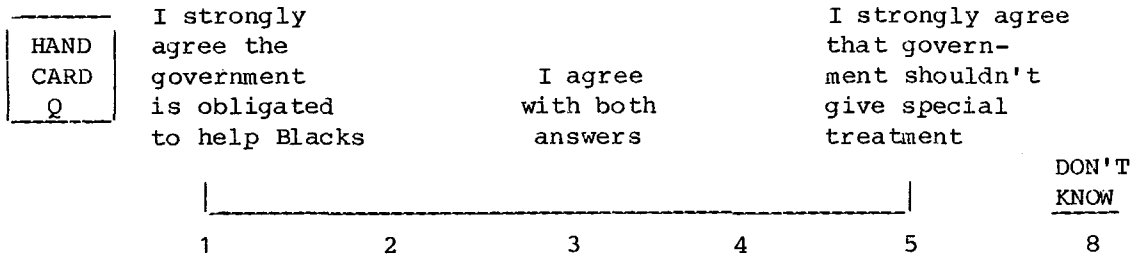
82. Look at CARD P. In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves.



52/

A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

83. Now look at CARD Q. Some people think that (Blacks/Negroes) have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to (Blacks/Negroes).



53/

A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

84. In 1988, you remember that Dukakis ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Voted.....(ASK A).....	1	54/
Did not vote.....(ASK B).....	2	
Ineligible.....(ASK B).....	3	
REFUSED TO ANSWER....(GO TO Q.85).....	4	
DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER..(GO TO Q.85)...	8	

IF VOTED:

A. Did you vote for Dukakis or Bush?

Dukakis.....(GO TO Q.85).....	1	55/
Bush.....(GO TO Q.85).....	2	
Other Candidate (SPECIFY AND GO TO Q.85)		
	3	
DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT.....(ASK B).....	4	
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER....(GO TO Q.85)...	8	

IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:

B. Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

Dukakis.....	1	56/
Bush.....	2	
Other.....	3	
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER.....	8	

85. Now in 1984, you remember that Mondale ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Reagan for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Voted.....(ASK A).....	1	57/
Did not vote.....(ASK B).....	2	
Ineligible.....(ASK B).....	3	
REFUSED TO ANSWER....(GO TO Q.86).....	4	
DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER..(GO TO Q.86)...	8	

IF VOTED:

A. Did you vote for Mondale or Reagan?

Mondale.....(GO TO Q.86).....	1	58/
Reagan.....(GO TO Q.86).....	2	
Other Candidate (SPECIFY AND GO TO Q.86)		
	3	
DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT.....(ASK B).....	5	
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER....(GO TO Q.86)...	8	

IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:

B. Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

Mondale.....	1	59/
Reagan.....	2	
Other.....	3	
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER.....	8	

86. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant.....(ASK A).....	1	60-63/R
Catholic.....(GO TO Q.87).....	2	
Jewish.....(ASK B).....	3	64/
None.....(GO TO Q.88).....	4	
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.87).....	5	

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION.)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association.....	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A.....	11
National Baptist Convention of America.....	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc.....	13
Southern Baptist Convention.....	14
Other Baptist Churches	
(SPECIFY).....	15
Baptist, Don't know which.....	18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church.....	20	65-66/
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church.....	21	
United Methodist Church.....	22	
Other Methodist Churches		
(SPECIFY).....	23	
Methodist, Don't know which.....	28	

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church.....	30
Lutheran Church in America.....	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod.....	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod.....	33
Other Lutheran Churches	
(SPECIFY).....	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America.....	35

IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Lutheran, Don't know which.....	38
---------------------------------	----

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States.....	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America.....	41
Other Presbyterian Churches	
(SPECIFY).....	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).....	43

IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Presbyterian, Don't know which.....	48
-------------------------------------	----

EPISCOPAL CHURCH.....

OTHER (SPECIFY).....

□ □ □ □

67-69/

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH.....

IF JEWISH:

B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

- Orthodox.....1 70/
- Conservative.....2
- Reform.....3
- None of these.....4

87. Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.86 OR Q.86A) or not a very strong (PREFERNCE NAMED IN Q.86 OR Q86A)?

- Strong.....1 71/
- Not very strong.....2
- Somewhat strong.....3
- DON'T KNOW.....8

88. In what religion were you raised?

Protestant.....(ASK A).....	1	07/
Catholic.....(GO TO Q.89).....	2	
Jewish.....(ASK B).....	3	
NONE.....(GO TO Q.89).....	4	
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.89).....	5	

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION.)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association.....	10	08-09/
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A.....	11	
National Baptist Convention of America.....	12	
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc.....	13	
Southern Baptist Convention.....	14	
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY).....	15	
Baptist, Don't know which.....	18	

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church.....	20	
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church.....	21	
United Methodist Church.....	22	
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY).....	23	
Methodist, Don't know which.....	28	

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church.....	30	
Lutheran Church in America.....	31	
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod.....	32	
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod.....	33	
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY).....	34	
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America.....	35	

IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Lutheran, Don't know which.....	38	
---------------------------------	----	--

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States.....	40	
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America.....	41	
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY).....	42	
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).....	43	

IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Presbyterian, Don't know which.....	48	
-------------------------------------	----	--

EPISCOPAL CHURCH.....

OTHER (SPECIFY).....

--	--	--

10-12/

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH.....

.....	70	
-------	----	--

IF JEWISH:

B. Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of the these?

Orthodox.....	1	13/
Conservative.....	2	
Reform.....	3	
None of these.....	4	

89. How often do you attend religious services? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES
IF NECESSARY.

NEVER.....	00	14-15/
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR.....	01	
ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR.....	02	
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR.....	03	
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH.....	04	
2-3 TIMES A MONTH.....	05	
NEARLY EVERY WEEK.....	06	
EVERY WEEK.....	07	
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK.....	08	

INTERVIEWER: IS RESPONDENT CURRENTLY MARRIED (Q.16, CODED 1)?

Yes.....(GO TO Q.90).....	1	16/
No.....(ASK Q.92).....	2	

90. What is your (husband/wife's) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion or no religion at all?

Protestant.....(ASK A).....	1	17/
Catholic.....(GO TO Q.91).....	2	
Jewish.....(ASK B).....	3	
None.....(GO TO Q.91).....	4	
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.91)	5	

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?
(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION.)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association.....	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A.....	11
National Baptist Convention of America.....	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc.....	13
Southern Baptist Convention.....	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY)	15
Baptist, Don't know which.....	18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church.....	20	18-19
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church.....	21	
United Methodist Church.....	22	
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY)	23	
Methodist, Don't know which.....	28	

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church.....	30
Lutheran Church in America.....	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod.....	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod.....	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY)	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America.....	35

**IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name
of your denomination prior to the merger?**

Lutheran, Don't know which.....	38
---------------------------------	----

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States.....	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America.....	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY)	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).....	43

**IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name
of your denomination prior to the merger?**

Presbyterian, Don't know which.....	48
-------------------------------------	----

EPISCOPAL CHURCH.....	50
-----------------------	----

OTHER (SPECIFY)	60	<input type="text"/>
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NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH.....	70
---	----

IF JEWISH:

B. Does (s/he) consider (her/himself) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Orthodox.....	1	23/
Conservative.....	2	
Reform.....	3	
None of these.....	4	

91. In what religion was your (husband/wife) raised?

Protestant.....(ASK A).....	1	24/
Catholic.....(GO TO Q.92).....	2	
Jewish.....(ASK B).....	3	
None.....(GO TO Q.92).....	4	
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.92).....	5	

IF PROTESTANT:

What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION.)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association.....	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A.....	11
National Baptist Convention of America.....	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc.....	13
Southern Baptist Convention.....	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY).....	15
Baptist, Don't know which.....	18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church.....	20	25-26/
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church.....	21	
United Methodist Church.....	22	
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY).....	23	
Methodist, Don't know which.....	28	

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church.....	30
Lutheran Church in America.....	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod.....	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod.....	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY).....	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America.....	35

IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Lutheran, Don't know which.....	38
---------------------------------	----

PRESBYTERIAN

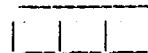
Presbyterian Church in the United States.....	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America.....	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY).....	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).....	43

IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Presbyterian, Don't know which.....	48
-------------------------------------	----

EPISCOPAL CHURCH.....50

OTHER (SPECIFY).....	60
----------------------	----



27-29/

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH.....70

IF JEWISH:

B. Was (s/he) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Orthodox.....	1	30/
Conservative.....	2	
Reform.....	3	
None of these.....	4	

92. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school...00	} SKIP TO Q.94	9th grade.....09	} ASK Q.93A & B	31-32/
1st grade.....01		10th grade.....10		
2nd grade.....02		11th grade.....11		
3rd grade.....03		12th grade.....12		
4th grade.....04		} DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.93 A & B)..98		
5th grade.....05				
6th grade.....06				
7th grade.....07				
8th grade.....08				



IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

93. A. Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes.....(ASK B).....1	33/
No.....(ASK B).....2	
DON'T KNOW..(ASK B).....8	

B. Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes.....(ASK [1] and [2]).....1	34/
No.....(GO TO Q.94).....2	
DON'T KNOW.(GO TO Q.94).....8	

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did you complete?

1 year.....13	35-36/
2 years.....14	
3 years.....15	
4 years.....16	
5 years.....17	
6 years.....18	
7 years.....19	
8 or more years.....20	
DON'T KNOW.....(ASK [2]).....98	

[2] Do you have any college degrees?

Yes.....(ASK [3]).....1	37/
No.....(GO TO Q.94).....2	
DON'T KNOW.(GO TO Q.94).....8	

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College.....2	38/
Bachelor's.....3	
Graduate.....4	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED ASK Q.94. OTHERS, GO TO Q.96.

94. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

- | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|--------|
| No formal school..00 | } SKIP TO Q.96 | 9th grade.....09 | } ASK Q.95 A&B | 39-40/ |
| 1st grade.....01 | | 10th grade.....10 | | |
| 2nd grade.....02 | | 11th grade.....11 | | |
| 3rd grade.....03 | | 12th grade.....12 | | |
| 4th grade.....04 | | | | |
| 5th grade.....05 | | | | |
| 6th grade.....06 | | | | |
| 7th grade.....07 | | | | |
| 8th grade.....08 | | | | |
| | | } DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.95 A&B).....98, | | |



IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

95. A. Did (he/she) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

- | | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Yes.....(ASK B).....1 | 41/ |
| No.....(ASK B).....2 | |
| DON'T KNOW.....(ASK B).....8 | |

B. Did (he/she) ever complete one or more years of college for credit-- not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Yes.....(ASK [1] and [2]).....1 | 42/ |
| No.....(GO TO Q.96).....2 | |
| DON'T KNOW...(GO TO Q.96).....8 | |

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did (he/she) complete?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| 1 year.....13 | 43-44/ |
| 2 years.....14 | |
| 3 years.....15 | |
| 4 years.....16 | |
| 5 years.....17 | |
| 6 years.....18 | |
| 7 years.....19 | |
| 8 years.....20 | |
| DON'T KNOW (ASK [2]).....98 | |

[2] Does (he/she) have any college degrees?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Yes.....(ASK [3]).....1 | 45/ |
| No.....(GO TO Q.96).....2 | |
| DON'T KNOW...(GO TO Q.96).....8 | |

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Associate/Junior College.....2 | 46/ |
| Bachelor's.....3 | |
| Graduate.....4 | |
| DON'T KNOW.....8 | |

ASK EVERYONE

96. Do you ever have occasion to use any alcoholic beverages such as liquor, wine, or beer, or are you a total abstainer?

Use alcohol.....(ASK A).....1 47/
Total abstainer...(GO TO Q.97).....2

IF USE ALCOHOL:

A. Do you sometimes drink more than you think you should?

Yes.....1 48/
No.....2
DON'T KNOW.....8

97. Do you smoke?

Yes.....(ASK A).....1 49/
No.....(ASK B).....2

IF YES:

A. Have you ever tried to give up smoking?

Yes.....(GO TO Q.98).....1 50/
No.....(GO TO Q.98).....2

IF NO:

B. Have you ever smoked regularly?

Yes.....1 51/
No.....2

98. We would like to know something about the groups and organizations to which individuals belong. Here is a list of various kinds of organizations. Could you tell me whether or not you are a member of each type? (READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH).

HAND CARD R

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>DK</u>	
A. Fraternal groups.....	1	2	8	52/
B. Service clubs.....	1	2	8	53/
C. Veterans' groups.....	1	2	8	54/
D. Political clubs.....	1	2	8	55/
E. Labor unions.....	1	2	8	56/
F. Sports groups.....	1	2	8	57/
G. Youth groups.....	1	2	8	58/
H. School service groups.....	1	2	8	59/
I. Hobby or garden clubs.....	1	2	8	60/
J. School fraternities or sororities.....	1	2	8	61/
K. Nationality groups.....	1	2	8	62/
L. Farm organizations.....	1	2	8	63/
M. Literary, art, discussion or study groups.....	1	2	8	64/
N. Professional or academic societies.....	1	2	8	65/
O. Church-affiliated groups.....	1	2	8	66/
IF VERSION X:				
P-X. Any other groups?.....	1	2	8	67/
IF VERSION Y:				
P-Y. Any other group (SPECIFY)?.....	1	2	8	68/

PLEASE LIST ALL GROUPS MENTIONED IN Q.98P.
PROBE FOR NAME(S) OF GROUP AS NEEDED.

99. Now I am going to ask about some things that happen in families. First, I am going to ask you about illnesses.

A. During the past twelve months, that is since (February/March) 1988, have you, yourself, been a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)?

Yes.....1 69/
No.....2

B. During the past twelve months, were you unable to work at your job or carry on your regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury?

Yes.....1 70/
No.....2

100. A. Now I would like to know about a longer period of time. At any time during the years 1984 through (February/March) 1988, were you a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)?

Yes.....1 71/
No.....2

B. During the same years, 1984 through (February/March) 1988, were you unable to work at your regular job or carry on your regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury?

Yes.....1 72/
No.....2

101. Since the time that you were 16, did any of the people listed on this card die?

HAND
CARD
S

Yes.....(ASK A).....1 07/
No.....(GO TO Q.102).....2

IF YES:

A. Did any deaths occur during the past year, that is since (February/March) 1988?

Yes.....(ASK [1]).....1 08/
No.....(GO TO B).....2

IF YES TO A:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Husband or wife.....1 09/
Father.....2 10/
Mother.....3 11/
Father-in-law.....4 12/
Mother-in-law.....5 13/
Child.....6 14/
Child's husband or wife.....1 15/
Brother or sister.....2 16/
Brother- or sister-in-law.....3 17/

B. Now, thinking about a little longer period of time, during the years from 1984 through (February/March) 1988, did any deaths occur during those years?

Yes.....(ASK [1]).....1 18/
No.....(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS
BEFORE C).....2

IF YES TO B:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Husband or wife.....1 19/
Father.....2 20/
Mother.....3 21/
Father-in-law.....4 22/
Mother-in-law.....5 23/
Child.....6 24/
Child's husband or wife.....1 25/
Brother or sister.....2 26/
Brother- or sister-in-law.....3 27/

ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT IS 21 YEARS OLD OR MORE. IF RESPONDENT
IS UNDER 21 YEARS OLD, OR IF IN DOUBT, GO TO Q.102:

101. (Continued)

C. And between the time that you were 16 years old and 1984, did any deaths occur?

Yes.....(ASK [1]).....1 28/
No.....(GO TO Q.102).....2

IF YES TO C:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Husband or wife.....1 29/
Father.....2 30/
Mother.....3 31/
Father-in-law.....4 32/
Mother-in-law.....5 33/
Child.....6 34/
Child's husband or wife.....1 35/
Brother or sister.....2 36/
Brother- or sister-in-law.....3 37/

102. Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.

YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS.....1 38/
YES, SPOUSE BELONGS.....2
YES, BOTH BELONG.....3
NO, NEITHER RESPONDENT NOR SPOUSE BELONGS....4

103. Were you born in this country?

Yes.....1 39/
No.....2
DON'T KNOW.....8

104. Were both your parents born in this country? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS SPECIFIED IN Qs. 8 & 11).

BOTH BORN IN U.S.....00 40-41/
MOTHER YES, FATHER NO..01
MOTHER NO, FATHER YES..02
MOTHER YES, FATHER DK..03
MOTHER NO, FATHER DK...04
MOTHER DK, FATHER YES..05
MOTHER DK, FATHER NO...06
MOTHER DK, FATHER DK...07
NEITHER BORN IN U.S....08

105. Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?

- Yes.....(GO TO Q.106).....1 42/
- No.....(ASK A).....2
- DON'T KNOW....(GO TO Q.106).....8

IF NO:

A. How many were born outside the United States?

- One.....1 43/
- Two.....2
- Three.....3
- Four.....4
- DON'T KNOW.....8

106. Within the past 12 months how many people have you known personally that were victims of homicide?

- ENTER NUMBER 44-45/
- or
- 96 or more.....96
- or
- None.....(SKIP TO Q.113).....00

107. Think about the person you knew best who was a victim of homicide. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.

HAND
CARD
T

- A. Husband or wife.....01 46-47/
- B. Partner or lover.....02
- C. Son or daughter.....03
- D. Other relative.....04
- E. Friend.....05
- F. Neighbor.....06
- G. Co-worker.....07
- H. Acquaintance.....08
- I. Patient.....09
- J. Other.....10

108. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

A. Was that person male or female?

Male.....	1	48/
Female.....	2	

B. How old was that person? Was (he/she)...(READ LIST)

10 years or under.....	1	49/
11 - 20.....	2	
21 - 40.....	3	
Or 41 years or older?.....	4	

C. What was that person's race? Was it black, white, hispanic or other?

Black.....	1	50/
White.....	2	
Hispanic.....	3	
Other.....	4	

D. What state did this person live in?

State _____

--	--

51-52/

IF Q.106 EQUALS 1.....GO TO Q.113
IF Q.106 EQUALS 2 OR MORE.....ASK Q.109

109. Think about the person you have knew next best who was a victim of homicide. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.

HAND
CARD
T

- A. Husband or wife.....01 53-54/
- B. Partner or lover.....02
- C. Son or daughter.....03
- D. Other relative.....04
- E. Friend.....05
- F. Neighbor.....06
- G. Co-worker.....07
- H. Acquaintance.....08
- I. Patient.....09
- J. Other.....10

110. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

A. Was that person male or female?

- Male.....1 55/
- Female.....2

B. How old was that person? Was (he/she)...(READ LIST)

- 10 years or under.....1 56/
- 11 - 20.....2
- 21 - 40.....3
- Or 41 years or older?.....4

C. What was that person's race? Was it black, white, hispanic or other?

- Black.....1 57/
- White.....2
- Hispanic.....3
- Other.....4

D. What state did this person live in?

State _____

IF Q.106 EQUALS 2.....GO TO Q.113
IF Q.106 EQUALS 3 OR MORE.....ASK Q.111

111. Think about the person you have knew next best who was a victim of homicide. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.

HAND
CARD
T

- A. Husband or wife.....01 60-61/
- B. Partner or lover.....02
- C. Son or daughter.....03
- D. Other relative.....04
- E. Friend.....05
- F. Neighbor.....06
- G. Co-worker.....07
- H. Acquaintance.....08
- I. Patient.....09
- J. Other.....10

112. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

A. Was that person male or female?

- Male.....1 62/
- Female.....2

B. How old was that person? Was (he/she)...(READ LIST)

- 10 years or under.....1 63/
- 11 - 20.....2
- 21 - 40.....3
- Or 41 years or older?.....4

C. What was that person's race? Was it black, white, hispanic or other?

- Black.....1 64/
- White.....2
- Hispanic.....3
- Other.....4

D. What state did this person live in?

State _____

65-66/

IF Q.106 EQUALS 4 OR MORE, GO TO A BLANK QUESTIONNAIRE, AND CONTINUE TO ASK ABOUT EACH VICTIM KNOWN BY RESPONDENT. USE AS MANY QUESTIONNAIRES AS NEEDED.

113. How many people have you known personally, either living or dead, who came down with the disease called AIDS?

ENTER NUMBER

07-08/

or

96 or more.....96

or

None.....(SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.120).....00

114. Think about the person you have known best, living or dead, who came down with AIDS. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.

HAND
CARD
T

- A. Husband or wife.....01
- B. Partner or lover.....02
- C. Son or daughter.....03
- D. Other relative.....04
- E. Friend.....05
- F. Neighbor.....06
- G. Co-worker.....07
- H. Acquaintance.....08
- I. Patient.....09
- J. Other.....10

09-10/

115. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

A. Is that person currently living, or has that person died?

Living.....1
Died.....2

11/

B. (Is/Was) that person male or female?

Male.....1
Female.....2

12/

C. How old (is/was) that person? (Is/Was) (he/she)...(READ LIST)

10 years or under.....1
11 - 20.....2
21 - 40.....3
Or 41 years or older?.....4

13/

D. What (is/was) that person's race? (Is/Was) it black, white, hispanic or other?

Black.....1
White.....2
Hispanic.....3
Other.....4

14/

E. What state (does/did) this person live in?

State _____

15-16/

IF Q.113 EQUALS 1.....GO TO Q.120
IF Q.113 EQUALS 2 OR MORE.....ASK Q.116

116. Think about the person you have known next best, living or dead, who came down with AIDS. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.

HAND
CARD
T

- A. Husband or wife.....01 17-18/
- B. Partner or lover.....02
- C. Son or daughter.....03
- D. Other relative.....04
- E. Friend.....05
- F. Neighbor.....06
- G. Co-worker.....07
- H. Acquaintance.....08
- I. Patient.....09
- J. Other.....10

117. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

A. Is that person currently living, or has that person died?

- Living.....1 19/
- Died.....2

B. (Is/Was) that person male or female?

- Male.....1 20/
- Female.....2

C. How old (is/was) that person? (Is/Was) (he/she)...(READ LIST)

- 10 years or under.....1 21/
- 11 - 20.....2
- 21 - 40.....3
- Or 41 years or older?.....4

D. What (is/was) that person's race? (Is/Was) it black, white, hispanic or other?

- Black.....1 22/
- White.....2
- Hispanic.....3
- Other.....4

E. What state does/did this person live in?

State _____

23-24/

IF Q.113 EQUALS 2.....GO TO Q.120
IF Q.113 EQUALS 3 OR MORE.....GO TO Q.118

118. Think about the person you have known next best, living or dead, who came down with AIDS. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.

HAND
CARD
T

- A. Husband or wife.....01
- B. Partner or lover.....02
- C. Son or daughter.....03
- D. Other relative.....04
- E. Friend.....05
- F. Neighbor.....06
- G. Co-worker.....07
- H. Acquaintance.....08
- I. Patient.....09
- J. Other.....10

25-26/

119. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

A. Is that person currently living, or has that person died?

- Living.....1
- Died.....2

27/

B. (Is/Was) that person male or female?

- Male.....1
- Female.....2

28/

C. How old (is/was) that person? (Is/Was) (he/she)...(READ LIST)

- 10 years or under.....1
- 11 - 20.....2
- 21 - 40.....3
- Or 41 years or older?.....4

29/

D. What (is/was) that person's race? (Is/Was) it black, white, hispanic or other?

- Black.....1
- White.....2
- Hispanic.....3
- Other.....4

30/

E. What state does/did this person live in?

State _____

31-32/

IF Q.113 EQUALS 4 OR MORE, GO TO A BLANK QUESTIONNAIRE, AND ASK ABOUT EACH VICTIM KNOWN BY RESPONDENT. USE AS MANY QUESTIONNAIRES AS NEEDED.

IF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD, GO TO Q.121. IF TWO OR MORE PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD ASK Q.120.

120. Now I would like you to think about people who live in this household. Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily--on business, on vacation, or in a general hospital--and include all babies and small children.

Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the armed forces, or persons away in institutions.

Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?

Yes.....(SKIP TO Q.121).....1 33/
No.....(ASK A).....2

IF NO:

A. How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: 34-35/

121. (Just thinking about your family now--those people in your household who are related to you . . .) How many persons in the family (including yourself), earned any money last year--1988--from any job or employment?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: 36-37/

122. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1988--before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.

HAND CARD U

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.

- A. UNDER \$1,000.....01 38-39/
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999.....02
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999.....03
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999.....04
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999.....05
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999.....06
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999.....07
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999.....08
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499.....09
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999.....10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499.....11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999.....12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499.....13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999.....14
- O. \$25,000 to 29,999.....15
- P. \$30,000 to 34,999.....16
- Q. \$35,000 to 39,999.....17
- R. \$40,000 to 49,999.....18
- S. \$50,000 to 59,999.....19
- T. \$60,000 or over.....20
- REFUSED.....97
- DON'T KNOW.....98

INTERVIEWER: SEE Q.20 (PAGE 15). WAS ANY OCCUPATION RECORDED?

- YES....(ASK Q.123 ABOUT RESPONDENT INCOME).....1 40/
- NO.....(GO TO Q.124).....2

123. Did you earn any income from (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q.20) in 1988?

- Yes.....(ASK A).....1 41/
- No.....(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.124).....2

IF YES:

A. In which of these groups did your total earnings from (OCCUPATION IN Q.20) from all sources, fall for 1988. That is, before taxes or other deductions.

HAND
CARD
U

- A. UNDER \$1,000.....01 42-43/
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999.....02
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999.....03
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999.....04
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999.....05
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999.....06
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999.....07
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999.....08
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499.....09
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999.....10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499.....11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999.....12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499.....13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999.....14
- O. \$25,000 to 29,999.....15
- P. \$30,000 to 34,999.....16
- Q. \$35,000 to 39,999.....17
- R. \$40,000 to 49,999.....18
- S. \$50,000 to 59,999.....19
- T. \$60,000 or over.....20
- REFUSED.....97
- DON'T KNOW.....98

IF FORM "X", ASK Q.124.
IF FORM "Y", GO TO Q.125.

OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCALE

X

INTERVIEWER: SELECT THE SET OF OCCUPATIONAL CARDS THAT MATCHES THE PSCORE NUMBER (01 - 12) ON THE LABEL.

NOW SET UP LADDER AND BEGIN.

124. Now let's talk about jobs. Here is a ladder with nine boxes on it, and a card with the name of an occupation on it. (HAND FIRST CARD FROM "OCCUPATIONS" ENVELOPE TO RESPONDENT.)

- A. Please put the card in the box at the top of the ladder if you think that occupation has the highest possible social standing.
- B. Put it in the box at the bottom of the ladder if you think it has the lowest possible social standing.
- C. If it belongs somewhere in between, just put it in the box that matches the social standing of the occupation.

(OBSERVE THE RESPONDENT'S PLACEMENT OF THE CARD. IF HE IS UNCERTAIN AS TO HOW TO PERFORM THE TASK, EXPLAIN IT AGAIN, REMAINING CLOSE TO THE WORDING ABOVE. AFTER HE HAS SUCCESSFULLY PLACED THE FIRST CARD, CONTINUE BELOW.)

- D. Here are some more cards with names of occupations. (HAND RESPONDENT CARDS FOR "OCCUPATION" QUESTIONS.) Just put them on the ladder in the boxes that match the social standing they have.

If you want to, you can change your mind about where an occupation belongs, and move its card to a different box.

WHEN RESPONDENT HAS COMPLETED PLACING THE ENTIRE DECK OF OCCUPATION CARDS, ASK:

- E. Would you like to change the placement of any occupation, or place a card which you couldn't place earlier?

(ENCOURAGE HIM TO REVIEW THE ENTIRE ARRAY OF OCCUPATIONS AGAIN TO MAKE CERTAIN HE HAS PLACED EACH ONE WHERE HE WANTS IT--EVEN TO THE POINT OF GOING THROUGH EACH PILE AGAIN IF HE SO WISHES.)

HAVE YOUR ENVELOPES NUMBERED "1" THROUGH "9" AND "DK" READY. PLACE CARDS WHICH RESPONDENT PUT IN BOX 1 INTO ENVELOPE 1, THOSE HE PUT IN BOX 2 INTO ENVELOPE 2, AND SO FORTH.

PUT INTO "DK" ENVELOPE THOSE OCCUPATIONS WHICH RESPONDENT COULD NOT PLACE ON THE LADDER.

RECORD BELOW THE BOXES INTO WHICH RESPONDENT PLACES ANY CARDS. CHECK AS MANY AS APPLY.

Respondent put some cards in box number:

1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____ 5 _____ 6 _____ 7 _____ 8 _____ 9 _____ 44-52/

Altogether he used _____ boxes. (DO NOT COUNT THE "DON'T KNOW" PILE.) 53-54/

ETHNICITY PRESTIGE SCALE

Y

INTERVIEWER: SELECT THE SET OF ETHNICITY CARDS THAT MATCHES THE PSCORE NUMBER (01 - 12) ON THE LABEL.

NOW SET UP LADDER AND BEGIN.

125. America is a land made up of many different kinds of people. Some of these groups of people have a higher social standing than others do. Here is a card with the name of one such group on it. (HAND RESPONDENT FIRST "ETHNICITY" CARD.)

- A. Please put the card in the box at the top of the ladder if you think that occupation has the highest possible social standing.
- B. Put it in the box at the bottom of the ladder if you think it has the lowest possible social standing.
- C. If it belongs somewhere in between, just put it in the box that comes closest to representing the social standing of that particular group of people.

(OBSERVE THE RESPONDENT'S PLACEMENT OF THE CARD. IF HE IS UNCERTAIN AS TO HOW TO PERFORM THE TASK, EXPLAIN IT AGAIN, REMAINING CLOSE TO THE WORDING ABOVE. AFTER HE HAS SUCCESSFULLY PLACED THE FIRST CARD, CONTINUE BELOW.)

- D. Here are a few more groups (HAND RESPONDENT "ETHNICITY" CARDS). As you did before, just put them in the boxes on the ladder which match the social standing you think those groups have.

Place them the way you think people actually treat these groups, not the way you think they ought to treat them.

If you want to, you can change your mind and move a card to a different box.

WHEN RESPONDENT HAS COMPLETED PLACING THE ENTIRE DECK OF ETHNICITY CARDS, ASK:

- E. Would you like to change the placement of any ethnicity or place a card which you couldn't place earlier?

(ENCOURAGE HIM TO REVIEW THE ENTIRE ARRAY OF ETHNICITIES AGAIN TO MAKE CERTAIN HE HAS PLACED EACH ONE WHERE HE WANTS IT--EVEN TO THE POINT OF GOING THROUGH EACH PILE AGAIN IF HE SO WISHES.)

HAVE YOUR ENVELOPES NUMBERED "1" THROUGH "9" AND "DK" READY. PLACE CARDS WHICH RESPONDENT PUT IN BOX 1 INTO ENVELOPE 1, THOSE HE PUT IN BOX 2 INTO ENVELOPE 2, AND SO FORTH.

PUT INTO "DK" ENVELOPE THOSE ETHNICITIES WHICH RESPONDENT COULD NOT PLACE ON THE LADDER.

RECORD BELOW THE BOXES INTO WHICH RESPONDENT PLACES ANY CARDS. CHECK AS MANY AS APPLY.

Respondent put some cards in box number:

1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____ 5 _____ 6 _____ 7 _____ 8 _____ 9 _____ 55-63/
 Altogether he used _____ boxes. (DO NOT COUNT THE "DON'T KNOW" PILE.) 64-65/

126. What is your date of birth?

□ □

MONTH
66-67/

□ □

DAY
68-69/

□ □ □ □

YEAR
70-73/

Numerical Notations
of Months

January.....01	July.....07
February.....02	August.....08
March.....03	September.....09
April.....04	October.....10
May.....05	November.....11
June.....06	December.....12

127. CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX:

Male.....1 74/
 Female.....2

Thank you very much for your time and help.

- 128. May I have your name and telephone number just in case my office wants to make sur I conducted this interview? ENTER NAME AND PHONE NUMBER.
IF NO PHONE OR REFUSED, CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODE NUMBER.

RESPONDENT'S NAME _____ TELEPHONE NUMBER _____ / _____
 AREA CODE NUMBER

- NO PHONE NUMBER.....1
- REFUSED PHONE NUMBER.....2

IF TELEPHONE NUMBER IS GIVEN, ASK A:

- A. Is phone located in your own home?

07/

- Yes.....3
- No (SPECIFY WHERE PHONE IS LOCATED) _____ 4

129. INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER INTERNATIONAL SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE (IS-A) NOW. THEN CODE (1, 2 OR 3) BELOW.

- 1. R completed.....1
- 2. R promises to complete.....2
- 3. R refused.....3

08/

130. INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER GSS S-A NOW. THEN CODE (1, 2, OR 3) BELOW.

- 1. R completed.....1
- 2. R promises to complete.....2
- 3. R refused.....3

09/

Thank you very much for your time and help.

TIME GSS S-A COMPLETED	_____	AM
IF NO GSS S-A, ENTER	_____	PM
TIME INTERVIEW ENDED:	HR. MIN.	
	10-11/ 12-13/	

INTERVIEWER REMARKS

(TO BE FILLED OUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER LEAVING RESPONDENT)

A. Length of interview:

--	--	--

 minutes 14-16/

B. Date of interview:

--	--

--	--

Month Day

17-18/ 19-20/

C. In general, what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview?
CODE ONE.

- Friendly and interesting.....1 21/
 - Cooperative but not particularly interested....2
 - Impatient and restless.....3
 - Hostile.....4
-

D. Was respondent's understanding of the questions CODE ONE.

- Good?.....1 22/
 - Fair?.....2
 - Poor?.....3
-

E. TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH FAMILY LIVES:

- | | | |
|---|---|--------|
| TRAILER.....01 | ROW HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS, IN AN ATTACHED ROW).....06 | 23-24/ |
| DETACHED SINGLE-FAMILY HOUSE.....02 | APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS).....07 | |
| 2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE BY SIDE.....03 | APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE).....08 | |
| 2-FAMILY HOUSE 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER.....04 | APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE...09 | |
| DETACHED 3-4 FAMILY HOUSE.....05 | OTHER (SPECIFY).....10 | |
-

F. INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE: _____

G. INTERVIEWER'S ID NUMBER:

--	--	--	--	--	--

25-30/