

NORC
5325
1/90



NORC

University of Chicago

BALLOT C

CONFIDENTIAL

TO BE USED ONLY
WITH SCIENTIFICALLY
SELECTED RESPONDENT

BEGIN DECK 05

CASE NUMBER /___/___/___/___/___/___/ 01-06/
BALLOT C 07/

VERSION X 1 08/

VERSION Y 2

Time Interview Began

___|___| ___|___| AM
PM

09-12/

IF FORM "X" ASK Q.1. FORM "Y" GO TO Q.2.

X

First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today.

1. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

	Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW	
A. The space exploration program	3	1	2	8	13/
B. Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8	14/
C. Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8	15/
D. Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8	16/
E. Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8	17/
F. Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8	18/
G. Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8	19/
H. Improving the conditions of Blacks	3	1	2	8	20/
I. The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8	21/
J. Foreign aid	3	1	2	8	22/
K. Welfare	3	1	2	8	23/
L. Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8	24/
M. Social Security	3	1	2	8	25/
N. Mass transportation	3	1	2	8	26/
O. Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8	27/

SKIP TO Q.3

Y

IF FORM "Y" ASK Q.2. FORM "X" SKIP TO Q.3:

First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today.

2. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW
----------	------------	-------------	------------

A. Space exploration	3	1	2	8	28/
B. The environment	3	1	2	8	29/
C. Health	3	1	2	8	30/
D. Assistance to big cities	3	1	2	8	31/
E. Law enforcement	3	1	2	8	32/
F. Drug rehabilitation	3	1	2	8	33/
G. Education	3	1	2	8	34/
H. Assistance to Blacks	3	1	2	8	35/
I. National defense	3	1	2	8	36/
J. Assistance to other countries	3	1	2	8	37/
K. Assistance to the poor	3	1	2	8	38/
L. Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8	39/
M. Social Security	3	1	2	8	40/
N. Mass transportation	3	1	2	8	41/
O. Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8	42/



ASK EVERYONE:

3. Now I'm going to read you several statements. Some people agree with a statement, others disagree. As I read each one, tell me whether you more or less agree with it, or more or less disagree.

Agree	Disagree	Don't know
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A. In spite of what some people say, the lot (situation/condition) of the average man is getting worse, not better.	1	2	8	43/
B. It's hardly fair to bring a child into the world with the way things look for the future.	1	2	8	44/
C. Most public officials (people in public office) are not really interested in the problems of the average man.	1	2	8	45/

4. Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?

HAND CARD A

In open country but not on a farm.....	1	46/
On a farm.....	2	
In a small city or town (under 50,000).....	3	
In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000).....	4	
In a suburb near a large city.....	5	
In a large city (over 250,000).....	6	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

5. In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

DO NOT CIRCLE STATE CODES.

REFER TO STATE CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX:

--	--

47-48/

Alabama.....63	Louisiana.....73	Oklahoma.....72
Alaska.....94	Maine.....11	Oregon.....92
Arizona.....87	Maryland.....52	Pennsylvania.....23
Arkansas.....71	Massachusetts.....14	Rhode Island.....16
California.....93	Michigan.....34	South Carolina.....57
Colorado.....86	Minnesota.....41	South Dakota.....45
Connecticut.....15	Mississippi.....64	Tennessee.....62
Delaware.....51	Missouri.....43	Texas.....74
Washington, D.C....55	Montana.....81	Utah.....85
Florida.....59	Nebraska.....46	Vermont.....12
Georgia.....58	Nevada.....84	Virginia.....54
Hawaii.....95	New Hampshire.....13	Washington State....91
Idaho.....82	New Jersey.....22	West Virginia.....53
Illinois.....32	New Mexico.....88	Wisconsin.....31
Indiana.....33	New York.....21	Wyoming.....83
Iowa.....42	North Carolina.....56	
Kansas.....47	North Dakota.....44	Foreign country (SPECIFY)
Kentucky.....61	Ohio.....35	_____ 01

CIRCLE ONE CODE TO INDICATE IF STATE NAMED IN Q.5 IS SAME STATE RESPONDENT LIVES IN NOW:

YES.....(GO TO Q.6).....1
 NO.....(SKIP TO Q.7).....2

49/

6. When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

Yes.....1
 No.....2

50/

7. Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) IF RESPONDENT MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.

BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER (GO TO Q.8).....01

FATHER AND STEPMOTHER (ASK A).....02

MOTHER AND STEPFATHER (ASK A).....03

FATHER--NO MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER (ASK A).....04

MOTHER--NO FATHER OR STEPFATHER (ASK A).....05

SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE
(NO FEMALE HEAD)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____ 06

SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE
(NO MALE HEAD)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____ 07

OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH BOTH MALE
AND FEMALE RELATIVES (e.g.,
AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS) (ASK A).....08

OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____ 00

51-52/

A. IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?

ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED.....1

PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED.....2

FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES.....3

ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION.....4

OTHER (SPECIFY) _____ .5

DON'T KNOW.....8

53/

IF FATHER, STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE SPECIFIED IN Q.7 CODE 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, OR 08), ASK Q.8 AND 9 IN TERMS OF THAT PERSON; IF NO FATHER, STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE, (CODE 05 OR 07) SKIP TO Q.11. [IF "OTHER" (CODE 00) ASK Q.8 IF FATHER SUBSTITUTE NAME, OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q. 11]:

8. A. What kind of work did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was his job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

C. What kind of place did he work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)?

--	--	--

 54-56/

--	--	--

 57-58/

--	--	--

 59-61/

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

Self-employed.....1 62/
Someone else.....2
DON'T KNOW.....8

63-65/R
66-67/R
68-70/R

9. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

- No formal school...00
- 1st grade.....01
- 2nd grade.....02
- 3rd grade.....03
- 4th grade.....04
- 5th grade.....05
- 6th grade.....06
- 7th grade.....07
- 8th grade.....08

SKIP TO Q.11

- 9th grade.....09
- 10th grade.....10
- 11th grade.....11
- 12th grade.....12

ASK Q.10A & B

07-08/

DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.10A & B)...98



IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

10. A. Did he ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

- Yes.....(ASK B).....1
- No.....(ASK B).....2
- DON'T KNOW..(ASK B).....8

09/

B. Did he ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

- Yes.....(ASK [1] and [2]).....1
- No.....(GO TO Q.11).....2
- DON'T KNOW.(GO TO Q.11).....8

10/

IF YES:

[1] How many years did he complete?

- 1 year.....13
- 2 years.....14
- 3 years.....15
- 4 years.....16
- 5 years.....17
- 6 years.....18
- 7 years.....19
- 8 or more years.....20
- DON'T KNOW....(ASK [2]).....98

11-12/

[2] Does he have any college degrees?

- Yes.....(ASK [3]).....1
- No.....(GO TO Q.11).....2
- DON'T KNOW.(GO TO Q.11).....8

13/

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

- Associate/Junior College.....2
- Bachelor's.....3
- Graduate.....4
- DON'T KNOW.....8

14/

IF MOTHER, STEPMOTHER OR OTHER FEMALE IS SPECIFIED IN Q.7 (CODE 01, 02, 03, 05, 07 OR 08) ASK Q.11 IN TERMS OF THAT PERSON: IF NO MOTHER, STEPMOTHER OR OTHER FEMALE, (CODE 04 OR 06) SKIP TO Q.14. [IF "OTHER" (CODE 00) ASK Q. 11 IF MOTHER SUBSTITUTE NAMED. OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q.14.]

11. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

- | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------|
| No formal school...00 | } SKIP TO Q.13 | 9th grade.....09 | ASK Q.12A & B | 15-16/ |
| 1st grade.....01 | | 10th grade.....10 | | |
| 2nd grade.....02 | | 11th grade.....11 | | |
| 3rd grade.....03 | | 12th grade.....12 | | |
| 4th grade.....04 | | } DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.12 A & B)...98 | | |
| 5th grade.....05 | | | | |
| 6th grade.....06 | | | | |
| 7th grade.....07 | | | | |
| 8th grade.....08 | | | | |

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

12. A. Did she ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| Yes.....(ASK B).....1 | 17/ |
| No.....(ASK B).....2 | |
| DON'T KNOW.(ASK B).....8 | |

B. Did she ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Yes.....(ASK [1] and [2]).....1 | 18/ |
| No.....(GO TO Q.13).....2 | |
| DON'T KNOW.(GO TO Q.13).....8 | |

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did she complete?

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| 1 year.....13 | 19-20/ |
| 2 years.....14 | |
| 3 years.....15 | |
| 4 years.....16 | |
| 5 years.....17 | |
| 6 years.....18 | |
| 7 years.....19 | |
| 8 years.....20 | |
| DON'T KNOW....(ASK [2]).....98 | |

[2] Does she have any college degrees?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| Yes.....(ASK [3]).....1 | 21/ |
| No.....(GO TO Q.13).....2 | |
| DON'T KNOW.(GO TO Q.13).....8 | |

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Associate/Junior College.....2 | 22/ |
| Bachelor's.....3 | |
| Graduate.....4 | |
| DON'T KNOW.....8 | |

ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO LIVED WITH OWN MOTHER (Q.7 CODED 01, 03, OR 05):

13. Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, after she was married?

Yes.....(ASK A).....	1	23/
No.....(GO TO Q.14).....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....(GO TO Q.14).....	8	

IF YES:

A. Did she work as long as a year after you were born and before you started first grade?

Yes.....	1	24/
No.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

ASK EVERYONE:

14. Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average.....	1	25/
Below average.....	2	
Average.....	3	
Above average.....	4	
Far above average.....	5	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	



15. How many brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include step brothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.)

- NONE.....00
- ONE.....01
- TWO.....02
- THREE.....03
- FOUR.....04
- FIVE.....05
- SIX.....06
- SEVEN.....07
- EIGHT.....08
- NINE.....09
- TEN OR MORE (ENTER EXACT NUMBER)
- DON'T KNOW.....98

26-27/

16. Are you currently married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

- Married....(ASK A, B & D)....1
- Widowed.....(ASK A & B).....2
- Divorced...(ASK A, C & D)....3
- Separated..(ASK A, C & D)....4
- Never married..(GO TO Q.17)..5

IF EVER MARRIED:

A. How old were you when you first married?

ENTER EXACT AGE

--	--

29-30/

ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:

B. Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

- Yes.....(ASK [1]).....1
- No...(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS
BEFORE D).....2

31/

IF YES TO B:

[1] Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (February/March) 1989?

- Yes.....(ASK [2]).....1
- No.....(ASK [2]).....2

32/

[2] Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1985 through (February/March) 1989?

- Yes...(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS
BEFORE D).....1
- No...(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS
BEFORE D).....2

33/

C. IF DIVORCED OR SEPARATED:

[1] Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (February/March) 1989?

- Yes.....(ASK [2]).....1
- No.....(ASK [2]).....2

34/

[2] Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1985 through (February/March) 1989?

- Yes.....(ASK D).....1
- No.....(ASK D).....2

35/

IF CURRENTLY WIDOWED, SKIP TO Q.17; IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED, OR DIVORCED, ASK D.

D. Have you ever been widowed?

- Yes.....1
- No.....2

36/

17. From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES . . .

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37-38/

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A . . .

FIRST MENTION

--	--

39-40/

SECOND MENTION

--	--

41-42/

THIRD MENTION

--	--

43-44/

A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX:

IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88

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45-46/

NATIONAL CODES

Africa.....	01	Mexico.....	17
American Indian.....	30	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)...	18
Austria.....	02	Norway.....	19
Belgium.....	36	Philippines.....	20
Canada (French).....	03	Poland.....	21
Canada (Other).....	04	Portugal.....	32
China.....	05	Puerto Rico.....	22
Czechoslovakia.....	06	Rumania.....	35
Denmark.....	07	Russia (USSR).....	23
England and Wales.....	08	Scotland.....	24
Finland.....	09	Spain.....	25
France.....	10	Sweden.....	26
Germany.....	11	Switzerland.....	27
Greece.....	12	Yugoslavia.....	34
Hungary.....	13	Other (SPECIFY).....	29
India.....	31		
Ireland.....	14		
Italy.....	15	MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T	
Japan.....	16	DECIDE ON ONE.....	88
Lithuania.....	33	DON'T KNOW.....	98

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED (Q.16 = CODE 1) ASK Q.18. ALL OTHERS GO TO Q.19:

18. From what countries or part of the world did your (wife's/husband's) ancestors come?

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES . . .

--	--

47-48/

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A . . .

FIRST MENTION

--	--

49-50/

SECOND MENTION

--	--

51-52/

THIRD MENTION

--	--

53-54/

A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries does your (wife/husband) feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW,
AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX:

IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88

--	--

55-56/

NATIONAL CODES

Africa.....	01	Mexico.....	17
American Indian.....	30	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)...	18
Austria.....	02	Norway.....	19
Belgium.....	36	Philippines.....	20
Canada (French).....	03	Poland.....	21
Canada (Other).....	04	Portugal.....	32
China.....	05	Puerto Rico.....	22
Czechoslovakia.....	06	Rumania.....	35
Denmark.....	07	Russia (USSR).....	23
England and Wales.....	08	Scotland.....	24
Finland.....	09	Spain.....	25
France.....	10	Sweden.....	26
Germany.....	11	Switzerland.....	27
Greece.....	12	Yugoslavia.....	34
Hungary.....	13	Other (SPECIFY).....	29
India.....	31		
Ireland.....	14		
Italy.....	15		
Japan.....	16		
Lithuania.....	33		
		MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE.....	88
		DON'T KNOW.....	98

19. Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

HAND
CARD
B

- Working full time (ASK A).....01 57-58/
- Working part time (ASK A).....02
- With a job, but not at work because
of temporary illness, vacation,
strike (ASK B).....03
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for
work (GO TO Q.20).....04
- Retired (ASK C).....05
- In school (ASK C).....06
- Keeping house (ASK C).....07
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) _____ 08

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?

Hours:

59-60/

NOW GO TO Q.20

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

Hours:

61-62/

NOW GO TO Q.20

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes.....(ASK Q.20).....1
- No..(SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.22)..2

63/

20. A. What kind of work (do you/did you) normally do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of your main duties?

C. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

_____	<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>				64-66/
_____		67-68/R			
_____	<table border="1"><tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>				69-71/

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed.....1 72/
Someone else.....2

BEGIN DECK 07

07-09/R
10-11/R
12-14/R

REFER TO Q.19. IF R IS CURRENTLY . . .
 . . . WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF OR
 . . . KEEPING HOUSE: ASK Q.21.
 . . . RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER": SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.23.

21. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

Very satisfied.....1
 Moderately satisfied.....2
 A little dissatisfied.....3
 Very dissatisfied.....4
 DON'T KNOW.....8

15/

REFER TO Q.19. IF R IS CURRENTLY . . .
 . . . WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED, OR LAID OFF: ASK Q.22
 . . . KEEPING HOUSE, RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER": SKIP TO
 INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.23.

22. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?

Continue to work.....1
 Stop working.....2
 DON'T KNOW.....8

16/

INTERVIEWER: IS RESPONDENT CURRENTLY MARRIED? (Q.16, CODE 1)

YES.....(ASK Qs.23 & 24).....1
NO..(SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.25)..2

23. Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

HAND CARD B

- Working full time.....(ASK A).....01 18-19/
Working part time.....(ASK A).....02
With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike.....(ASK B).....03
Unemployed, laid off, looking for work.....(GO TO Q.24).....04
Retired.....(ASK C).....05
In school.....(ASK C).....06
Keeping house.....(ASK C).....07
OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) _____ 08

A. IF WORKING FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: [] []

20-21/

NOW GO TO Q.24

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does (he/she) usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: [] []

22-23/

NOW GO TO Q.24

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did (he/she) ever work for as long as one year?

Yes.....(ASK Q.24).....1
No...(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.25)...2
DON'T KNOW...(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.25).....8

24/

24. A. What kind of work (does/did) your [SPOUSE] normally do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (does/did) [SPOUSE] actually do in that job? Tell me, what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

C. What kind of place (does/did) [SPOUSE] work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

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 25-27/

--	--	--

 28-29/R

--	--	--

 30-32/

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?

Self-employed.....1 33/
Someone else.....2
DON'T KNOW.....8

34-36/R
37-38/R
39-41/R

REFER TO Qs.19 AND 23 . . .

IF R IS CURRENTLY WORKING (INCLUDING THOSE ON VACATION, STRIKE, OR ILL LAST WEEK) . . . ASK Qs.25 AND 26 ABOUT R.

IF R IS MARRIED AND NOT WORKING . . . ASK Qs. 25 AND 26 ABOUT SPOUSE, IF SPOUSE IS WORKING.

IF NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE IS WORKING, SKIP TO Q.27.

25. [Do you (does your SPOUSE)] have a supervisor on your (his/her) job to whom you are (he/she is) directly responsible?

Yes.....(ASK A).....1 42/
 No.....(GO TO Q.26).....2
 DON'T KNOW...(GO TO Q.26).....8

IF YES:

A. Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he or she is directly responsible?

Yes.....1 43/
 No.....2
 DON'T KNOW.....8

26. In [your/your (SPOUSE'S)] job, do you (does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you (him/her)?

Yes.....(ASK A).....1 44/
 No.....(GO TO Q.27).....2
 DON'T KNOW...(GO TO Q.27).....8

IF YES:

A. Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?

Yes.....1 45/
 No.....2
 DON'T KNOW.....8

ASK EVERYONE:

27. At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Yes.....(GO TO A).....1 46/

No.....(GO TO Q.28).....2

DON'T KNOW...(GO TO Q.28).....8

IF YES TO Q.27:

A. During the past twelve months, that is since (February/March) 1989, were you unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Yes.....(GO TO [1]).....1 47/

No.....(GO TO B).....2

IF YES TO A:

[1] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?

Yes.....(GO TO B).....1 48/

No.....(GO TO B).....2

B. Now I would like you to think about a longer period of time. At any time during the years between 1985 and (February/March) 1989, were you unemployed and looking for work as long as a month?

Yes.....(GO TO [1]).....1 49/

No.....(GO TO Q.28).....2

IF YES TO B:

[1] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?

Yes.....1 50/

No.....2

28. How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

NONE.....00
 ONE.....01
 TWO.....02
 THREE.....03
 FOUR.....04
 FIVE.....05
 SIX.....06
 SEVEN.....07
 EIGHT OR MORE.....08

51-52/

29. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM, CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.

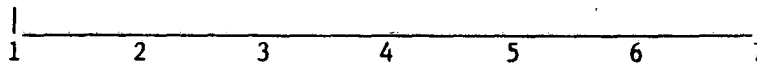
HAND CARD C	A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW	
A. Major companies	1	2	3	8	53/
B. Organized religion	1	2	3	8	54/
C. Education	1	2	3	8	55/
D. Executive branch of the federal government	1	2	3	8	56/
E. Organized labor	1	2	3	8	57/
F. Press	1	2	3	8	58/
G. Medicine	1	2	3	8	59/
H. TV	1	2	3	8	60/
I. U.S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	8	61/
J. Scientific community	1	2	3	8	62/
K. Congress	1	2	3	8	63/
L. Military	1	2	3	8	64/
M. Banks and financial institutions	1	2	3	8	65/

30. Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing this income difference between the rich and the poor.

HAND CARD D Here is a card with a scale from 1 to 7. Think of a score of 1 as meaning that the government ought to reduce the income differences between rich and poor, and a score of 7 meaning that the government should not concern itself with reducing income differences. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel? (CIRCLE ONE):

Government should do something to reduce income differences between rich and poor

Government should not concern itself with income difference



DON'T KNOW 8

66/

31. Thinking about all the different kinds of governments in the world today, which of these statements comes closest to how you feel about Communism as a form of government? (CODE ONE)

HAND CARD E

- (a) It's the worst kind of all.....1
(b) It's bad, but no worse than some others.....2
(c) It's alright for some countries.....3
(d) It's a good form of government.....4
DON'T KNOW.....8

67/

32. There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . .

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed.....	1	68/
Not allowed.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed.....	4	69/
Not allowed.....	5	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor.....	1	70/
Not favor.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

BEGIN
DECK 08

33. Or, consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed.....	1	07/
Not allowed.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed.....	4	08/
Not allowed.....	5	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor.....	1	09/
Not favor.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

34. Now, I would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.

A. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed to speak.....1	10/
Not allowed.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

B. Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?

Yes, fired.....4	11/
Not fired.....5	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

C. Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor.....1	12/
Not favor.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

35. Consider a person who advocates doing away with elections and letting the military run the country.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed.....1	13/
Not allowed.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed.....4	14/
Not allowed.....5	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

C. Suppose he wrote a book advocating doing away with elections and letting the military run the country. Somebody in your community suggests that the book be removed from the public library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor.....1	15/
Not favor.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

36. And what about a man who admits that he is a homosexual?

A. Suppose this admitted homosexual wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed.....	1	16/
Not allowed.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed.....	4	17/
Not allowed.....	5	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote in favor of homosexuality should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor.....	1	18/
Not favor.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

17. For each area of life I am going to name, tell me the number that shows how much satisfaction you get from that area. READ ITEMS A-E. CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

HAND CARD F

A very great deal	A great deal	Quite a bit	A fair amount	Some	A little	None	DON'T KNOW
-------------------	--------------	-------------	---------------	------	----------	------	------------

A. The city or place you live in.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	19/
B. Your non-working activities--hobbies and so on.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	20/
C. Your family life.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	21/
D. Your friendships.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	22/
E. Your health and physical condition.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	23/

ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q.38; OTHERS GO TO Q.39:

38. Taking things altogether, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy.....	1	24/
Pretty happy.....	2	
Not too happy.....	3	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

39. Taken altogether, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy.....	1	25/
Pretty happy.....	2	
Not too happy.....	3	

40. If you had to choose, which things on the list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
 [INTERVIEWER: READ CHOICES]

- | | |
|------|--|
| HAND | 1. To obey. |
| CARD | 2. To be well liked or popular. |
| G | 3. To think for himself or herself. |
| | 4. To work hard. |
| | 5. To help others when they need help. |

	[NUMBER]	MOST IMPORTANT	26/
a. comes next in importance?	_____	2ND MOST	27/
b. Which comes third?	_____	3RD MOST	28/
c. Which comes fourth?	_____	4RD MOST	29/
	_____	LEAST IMPORTANT	30/

41. Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

Excellent.....	1	31/
Good.....	2	
Fair.....	3	
Poor.....	4	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

Now to some different subjects.

42. Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal, or not?

Should.....	1	32/
Should not.....	2	
NO OPINION.....	8	

43. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

Favor.....	1	33/
Oppose.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

44. Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?

Favor.....	1	34/
Oppose.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

45. In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Too harshly.....	1	35/
Not harshly enough.....	2	
ABOUT RIGHT.....	3	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

ASK EVERYONE:

46. Have you ever been punched or beaten by another person?

Yes.....(ASK A).....1	36/
No....(GO TO Q.47).....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

IF YES:

A. Did this happen to you as a child or as an adult?

Child.....1	37/
Adult.....2	
BOTH.....3	
NOT SURE.....8	

47. Have you ever been threatened with a gun, or shot at?

Yes.....(ASK A).....1	38/
No....(GO TO Q.48).....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

IF YES:

A. Did this happen to you as a child or as an adult?

Child.....1	39/
Adult.....2	
BOTH.....3	
NOT SURE.....8	

48. Is there any area right around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

Yes.....1	40/
No.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

49A. During the last year--that is, between last March and now--did anyone break into, or somehow illegally get into your (apartment/home)?

Yes.....1	41/
No.....2	

49B. During the last year, did anyone take something directly from you by using force--such as a stickup, mugging, or threat?

Yes.....1	42/
No.....2	

And now a question on a different topic.

50. Do you (or does your [husband/wife]) go hunting?
CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY.

Yes, RESPONDENT DOES.....1 43/
 Yes, SPOUSE DOES.....2
 Yes, BOTH DO.....3
 No, NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE HUNTS.....4

51. Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?

Yes.....(ASK A & B).....1 44/
 No.....(GO TO Q.52).....2

IF YES:

A. Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Pistol.....1 45/
 Shotgun.....2 46/
 Rifle.....3 47/
 Other (SPECIFY) _____ 4 48/
 DON'T KNOW.....8 49/

B. Do any of these guns personally belong to you?

Yes.....1 50/
 No.....2

52. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?

Yes.....(ASK A-D).....1 51/
 No.....(ASK A-D).....2
 NOT SURE.....(ASK A-D).....8

Would you approve if the citizen . . . (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)

	YES	NO	NOT SURE	
A. had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman?	1	2	8	52/
B. was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?	1	2	8	53/
C. was attempting to escape from custody?	1	2	8	54/
D. was attacking the policeman with his fists?	1	2	8	55/

53. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a man punching an adult male stranger?

Yes.....(ASK A-E).....	1	56/
No.....(ASK A-E).....	2	
NOT SURE....(ASK A-E).....	8	

Would you approve if the stranger . . . (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)

YES	NO	NOT SURE
-----	----	----------

A. was in a protest march showing opposition to the other man's views?	1	2	8	57/
<hr/>				
B. was drunk and bumped into the man and his wife on the street?	1	2	8	58/
<hr/>				
C. had hit the man's child after the child accidentally damaged the stranger's car?	1	2	8	59/
<hr/>				
D. was beating up a woman and the man saw it?	1	2	8	60/
<hr/>				
E. had broken into the man's house?	1	2	8	61/

54. If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Lower class.....1
 Working class.....2
 Middle class.....3
 Upper class.....4
 DON'T KNOW.....8

62/

55. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days.

A. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Pretty well satisfied.....1
 More or less satisfied.....2
 Not satisfied at all.....3
 DON'T KNOW.....8

63/

B. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

Getting better.....1
 Getting worse.....2
 Stayed the same.....3
 DON'T KNOW.....8

64/

56. Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average.....1
 Below average.....2
 Average.....3
 Above average.....4
 Far above average.....5
 DON'T KNOW.....8

65/

57. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Try to be helpful.....1
 Just look out for themselves..2
 DEPENDS.....3
 DON'T KNOW.....8

66/

58. As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

A good idea.....1
 Bad idea.....2
 DEPENDS.....3
 DON'T KNOW.....8

67/

59. Here is an opinion some people have expressed in connection with (Black/Negro)-White relations. Which statement on the card comes closest to how you feel? (READ STATEMENT, CIRCLE ONE CODE.)

HAND CARD H

Agree Strongly	Agree Slightly	Disagree Slightly	Disagree Strongly	NO OPINION
----------------	----------------	-------------------	-------------------	------------

White people have a right to keep (Blacks/Negroes) out of their neighborhoods if they want to, and (Blacks/Negroes) should respect that right.

1 2 3 4 8 68/

60. Do you think there should be laws against marriages between (Blacks/Negroes) and Whites?

Yes.....1 69/
 No.....2
 DON'T KNOW.....8

CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.

61. What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.

White.....(Ask Q.62-65).....1 70/
 Black.....(Ask Q.62R-65R).....2
 OTHER.....(SPECIFY AND ASK Q.62-65).....3

NOTE: IF YOU ASKED RESPONDENT'S RACE, CHECK BOX: 71/

BEGIN DECK 09

IF NON-BLACK RESPONDENT, ASK Qs. 62-65. IF BLACK RESPONDENT, SKIP TO Q.62R, P.34.

62. Do (Blacks/Negroes) attend the church that you, yourself, attend most often, or not?

Attend.....1 07/
 Not attend.....2
 NOT APPLICABLE.....3

63. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: (READ CATEGORIES A & B). Which law would you vote for?

HAND
CARD
I

- A. One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself whom to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to (Blacks/Negroes).....1
- B. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color.....2
- NEITHER3
- DON'T KNOW8

08/

64. Are there any (Blacks/Negroes) living in your neighborhood now?

- Yes.....(ASK A-C).....1
- No.....(GO TO Q.65).....2
- DON'T KNOW...(GO TO Q.65).....8

09/

A. Are there any (Black/Negro) families living close to you?

- Yes.....1
- No.....2

10/

B. How many blocks (or miles) away do they [the (Black/Negro) families who live closest to you] live?

- ON THIS BLOCK....(A FEW DOORS/HOUSES AWAY)...1
- 1-3 BLOCKS AWAY.....(UNDER 1/4 MILE).....2
- 4-8 BLOCKS AWAY.....(1/4 TO 1 MILE).....3
- OVER 8 BLOCKS AWAY.....(OVER 1 MILE).....4

11/

C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all (Black/Negro) in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?

- All (Black/Negro).....1
- Remain Integrated.....2
- DON'T KNOW.....8

12/

65. During the last few years, has anyone in your family brought a friend who was a (Black/Negro) home for dinner?

- Yes.....1
- No.....2
- DON'T KNOW.....8

13/

SKIP TO Q.66, P.35

IF BLACK RESPONDENT, ASK Q'S 62R TO 65R. OTHERS GO TO Q.66:

62-R. Do whites attend the church that you, yourself, attend most often, or not?

Attend.....	1	
Not Attend.....	2	
NOT APPLICABLE.....	3	
		14/

63-R. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: (READ CATEGORY A & B) Which law would you vote for?

HAND
CARD
J

A. One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself whom to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to Whites.....	1	
B. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color.....	2	
C. NEITHER.....	3	
D. DON'T KNOW.....	8	
		15/

64-R. Are there any Whites living in this neighborhood now?

Yes.....(ASK A-C).....	1	
No.....(GO TO Q.65R).....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....(GO TO Q.65R).....	8	
		16/

A. Are there any White families living close to you?		
Yes.....	1	
No.....	2	
		17/

B. How many blocks (or miles) away do they (the White families who live closest to you) live?		
ON THIS BLOCK...(A FEW DOORS/HOUSES AWAY)....	1	
1-3 BLOCKS AWAY.....(UNDER 1/4 MILE).....	2	
4-8 BLOCKS AWAY.....(1/4 TO 1 MILE).....	3	
OVER 8 BLOCKS AWAY.....(OVER 1 MILE).....	4	
		18/

C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all Black in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?		
All Black.....	1	
Remain Integrated.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	
		19/

65-R. During the last few years, has anyone in your family brought a friend who was White home for dinner?

Yes.....	1	
No.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	
		20/

ASK EVERYONE:

Here are a few questions on another subject.

66. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

Would take advantage of you...1
 Would try to be fair.....2
 DEPENDS.....3
 DON'T KNOW.....8

21/

67. Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if . . . READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

Yes	No	DON'T KNOW
-----	----	------------

A. If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?	1	2	8	22/
B. If she is married and does not want any more children?	1	2	8	23/
C. If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?	1	2	8	24/
D. If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?	1	2	8	25/
E. If she became pregnant as a result of rape?	1	2	8	26/
F. If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?	1	2	8	27/
G. The woman wants it for any reason?	1	2	8	28/

Turning to another topic: There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country.

68. What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong.....1
 Almost always wrong.....2
 Wrong only sometimes.....3
 Not wrong at all.....4
 DON'T KNOW.....8

29/

69. What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

- Always wrong.....1 30/
- Almost always wrong.....2
- Wrong only sometimes....3
- Not wrong at all.....4
- DON'T KNOW.....8

70. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

- Hard work is most important.....1 31/
- HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT..2
- Luck or help from other people most important.....3
- DON'T KNOW.....8

71. [1] Would you please look at this card and tell me which one thing on this list you would most prefer in a job? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN 1.

HAND CARD K

- [2] Which comes next? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN 2.
- [3] Which is third most important? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN 3.
- [4] Which is fourth most important? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN 4.

[1] Most	[2] Next	[3] Third	[4] Fourth
-------------	-------------	--------------	---------------

(a) High income	1	2	3	4	32/
(b) No danger of being fired	1	2	3	4	33/
(c) Working hours are short, lots of free time	1	2	3	4	34/
(d) Chances for advancement	1	2	3	4	35/
(e) Work important and gives a feeling of accomplishment	1	2	3	4	36/

72. In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?

- Exciting.....1 37/
- Routine.....2
- Dull.....3
- NO OPINION.....8

73. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Most people can be trusted....1	38/
Can't be too careful.....2	
OTHER, DEPENDS.....3	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

74. Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?

Yes.....1	39/
No.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

The next questions are about pornography--books, movies, magazines, and photographs that show or describe sex activities.

75. I'm going to read some opinions about the effects of looking at or reading such sexual materials. As I read each one, please tell me if you think sexual materials do or do not have that effect. (READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.)

Yes, Do	No, Do Not	DON'T KNOW
------------	------------------	---------------

A. Sexual materials provide information about sex.	1	2	8	40/
<hr/>				
B. Sexual materials lead to breakdown of morals.	1	2	8	41/
<hr/>				
C. Sexual materials lead people to commit rape.	1	2	8	42/
<hr/>				
D. Sexual materials provide an outlet for bottled-up impulses.	1	2	8	43/

76. Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws? READ FIRST THREE CATEGORIES [(a) - (c)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.

HAND CARD L

(a) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography, whatever the age.....1	44/
(b) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography to persons under 18.....2	
or	
(c) There should be no laws forbidding the distribution of pornography.....3	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

The next few questions are about a different subject.

77. Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

- Too high.....1 45/
- About right.....2
- Too low.....3
- DON'T KNOW.....8

78. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

- Republican.....(ASK A).....1 46/
- Democrat.....(ASK A).....2
- Independent.....(ASK B).....3
- OTHER (SPECIFY
AND ASK B).....4
- NO PREFERENCE.....(ASK B).....8

IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT:

A. Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?

- Strong.....1 47/
- Not very strong.....2

NOW GO TO Q.79

IF INDEPENDENT OR "NO PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER":

B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

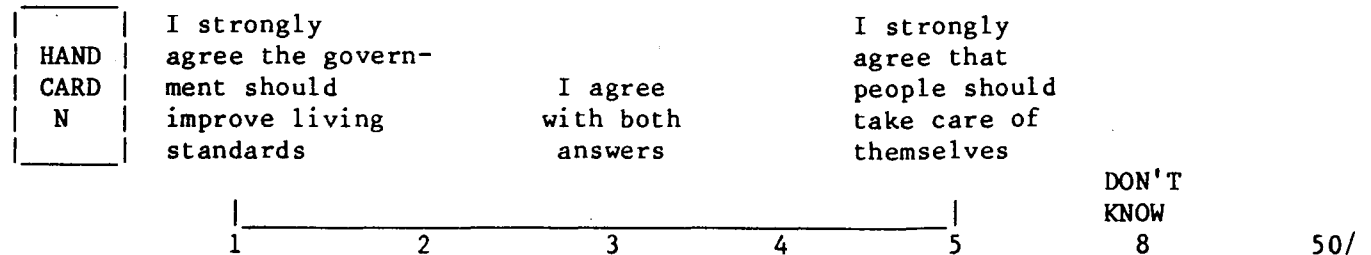
- Republican.....1 48/
- Democratic.....2
- NEITHER.....8

79. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

- Extremely liberal.....1 49/
- Liberal.....2
- Slightly liberal.....3
- Moderate, middle of the road...4
- Slightly conservative.....5
- Conservative.....6
- Extremely conservative.....7
- DON'T KNOW.....8

HAND
CARD
M

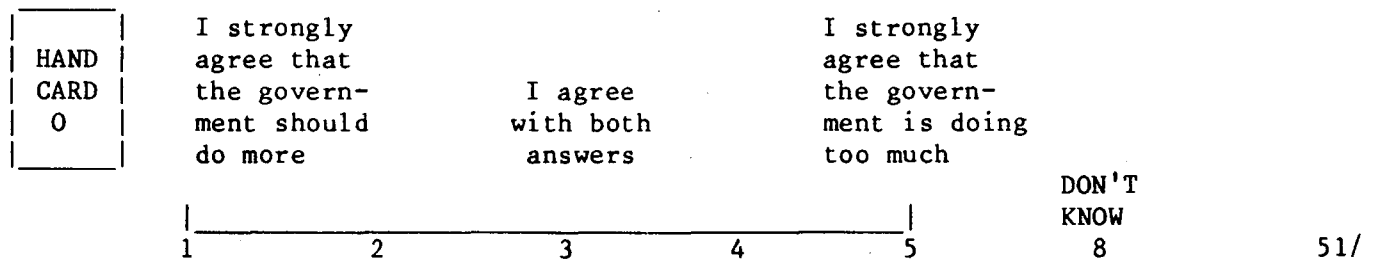
80. I'd like to talk with you about issues some people tell us are important. Please look at CARD N. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans; they are at Point 1 on this card. Other people think it is not the government's responsibility, and that each person should take care of himself; they are at Point 5.



- A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

FOR QS 80 THROUGH 83: IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE, CODE "DON'T KNOW." THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE. DO NOT PROBE.

81. Now look at CARD O. Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others have opinions somewhere in between.



- A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

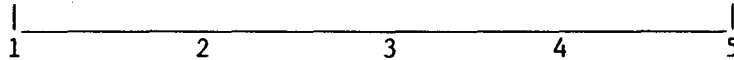
82. Look at CARD P. In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves.

HAND
CARD
P

I strongly agree it is the responsibility of government to help

I agree with both answers

I strongly agree people should take care of themselves



DON'T
KNOW
8

52/

A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

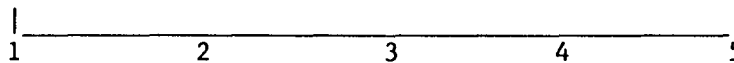
83. Now look at CARD Q. Some people think that (Blacks/Negroes) have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to (Blacks/Negroes).

HAND
CARD
Q

I strongly agree the government is obligated to help Blacks

I agree with both answers

I strongly agree that government shouldn't give special treatment



DON'T
KNOW
8

53/

A. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

84. In 1988, you remember that Dukakis ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Voted.....(ASK A).....	1	54/
Did not vote.....(ASK B).....	2	
Ineligible.....(ASK B).....	3	
REFUSED TO ANSWER....(GO TO Q.85).....	4	
DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER...(GO TO Q.85)...	8	

IF VOTED:

A. Did you vote for Dukakis or Bush?

Dukakis.....(GO TO Q.85).....	1	55/
Bush.....(GO TO Q.85).....	2	
Other Candidate (SPECIFY AND GO TO Q.85)		
	3	
DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT.....(ASK B).....	4	
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER...(GO TO Q.85)...	8	

IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:

B. Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

Dukakis.....	1	56/
Bush.....	2	
Other.....	3	
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER.....	8	

85. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant.....(ASK A).....	1	57-60/R
Catholic.....(GO TO Q.86).....	2	
Jewish.....(ASK B).....	3	61/
None.....(GO TO Q.87).....	4	
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.86) _____	5	

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?
(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION.)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association.....	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A.....	11
National Baptist Convention of America.....	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc.....	13
Southern Baptist Convention.....	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	15
Baptist, Don't know which.....	18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church.....	20	62-63/
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church.....	21	
United Methodist Church.....	22	
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	23	
Methodist, Don't know which.....	28	

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church.....	30
Lutheran Church in America.....	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod.....	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod.....	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) _____	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America.....	35

IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Lutheran, Don't know which.....	38
---------------------------------	----

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States.....	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America.....	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY) _____	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).....	43

IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Presbyterian, Don't know which.....	48
-------------------------------------	----

EPISCOPAL CHURCH.....	50
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	60

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH.....	70
---	----

64-66/		

IF JEWISH:

B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Orthodox.....	1	67/
Conservative.....	2	
Reform.....	3	
None of these.....	4	

86. Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.85 OR Q.85A) or not a very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.85 OR Q85A)?

Strong.....	1	68/
Not very strong.....	2	
Somewhat strong.....	3	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

87. In what religion were you raised?

- Protestant.....(ASK A).....1
- Catholic.....(GO TO Q.88).....2
- Jewish.....(ASK B).....3
- NONE.....(GO TO Q.88).....4
- OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH
DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.88).....5

07/

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

BAPTIST

- American Baptist Association.....10
- American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A.....11
- National Baptist Convention of America.....12
- National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc.....13
- Southern Baptist Convention.....14
- Other Baptist Churches
(SPECIFY).....15
- Baptist, Don't know which.....18

08-09/

METHODIST

- African Methodist Episcopal Church.....20
- African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church.....21
- United Methodist Church.....22
- Other Methodist Churches
(SPECIFY).....23
- Methodist, Don't know which.....28

LUTHERAN

- American Lutheran Church.....30
- Lutheran Church in America.....31
- Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod.....32
- Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod.....33
- Other Lutheran Churches
(SPECIFY).....34
- Evangelical Lutheran Church of America.....35

IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

- Lutheran, Don't know which.....38

PRESBYTERIAN

- Presbyterian Church in the United States.....40
- United Presbyterian Church in the United States
of America.....41
- Other Presbyterian Churches
(SPECIFY).....42
- Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).....43

IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

- Presbyterian, Don't know which.....48

EPISCOPAL CHURCH.....50

OTHER (SPECIFY).....60

10-12/

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH.....70

87. (continued)

IF JEWISH:

B. Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of the these?

Orthodox.....	1	13/
Conservative.....	2	
Reform.....	3	
None of these.....	4	

88. How often do you attend religious services? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.

NEVER.....	00	14-15/
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR.....	01	
ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR.....	02	
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR.....	03	
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH.....	04	
2-3 TIMES A MONTH.....	05	
NEARLY EVERY WEEK.....	06	
EVERY WEEK.....	07	
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK.....	08	

INTERVIEWER: IS RESPONDENT CURRENTLY MARRIED (Q.16, CODED 1)?

Yes.....(GO TO Q.89).....1

16/

No.....(ASK Q.91).....2

89. What is your (husband/wife's) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion or no religion at all?

Protestant.....(ASK A).....1

17/

Catholic.....(GO TO Q.90).....2

Jewish.....(ASK B).....3

None.....(GO TO Q.90).....4

OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.90).....5

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION.)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association.....10

American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A.....11

National Baptist Convention of America.....12

National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc.....13

Southern Baptist Convention.....14

Other Baptist Churches

(SPECIFY).....15

Baptist, Don't know which.....18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church.....20

18-19

African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church.....21

United Methodist Church.....22

Other Methodist Churches

(SPECIFY).....23

Methodist, Don't know which.....28

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church.....30

Lutheran Church in America.....31

Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod.....32

Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod.....33

Other Lutheran Churches

(SPECIFY).....34

Evangelical Lutheran Church of America.....35

IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Lutheran, Don't know which.....38

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States.....40

United Presbyterian Church in the United States

of America.....41

Other Presbyterian Churches

(SPECIFY).....42

Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).....43

IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Presbyterian, Don't know which.....48

EPISCOPAL CHURCH.....50

OTHER (SPECIFY).....60

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH.....70

20-22/

IF JEWISH:

B. Does (s/he) consider (her/himself) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

- Orthodox.....1 23/
- Conservative.....2
- Reform.....3
- None of these.....4

90. In what religion was your (husband/wife) raised?

Protestant.....(ASK A).....	1
Catholic.....(GO TO Q.91).....	2
Jewish.....(ASK B).....	3
None.....(GO TO Q.91).....	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.92).....	5

24/

IF PROTESTANT:

What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION.)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association.....	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A.....	11
National Baptist Convention of America.....	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc.....	13
Southern Baptist Convention.....	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY).....	15
Baptist, Don't know which.....	18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church.....	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church.....	21
United Methodist Church.....	22
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY).....	23
Methodist, Don't know which.....	28

25-26/

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church.....	30
Lutheran Church in America.....	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod.....	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod.....	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY).....	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America.....	35

IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Lutheran, Don't know which.....	38
---------------------------------	----

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States.....	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America.....	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY).....	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).....	43

IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Presbyterian, Don't know which.....	48
-------------------------------------	----

EPISCOPAL CHURCH.....	50
OTHER (SPECIFY).....	60

27-29/

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH.....	70
---	----

IF JEWISH:

B. Was (s/he) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Orthodox.....	1
Conservative.....	2
Reform.....	3
None of these.....	4

30/

91. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school...00	} SKIP TO Q.93	9th grade.....09	ASK Q.92A & B	↑	31-32/
1st grade.....01		10th grade.....10			
2nd grade.....02		11th grade.....11			
3rd grade.....03		12th grade.....12			
4th grade.....04		} DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.92 A & B)..98	↓		
5th grade.....05					
6th grade.....06					
7th grade.....07					
8th grade.....08					

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

92. A. Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes.....(ASK B).....1	33/
No.....(ASK B).....2	
DON'T KNOW..(ASK B).....8	

B. Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes.....(ASK [1] and [2]).....1	34/
No.....(GO TO Q.93).....2	
DON'T KNOW.(GO TO Q.93).....8	

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did you complete?

1 year.....13	35-36/
2 years.....14	
3 years.....15	
4 years.....16	
5 years.....17	
6 years.....18	
7 years.....19	
8 or more years.....20	
DON'T KNOW.....(ASK [2]).....98	

[2] Do you have any college degrees?

Yes.....(ASK [3]).....1	37/
No.....(GO TO Q.93).....2	
DON'T KNOW.(GO TO Q.93).....8	

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED.

Associate/Junior College.....2	38/
Bachelor's.....3	
Graduate.....4	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED ASK Q.93. OTHERS, GO TO 95.

93. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school..00	} SKIP TO Q.95	9th grade.....09	ASK Q.94 A&B	39-40/
1st grade.....01		10th grade.....10		
2nd grade.....02		11th grade.....11		
3rd grade.....03		12th grade.....12		
4th grade.....04		} DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.94 A&B).....98		
5th grade.....05				
6th grade.....06				
7th grade.....07				
8th grade.....08				

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

94. A. Did (he/she) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes.....(ASK B).....1	41/
No.....(ASK B).....2	
DON'T KNOW.....(ASK B).....8	

B. Did (he/she) ever complete one or more years of college for credit-- not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes.....(ASK [1] and [2]).....1	42/
No.....(GO TO Q.95).....2	
DON'T KNOW...(GO TO Q.95).....8	

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did (he/she) complete?

1 year.....13	43-44/
2 years.....14	
3 years.....15	
4 years.....16	
5 years.....17	
6 years.....18	
7 years.....19	
8 years.....20	
DON'T KNOW (ASK [2]).....98	

[2] Does (he/she) have any college degrees?

Yes.....(ASK [3]).....1	45/
No.....(GO TO Q.95).....2	
DON'T KNOW...(GO TO Q.95).....8	

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College.....2	46/
Bachelor's.....3	
Graduate.....4	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

ASK EVERYONE

95. Do you ever have occasion to use any alcoholic beverages such as liquor, wine, or beer, or are you a total abstainer?

Use alcohol.....(ASK A).....	1	47/
Total abstainer...(GO TO Q.96)....	2	

IF USE ALCOHOL:

A. Do you sometimes drink more than you think you should?

Yes.....	1	48/
No.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

96. Do you smoke?

Yes.....(ASK A).....	1	49/
No.....(ASK B).....	2	

IF YES:

A. Have you ever tried to give up smoking?

Yes.....(GO TO Q.97).....	1	50/
No.....(GO TO Q.97).....	2	

IF NO:

B. Have you ever smoked regularly?

Yes.....	1	51/
No.....	2	

97. We would like to know something about the groups and organizations to which individuals belong. Here is a list of various kinds of organizations. Could you tell me whether or not you are a member of each type? (READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH).

HAND
CARD
R

	Yes	No	DK	
A. Fraternal groups.....	1	2	8	52/
B. Service clubs.....	1	2	8	53/
C. Veterans' groups.....	1	2	8	54/
D. Political clubs.....	1	2	8	55/
E. Labor unions.....	1	2	8	56/
F. Sports groups.....	1	2	8	57/
G. Youth groups.....	1	2	8	58/
H. School service groups.....	1	2	8	59/
I. Hobby or garden clubs.....	1	2	8	60/
J. School fraternities or sororities.....	1	2	8	61/
K. Nationality groups.....	1	2	8	62/
L. Farm organizations.....	1	2	8	63/
M. Literary, art, discussion or study groups.....	1	2	8	64/
N. Professional or academic societies.....	1	2	8	65/
O. Church-affiliated groups.....	1	2	8	66/

98. Now I am going to ask about some things that happen in families. First, I am going to ask you about illnesses.

A. During the past twelve months, that is since (February/March) 1989, have you, yourself, been a patient in a hospital, sanatorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)?

Yes.....1 67/
No.....2

B. During the past twelve months, were you unable to work at your job or carry on your regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury?

Yes.....1 68/
No.....2

99. A. Now I would like to know about a longer period of time. At any time during the years 1985 through (February/March) 1989, were you a patient in a hospital, sanatorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)?

Yes.....1 69/
No.....2

B. During the same years, 1985 through (February/March) 1989, were you unable to work at your regular job or carry on your regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury?

Yes.....1 70/
No.....2

100. Since the time that you were 16, did any of the people listed on this card die?

HAND
CARD
S

Yes.....(ASK A).....1 07/
No.....(GO TO Q.101).....2

IF YES:

A. Did any deaths occur during the past year, that is since (February/March) 1989?

Yes.....(ASK [1]).....1 08/
No.....(GO TO B).....2

IF YES TO A:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Husband or wife.....1 09/
Father.....2 10/
Mother.....3 11/
Father-in-law.....4 12/
Mother-in-law.....5 13/
Child.....6 14/
Child's husband or wife.....1 15/
Brother or sister.....2 16/
Brother- or sister-in-law.....3 17/

B. Now, thinking about a little longer period of time, during the years from 1985 through (February/March) 1989, did any deaths occur during those years?

Yes.....(ASK [1]).....1 18/
No.....(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS
BEFORE C).....2

IF YES TO B:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Husband or wife.....1 19/
Father.....2 20/
Mother.....3 21/
Father-in-law.....4 22/
Mother-in-law.....5 23/
Child.....6 24/
Child's husband or wife.....1 25/
Brother or sister.....2 26/
Brother- or sister-in-law.....3 27/

ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT IS 21 YEARS OLD OR MORE. IF RESPONDENT IS UNDER 21 YEARS OLD, OR IF IN DOUBT, GO TO Q.101

100. (Continued)

C. And between the time that you were 16 years old and 1985, did any deaths occur?

Yes.....(ASK [1]).....1	28/
No.....(GO TO Q.101).....2	

IF YES TO C:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Husband or wife.....1	29/
Father.....2	30/
Mother.....3	31/
Father-in-law.....4	32/
Mother-in-law.....5	33/
Child.....6	34/
Child's husband or wife.....1	35/
Brother or sister.....2	36/
Brother- or sister-in-law.....3	37/

101. Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.

YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS.....1	38/
YES, SPOUSE BELONGS.....2	
YES, BOTH BELONG.....3	
NO, NEITHER RESPONDENT NOR SPOUSE BELONGS....4	

102. Were you born in this country?

Yes.....1	39/
No.....2	
DON'T KNOW.....8	

103. Were both your parents born in this country? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS SPECIFIED IN Qs. 8 & 11).

BOTH BORN IN U.S.....00	40-41/
MOTHER YES, FATHER NO.....01	
MOTHER NO, FATHER YES.....02	
MOTHER YES, FATHER DK.....03	
MOTHER NO, FATHER DK.....04	
MOTHER DK, FATHER YES.....05	
MOTHER DK, FATHER NO.....06	
MOTHER DK, FATHER DK.....07	
NEITHER BORN IN U.S.....08	

104. In general, do you favor or oppose the busing of (Black/Negro) and white school children from one school district to another?

Favor.....	1	42/
Oppose.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

ASK Q.105 IN TERMS OF THE OPPOSITE RACE:

105. Would you yourself have any objection to sending your children to school where a few of the children are [WHITE/(BLACK/NEGRO)]?

Yes.....(GO TO Q.106).....	1	43/
No.....(ASK A).....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....(ASK A).....	8	

A. IF NO OR DON'T KNOW:

Where half of the children are [WHITE/(BLACK/NEGRO)]?

Yes.....(GO TO Q.106).....	1	44/
No.....(ASK [1]).....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....(ASK [1]).....	8	

[1] IF NO OR DON'T KNOW TO A:

Where more than half of the children are [WHITE/(BLACK/NEGRO)]?

Yes.....	1	45/
No.....	2	
DON'T KNOW.....	8	

106. On the average (BLACKS/NEGROES) have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people.

Do you think these differences are...

	Yes	No	DON'T KNOW	
A. Mainly due to discrimination?	1	2	8	46/
B. Because most (BLACKS/NEGROES) have less in-born ability to learn?	1	2	8	47/
C. Because most (BLACKS/NEGROES) don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise out of poverty?	1	2	8	48/
D. Because most (BLACKS/NEGROES) just don't have the motivation or will power to pull themselves up out of poverty?	1	2	8	49/

107. Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?

- Yes.....(GO TO Q.108).....1 50/
- No.....(ASK A).....2
- DON'T KNOW....(GO TO Q.108).....8

IF NO:

A. How many were born outside the United States?

- One.....1 51/
- Two.....2
- Three.....3
- Four.....4
- DON'T KNOW.....8

108. Within the past 12 months how many people have you known personally that were victims of homicide?

ENTER NUMBER |__|__| 52-53/

or

96 or more.....96

or

None.....(SKIP TO Q.115).....00

109. Think about the person you knew best who was a victim of homicide. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.

HAND
CARD
T

- A. Husband or wife.....01 54-55/
- B. Partner or lover.....02
- C. Son or daughter.....03
- D. Other relative.....04
- E. Friend.....05
- F. Neighbor.....06
- G. Co-worker.....07
- H. Acquaintance.....08
- I. Patient.....09
- J. Other.....10

110. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

A. Was that person male or female?

Male.....	1	56/
Female.....	2	

B. How old was that person? Was (he/she)...(READ LIST)

10 years or under.....	1	57/
11 - 20.....	2	
21 - 40.....	3	
Or 41 years or older?.....	4	

C. What was that person's race? Was it black, white, hispanic or other?

Black.....	1	58/
White.....	2	
Hispanic.....	3	
Other.....	4	

D. What state did this person live in?

State _____

--	--

59-60/

IF Q.108 EQUALS 1.....GO TO Q.115
IF Q.108 EQUALS 2 OR MORE.....ASK Q.111

111. Think about the person you knew next best who was a victim of homicide. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.

HAND
CARD
T

- A. Husband or wife.....01 61-62/
- B. Partner or lover.....02
- C. Son or daughter.....03
- D. Other relative.....04
- E. Friend.....05
- F. Neighbor.....06
- G. Co-worker.....07
- H. Acquaintance.....08
- I. Patient.....09
- J. Other.....10

112. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

- A. Was that person male or female?
 - Male.....1 63/
 - Female.....2
- B. How old was that person? Was (he/she)...(READ LIST)
 - 10 years or under.....1 64/
 - 11 - 20.....2
 - 21 - 40.....3
 - Or 41 years or older?.....4
- C. What was that person's race? Was it black, white, hispanic or other?
 - Black.....1 65/
 - White.....2
 - Hispanic.....3
 - Other.....4
- D. What state did this person live in?

State _____

66-67/

IF Q.108 EQUALS 2.....GO TO Q.115
IF Q.108 EQUALS 3 OR MORE.....ASK Q.113

113. Think about the person you knew next best who was a victim of homicide. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.

HAND
CARD
T

- A. Husband or wife.....01
- B. Partner or lover.....02
- C. Son or daughter.....03
- D. Other relative.....04
- E. Friend.....05
- F. Neighbor.....06
- G. Co-worker.....07
- H. Acquaintance.....08
- I. Patient.....09
- J. Other.....10

68-69/

114. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

A. Was that person male or female?

- Male.....1
- Female.....2

70/

B. How old was that person? Was (he/she)...(READ LIST)

- 10 years or under.....1
- 11 - 20.....2
- 21 - 40.....3
- Or 41 years or older?.....4

71/

C. What was that person's race? Was it black, white, hispanic or other?

- Black.....1
- White.....2
- Hispanic.....3
- Other.....4

72/

D. What state did this person live in?

State _____

□ □

73-74/

IF Q.108 EQUALS 4 OR MORE, CONTINUE TO A BLANK QUESTIONNAIRE, AND CONTINUE TO ASK ABOUT EACH VICTIM KNOWN BY RESPONDENT. USE AS MANY QUESTIONNAIRES AS NEEDED.

115. Within the past 12 months how many people have you known personally that have committed suicide?

ENTER NUMBER |__|__|

07-08/

or

96 or more..... 96

or

None(SKIP TO Q. 122)..... 00

116. Think about the person you knew best that has committed suicide. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.

HAND
CARD
T

- A. Husband or wife.....01
- B. Partner or lover.....02
- C. Son or daughter.....03
- D. Other relative.....04
- E. Friend.....05
- F. Neighbor.....06
- G. Co-worker.....07
- H. Acquaintance.....08
- I. Patient.....09
- J. Other.....10

09-10/

117. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

A. Was that person male or female?

- Male..... 1
- Female..... 2

11/

B. How old was that person? Was (he/she)...(READ LIST)

- 10 years or under..... 1
- 11 - 20..... 2
- 21 - 40..... 3
- Or 41 years or older..... 4

12/

C. What was that person's race? Was it black, white, hispanic, or other?

- Black..... 1
- White..... 2
- Hispanic..... 3
- Other..... 4

13/

D. What state did this person live in?

State _____

[] []

14-15/

IF Q.115 EQUALS 1..... GO TO Q.122
 IF Q.115 EQUALS 2 OR MORE..... ASK Q. 118

118. Think about the person you knew next best who has committed suicide. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship with that person.

HAND
CARD
T

- A. Husband or wife.....01 16-17/
- B. Partner or lover.....02
- C. Son or daughter.....03
- D. Other relative.....04
- E. Friend.....05
- F. Neighbor.....06
- G. Co-worker.....07
- H. Acquaintance.....08
- I. Patient.....09
- J. Other.....10

119. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

A. Was that person male or female?

- Male..... 1 18/
- Female..... 2

B. How old was that person? Was (he/she)...(READ LIST)

- 10 years or under..... 1 19/
- 11 - 20..... 2
- 21 - 40..... 3
- Or 41 years or older..... 4

C. What was that person's race? Was it black, white, hispanic, or other?

- Black..... 1 20/
- White..... 2
- Hispanic..... 3
- Other..... 4

D. What state did this person live in?

State _____

--	--

 21-22/

IF Q.115 EQUALS 2..... GO TO Q.122
 IF Q.115 EQUALS 3 OR MORE..... ASK Q.120

120. Think about the person you knew next best who has committed suicide. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.

HAND
CARD
T

- | | | | |
|----|-----------------------|-----|--------|
| A. | Husband or wife..... | .01 | 23-24/ |
| B. | Partner or lover..... | .02 | |
| C. | Son or daughter..... | .03 | |
| D. | Other relative..... | .04 | |
| E. | Friend..... | .05 | |
| F. | Neighbor..... | .06 | |
| G. | Co-worker..... | .07 | |
| H. | Acquaintance..... | .08 | |
| I. | Patient..... | .09 | |
| J. | Other..... | .10 | |

121. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

A. Was that person male or female?

- | | | |
|-------------|---|-----|
| Male..... | 1 | 25/ |
| Female..... | 2 | |

B. How old was that person? Was (he/she)...(READ LIST)

- | | | |
|---------------------------|---|-----|
| 10 years or under..... | 1 | 26/ |
| 11 - 20..... | 2 | |
| 21 - 40..... | 3 | |
| Or 41 years or older..... | 4 | |

C. What was that person's race? Was it black, white, hispanic, or other?

- | | | |
|---------------|---|-----|
| Black..... | 1 | 27/ |
| White..... | 2 | |
| Hispanic..... | 3 | |
| Other..... | 4 | |

D. What state did this person live in?

State _____

--	--

 28-29/

IF Q.115 EQUALS 4 OR MORE.....CONTINUE ON A BLANK QUESTIONNAIRE, AND ASK ABOUT EACH VICTIM KNOWN BY RESPONDENT. USE AS MANY QUESTIONNAIRES AS NEEDED.

122. How many people have you known personally, either living or dead, who came down with the disease called AIDS?

ENTER NUMBER |__|__|

30-31/

or

96 or more.....96

or

None.....(SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.129).....00

123. Think about the person you have known best, living or dead, who came down with AIDS. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.

HAND CARD T

- A. Husband or wife.....01
B. Partner or lover.....02
C. Son or daughter.....03
D. Other relative.....04
E. Friend.....05
F. Neighbor.....06
G. Co-worker.....07
H. Acquaintance.....08
I. Patient.....09
J. Other.....10

32-33/

124. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

A. Is that person currently living, or has that person died?

Living.....1
Died.....2

34/

B. (Is/Was) that person male or female?

Male.....1
Female.....2

35/

C. How old (is/was) that person? (Is/Was) (he/she)...(READ LIST)

10 years or under.....1
11 - 20.....2
21 - 40.....3
Or 41 years or older?.....4

36/

D. What (is/was) that person's race? (Is/Was) it black, white, hispanic or other?

Black.....1
White.....2
Hispanic.....3
Other.....4

37/

E. What state (does/did) this person live in?

State _____

Two empty square boxes for state identification.

38-39/

IF Q.122 EQUALS 1.....GO TO Q.129

IF Q.122 EQUALS 2 OR MORE.....ASK Q.125

125. Think about the person you knew next best, living or dead, who came down with AIDS. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.

HAND
CARD
T

- A. Husband or wife.....01
- B. Partner or lover.....02
- C. Son or daughter.....03
- D. Other relative.....04
- E. Friend.....05
- F. Neighbor.....06
- G. Co-worker.....07
- H. Acquaintance.....08
- I. Patient.....09
- J. Other.....10

40-41/

126. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

A. Is that person currently living, or has that person died?

- Living.....1
- Died.....2

42/

B. (Is/Was) that person male or female?

- Male.....1
- Female.....2

43/

C. How old (is/was) that person? (Is/Was) (he/she)...(READ LIST)

- 10 years or under.....1
- 11 - 20.....2
- 21 - 40.....3
- Or 41 years or older?.....4

44/

D. What (is/was) that person's race? (Is/Was) it black, white, hispanic or other?

- Black.....1
- White.....2
- Hispanic.....3
- Other.....4

45/

E. What state does/did this person live in?

State _____

--	--

46-47/

IF Q.122 EQUALS 2.....GO TO Q.129
IF Q.122 EQUALS 3 OR MORE.....GO TO Q.127

127. Think about the person you knew next best, living or dead, who came down with AIDS. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.

HAND
CARD
T

- A. Husband or wife.....01 48-49/
- B. Partner or lover.....02
- C. Son or daughter.....03
- D. Other relative.....04
- E. Friend.....05
- F. Neighbor.....06
- G. Co-worker.....07
- H. Acquaintance.....08
- I. Patient.....09
- J. Other.....10

128. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

- A. Is that person currently living, or has that person died?
 - Living.....1 50/
 - Died.....2
- B. (Is/Was) that person male or female?
 - Male.....1 51/
 - Female.....2
- C. How old (is/was) that person? (Is/Was) (he/she)...(READ LIST)
 - 10 years or under.....1 52/
 - 11 - 20.....2
 - 21 - 40.....3
 - Or 41 years or older?.....4
- D. What (is/was) that person's race? (Is/Was) it black, white, hispanic or other?
 - Black.....1 53/
 - White.....2
 - Hispanic.....3
 - Other.....4
- E. What state does/did this person live in?

State _____

--	--

54-55/

IF Q.122 EQUALS 4 OR MORE, CONTINUE TO A BLANK QUESTIONNAIRE, AND ASK ABOUT EACH VICTIM KNOWN BY RESPONDENT. USE AS MANY QUESTIONNAIRES AS NEEDED.

IF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD, GO TO Q.130. IF TWO OR MORE PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD ASK Q.129.

129. Now I would like you to think about people who live in this household. Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily--on business, on vacation, or in a general hospital--and include all babies and small children.

Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the armed forces, or persons away in institutions.

Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?

Yes....(SKIP TO Q.130).....1

56/

No.....(ASK A).....2

IF NO:

A. How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?

NUMBER OF PERSONS:

--	--

57-58/

130. (Just thinking about your family now--those people in your household who are related to you . . .) How many persons in the family (including yourself), earned any money last year--1989--from any job or employment?

NUMBER OF PERSONS:

--	--

59-60/

131. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1989--before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.

HAND
CARD
U

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.

- A. UNDER \$1,000.....01
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999.....02
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999.....03
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999.....04
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999.....05
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999.....06
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999.....07
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999.....08
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499.....09
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999.....10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499.....11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999.....12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499.....13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999.....14
- O. \$25,000 to 29,999.....15
- P. \$30,000 to 34,999.....16
- Q. \$35,000 to 39,999.....17
- R. \$40,000 to 49,999.....18
- S. \$50,000 to 59,999.....19
- T. \$60,000 or over.....20
- REFUSED.....97
- DON'T KNOW.....98

61-62/

INTERVIEWER: SEE Q.20 (PAGE 15). WAS ANY OCCUPATION RECORDED?

- YES....(ASK Q.132 ABOUT RESPONDENT INCOME).....1 63/
- NO.....(GO TO Q.133).....2

132. Did you earn any income from (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q.20) in 1989?

- Yes.....(ASK A).....1 64/
- No.....(GO TO Q. 133).....2

IF YES:

A. In which of these groups did your total earnings from (OCCUPATION IN Q.20) from all sources, fall for 1989. That is, before taxes or other deductions.

- A. UNDER \$1,000.....01 65-66/
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999.....02
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999.....03
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999.....04
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999.....05
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999.....06
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999.....07
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999.....08
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499.....09
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999.....10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499.....11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999.....12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499.....13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999.....14
- O. \$25,000 to 29,999.....15
- P. \$30,000 to 34,999.....16
- Q. \$35,000 to 39,999.....17
- R. \$40,000 to 49,999.....18
- S. \$50,000 to 59,999.....19
- T. \$60,000 or over.....20
- REFUSED.....97
- DON'T KNOW.....98

HAND
CARD
U

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.
--

133. Now I am going to read you several statements. For each one please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. The first statement is:

Agree Strongly	Agree	Disagree	Disagree Strongly	DON'T KNOW
----------------	-------	----------	-------------------	------------

- | | | | | | | | |
|----|--|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| A. | It is wonderful that young people today have greater freedom to protest against things they don't like and to 'do their own thing' | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 67/ |
| B. | A child should never be allowed to talk back to his parents, or else he will lose respect for them | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 68/ |
| C. | People can be divided into two classes--the weak and the strong | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 69/ |
| D. | It is best to treat dissenters with leniency and an open mind, since new ideas are the life blood of progressive change | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 70/ |

134. Now I will read a list of reasons some people give to explain why there are poor people in this country. Please tell me whether you feel each of these is very important, somewhat important, or not important in explaining why there are poor people in this country.

Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not Important	DON'T KNOW
----------------	--------------------	---------------	------------

- | | | | | | | |
|----|--|---|---|---|---|-----|
| A. | Failure of society to provide good schools for many Americans..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 71/ |
| B. | Loose morals and drunkenness..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 72/ |
| C. | Failure of industry to provide enough jobs..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 73/ |
| D. | Lack of effort by the poor themselves..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 74/ |

135. Here are different opinions about social differences in this country. Please tell me for each one whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.

Agree Strongly	Agree	Disagree	Disagree Strongly	DON'T KNOW
-------------------	-------	----------	----------------------	---------------

- | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| A. Only if differences in income are large enough is there an incentive for individual effort | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 07/ |
| B. Personal income should not be determined solely by one's work. Rather, everybody should get what he/she needs to provide a decent life to his/her family | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 08/ |
| C. No one would study for years to become a lawyer or doctor unless they expected to earn a lot more than ordinary workers | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 09/ |
| D. One of the big problems in this country is that we don't give everyone an equal chance | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 10/ |

136. Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in that group are "rich." A score of 7 means that you think almost all of the people in the group are poor. A score of 4 means you think that the group is not towards one end or another, and of course you may choose any number in between that comes closest to where you think people in the group stand.

HAND CARD V	A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Rich						Poor	DON'T KNOW
		RATING							

- | | | | |
|--|----|--|-----|
| 1. Where would you rate whites in general on this scale? | 1. | | 11/ |
| 2. Jews?..... | 2. | | 12/ |
| 3. Blacks?..... | 3. | | 13/ |
| 4. Asian Americans?..... | 4. | | 14/ |
| 5. Hispanic Americans?..... | 5. | | 15/ |
| 6. Southern Whites?..... | 6. | | 16/ |

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Hard-working						Lazy	DON'T KNOW

B. The second set of characteristics asks if people in the group tend to be hard-working or if they tend to be lazy.

RATING

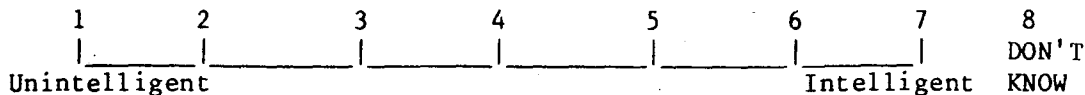
- | | | | |
|--|----|--|-----|
| 1. Where would you rate whites in general on this scale? | 1. | | 17/ |
| 2. Jews?..... | 2. | | 18/ |
| 3. Blacks?..... | 3. | | 19/ |
| 4. Asian Americans?..... | 4. | | 20/ |
| 5. Hispanic Americans?..... | 5. | | 21/ |
| 6. Southern Whites?..... | 6. | | 22/ |

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Violence-prone						Not violence-prone	DON'T KNOW

C. The next set asks if people in each group tend to be violence prone or if they tend not to be violence prone?

RATING

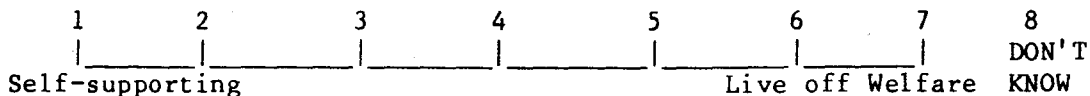
- | | | | |
|--|----|--|-----|
| 1. Where would you rate whites in general on this scale? | 1. | | 23/ |
| 2. Jews?..... | 2. | | 24/ |
| 3. Blacks?..... | 3. | | 25/ |
| 4. Asian Americans?..... | 4. | | 26/ |
| 5. Hispanic Americans?..... | 5. | | 27/ |
| 6. Southern Whites?..... | 6. | | 28/ |



D. Do people in these groups tend to be unintelligent or tend to be intelligent?

RATING

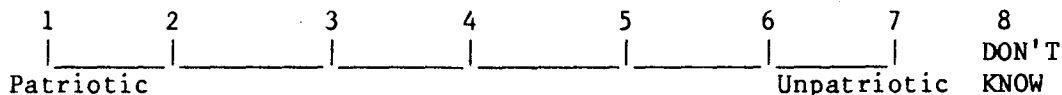
1. Where would you rate whites in general on this scale?	1.	_____	29/
2. Jews?.....	2.	_____	30/
3. Blacks?.....	3.	_____	31/
4. Asian Americans?.....	4.	_____	32/
5. Hispanic Americans?.....	5.	_____	33/
6. Southern Whites?.....	6.	_____	34/



E. Do people in these groups tend to prefer to be self-supporting or do they tend to prefer to live off welfare?

RATING

1. Where would you rate whites in general on this scale?	1.	_____	35/
2. Jews?.....	2.	_____	36/
3. Blacks?.....	3.	_____	37/
4. Asian Americans?.....	4.	_____	38/
5. Hispanic Americans?.....	5.	_____	39/
6. Southern Whites?.....	6.	_____	40/



F. Do people in these groups tend to be patriotic or do they tend to be unpatriotic?

RATING

1. Where would you rate whites in general on this scale?	1.	_____	41/
2. Jews?.....	2.	_____	42/
3. Blacks?.....	3.	_____	43/
4. Asian Americans?.....	4.	_____	44/
5. Hispanic Americans?.....	5.	_____	45/
6. Southern Whites?.....	6.	_____	46/

137. Now I'm going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. In each situation would you please tell me whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very much opposed to it happening?

Very Much Favor	Somewhat Favor	Neither Favor or Oppose	Somewhat Oppose	Very Much Oppose	DON'T KNOW
-----------------	----------------	-------------------------	-----------------	------------------	------------

A. Living in a neighborhood where half of your neighbors were Jews?	1	2	3	4	5	8	47/
B. Living in a neighborhood where half of your neighbors were blacks?	1	2	3	4	5	8	48/
C. Living in a neighborhood where half of your neighbors were Asian Americans?	1	2	3	4	5	8	49/
D. Living in a neighborhood where half of your neighbors were Hispanic Americans?	1	2	3	4	5	8	50/
E. Living in a neighborhood where half of your neighbors were whites raised in the (North/South)?	1	2	3	4	5	8	51/

INTERVIEWER: IF R IS BEING INTERVIEWED IN THE NORTH: READ "SOUTH", IF R IS BEING INTERVIEWED IN THE SOUTH: READ "NORTH." FOR THIS SURVEY:

SOUTH = ALABAMA, ARKANSAS, DELAWARE, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, FLORIDA, GEORGIA, KENTUCKY, LOUISIANA, MARYLAND, MISSISSIPPI, NORTH CAROLINA, OKLAHOMA, SOUTH CAROLINA, TENNESSEE, TEXAS, VIRGINIA, WEST VIRGINIA.

NORTH = EVERYWHERE ELSE.

138. What about having a close relative or family member marry a Jewish person? Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to it happening?

	Very Much Favor	Somewhat Favor	Neither Favor or Oppose	Somewhat Oppose	Very Much Oppose	DON'T KNOW
--	-----------------	----------------	-------------------------	-----------------	------------------	------------

A. A Jewish person?	1	2	3	4	5	8 52/
B. How about having a close relative or family member marry a black person? Would you....	1	2	3	4	5	8 53/
C. An Asian-American person?	1	2	3	4	5	8 54/
D. An Hispanic-American person?	1	2	3	4	5	8 55/
E. A white raised in the (North/South)?	1	2	3	4	5	8 56/

INTERVIEWER: IF R IS BEING INTERVIEWED IN THE NORTH: READ "SOUTH", IF R IS BEING INTERVIEWED IN THE SOUTH: READ "NORTH." FOR THIS SURVEY:

SOUTH = ALABAMA, ARKANSAS, DELAWARE, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, FLORIDA, GEORGIA, KENTUCKY, LOUISIANA, MARYLAND, MISSISSIPPI, NORTH CAROLINA, OKLAHOMA, SOUTH CAROLINA, TENNESSEE, TEXAS, VIRGINIA, WEST VIRGINIA.

NORTH = EVERYWHERE ELSE.

139. Here are some proposals about welfare. I would like to know if you favor or oppose them. (READ "A") - Would you say that you that you strongly favor it, favor it, neither favor nor oppose it, oppose it, or strongly oppose it?

	Strongly Favor	Favor	Neither Favor or Oppose	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	DON'T KNOW
--	----------------	-------	-------------------------	--------	-----------------	------------

A. First, requiring that people must work in order to receive welfare. Would you say...	1	2	3	4	5	8 57/
B. Second, reducing welfare benefits to make working for a living more attractive. Would you say...	1	2	3	4	5	8 58/

IF FORM X, ASK Q.140. FORM Y, SKIP TO Q.141:

140. Here are several things that the government in Washington might do to deal with the problems of poverty and unemployment. I would like you to tell me if you favor or oppose them. (READ "A") - Would you say that you strongly favor it, favor it, neither favor nor oppose it, oppose, or strongly oppose it?

Strongly Favor	Favor	Neither Favor or Oppose	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	DON'T KNOW
----------------	-------	-------------------------	--------	-----------------	------------

A. Giving business and industry special tax breaks for locating in poor and high unemployment areas. Would you say...	1	2	3	4	5	8	59/
B. Spending more money on the schools in poor neighborhoods, especially for pre-school and early education programs. Would you say...	1	2	3	4	5	8	60/
C. Providing special college scholarships for children from economically disadvantaged backgrounds who maintain good grades. Would you say...	1	2	3	4	5	8	61/

IF FORM Y, ASK Q.141. FORM X SKIP TO Q. 142:

141. Here are several things that the government in Washington might do to deal with the problems of poverty and unemployment among Black Americans. I would like you to tell me if you favor or oppose them. (READ "A") - Would you say that you strongly favor it, favor it, neither favor nor oppose it, oppose it, or strongly oppose it?

Strongly Favor	Favor	Neither Favor or Oppose	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	DON'T KNOW
----------------	-------	-------------------------	--------	-----------------	------------

A. Giving business and industry special tax breaks for locating in largely black areas. Would you say...	1	2	3	4	5	8	62/
B. Spending more money on the schools in black neighborhoods, especially for pre-school and early education programs. Would you say...	1	2	3	4	5	8	63/
C. Providing special college scholarships for black children who maintain good grades. Would you say...	1	2	3	4	5	8	64/
D. Forbidding the use of racial quotas in hiring and employment. Would you say...	1	2	3	4	5	8	65/

142. Some people think that certain groups have too much influence in American life and politics, while other people feel that certain groups don't have as much influence as they deserve. On this card are three statements about how much influence a group might have. (1. Too much influence, 2. Just about the right amount of influence, 3. Too little influence) For each group I read to you, just tell me the number of the statement that best says how you feel. The first group is whites. (HAND CARD W)

HAND
CARD
W

Too much influence	Right amount influence	Too little influence	DON'T KNOW
--------------------	------------------------	----------------------	------------

A. Whites.....	1	2	3	8	66/
B. Jews.....	1	2	3	8	67/
C. Blacks.....	1	2	3	8	68/
D. Asian Americans.....	1	2	3	8	69/
E. Hispanic Americans....	1	2	3	8	70/
F. Southern whites.....	1	2	3	8	71/

143. How much discrimination is there that hurts the chances of Hispanic Americans to get good paying jobs? Would you say there is a lot, some, only a little, or none at all?

A Lot	Some	Only a Little	None At all	DON'T KNOW
-------	------	---------------	-------------	------------

A. Hispanic Americans.....	1	2	3	4	8	07/
B. How about for blacks?.....	1	2	3	4	8	08/
C. Asian Americans?.....	1	2	3	4	8	09/

144. How much discrimination is there that makes it hard for Hispanic Americans to buy or rent housing wherever they want? Would you say there is a lot, some, only a little, or none at all?

A Lot	Some	Only a Little	None At all	DON'T KNOW
-------	------	---------------	-------------	------------

A. Hispanic Americans.....	1	2	3	4	8	10/
B. How about for blacks?.....	1	2	3	4	8	11/
C. Asian Americans?.....	1	2	3	4	8	12/

IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK Q.145: OTHERS GO TO Q.147.

145. Are the people who work where you work all white, mostly white, about half and half, mostly black, or all black?

All white	1	13/
Mostly white	2	
About half and half	3	
Mostly black	4	
All black	5	
DON'T KNOW	8	

IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK Q.146: OTHERS GO TO Q.147.

146. Does the place where you work have an affirmative action program or make any special effort to hire and promote minorities?

Yes	1	14/
No	2	
DON'T KNOW	3	

147. What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified black person gets one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?

Very likely	(ASK A).....	1	15/
Somewhat likely	(ASK A).....	2	
Not very likely		3	

A. Do you feel this way because of something that happened to you personally, because it happened to a relative, family member or close friend, because you saw it occurring at work, because you have heard about it from the media, or because you heard about it from other sources? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

Something that happened to you personally	1	16/
Something that happened to a relative, family member, or a close friend	2	17/
Saw it occurring at work	3	18/
Heard about it on the media	4	19/
Heard about it from other sources	5	20/
Other (SPECIFY) _____	6	21/

The next few questions are about a special technique called "genetic screening," which makes it possible to predict whether or not a person is likely to develop certain inherited diseases.

148. How much would you say you have heard or read about genetic screening - a great deal, something but not very much, or nothing at all?

A great deal	1	22/
Not very much	2	
Nothing at all	3	
REFUSED	7	
DON'T KNOW	8	

149. Some people say that genetic screening is a wonderful medical advance. Others think it may cause trouble. Based on what you know, do you think genetic screening will do more good than harm, or more harm than good?

More good than harm	1	23/
More harm than good	2	
IT DEPENDS	3	
REFUSED TO ANSWER	7	
DON'T KNOW	8	

150. Today, tests are being developed that make it possible to detect serious genetic defects before a baby is born. But so far, it is impossible either to treat or to correct most of them.

If (you/your partner) were pregnant, would you want (her) to have a test to find out if the baby has any serious genetic defects?

Yes, have a test	1	24/
No	2	
REFUSED TO ANSWER	7	
DON'T KNOW	8	

151. Suppose a test shows the baby has a serious genetic defect. Would you (yourself want to/ want your partner to) have an abortion if a test shows the baby has a serious genetic defect?

Yes, have abortion	1	25/
No	2	
REFUSED TO ANSWER	7	
DON'T KNOW	8	

152. When I say "serious genetic defect," what kinds of defects do you think of?
Any others?

RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE FIRST THREE MENTIONS

DOWN'S SYNDROME; MONGOLOID	01	26-27/
MENTAL RETARDATION, BRAIN DAMAGE	02	28-29/ 30-31/
SPINA BIFIDA	03	
MUSCULAR DYSTROPHY	04	
CYSTIC FIBROSIS	05	
CEREBRAL PALSY	06	
CRIPPLING DISEASES	07	
BLIND, DEAF.....	10	
MISSING LIMBS; THALIDOMIDE	11	
MAJOR DEFORMITIES	12	
LIFE THREATENING DEFORMITIES.....	13	
HANDICAPPED	14	
PHYSICAL DEFECTS	15	
SICKLE CELL ANEMIA	20	
RH FACTOR	21	
HEMOPHILIA	22	
ADDICTION TO DRUGS	30	
AIDS; AIDS RELATED DISEASE	31	
MULTIPLE SCLEROSIS	35	
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____		
	50	
DON'T KNOW, CAN'T THINK OF ANY	98	

153. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements regarding parents:

HAND
CARD
X

Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
----------------	-------	----------	-------------------	------------

A. The job of being a parent is more difficult than it used to be.	1	2	3	4	8	32/
B. Parents today are not doing as good a job as their own parents did.	1	2	3	4	8	33/
C. Parents today often feel uncertain about what is the right thing to do in raising their children.	1	2	3	4	8	34/
D. Parents often don't know where their children are or what they are doing.	1	2	3	4	8	35/
E. Parents today have a hard time making ends meet.	1	2	3	4	8	36/
F. The role of the federal government in family life today is too large.	1	2	3	4	8	37/
G. Parents today don't spend enough time with their children.	1	2	3	4	8	38/
H. When both parents work, children are more likely to get into trouble.	1	2	3	4	8	39/
I. The burden of taxes discourages couples from having as many children as they would like.	1	2	3	4	8	40/

154. Compared with 10 years ago, would you say that American children today are much better off, better off, about the same, worse off, or much worse off, regarding:

HAND
CARD
Y

Much Better	Better	About the Same	Worse	Much Worse	DON'T KNOW
-------------	--------	----------------	-------	------------	------------

A. The quality of their education.	1	2	3	4	5	8	41/
B. The love, care, and attention they receive from their parents.	1	2	3	4	5	8	42/
C. The safety of the neighborhoods they live in.	1	2	3	4	5	8	43/
D. Their moral or religious training	1	2	3	4	5	8	44/
E. The supervision and discipline they receive from their parents.	1	2	3	4	5	8	45/
F. Their housing.	1	2	3	4	5	8	46/
G. Getting health care when they need it.	1	2	3	4	5	8	47/
H. Acquiring the skills needed to get a good job	1	2	3	4	5	8	48/
I. The time children have with their parents.	1	2	3	4	5	8	49/

155. Children are exposed to many influences in their daily lives. What kind of influence does each of the following have on children: Very positive, positive, neutral, negative, very negative:

HAND CARD Z	Very Positive	Positive	Neutral	Negative	Very Negative	DON'T KNOW	
A. Movies.	1	2	3	4	5	8	50/
B. Children's programs on public television.	1	2	3	4	5	8	51/
C. Programs on network television.	1	2	3	4	5	8	52/
D. Commercials on network television.	1	2	3	4	5	8	53/
E. Rock music.	1	2	3	4	5	8	54/

156. Many adults play roles in the lives of children. Please rate the following as very good, good, fairly good, fairly bad, or very bad:

HAND
CARD
AA

	Very Good	Good	Fairly Good	Fairly Bad	Very Bad	DON'T KNOW	
A. Mothers	1	2	3	4	5	8	55/
B. Fathers	1	2	3	4	5	8	56/
C. Grandparents	1	2	3	4	5	8	57/
D. Child care providers	1	2	3	4	5	8	58/
E. Teachers	1	2	3	4	5	8	59/
F. Priests, ministers and rabbis	1	2	3	4	5	8	60/

157. What is your date of birth?

MONTH	
61-62/	

DAY	
63-64/	

YEAR			
65-66/			

Numerical Notations
of Months

January.....01	July.....07
February.....02	August.....08
March.....03	September.....09
April.....04	October.....10
May.....05	November.....11
June.....06	December.....12

158. CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX:

Male.....	1
Female.....	2

69/

159. INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER INTERNATIONAL SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE (IS-A) NOW. THEN CODE (1, 2 OR 3) BELOW.

- 1. R completed.....1 07/
- 2. R promises to complete.....2
- 3. R refused.....3

160. INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER GSS S-A NOW. THEN CODE (1, 2, OR 3) BELOW.

- 1. R completed.....1 08/
- 2. R promises to complete.....2
- 3. R refused.....3

Thank you very much for your time and help.

161. May I have your name and telephone number just in case my office wants to make sure I conducted this interview? ENTER NAME AND PHONE NUMBER. IF NO PHONE OR REFUSED, CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODE NUMBER.

RESPONDENT'S NAME _____ TELEPHONE NUMBER _____ / _____
 AREA CODE NUMBER

- NO PHONE NUMBER.....1
- REFUSED PHONE NUMBER.....2

IF TELEPHONE NUMBER IS GIVEN, ASK A:

A. Is phone located in your own home?

- Yes.....3
- No (SPECIFY WHERE PHONE IS LOCATED) _____ 4

TIME GSS S-A COMPLETED				AM
IF NO GSS S-A, ENTER				PM
TIME INTERVIEW ENDED:	HR.	MIN.		
	10-11/	12-13/		

09/

D. COPY PHONE NUMBER FROM Q.161.

_ _ _ _	-	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	33-42/
(AREA CODE)		(PHONE NUMBER)	

OR

NO PHONE(SKIP TO F)..... 0
 REFUSED..... 7

E. In whose name is the phone listed?

Respondents name.....(SKIP TO F)..... 1 43/
 Other.....(SPECIFY BELOW)..... 2

F. Thinking of all the people you know, either around here or elsewhere, who would be the one person you keep in touch with who would be most likely to know where you are?

ENTER FULL NAME OF PERSON BELOW:

BEGIN DECK C4

_ _ _ _	07-31/	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	32-46/	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	47-61/
(LAST)		(FIRST)		(MIDDLE)	

What is (PERSON'S) telephone number?

_ _ _ _	-	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	-	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _	62-71/
(AREA CODE)		(PHONE)			

NO PHONE 0 72/
 REFUSED 7

INTERVIEWER REMARKS

(TO BE FILLED OUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER LEAVING RESPONDENT)

A. Length of interview: [] [] [] minutes 14-16/

B. Date of interview: [] [] [] []
Month Day
17-18/ 19-20/

C. In general, what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview?
CODE ONE.

- Friendly and interesting.....1 21/
Cooperative but not particularly interested....2
Impatient and restless.....3
Hostile.....4

D. Was respondent's understanding of the questions CODE ONE.

- Good?.....1 22/
Fair?.....2
Poor?.....3

E. TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH FAMILY LIVES:

- TRAILER.....01 ROW HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS, IN AN ATTACHED ROW).....06 23-24/
DETACHED SINGLE-FAMILY HOUSE.....02 APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS).....07
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE BY SIDE.....03 APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE).....08
2-FAMILY HOUSE 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER.....04 APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE...09
DETACHED 3-4 FAMILY HOUSE.....05 OTHER (SPECIFY).....10

F. Did you pay the respondent a fee?
(REMEMBER: YOU MAY ONLY PAY A RESPONDENT FEE IF YOU HAVE PRIOR APPROVAL FROM YOUR FM OR IF THE CASE HAS BEEN DESIGNATED TO RECEIVE AN UP-FRONT FEE).

- Yes1 25/
No2

G. INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE: _____

H. INTERVIEWER'S ID NUMBER:

--	--	--	--	--	--

26-31/