



BALLOT B

General Social Survey

NORC
University of Chicago

AFFIX CASE LABEL HERE

CASE ID:
PSU: SEGMENT:
LINE #: BALLOT:
CIRCLE X OR Y

Time Interview Began: ____ : ____ AM/PM

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS

1. FOR MORE DETAILED INSTRUCTIONS, PLEASE REVIEW INTERVIEWER MANUAL AND Q x Q SPECIFICATIONS.

2. BASIC NORC PROCEDURES:

READ QUESTIONS EXACTLY AS WORDED, IN THE ORDER PRESENTED.

PUT AN "X" WHERE YOU PROBED.

USE ONLY NEUTRAL PROBES:

EXAMPLES: SILENT PROBE, RE-READ QUESTION, OR SAY "WHAT ELSE?" OR "WHO ELSE?"

3. CIRCLE A NUMBER THEN FOLLOW THE SKIP INSTRUCTION IN PARENTHESES. IF NO SKIP INSTRUCTION, CONTINUE ON WITH THE NEXT QUESTION.
4. TRY TO GET ANSWERS IN THE CATEGORIES GIVEN. OTHERWISE, WRITE WORD-FOR-WORD WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS IN THE MARGIN. DO NOT WRITE OVER OR OBSCURE CODE NUMBERS IN THE MARGIN.
5. MAKE SURE THAT THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWERS TO OPEN-ENDED QUESTIONS ARE FULL AND COMPLETE. IF THEY AREN'T, PROBE UNTIL COMPLETE.
6. IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW OR REFUSES INCOME, AGE, ETC., TRY TO GET A RANGE BY PROBING, "IS IT MORE OR LESS THAN (NUMBER)?" TRY TO GET AS CLOSE TO THE ANSWER AS POSSIBLE.
7. DO YOUR BEST TO ACHIEVE A 100% COMPLETION RATE ON THE SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE. WE ARE TRYING FOR THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE OVERALL RESPONSE RATE.

8. CHECK TO MAKE SURE THAT ALL CIRCLED ITEMS ARE ANSWERED WHILE THE RESPONDENT IS FILLING OUT THE SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE. THESE ITEMS ARE CRITICAL RETRIEVAL QUESTIONS WHICH REQUIRE RE-CONTACTING THE RESPONDENT IF THE DATA IS MISSING.

9. POINTY FINGERS INDICATE ASK EVERYONE QUESTIONS THAT FOLLOW SKIPS. NEVER PASS A POINTY FINGER WITHOUT ASKING THAT QUESTION.



IQ-1 INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVER OF QUEX OR LABEL FOR THIS CASE. IS THIS CASE AN "X" OR "Y" CASE?

X..... (ASK Q. 1) 1
 Y..... (GO TO Q. 2) 2

1. First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW
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A. The space exploration program	3	1	2	8
B. Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8
C. Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8
D. Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8
E. Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8
F. Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8
G. Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8
H. Improving the conditions of Blacks	3	1	2	8
I. The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8
J. Foreign aid	3	1	2	8
K. Welfare	3	1	2	8
L. Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8
M. Social Security	3	1	2	8
N. Mass transportation	3	1	2	8
O. Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8

2. First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

	Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW
A. Space exploration	3	1	2	8
B. The environment	3	1	2	8
C. Health	3	1	2	8
D. Assistance to big cities	3	1	2	8
E. Law enforcement	3	1	2	8
F. Drug rehabilitation	3	1	2	8
G. Education	3	1	2	8
H. Assistance to Blacks	3	1	2	8
I. National defense	3	1	2	8
J. Assistance to other countries	3	1	2	8
K. Assistance to the poor	3	1	2	8
L. Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8
M. Social Security	3	1	2	8
N. Mass transportation	3	1	2	8
O. Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8



ASK EVERYONE:

3. Now, a question about other countries. You will notice that the boxes on this card go from the highest position of "plus 5" for a country which you like very much to the lowest position of "minus 5" for a country you dislike very much. How far up the scale or how far down the scale would you rate the following countries? READ EACH ITEM, A THROUGH F, CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND CARD A

SCALE	A. Russia	B. Japan	C. Canada
+5	1	1	1
+4	2	2	2
+3	3	3	3
+2	4	4	4
+1	5	5	5
-1	6	6	6
-2	7	7	7
-3	8	8	8
-4	9	9	9
-5	10	10	10
DON'T KNOW	98	98	98

SCALE	D. China	E. Israel	F. Egypt
+5	1	1	1
+4	2	2	2
+3	3	3	3
+2	4	4	4
+1	5	5	5
-1	6	6	6
-2	7	7	7
-3	8	8	8
-4	9	9	9
-5	10	10	10
DON'T KNOW	98	98	98

4. Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- NO OPINION 8

5. Do you think it will be best for the future of this country if we take an active part in world affairs, or if we stay out of world affairs?

- Active part 1
- Stay out 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

6. Do you think our government should continue to belong to the United Nations, or should we pull out of it now?

- Continue to belong 1
- Pull out now 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

- 7. The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may **require** the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Approve	1
Disapprove	2
NO OPINION	8

- 8. Now, please tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Agree	1
Disagree	2
NOT SURE	8

- 9. And, do you agree or disagree with this statement: Women should take care of running their homes and leave running the country up to men.

Agree	1
Disagree	2
NOT SURE	8

- 10. Do you approve or disapprove of a married woman earning money in business or industry if she has a husband capable of supporting her?

Approve	1
Disapprove	2
DON'T KNOW	8

- 11. If your party nominated a woman for President, would you vote for her if she were qualified for the job?

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW	8

12. Now I'm going to read several more statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with it. For example, here is the statement:

Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
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A. A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.	1	2	3	4	8
B. It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to have one herself.	1	2	3	4	8
C. A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.	1	2	3	4	8
D. It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family.	1	2	3	4	8

13. As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

A good idea	1
Bad idea	2
DEPENDS	3
DON'T KNOW	8

14. Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?



In open country but not on a farm	1
On a farm	2
In a small city or town (under 50,000)	3
In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000)	4
In a suburb near a large city	5
In a large city (over 250,000)	6
DON'T KNOW	8

15. In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

DO NOT CIRCLE STATE CODES.

REFER TO STATE CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX:

Alabama 63	Louisiana 73	Oklahoma 72
Alaska 94	Maine 11	Oregon 92
Arizona 87	Maryland 52	Pennsylvania 23
Arkansas 71	Massachusetts 14	Rhode Island 16
California 93	Michigan 34	South Carolina 57
Colorado 86	Minnesota 41	South Dakota 45
Connecticut 15	Mississippi 64	Tennessee 62
Delaware 51	Missouri 43	Texas 74
Washington, D.C 55	Montana 81	Utah 85
Florida 59	Nebraska 46	Vermont 12
Georgia 58	Nevada 84	Virginia 54
Hawaii 95	New Hampshire 13	Washington State 91
Idaho 82	New Jersey 22	West Virginia 53
Illinois 32	New Mexico 88	Wisconsin 31
Indiana 33	New York 21	Wyoming 83
Iowa 42	North Carolina 56	
Kansas 47	North Dakota 44	Foreign country (SPECIFY)
Kentucky 61	Ohio 35	_____ 1

IQ-2. INTERVIEWER: IS STATE NAMED IN Q. 15 THE SAME STATE RESPONDENT LIVES IN NOW?

YES (GO TO Q. 16) 1

NO (SKIP TO Q. 17) 2

16. When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

- Yes 1
- No 2

17. Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) **IF RESPONDENT MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.**

BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER	(GO TO Q.18)	1
FATHER AND STEPMOTHER	(ASK A)	2
MOTHER AND STEPFATHER	(ASK A)	3
FATHER--NO MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER	(ASK A)	4
MOTHER--NO FATHER OR STEPFATHER	(ASK A)	5
SOME OTHER <u>MALE RELATIVE</u>		
(NO FEMALE HEAD)		
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____		6
SOME OTHER <u>FEMALE RELATIVE</u>		
(NO MALE HEAD)		
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____		7
OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH <u>BOTH MALE</u>		
AND FEMALE <u>RELATIVES</u> (e.g.,		
AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS)		(ASK A)
		8
OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____		0

A. **IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?**

ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED	1
PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	2
FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES	3
ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION	4
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	5
DON'T KNOW	8

IQ-3 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q. 17. IS A FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER FATHER SUBSTITUTE SPECIFIED?

YES, FATHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED (ASK Q. 18 & 19 FOR THAT PERSON) ... 1

NO FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER MALE IS SPECIFIED (SKIP TO Q. 20) 2

18. A. What kind of work did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was his job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

C. What kind of place did he work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did they (make/do)?

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

Self-employed 1
 Someone else 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

19. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

No formal school	(GO TO Q. 20)	0
1st grade	(GO TO Q. 20)	1
2nd grade	(GO TO Q. 20)	2
3rd grade	(GO TO Q. 20)	3
4th grade	(GO TO Q. 20)	4
5th grade	(GO TO Q. 20)	5
6th grade	(GO TO Q. 20)	6
7th grade	(GO TO Q. 20)	7
8th grade	(GO TO Q. 20)	8
9th grade	(ASK A&B)	9
10th grade	(ASK A&B)	10
11th grade	(ASK A&B)	11
12th grade	(ASK A&B)	12
DON'T KNOW	(ASK A&B)	98

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

- A. Did he ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	(ASK B)	1
No	(ASK B)	2
DON'T KNOW	(ASK B)	8

- B. Did he ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	(ASK [1] and [2])	1
No	(GO TO Q.20)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.20)	8

IF YES TO B:

- [1] How many years did he complete?

1 year		13
2 years		14
3 years		15
4 years		16
5 years		17
6 years		18
7 years		19
8 or more years		20
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO [2])	98

- [2] Does he have any college degrees?

Yes	(ASK [3])	1
No	(GO TO Q.20)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.20)	8

IF YES TO [2]:

- [3] What degree or degrees? **CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED**

Associate/Junior College		2
Bachelor's		3
Graduate		4
DON'T KNOW		8

IQ-4 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q. 17. IS A MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE SPECIFIED?

YES, MOTHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED (ASK Q. 20 FOR THAT PERSON) 1

NO MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE IS SPECIFIED (SKIP TO Q. 22) 2

20. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

No formal school	(GO TO Q. 21)	0
1st grade	(GO TO Q. 21)	1
2nd grade	(GO TO Q. 21)	2
3rd grade	(GO TO Q. 21)	3
4th grade	(GO TO Q. 21)	4
5th grade	(GO TO Q. 21)	5
6th grade	(GO TO Q. 21)	6
7th grade	(GO TO Q. 21)	7
8th grade	(GO TO Q. 21)	8
9th grade	(ASK A&B)	9
10th grade	(ASK A&B)	10
11th grade	(ASK A&B)	11
12th grade	(ASK A&B)	12
DON'T KNOW	(ASK A&B)	98

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

A. Did she ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	(ASK B)	1
No	(ASK B)	2
DON'T KNOW	(ASK B)	8

B. Did she ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	(ASK [1] and [2])	1
No	(GO TO Q.21)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.21)	8

20. (continued)

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did she complete?

1 year	13
2 years	14
3 years	15
4 years	16
5 years	17
6 years	18
7 years	19
8 years	20
DON'T KNOW	98

[2] Does she have any college degrees?

Yes	(ASK [3])	1
No	(GO TO IQ-5)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO IQ-5)	8

IF YES TO [2]:[3] What degree or degrees? **CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED**

Associate/Junior College	2
Bachelor's	3
Graduate	4
DON'T KNOW	8

IQ-5 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q. 17. DID R LIVE WITH OWN MOTHER?

YES, LIVED WITH OWN MOTHER	(ASK Q. 21)	1
NO, DID NOT LIVE OWN MOTHER	(GO TO Q. 22)	2

21. Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, after she was married?

Yes	(ASK A)	1
No	(GO TO Q.22)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.22)	8

IF YES:

A. Did she work as long as a year after you were born and before you started first grade?

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW	8



ASK EVERYONE

22. Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average	1
Below average	2
Average	3
Above average	4
Far above average	5
DON'T KNOW	8

23. How many brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.)

NONE	0
ONE	1
TWO	2
THREE	3
FOUR	4
FIVE	5
SIX	6
SEVEN	7
EIGHT	8
NINE	9

TEN OR MORE (ENTER EXACT NUMBER)

DON'T KNOW 98

24. Are you currently--married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

- Married (ASK A, B & D) 1
- Widowed (ASK A & B) 2
- Divorced (ASK A, C & D) 3
- Separated (ASK A, C & D) 4
- Never married (GO TO Q.25) 5

IF EVER MARRIED:

A. How old were you when you first married?

ENTER EXACT AGE

ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:

B. Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

- Yes (ASK [1]) 1
- No (GO TO D) 2

IF YES TO B:

[1] Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (February/March) 1992?

- Yes (ASK [2]) 1
- No (ASK [2]) 2

[2] Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1988 through (February/March) 1992?

- Yes (GO TO D) 1
- No (GO TO D) 2

C. IF DIVORCED OR SEPARATED:

[1] Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (February/March) 1992?

- Yes (ASK [2]) 1
- No (ASK [2]) 2

[2] Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1988 through (February/March) 1992?

- Yes (ASK D) 1
- No (ASK D) 2

D. IF CURRENTLY WIDOWED, SKIP TO Q.25; IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED OR DIVORCED, ASK:

Have you ever been widowed?

- Yes 1
- No 2

25. From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES . . .

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A . . .

FIRST MENTION

SECOND MENTION

THIRD MENTION

A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

**IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW,
AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX: IF CAN'T
DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88**

NATIONAL CODES

Africa	1	Mexico	17
American Indian	30	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)	18
Austria	2	Norway	19
Belgium	36	Philippines	20
Canada (French)	3	Poland	21
Canada (Other)	4	Portugal	32
China	5	Puerto Rico	22
Czechoslovakia	6	Rumania	35
Denmark	7	Russia (USSR)	23
England and Wales	8	Scotland	24
Finland	9	Spain	25
France	10	Sweden	26
Germany	11	Switzerland	27
Greece	12	Yugoslavia	34
Hungary	13	Other (SPECIFY)	29
India	31		
Ireland	14		
Italy	15	MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T	
Japan	16	DECIDE ON ONE	88
Lithuania	33	DON'T KNOW	98

IQ-6 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q. 24. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?

- YES, MARRIED (ASK Q. 26) 1
 NO, NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED (GO TO Q. 27) 2

26. From what countries or part of the world did your (wife's/husband's) ancestors come?

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES . . .

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A . . .

FIRST MENTION

SECOND MENTION

THIRD MENTION

A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries does your (wife/husband) feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX: IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88

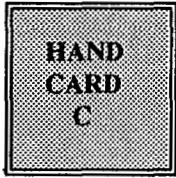
NATIONAL CODES

Africa	1	Mexico	17
American Indian	30	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)	18
Austria	2	Norway	19
Belgium	36	Philippines	20
Canada (French)	3	Poland	21
Canada (Other)	4	Portugal	32
China	5	Puerto Rico	22
Czechoslovakia	6	Rumania	35
Denmark	7	Russia (USSR)	23
England and Wales	8	Scotland	24
Finland	9	Spain	25
France	10	Sweden	26
Germany	11	Switzerland	27
Greece	12	Yugoslavia	34
Hungary	13	Other (SPECIFY)	29
India	31		
Ireland	14		
Italy	15	MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T	
Japan	16	DECIDE ON ONE	88
Lithuania	33		
		DON'T KNOW	98

27.

Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

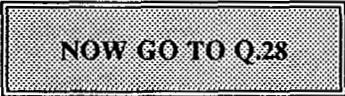
CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.



- Working full time (ASK A) 1
- Working part time (ASK A) 2
- With a job, but not at work because
of temporary illness, vacation,
strike (ASK B) 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for
work (GO TO Q.28) 4
- Retired (ASK C) 5
- In school (ASK C) 6
- Keeping house (ASK C) 7
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) _____ 8

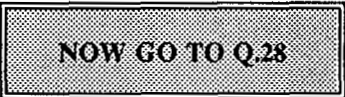
A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?

Hours:



B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

Hours:



C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes (ASK Q.28) 1
- No (SKIP TO IQ-8 BEFORE Q.31) 2

28. A. What kind of work (do you/did you) normally do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of your main duties?

C. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

- Self-employed 1
- Someone else 2

IQ-7 INTERVIEWER: CHECK TO Q. 27. WHAT IS R'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS

WORKING OR WITH A JOB (ASK Q. 29 & 30) 1

**IS NOT WORKIKNG
(CODES 4 THROUGH 8) (GO TO Q. IQ-8 BELOW) 2**

29. Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

- Very likely 1
- Fairly likely 2
- Not too likely 3
- Not at all likely 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

30. About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?

- Very easy 1
- Somewhat easy 2
- Not easy at all 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

IQ-8 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q. 27. WHAT IS R'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS?

**WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED,
LAID OFF, OR KEEPING HOUSE? (ASK Q. 31) 1**

**RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR
"OTHER" (SKIP TO IQ-9 ON NEXT PAGE) 2**

31. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

- Very satisfied 1
- Moderately satisfied 2
- A little dissatisfied 3
- Very dissatisfied 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

IQ-9 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q. 24. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?

- YES (ASK Q. 32) 1
 NO (SKIP TO Q. 34) 2

32. Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

**HAND
CARD
C**

- Working full time (ASK A) 1
 Working part time (ASK A) 2
 With a job, but not at work because
 of temporary illness, vacation,
 strike (ASK B) 3
 Unemployed, laid off, looking for
 work (GO TO Q.33) 4
 Retired (ASK C) 5
 In school (ASK C) 6
 Keeping house (ASK C) 7
 OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) 8

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?

Hours:

NOW GO TO Q.33

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does (he/she) usually work, at all jobs?

Hours:

NOW GO TO Q.33

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did (he/she) ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes (GO TO Q.33) 1
 No (SKIP TO Q.34) 2
 DON'T KNOW . (SKIP TO Q.34) 8

33. A. What kind of work (does/did) your [SPOUSE] normally do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (does/did) [SPOUSE] actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

C. What kind of place (does/did) [SPOUSE] work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?

- Self-employed 1
- Someone else 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

ASK EVERYONE:

34. At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Yes (GO TO A) 1
 No (GO TO Q.35) 2
 DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.35) 8

IF YES TO Q.34:

A. During the past twelve months, that is since (February/March) 1992, were you unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Yes (GO TO [1]) 1
 No (GO TO B) 2

IF YES TO A:

[1] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?

Yes (GO TO B) 1
 No (GO TO B) 2

B. Now I would like you to think about a longer period of time. At any time during the years between 1988 and (February/March) 1992, were you unemployed and looking for work as long as a month?

Yes (GO TO [1]) 1
 No (GO TO Q.35) 2

IF YES TO B:

[1] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?

Yes 1
 No 2

35. Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE

YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS 1
 YES, SPOUSE BELONGS 2
 YES, BOTH BELONG 3
 NO, NEITHER RESPONDENT NOR SPOUSE BELONGS 4

36. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days.

A. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Pretty well satisfied	1
More or less satisfied	2
Not satisfied at all	3
DON'T KNOW	8

B. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

Getting better	1
Getting worse	2
Stayed the same	3
DON'T KNOW	8

37. Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average	1
Below average	2
Average	3
Above average	4
Far above average	5
DON'T KNOW	8

38. If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Lower class	1
Working class	2
Middle class	3
Upper class	4

39. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the **people running** these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM, CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.

**HAND
CARD
D**

A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
----------------------------	----------------------	------------------------------	------------

A. Major companies	1	2	3	8
B. Organized religion	1	2	3	8
C. Education	1	2	3	8
D. Executive branch of the federal government	1	2	3	8
E. Organized labor	1	2	3	8
F. Press	1	2	3	8
G. Medicine	1	2	3	8
H. TV	1	2	3	8
I. U. S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	8
J. Scientific community	1	2	3	8
K. Congress	1	2	3	8
L. Military	1	2	3	8
M. Banks and financial institutions	1	2	3	8

40. Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal, or not?

Should	1
Should not	2
NO OPINION	8

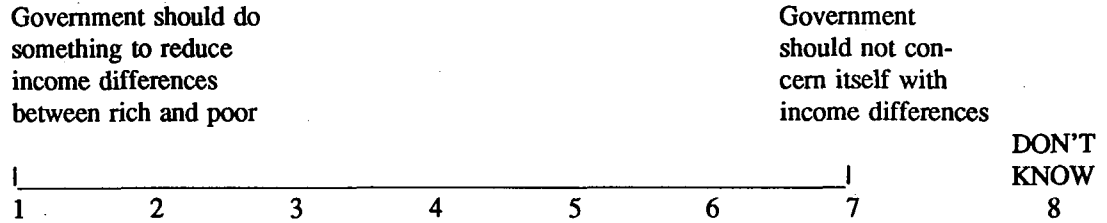
41. Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

Easier	1
More difficult	2
STAY AS IT IS (VOLUNTEERED)	3
DON'T KNOW	8

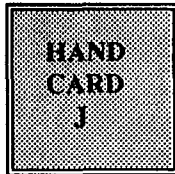
42. Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing this income difference between the rich and the poor.



Here is a card with a scale from 1 to 7. Think of a score of 1 as meaning that the government ought to reduce the income differences between rich and poor, and a score of 7 meaning that the government should not concern itself with reducing income differences. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel? (CIRCLE ONE):



43. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?



- (1) Extremely liberal 1
- (2) Liberal 2
- (3) Slightly liberal 3
- (4) Moderate, middle of the road 4
- (5) Slightly conservative 5
- (6) Conservative 6
- (7) Extremely conservative 7
- DON'T KNOW 8

44. Everything considered, would you say that, in general, you approve or disapprove of wiretapping?

- Approve 1
- Disapprove 2
- NO OPINION 8

45. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

- Favor 1
- Oppose 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

46. In general do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

- Too harshly 1
- Not harshly enough 2
- ABOUT RIGHT (VOLUNTEERED) 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

47. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- Most people can be trusted 1
- Can't be too careful 2
- OTHER, DEPENDS 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

Now on a different topic . . .

48. Have you ever been punched or beaten by another person?

- Yes (ASK A) 1
- No (GO TO Q.49) 2
- DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.49) 8

IF YES:

A. Did this happen to you as a child or as an adult?

- Child 1
- Adult 2
- BOTH 3
- NOT SURE 8

49. Have you ever been threatened with a gun, or shot at?

- YES (ASK A) 1
- NO (GO TO Q.50) 2
- DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.50) 8

IF YES:

A. Did this happen to you as a child or as an adult?

- Child 1
- Adult 2
- BOTH 3
- NOT SURE 8

50. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?

Yes (ASK A-D) 1
 No (ASK A-D) 2
 NOT SURE (ASK A-D) 8

Would you approve if the citizen ... (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)

Yes	No	NOT SURE
-----	----	----------

A. had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman	1	2	8
B. was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?	1	2	8
C. was attempting to escape from custody?	1	2	8
D. was attacking the policeman with his fists?	1	2	8

51. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a man punching an adult male stranger?

Yes (ASK A-E) 1
 No (ASK A-E) 2
 NOT SURE (ASK A-E) 8

Would you approve if the stranger ... (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)

Yes	No	NOT SURE
-----	----	----------

A. was in a protest march showing opposition to the other man's views?	1	2	8
B. was drunk and bumped into the man and his wife on the street?	1	2	8
C. had hit the man's child after the child accidentally damaged the stranger's car?	1	2	8
D. was beating up a woman and the man saw it?	1	2	8
E. had broken into the man's house?	1	2	8

52. If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? [INTERVIEWER: READ CHOICES]



1. To obey.
2. To be well-liked or popular.
3. To think for himself or herself.
4. To work hard.
5. To help others when they need help.

[NUMBER] _____ MOST IMPORTANT

- a. Which comes next in importance? _____ 2ND MOST
- b. Which comes third? _____ 3RD MOST
- c. Which comes fourth? _____ 4TH MOST
- _____ LEAST IMPORTANT

53. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

NONE	0
ONE	1
TWO	2
THREE	3
FOUR	4
FIVE	5
SIX	6
SEVEN OR MORE	7
AS MANY AS YOU WANT	8
DON'T KNOW	98

54. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DON'T KNOW	8

55. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that it is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good, hard spanking?

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DON'T KNOW	8

56. When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

57. Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

Yes	No	DON'T KNOW
-----	----	---------------

A. Has an incurable disease?	1	2	8
B. Has gone bankrupt?	1	2	8
C. Has dishonored his or her family?	1	2	8
D. Is tired of living and ready to die?	1	2	8

58. There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. If a man and a woman have sex relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong 1
 Almost always wrong 2
 Wrong only sometimes 3
 Not wrong at all 4
 DON'T KNOW 8

59. What if they are in their early teens, say 14 to 16 years old? In that case, do you think sex relations before marriage are always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong 1
 Almost always wrong 2
 Wrong only sometimes 3
 Not wrong at all 4
 DON'T KNOW 8

60. Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?

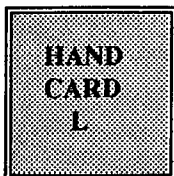
Yes 1
 No 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

61. The next questions are about pornography--books, movies, magazines, and photographs that show or describe sex activities. I'm going to read some opinions about the effects of looking at or reading such sexual materials. As I read each one, please tell me if you think sexual materials do or do not have that effect. (READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.)

Yes, Do	No, Do Not	DON'T KNOW
------------	---------------	---------------

A. Sexual materials provide information about sex.	1	2	8
<hr/>			
B. Sexual materials lead to breakdown of morals.	1	2	8
<hr/>			
C. Sexual materials lead people to commit rape.	1	2	8
<hr/>			
D. Sexual materials provide an outlet for bottled-up impulses.	1	2	8

62. Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws? READ FIRST THREE CATEGORIES [(a) - (c)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.



- (a) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography, whatever the age 1
- or
- (b) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography to persons under 18 2
- or
- (c) There should be no laws forbidding the distribution of pornography 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

63. Now we would like to know something about the groups and organizations to which individuals belong. Here is a list of various kinds of organizations. Could you tell me whether or not you are a member of each type? READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND CARD M

Yes	No	DON'T KNOW
-----	----	---------------

A. Fraternal groups	1	2	8
B. Service clubs	1	2	8
C. Veterans' groups	1	2	8
D. Political clubs	1	2	8
E. Labor unions	1	2	8
F. Sports groups	1	2	8
G. Youth groups	1	2	8
H. School service groups	1	2	8
I. Hobby or garden clubs	1	2	8
J. School fraternities or sororities	1	2	8
K. Nationality groups	1	2	8
L. Farm organizations	1	2	8
M. Literary, art, discussion, or study groups	1	2	8
N. Professional or academic societies	1	2	8
O. Church-affiliated groups	1	2	8
P. Any other groups?	1	2	8

64. Would you use this card and tell me which answer comes closest to how often you do the following things . . .
 READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

A. Spend a social evening with relatives?



- Almost every day 1
- Once or twice a week 2
- Several times a month 3
- About once a month 4
- Several times a year 5
- About once a year 6
- Never 7
- DON'T KNOW 8

B. Spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood?

- Almost every day 1
- Once or twice a week 2
- Several times a month 3
- About once a month 4
- Several times a year 5
- About once a year 6
- Never 7
- DON'T KNOW 8

C. Spend a social evening with friends who live outside your neighborhood?

- Almost every day 1
- Once or twice a week 2
- Several times a month 3
- About once a month 4
- Several times a year 5
- About once a year 6
- Never 7
- DON'T KNOW 8

D. Go to a bar or tavern?

- Almost every day 1
- Once or twice a week 2
- Several times a month 3
- About once a month 4
- Several times a year 5
- About once a year 6
- Never 7
- DON'T KNOW 8

E. Spend a social evening with your parents?

- NOT APPLICABLE (NO SUCH RELATIVES) 0
- Almost every day 1
- Once or twice a week 2
- Several times a month 3
- About once a month 4
- Several times a year 5
- About once a year 6
- Never 7
- DON'T KNOW 8

64. (continued)

F. Spend a social evening with a brother or sister?

NOT APPLICABLE (NO SUCH RELATIVES)	0
Almost every day	1
Once or twice a week	2
Several times a month	3
About once a month	4
Several times a year	5
About once a year	6
Never	7
DON'T KNOW	8

65. Do you ever have occasion to use any alcoholic beverages such as liquor, wine, or beer, or are you a total abstainer?

Use alcohol	(ASK A)	1
Total abstainer	(GO TO Q.66)	2

IF USE ALCOHOL:

A. Do you sometimes drink more than you think you should?

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW	8

66. Do you smoke?

Yes	(ASK A)	1
No	(ASK B)	2

IF YES:

A. Have you ever tried to give up smoking?

Yes	(GO TO Q.67)	1
No	(GO TO Q.67)	2

IF NO:

B. Have you ever smoked regularly?

Yes	1
No	2

67. How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

Every day	1
A few times a week	2
Once a week	3
Less than once a week	4
Never	8

68. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

NUMBER OF HOURS:

69. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- Try to be helpful 1
- Just look out for themselves 2
- DEPENDS 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

70. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- Would take advantage of you 1
- Would try to be fair 2
- DEPENDS 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

71. For each area of life I am going to name, tell me the number that shows how much satisfaction you get from that area. READ ITEMS A-E. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

**HAND
CARD
N**

A Very great deal	A great deal	Quite a bit	A fair amount	Some	A Little	None	DON'T KNOW
-------------------	--------------	-------------	---------------	------	----------	------	------------

A. The city or place you live in. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

B. Your non-working activities--hobbies and so on. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

C. Your family life. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

D. Your friendships. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

E. Your health and physical condition 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

IQ-10 REVIEWER: CHECK Q. 24. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?

YES (ASK Q. 72) 1
 NO (GO TO Q. 73) 2

72. Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

- Very happy 1
- Pretty happy 2
- Not too happy 3
- DON'T KNOW 8



ASK EVERYONE

73. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

- Very happy 1
- Pretty happy 2
- Not too happy 3

74. In general, do you favor or oppose the busing of (Black/African-American) and white school children from one school district to another?

- Favor 1
- Oppose 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

75. CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.

What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.

- White 1
- Black 2
- OTHER (SPECIFY) _____ 3

NOTE: IF YOU ASKED RESPONDENT'S RACE, CHECK BOX:

IQ-11 INTERVIEWER: IS R BLACK (AFRICAN-AMERICAN)?

YES, R IS BLACK (GO TO Q. 80) 1
NO, R IS NOT BLACK (ASK QS. 76-79) 2

76. Would you yourself have any objection to sending your children to school where a few of the children are (Blacks/African-Americans)?

Yes (GO TO Q.77) 1
 No (ASK A) 2
 DON'T KNOW (ASK A) 8

IF NO OR DON'T KNOW:

A. Where half of the children are (Blacks/African-Americans)?

Yes (GO TO Q.77) 1
 No (ASK [1]) 2
 DON'T KNOW (ASK [1]) 8

[1] IF NO OR DON'T KNOW TO A:

Where more than half of the children are (Blacks/African-Americans)?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

77. Are there any (Blacks/African-Americans) living in this neighborhood now?

Yes (ASK A-C) 1
 No (GO TO Q.78) 2
 DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.78) 8

IF YES:

A. Are there any (Black/African-American) families living close to you?

Yes 1
 No 2

B. How many blocks (or miles) away do they (the [Black/African-American] families who live closest to you) live?

ON THIS BLOCK (A FEW DOORS/HOUSES AWAY) ... 1
 1-3 BLOCKS AWAY (UNDER 1/4 MILE) 2
 4-8 BLOCKS AWAY (1/4 TO 1 MILE) 3
 OVER 8 BLOCKS (OVER 1 MILE) 4

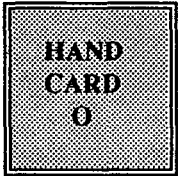
C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all (Black/African-American) in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?

All (Black/African-American) 1
 Remain integrated 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

78. Do (Blacks/African-Americans) attend the church that you, yourself, attend most often, or not?

- Attend 1
- Not attend 2
- NOT APPLICABLE 3

79. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: (READ CATEGORIES A & B). Which would you vote for?



- A. One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself whom to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to (Blacks/African-Americans) ... 1
- B. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color 2
- NEITHER 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

NOW SKIP TO Q.84

80. Would you yourself have any objection to sending your children to school where a few of the children are Whites?

Yes	(GO TO Q.81)	1
No	(ASK A)	2
DON'T KNOW	(ASK A)	8

IF NO OR DON'T KNOW:

A. Where half of the children are Whites?

Yes	(GO TO Q.81)	1
No	(ASK [1])	2
DON'T KNOW	(ASK [1])	8

[1] IF NO OR DON'T KNOW TO A:

Where more than half of the children are Whites?

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW	8

81. Are there any Whites living in this neighborhood now?

Yes	(ASK A-C)	1
No	(GO TO Q.82)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.82)	8

IF YES:

A. Are there any White families living close to you?

Yes	1
No	2

B. How many blocks (or miles) away do they (the White families who live closest to you) live?

ON THIS BLOCK (A FEW DOORS/HOUSES AWAY) ...	1
1-3 BLOCKS AWAY (UNDER 1/4 MILE)	2
4-8 BLOCKS AWAY (1/4 TO 1 MILE)	3
OVER 8 BLOCKS (OVER 1 MILE)	4

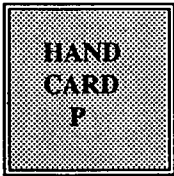
C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all Black in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?

All Black	1
Remain integrated	2
DON'T KNOW	8

82. Do Whites attend the church that you, yourself, attend most often, or not?

Attend	1
Not attend	2
NOT APPLICABLE	3

83. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: (READ CATEGORIES A & B). Which would you vote for?



- A. One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself whom to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to Whites 1
- B. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color 2
- NEITHER 3
- DON'T KNOW 8



ASK EVERYONE:

84. If your party nominated a/an (Black/African-American) for President, would you vote for him if he were qualified for the job?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

85. If you and your friends belonged to a social club that would not let [Whites/(Blacks/African-Americans)] join, would you try to change the rules so that [Whites/(Blacks/African-Americans)] could join?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

86. On the average (Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people.

Do you think these differences are . . .

Yes	No	DON'T KNOW
-----	----	------------

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| A. Mainly due to discrimination? | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| B. Because most (Blacks/African-Americans) have less in-born ability to learn? | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| C. Because most (Blacks/African-Americans) don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise out of poverty? | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| D. Because most (Blacks/African-Americans) just don't have the motivation or will power to pull themselves up out of poverty? | 1 | 2 | 8 |

87. How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

NONE	0
ONE	1
TWO	2
THREE	3
FOUR	4
FIVE	5
SIX	6
SEVEN	7
EIGHT OR MORE	8

88. Do you expect to have any (more) children?

Yes	(ASK A)	1
No		2
UNCERTAIN		3

IF YES:

A. How many more?

89. Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?

For	1
Against	2
DON'T KNOW	8

90. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Republican	(ASK A)	1
Democrat	(ASK A)	2
Independent	(ASK B)	3
OTHER (SPECIFY)	(ASK B)	4
NO PREFERENCE ...	(ASK B)	8

IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT:

A. Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?

Strong	(GO TO Q.91)	1
Not very strong	(GO TO Q.91)	2

IF INDEPENDENT OR "NO PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER":

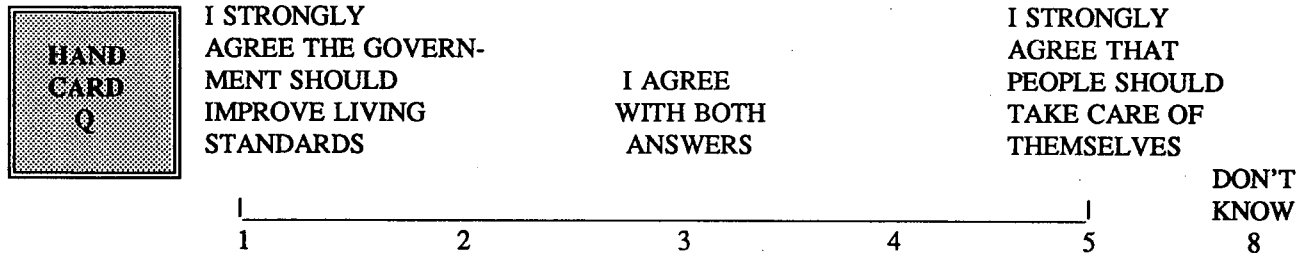
B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

Republican	1
Democrat	2
NEITHER	8

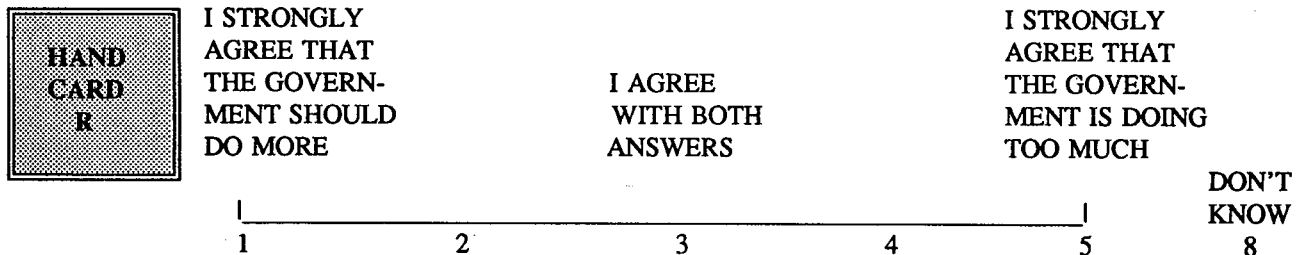
FOR Qs 91 THROUGH 94: IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE; CODE "DON'T KNOW." THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE. DO NOT PROBE.

91. I'd like to talk with you about issues some people tell us are important. Please look at CARD Q. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans; they are at Point 1 on this card. Other people think it is not the government's responsibility, and that each person should take care of himself; they are at Point 5.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

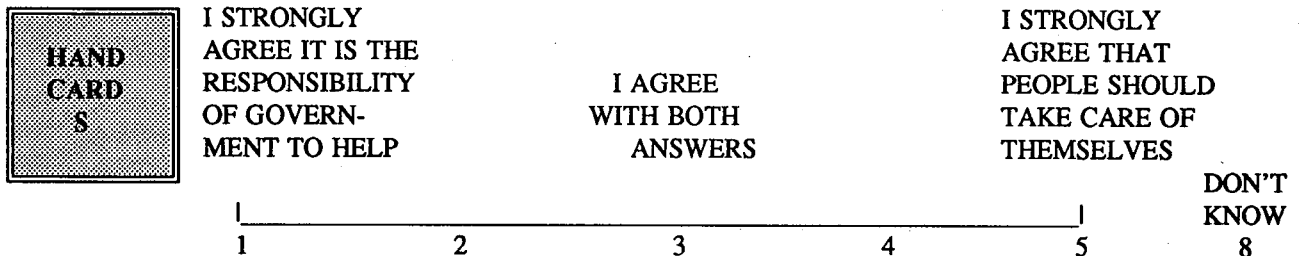


92. Now look at CARD R. Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others have opinions somewhere in between. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?



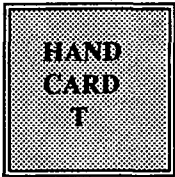
93. Look at CARD S. In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?



94. Now look at CARD T. Some people think that (Blacks/African-Americans) have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to (Blacks/African-Americans).

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

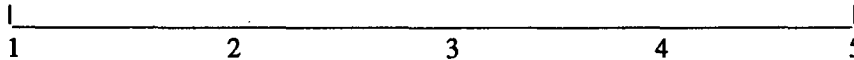


I STRONGLY AGREE THE GOVERNMENT IS OBLIGATED TO HELP BLACKS

I AGREE WITH BOTH ANSWERS

I STRONGLY AGREE THAT PEOPLE SHOULD TAKE CARE OF THEMSELVES

DON'T KNOW 8



95. Now I am going to ask about some things that happen in families. First, I am going to ask you about illnesses.

A. During the past twelve months, that is since (February/March) 1992, have you, yourself, been a patient in a hospital, sanatorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)?

Yes 1
No 2

B. During the past twelve months, were you unable to work at your job or carry on your regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury?

Yes 1
No 2

96. A. Now I would like to know about a longer period of time. At any time during the years 1988 through (February/March) 1992, were you a patient in a hospital, sanatorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)?

Yes 1
No 2

B. During the same years, 1988 through (February/March) 1992, were you unable to work at your regular job or carry on your regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury?

Yes 1
No 2

97. Since the time that you were 16, did any of the people listed on this card die?



- Yes (ASK A) 1
- No (GO TO Q.98) 2

IF YES:

A. Did any deaths occur during the past year, that is since (February/March) 1992?

- Yes (ASK [1]) 1
- No (GO TO B) 2

IF YES TO A:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

- HUSBAND OR WIFE 1
- FATHER 2
- MOTHER 3
- FATHER-IN-LAW 4
- MOTHER-IN-LAW 5
- CHILD 6
- CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE 1
- BROTHER OR SISTER 2
- BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW 3

B. Now, thinking about a little longer period of time, during the years from 1988 through (February/March) 1992, did any deaths occur during those years?

- Yes (ASK [1]) 1
- No (GO TO IQ-12) 2

IF YES TO B:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

- HUSBAND OR WIFE 1
- FATHER 2
- MOTHER 3
- FATHER-IN-LAW 4
- MOTHER-IN-LAW 5
- CHILD 6
- CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE 1
- BROTHER OR SISTER 2
- BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW 3

IQ-12 INTERVIEWER: IS R 21 YEARS OLD OR OLDER?

YES, 21 OR OLDER	(ASK Q. 97C)	1
NO, UNDER 21	(GO TO Q. 98)	2
NOT SURE	(GO TO Q. 98)	3

97. (Continued)

C. And between the time that you were 16 years old and 1988, did any deaths occur?

Yes	(ASK [1])	1
No	(GO TO Q. 98)	2

IF YES TO C:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

HUSBAND OR WIFE	1
FATHER	2
MOTHER	3
FATHER-IN-LAW	4
MOTHER-IN-LAW	5
CHILD	6
CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE	1
BROTHER OR SISTER	2
BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW	3

98. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school 0	} GO TO IQ-13	9th grade 9	} ASK Q.99 A & B
1st grade 1		10th grade 10	
2nd grade 2		11th grade 11	
3rd grade 3		12th grade 12	
4th grade 4			
5th grade 5			
6th grade 6			
7th grade 7			
8th grade 8		DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.99 A & B) 98	

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

99. A. Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes (ASK B) 1
No (ASK B) 2
DON'T KNOW (ASK B) 8

B. Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes (ASK [1] and [2]) 1
No (GO TO IQ-13) 2
DON'T KNOW (GO TO IQ-13) 8

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did you complete?

1 year 13
2 years 14
3 years 15
4 years 16
5 years 17
6 years 18
7 years 19
8 or more years 20
DON'T KNOW (GO TO [2]) 98

[2] Do you have any college degrees?

Yes (ASK [3]) 1
No (GO TO IQ-13) 2
DON'T KNOW (GO TO IQ-13) 8

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College 2
Bachelor's 3
Graduate 4
DON'T KNOW 8

IQ-13 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q. 24. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?

YES (ASK Q. 100) 1

NO (GO TO Q. 102) 2

100. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for?
CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school 0	}	GO TO Q.102	9th grade 9	}	ASK Q.101 A & B
1st grade 1			10th grade 10		
2nd grade 2			11th grade 11		
3rd grade 3			12th grade 12		
4th grade 4					
5th grade 5					
6th grade 6					
7th grade 7					
8th grade 8		DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.101 A & B) 98			

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

101. A. Did (he/she) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes (ASK B) 1
No (ASK B) 2
DON'T KNOW (ASK B) 8

B Did (he/she) ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes (ASK [1] and [2]) 1
No (GO TO Q.102) 2
DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.102) 8

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did (he/she) complete?

1 year 13
2 years 14
3 years 15
4 years 16
5 years 17
6 years 18
7 years 19
8 or more years 20
DON'T KNOW (GO TO [2]) 98

[2] Does (he/she) have any college degrees?

Yes (ASK [3]) 1
No (GO TO Q.102) 2
DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.102) 8

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College 2
Bachelor's 3
Graduate 4
DON'T KNOW 8

102. In 1992, you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans and Perot as an Independent. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

- Voted (ASK A) 1
- Did not vote (ASK B) 2
- Ineligible (ASK B) 3
- REFUSED TO ANSWER (GO TO Q.103) 4
- DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER (GO TO Q.103) 8

IF VOTED:

A. Did you vote for Clinton, Bush, or Perot?

- Clinton (GO TO Q.103) 1
- Bush (GO TO Q.103) 2
- Perot (GO TO Q.103) 3
- Other candidate (SPECIFY)_____ (GO TO Q.103) 4
- DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT (ASK B) 6
- DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER (GO TO Q.103) 8

IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:

B. Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

- Clinton 1
- Bush 2
- Perot 3
- Other 4
- DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER 8



ASK EVERYONE:

103. Now, in 1988, you remember that Dukakis ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

- Voted (ASK A) 1
- Did not vote (ASK B) 2
- Ineligible (ASK B) 3
- REFUSED TO ANSWER (GO TO Q.104) 4
- DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER (GO TO Q.104) 8

IF VOTED:

A. Did you vote for Dukakis or Bush?

- Dukakis (GO TO Q.104) 1
- Bush (GO TO Q.104) 2
- Other candidate (SPECIFY)_____ (GO TO Q.104) 3
- DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT (ASK B) 5
- DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER (GO TO Q.104) 8

IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:

B. Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

- Dukakis 1
- Bush 2
- Other 3
- DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER 8

104. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1
Catholic	(GO TO Q.105)	2
Jewish	(ASK B)	3
None	(GO TO Q.106)	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.105)		5

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?
(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A	11
National Baptist Convention of America	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	13
Southern Baptist Convention	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY)	15
Baptist, Don't know which	18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	21
United Methodist Church	22
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY)	23
Methodist, Don't know which	28

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church	30
Lutheran Church in America	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY)	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	35

IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Lutheran, Don't know which	38
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PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY)	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	43

IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Presbyterian, Don't know which	48
--------------------------------	----

EPISCOPAL CHURCH 50

OTHER (SPECIFY) 60

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH ... 70



IF JEWISH:

B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of the these?

Orthodox	1
Conservative	2
Reform	3
None of these	4

105. Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.104 OR Q.104A) or not a very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.104 OR Q.104A)?

Strong	1
Not very strong	2
SOMEWHAT STRONG	3
DON'T KNOW	8

106. In what religion were you raised?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1
Catholic	(GO TO Q.107)	2
Jewish	(ASK B)	3
None	(GO TO Q.107)	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.107) _____		5

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?
(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A	11
National Baptist Convention of America	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	13
Southern Baptist Convention	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	15
Baptist, Don't know which	18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	21
United Methodist Church	22
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	23
Methodist, Don't know which	28

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church	30
Lutheran Church in America	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) _____	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	35

**IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name
of your denomination prior to the merger?**

Lutheran, Don't know which	38
----------------------------------	----

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY) _____	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	43

**IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name
of your denomination prior to the merger?**

Presbyterian, Don't know which	48
--------------------------------------	----

EPISCOPAL CHURCH	50
------------------------	----

OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	60
-----------------------	----

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH ...	70
--	----

IF JEWISH:

B. Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of the these?

Orthodox	1
Conservative	2
Reform	3
None of these	4



107. How often do you attend religious services? **USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.**

NEVER	0
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	1
ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR	2
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	3
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4
2-3 TIMES A MONTH	5
NEARLY EVERY WEEK	6
EVERY WEEK	7
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	8

Now turning to a different topic:

108. Do you believe there is a life after death?

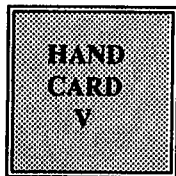
Yes	1
No	2
UNDECIDED	3

109. There are many different ways of picturing God. We'd like to know the kinds of images you are most likely to associate with God.

Here is a card with sets of contrasting images. On a scale of 1-7, where would you place your image of God between the two contrasting images? (HAND CARD V).

The first set of contrasting images shows Mother at 1 on the scale and Father at 7. If you imagine God as a Mother, you would place yourself at 1. If you imagine God as a father, you would place yourself at 7. If you imagine God as somewhere between Mother and Father, you would place yourself at 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6. (REPEAT EXAMPLE AS NECESSARY FOR EACH ITEM A-D, SUBSTITUTING IMAGES A-D FOR "MOTHER" AND "FATHER").

Where would you place your image of God on a scale for . . . (READ EACH SET OF IMAGES AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH).



A. Mother									Father
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
<hr/>									
B. Master									Spouse
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
<hr/>									
C. Judge									Lover
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
<hr/>									
D. Friend									King
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		

110. About how often do you pray? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.

- SEVERAL TIMES A DAY 1
- ONCE A DAY 2
- SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK 3
- ONCE A WEEK 4
- LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK 5

111. Which one of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? READ FIRST THREE STATEMENTS [(A) - (C)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.



- A. The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word 1
- B. The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything should be taken literally, word for word 2
- C. The Bible is the ancient book of fables, legends, history and moral precepts recorded by man 3
- OTHER 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED ASK Q. 112 OTHERWISE GO TO Q. 114.

112. What is your (husband/wife's) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion or no religion at all?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1
Catholic	(GO TO Q.113)	2
Jewish	(ASK B)	3
None	(GO TO Q.113)	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.113)		5

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?
(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

BAPTIST		
American Baptist Association		10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A		11
National Baptist Convention of America		12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc		13
Southern Baptist Convention		14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY)		15
Baptist, Don't know which		18
METHODIST		
African Methodist Episcopal Church		20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church		21
United Methodist Church		22
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY)		23
Methodist, Don't know which		28
LUTHERAN		
American Lutheran Church		30
Lutheran Church in America		31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod		32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod		33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY)		34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America		35
IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?		
Lutheran, Don't know which		38
PRESBYTERIAN		
Presbyterian Church in the United States		40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America		41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY)		42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)		43
IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?		
Presbyterian, Don't know which		48
EPISCOPAL CHURCH		50
OTHER (SPECIFY)		60
NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH ...		70



112. (continued)

IF JEWISH:

B. Does (s/he) consider (her/himself) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of the these?

- Orthodox 1
- Conservative 2
- Reform 3
- None of these 4

113. In what religion was your (husband/wife) raised?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1
Catholic	(GO TO Q.114)	2
Jewish	(ASK B)	3
None	(GO TO Q.114)	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH		
DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.114) _____		5

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A	11
National Baptist Convention of America	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	13
Southern Baptist Convention	14
Other Baptist Churches	
(SPECIFY) _____	15
Baptist, Don't know which	18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	21
United Methodist Church	22
Other Methodist Churches	
(SPECIFY) _____	23
Methodist, Don't know which	28

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church	30
Lutheran Church in America	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	33
Other Lutheran Churches	
(SPECIFY) _____	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	35

IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Lutheran, Don't know which	38
----------------------------------	----

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States	
of America	41
Other Presbyterian Churches	
(SPECIFY) _____	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	43

IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?

Presbyterian, Don't know which	48
--------------------------------------	----

EPISCOPAL CHURCH 50

OTHER (SPECIFY) _____ 60

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH ... 70

IF JEWISH:

B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of the these?

Orthodox	1
Conservative	2
Reform	3
None of these	4



114. Were you born in this country?

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW	8

115. Were both your parents born in this country? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS SPECIFIED IN Q.17).

BOTH BORN IN U.S.	0
MOTHER YES, FATHER NO	1
MOTHER NO, FATHER YES	2
MOTHER YES, FATHER DK	3
MOTHER NO, FATHER DK	4
MOTHER DK, FATHER YES	5
MOTHER DK, FATHER NO	6
MOTHER DK, FATHER DK	7
NEITHER BORN IN U.S.	8

116. Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?

Yes	(GO TO Q.117)	1
No	(ASK A)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.117)	8

IF NO:

A. How many were born outside the United States?

ONE	1
TWO	2
THREE	3
FOUR	4
DON'T KNOW	8

117. People who have incomes below a certain level can be considered poor. That level is called the "poverty line." What amount of weekly income would you use as a poverty line for a family of four (husband, wife and two children) in this community?

\$ _____ .00

118. Now more specifically, thinking about that family of four at the "poverty line", what would you say that family needs to spend each week on food, in this community?

\$ _____ .00

119. And finally, what amount of weekly income would you use as a poverty line for a family of three, made up of a women and two children, in this community?

\$ _____ .00

120. How many people have you known personally, either living or dead, who came down with the disease called AIDS?

ENTER NUMBER

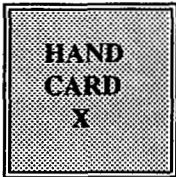
or

96 or more 96

or

None 0

121. Think about the person you have known best, living or dead, who came down with AIDS. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.



- A. Husband or wife 1
- B. Partner or lover 2
- C. Son or daughter 3
- D. Other relative 4
- E. Friend 5
- F. Neighbor 6
- G. Co-worker 7
- H. Acquaintance 8
- I. Patient 9
- J. Other 10

122. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

- A. Is that person currently living, or has that person died?
 - Living 1
 - Died 2
- B. (Is/Was) that person male or female?
 - Male 1
 - Female 2
- C. How old (is/was) that person? (Is/Was) (he/she) . . .(READ LIST)
 - 10 years or under 1
 - 11 - 20 2
 - 21 - 40 3
 - Or 41 years or older? 4
- D. What (is/was) that person's race? (Is/Was) it black, white, hispanic or other?
 - Black 1
 - White 2
 - Hispanic 3
 - Other 4
- E. What state does/did this person live in?

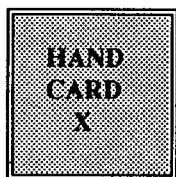
State _____

IQ-14 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q. 121. HAS R. KNOWN 2 OR MORE PEOPLE WITH AIDS?

YES, TWO OR MORE (ASK Q. 123) 1

NO, ONE PERSON ONLY (GO TO Q. 127) 2

123. Think about the person you have known next best, living or dead, who came down with AIDS. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.



- A. Husband or wife 1
- B. Partner or lover 2
- C. Son or daughter 3
- D. Other relative 4
- E. Friend 5
- F. Neighbor 6
- G. Co-worker 7
- H. Acquaintance 8
- I. Patient 9
- J. Other 10

124. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

A. Is that person currently living, or has that person died?

- Living 1
- Died 2

B. (Is/Was) that person male or female?

- Male 1
- Female 2

C. How old (is/was) that person? (Is/Was) (he/she) . . . (READ LIST)

- 10 years or under 1
- 11 - 20 2
- 21 - 40 3
- Or 41 years or older? 4

D. What (is/was) that person's race? (Is/Was) it black, white, hispanic or other?

- Black 1
- White 2
- Hispanic 3
- Other 4

E. What state does/did this person live in?

State _____

IQ-15 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q. 121. HAS R KNOWN 3 OR MORE PEOPLE WITH AIDS?

YES, THREE OR MORE (ASK Q. 125) **1**

NO, TWO PEOPLE ONLY (GO TO Q. 127) **2**

125. Think about the person you have known next best, living or dead, who came down with AIDS. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.



- A. Husband or wife 1
- B. Partner or lover 2
- C. Son or daughter 3
- D. Other relative 4
- E. Friend 5
- F. Neighbor 6
- G. Co-worker 7
- H. Acquaintance 8
- I. Patient 9
- J. Other 10

126. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

A. Is that person currently living, or has that person died?

- Living 1
- Died 2

B. (Is/Was) that person male or female?

- Male 1
- Female 2

C. How old (is/was) that person? (Is/Was) (he/she)...(READ LIST)

- 10 years or under 1
- 11 - 20 2
- 21 - 40 3
- Or 41 years or older? 4

D. What (is/was) that person's race? (Is/Was) it black, white, hispanic or other?

- Black 1
- White 2
- Hispanic 3
- Other 4

E. What state does/did this person live in?

State _____



IQ-16 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q. 121. HAS R KNOWN 4 OR MORE PEOPLE WITH AIDS?

YES, FOUR OR MORE (CONTINUE ON AS MANY BLANK QUESTIONNAIRES AS NEEDED THEN RETURN TO Q. 127) 1

NO, THREE PEOPLE ONLY (ASK Q. 127) 2

127. Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more?

Yes (ASK A) 1
 No (GO TO Q.128) 2

IF YES:

A. What was your total time on active duty?

Less than 2 years 1
 2-4 years 2
 More than 4 years 3

IQ-17 INTERVIEWER: CHECK ROSTER IN SSQ. IS THIS A ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD?

YES, ONE PERSON HOUSEHOLD (ASK Q. 129) 1

NO, MORE THAN ONE PERSON (ASK Q. 128) 2

128. Now I would like you to think about the people who live in this household. Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily--on business, on vacation, or in a general hospital--and include all babies and small children.

Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the armed forces, or persons away in institutions.

Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?

Yes (GO TO Q.129) 1
 No (ASK A) 2

IF NO:

A. How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?

NUMBER OF PERSONS:

129. (Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . .) How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money last year--1992--from any job or employment?

NUMBER OF PERSONS:

130. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1992--before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.

HAND
CARD
Y

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other Pensions, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|----|
| A. UNDER \$1,000 | 1 |
| B. \$1,000 to 2,999 | 2 |
| C. \$3,000 to 3,999 | 3 |
| D. \$4,000 to 4,999 | 4 |
| E. \$5,000 to 5,999 | 5 |
| F. \$6,000 to 6,999 | 6 |
| G. \$7,000 to 7,999 | 7 |
| H. \$8,000 to 9,999 | 8 |
| I. \$10,000 to 12,499 | 9 |
| J. \$12,500 to 14,999 | 10 |
| K. \$15,000 to 17,499 | 11 |
| L. \$17,500 to 19,999 | 12 |
| M. \$20,000 to 22,499 | 13 |
| N. \$22,500 to 24,999 | 14 |
| O. \$25,000 to 29,999 | 15 |
| P. \$30,000 to 34,999 | 16 |
| Q. \$35,000 to 39,999 | 17 |
| R. \$40,000 to 49,999 | 18 |
| S. \$50,000 to 59,999 | 19 |
| T. \$60,000 to 74,999 | 20 |
| U. \$75,000 or Over | 21 |
| REFUSED | 22 |
| DON'T KNOW | 98 |

INTERVIEWER: SEE Q.28 (PAGE 17), WAS ANY OCCUPATION RECORDED?

YES (ASK Q.131 ABOUT RESPONDENT INCOME) 1
NO (GO TO Q.132) 2

131. Did you earn any income from (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q.28) in 1992?

Yes (ASK A) 1
 No (GO TO Q.132) 2

IF YES:

A. In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCCUPATION IN Q.28), for 1992 fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. Just tell me the letter.



- A. UNDER \$1,000 1
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999 2
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999 3
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999 4
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999 5
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999 6
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999 7
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999 8
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499 9
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999 14
- O. \$25,000 to 29,999 15
- P. \$30,000 to 34,999 16
- Q. \$35,000 to 39,999 17
- R. \$40,000 to 49,999 18
- S. \$50,000 to 59,999 19
- T. \$60,000 to 74,999 20
- U. \$75,000 or Over 21
- REFUSED 22
- DON'T KNOW 98

132. (Do you/Does your family) own your (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

- Own or is buying 1
- Pays rent 2
- Other (SPECIFY) _____ 3

133. Some people think that it's important to stand up for your own opinion even if it makes others around you uncomfortable. Others think that it's better to keep your views to yourself if they would make others around you uncomfortable. Which position comes closer to your view?

- Stand up for your own opinion even if it makes others around you uncomfortable 1
- Keep your views to yourself if they would make others around you uncomfortable 2
- NEITHER 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

134. As I read each of the following statements, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree or disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with it.

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
a. You have to take care of yourself first, and if you have any energy left over, then help other people.	1	2	3	4	5	8
b. People should be allowed to accumulate as much wealth as they can even if some make millions while others live in poverty	1	2	3	4	5	8

135. Some people think America should promote equal opportunity for all, that is, allowing everyone to compete for jobs and wealth on a fair and even basis. Other people think America should promote equal outcomes, that is, insuring that everyone has a decent standard of living and that there are only small differences in wealth and income between the top and bottom in society. Which do you favor: promoting equal opportunity or promoting equal outcomes?

- Should promote equal opportunity 1
- Should promote equal outcomes 2
- OTHER (SPECIFY): _____
- DON'T KNOW 8

136. There is a lot of discussion today about whether Americans are divided or united. Some say that Americans are united and in agreement about the most important values. Others think that Americans are greatly divided when it comes to the most important values. What is your view about this?

- Americans are united and in agreement about the most important values 1
- Americans are greatly divided when it comes to the most important values 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

137. Sometimes people are asked to make great sacrifices for others in their family by caring for an elderly parent or a spouse who is seriously ill or injured. When someone is asked to give such care, is it their obligation to do so, or should they give care only if they really want to?

- It is their obligation 1
- Give care only if they really want to 2
- OTHER (SPECIFY): _____ . . . 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

138. I'm going to read some statements that give reasons why a person's life turns out well or poorly. (HAND CARD Z)
As I read each one, tell me whether you think it is very important, important, somewhat important, or not at all important for how somebody's life turns out?



	Very Important	Important	Somewhat Important	Not at all Important	DON'T KNOW
a. Such things are decided by God.	1	2	3	4	8
b. Some people are born with better genes than others	1	2	3	4	8
c. Society gives some people a head start and holds others back	1	2	3	4	8
d. Some people use their will power and work harder than others	1	2	3	4	8
e. It's just a matter of chance	1	2	3	4	8

139. I'm going to read you a list of some types of music. Can you tell me which of the statements on this card comes closest to your feeling about each type of music (HAND CARD AA)? Let's start with big band music. Do you like it very much, like it, have mixed feelings, dislike it, dislike it very much, or is this a type of music that you don't know much about?



	Like Very Much	Like It	Mixed Feelings	Dislike It	Dislike Very Much	Don't Know
a. Big Band/Swing	1	2	3	4	5	8
b. Bluegrass	1	2	3	4	5	8
c. Country/Western	1	2	3	4	5	8
d. Blues or Rhythm and Blues	1	2	3	4	5	8
e. Broadway musicals/show tunes	1	2	3	4	5	8
f. Classical music-symphony & chamber	1	2	3	4	5	8
g. Folk music	1	2	3	4	5	8
h. Gospel music	1	2	3	4	5	8
i. Jazz	1	2	3	4	5	8
j. Latin/Mariachi/Salsa	1	2	3	4	5	8
k. Mood/easy listening	1	2	3	4	5	8
l. New age/space music	1	2	3	4	5	8
m. Opera	1	2	3	4	5	8
n. Rap music	1	2	3	4	5	8
o. Reggae	1	2	3	4	5	8
p. Contemporary pop/rock	1	2	3	4	5	8
q. Oldies rock	1	2	3	4	5	8
r. Heavy metal	1	2	3	4	5	8

140. Next I'd like to ask about some leisure or recreational activities that people do during their free time. As I read each activity, can you tell me if it is something you have done in the past twelve months? Let's begin with attending an amateur or professional sports event. Did you do that within the past twelve months?

	Yes	No
a. Attend an amateur or professional sports event	1	2
↓ b. Visit an art museum or gallery	1	2
✓ c. Make art or craft objects such as pottery, woodworking, quilts, or paintings	1	2
d. Go to an auto, stock car, or motorcycle race	1	2
e. Go camping, hiking or canoeing	1	2
f. Grow vegetables, flowers, or shrubs in a garden	1	2
g. Go to a live ballet or dance performance, not including school performances	1	2
h. Go to a classical music or opera performance, not including school performances	1	2
i. Go hunting or fishing	1	2
j. Take part in a music, dance, or theatrical performance	1	2
k. Participate in any sports activity such as softball, basketball, swimming, golf, bowling, skiing, or tennis	1	2
l. Go out to see a movie in a theater	1	2
m. Record a TV program so you could watch it later	1	2
n. Play a musical instrument like a piano, guitar, or violin	1	2

141. I'll now ask about some different kinds of television shows. Would you tell me how often you watch prime-time drama or situation comedy programs? Would you say every day, several times a week, several times a month, rarely, or never?

	Every day	Several Times a Week	Several Times a Month	Rarely	Never	DK
a. Prime-time drama or situation comedy programs	1	2	3	4	5	8
b. World or national news programs	1	2	3	4	5	8
c. Programs shown on public television	1	2	3	4	5	8

142. I'm going to read several statements. After I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with it. For example,

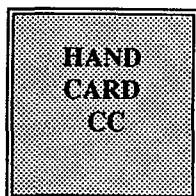
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
a. Only a few people have the knowledge and ability to judge excellence in the arts.	1	2	3	4	8
b. I trust the judgment of the teachers & professors who decide what high school and college students should be reading.	1	2	3	4	8
c. High schools & colleges make students spend too much time reading "classics" that have little relevance in today's world.	1	2	3	4	8
d. The greatest books are universal in their appeal: there is no "white literature", "black literature", or "Asian literature", there is only human literature.	1	2	3	4	8
✓ e. Modern painting is just slapped on: a child could do it.	1	2	3	4	8
f. It is better for everyone if English is the only language used in the public schools.	1	2	3	4	8
g. It is a shame when traditional American literature is ignored while other works are promoted because they are by women or by members of minority groups.	1	2	3	4	8
h. Artistic excellence can be found in popular and folk culture just as much as in the fine arts.	1	2	3	4	8
i. I would feel uncomfortable entertaining people I don't know well in my home.	1	2	3	4	8

143. (HAND CARD BB) I'm going to read seven qualities one might look for in a personal friend. All of the qualities may be desirable ones for a personal friend, but I'm interested in those that are most important to you. As I read each one, could you tell me whether it is extremely important, very important, fairly important, not too important, or not at all important. READ AND RECORD RESPONSES FOR EACH.



	Extremely Important	Very Important	Fairly Important	Not too Important	Not at all Important	DON'T KNOW
a. creative	1	2	3	4	5	8
b. cultured	1	2	3	4	5	8
c. dynamic	1	2	3	4	5	8
d. fun-loving	1	2	3	4	5	8
e. honest	1	2	3	4	5	8
f. intelligent	1	2	3	4	5	8
g. responsible	1	2	3	4	5	8

144. I'm going to read you a list of some things that different people value. Some people say these things are very important to them. Other people say they are not so important. Please tell me how important each thing is to YOU PERSONALLY, using the responses on this card (HAND CARD CC). How about being financially secure? Is it one of the most important values you hold, very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?



	One of most Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not too Important	Not at all Important	DON'T KNOW
a. being financially secure	1	2	3	4	5	8
b. being married	1	2	3	4	5	8
c. having children	1	2	3	4	5	8
d. having faith in God	1	2	3	4	5	8
e. having nice things	1	2	3	4	5	8
f. being cultured	1	2	3	4	5	8
g. having a fulfilling job	1	2	3	4	5	8
h. being self-sufficient and not having to depend on others	1	2	3	4	5	8

145. The next questions concern how people think about the past. There have been a lot of national and world events and changes over the past 60 years--say, from about 1930 right up until today. Would you mention one or two such events or changes that seem to you to have been especially important? There aren't any right or wrong answers to the question--just whatever national or world events or changes over the past 60 years that come to mind as important to you.

IF ONLY ONE MENTION ASK:

Is there any other national or world event or change over the past 60 years that you feel was especially important?

IQ-19 INTERVIEWER: CHECK P. 44, QS. 98 & 99. DID R ATTEND COLLEGE?

YES, ATTENDED COLLEGE (ASK Q. 146A) 1

NO, DID NOT ATTEND COLLEGE (GO TO IQ-20) 2

146A. Could you tell me your major field of study (while you were) in college? (REFER TO UNDERGRADUATE COLLEGE, NOT GRADUATE OR PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL)

CODE UP TO TWO RESPONSES AS FOLLOWS (DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL RESPONSES):

IF "NONE," CODE 0 AND GO TO IQ-20.

CODE UP TO TWO RESPONSES

NONE 0

LIBERAL ARTS

- English, Literature 1
- Foreign language 2
- Fine Arts (art, music, drama) 3
- Other humanities 4
- Economics 5
- Psychology 6
- Government/Civics 7
- Other Social Studies/Social Science 8
- Mathematics 9
- Science 10
- Other 11

PROFESSIONAL

- Business 12
- Education 13
- Engineering 14
- Other vocational 15

IQ-20 INTERVIEWER: CHECK P. 44, Q. 99. DID R ATTEND HIGH SCHOOL?

YES, ATTENDED HIGH SCHOOL (ASK Q. 146B) 1

NO, DID NOT ATTEND HIGH SCHOOL . . . (GO TO Q. 147) 2

146B. (When you were in high school/In high school), what (was/is) your favorite course or subject?

CODE UP TO TWO RESPONSES AS FOLLOWS (DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL RESPONSES):

**CODE UP TO
TWO RESPONSES**

LIBERAL ARTS

- English, Literature 1
- Foreign language 2
- Fine Arts (art, music, drama) 3
- Other humanities 4
- Economics 5
- Psychology 6
- Government/Civics 7
- Other Social Studies/Social Science 8
- Mathematics 9
- Science 10
- Other 11

PROFESSIONAL

- Business 12
- Education 13
- Engineering 14
- Other vocational 15

147. What is your date of birth?

--	--

MONTH

--	--

DAY

--	--	--	--

YEAR

Numerical Notations
of Months

January 01	July 07
February 02	August 08
March 03	September 09
April 04	October 10
May 05	November 11
June 06	December 12

148. CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX:

- Male 1
- Female 2

149. We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know. On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them.



On each line the first word is in capital letters--like BEAST. Then there are five other words. Tell me the number of the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters. For example, if the word in capital letters is BEAST, you would say "4" since "animal" comes closer to BEAST than any of the other words.

If you wish, I will read the words to you. These words are difficult for almost everyone--just give me your best guess if you are not sure of the answer. **CIRCLE ONE CODE NUMBER FOR EACH ITEM BELOW.**

<u>EXAMPLE</u>						
BEAST 1. afraid 2. words 3. large 4. animal 5. separate						
A. [REDACTED].....	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
B. [REDACTED]...	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
C. [REDACTED]...	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
D. [REDACTED].....	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
E. [REDACTED]...	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
F. [REDACTED].....	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
G. [REDACTED]...	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
H. [REDACTED]...	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
I. [REDACTED]...	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
J. [REDACTED]N...	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW

IQ-21 INTERVIEWER: DID R ATTEMPT ANY OF THESE QUESTIONS?

YES 1

NO 2

INTERVIEWER REMARKS

(TO BE FILLED OUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER LEAVING RESPONDENT)

A. Length of interview: [] [] [] minutes

B. Date of interview: [] [] Month [] [] Day

C. In general, what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview? CODE ONE.

- Friendly and interested 1
Cooperative but not particularly interested 2
Impatient and restless 3
Hostile 4

D. Was the respondent's understanding of the questions . . . CODE ONE.

- Good? 1
Fair? 2
Poor? 3

E. TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH FAMILY LIVES:

- TRAILER 1
DETACHED SINGLE-FAMILY HOUSE 2
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE BY SIDE 3
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER 4
DETACHED 3-4 FAMILY HOUSE 5
ROW HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS, IN AN ATTACHED ROW) 6
APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS) 7
APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE) 8
APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE 9
OTHER (SPECIFY) 10

F. INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE: _____

G. INTERVIEWER'S ID NUMBER: [] [] [] [] [] []

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FUNDED BY THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

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