

Final
Outcome
Code

General Social Survey

NORC
University of Chicago

INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER THIS QUESTIONNAIRE AND
SAQ-A (RED) TO SCIENTIFICALLY SELECTED RESPONDENT
ONLY AT THIS ADDRESS:

SURVEY	CASE ID (IF ADDING THIS CASE, INCREASE ORIGINAL NUMBER BY "10")			|_|_|_|_|_|_|_|
5440				
PSU				
SEG	PT	1	LINE	BLOCK
LOCALITY				
HU ADDRESS AND DESCRIPTION				
(CIRCLE SAME LETTERS AS ON ORIGINAL LABEL, OR ASK YOUR FM)				
VERSION X Y				

KEY INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS

1. FOR MORE DETAILED INSTRUCTIONS, REVIEW INTERVIEWER MANUAL AND QxQ SPEX. BASIC NORC PROCEDURES:
 - ✓ READ QUESTIONS EXACTLY AS WORDED, IN THE ORDER PRESENTED. DO NOT READ WORDS IN CAPITAL LETTERS UNLESS THE QUESTION INSTRUCTS YOU TO.
 - ✓ IF WORD ALTERNATIVES ARE PART OF QUESTIONS, SUCH AS "(he/she)," SELECT AND READ THE APPROPRIATE WORD.
 - ✓ IF ALTERNATIVES ARE CAPITALIZED, SUCH AS "Is (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) alive?", SUBSTITUTE FOR THE CAPITALIZED WORD WHEN YOU READ THE QUESTION.
 - ✓ TRY TO GET ANSWERS IN THE CATEGORIES GIVEN. OTHERWISE, WRITE WORD-FOR-WORD WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS, IN THE MARGIN.
 - ✓ PUT AN "X" WHERE YOU PROBED. USE ONLY NEUTRAL PROBES: SILENT PROBE, RE-READ QUESTION, OR SAY "WHAT ELSE?" OR "WHO ELSE?"
 - ✓ CIRCLE A NUMBER, THEN FOLLOW THE SKIP INSTRUCTION IN PARENTHESES. IF NO SKIP INSTRUCTION, GO TO THE NEXT QUESTION. "TRUST YOUR QUESTIONNAIRE."
3. WE ARE EXPERIMENTING THIS YEAR WITH USING BLUE PEN, NOT PENCIL, TO INDICATE R'S ANSWERS. LET US KNOW YOUR EVALUATION OF IT.
4. THIS YEAR'S GSS FOCUSES ON 4 DATA QUALITY ISSUES:
 - ✓ SECURING SOME USABLE DATA WHEN RESPONDENTS DO NOT REMEMBER OR INITIALLY REFUSE EXACT AGE, INCOME, NAME, PHONE NUMBER, ETC. TRY TO GET A RANGE BY PROBING, "IS IT MORE OR LESS THAN (NUMBER)?" TRY TO GET AS CLOSE TO THE ANSWER AS POSSIBLE.
 - ✓ FULL AND COMPLETE RESPONDENT ANSWERS TO OPEN-ENDED QUESTIONS. IF THEY AREN'T, PROBE UNTIL COMPLETE. IT IS ESPECIALLY HARD FOR US TO CODE THE OCCUPATION QUESTION IF YOU DO NOT SECURE ENOUGH DETAIL.
 - ✓ LOCATING INFORMATION FOR BROTHERS AND SISTERS SELECTED IN SECTION B. WE ARE AIMING FOR A VERY HIGH COMPLETION RATE ON THIS SECTION.
 - ✓ A VERY HIGH COMPLETION RATE ON THE SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE. WE ARE TRYING FOR THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE OVERALL RESPONSE RATE ON THIS.
5. A QUESTION HIGHLIGHTED IN THIS MANNER INDICATES A CRITICAL QUESTION. CHECK TO MAKE SURE ALL CRITICAL QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN ANSWERED, WHILE THE RESPONDENT IS FILLING OUT THE SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE. THE ANSWERS TO THESE QUESTIONS ARE CRITICAL RETRIEVAL ITEMS WHICH REQUIRE RE-CONTACTING THE RESPONDENT IF MISSING.
6. A QUESTION HIGHLIGHTED IN THIS MANNER INDICATES "ASK EVERYONE" QUESTIONS THAT FOLLOW SKIPS. NEVER PASS A QUESTION WITH THIS INDICATOR WITHOUT ASKING THAT QUESTION.



HOUSEHOLD ENUMERATION FORM (HEF)



1. IS THERE A HOUSING UNIT (HU) AT THE ADDRESS SHOWN ON THE ASSIGNMENT LABEL?

- YES (GO TO Q.2) 1
- NO (ANSWER A-C) 2

A. CIRCLE THE NUMBER BELOW WHICH BEST DESCRIBES WHY THERE IS NO HU AT THIS ADDRESS: (CIRCLE ONE ONLY)

- CONDEMNED 1
- DEMOLISHED 2
- PLACE OF BUSINESS WITH NO RESIDENCE ... 3
- NO SUCH ADDRESS, NO SUCH HU 4
- GROUP QUARTERS 5
- VACATION CABIN 6
- NOT USABLE AS A PERMANENT RESIDENCE .. 7
- TRANSIENT USE (LESS THAN ONE MONTH) ... 8
- NOT AN HU FOR OTHER REASON
(DETAIL BELOW AT B) 9
- UNDER CONSTRUCTION 10

B. DESCRIBE HOW YOU DETERMINED THE ADDRESS WAS NOT AN HU, THEN GO TO C.

C. FINALIZE THIS CASE AS AN 80 (OUT OF SAMPLE CODE - NOT AN HU). WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION, WRITE 80 AS FINAL OUTCOME CODE ON COVER.

- FINALIZE THIS CASE
AS AN 80 (GO TO Q.29) 80

2. WAS ANYONE LIVING AT THIS HU WHEN YOU MADE YOUR FIRST VISIT THERE?

- YES (GO TO Q.3) 1
- NO (ANSWER A-D) 2

A. HOW MANY VISITS WERE MADE TO THE HU? _____

B. WHO CONFIRMED THAT THE HU WAS VACANT? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

- NEIGHBOR 1
- NON-RESIDENT WHO WAS AT THE HU 2
- MAIL CARRIER 3
- JANITOR OR SUPER 4
- DOORMAN OR DOORWOMAN 5
- OTHER (SPECIFY) 6

C. DESCRIBE HOW YOU DETERMINED THE HU WAS VACANT, THEN GO TO D.

D. FINALIZE THIS CASE AS AN 81 (OUT OF SAMPLE CODE - VACANT HU). WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION, WRITE 81 AS FINAL OUTCOME CODE ON COVER.

FINALIZE THIS CASE
AS AN 81 (GO TO Q.29) 81

3. IS ANYONE LIVING AT THIS HU ABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH?

YES (GO TO Q.4) 1
NO (ANSWER A-C) 2

A. WHAT LANGUAGE DO THEY SPEAK?

B. DESCRIBE HOW YOU DETERMINED NO ONE SPEAKS ENGLISH, THEN GO TO D.

C. FINALIZE THIS CASE AS AN 83 (OUT OF SAMPLE CODE - NO ONE IN THE HU SPEAKS ENGLISH). WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION, WRITE 83 AS FINAL OUTCOME CODE ON COVER.

FINALIZE THIS CASE
AS AN 83 (GO TO Q.29) 83

INTRODUCTION TO HU RESIDENT

Hello, I'm (YOUR NAME) from the University of Chicago's National Opinion Research Center. (SHOW ID CARD)

(We recently sent you a letter explaining that) Your address has been selected to take part in this year's General Social Survey. We've done this survey for twenty years, learning about how people feel about issues like their communities, schools, crime, government spending, and the environment.



4. This year, a very small number of addresses in your area have been selected to participate in this important social science and health research. First, I'd like to make sure that I am at the correct address. Is this (READ ADDRESS FROM ASSIGNMENT LABEL ON COVER)?

- YES, CORRECT ADDRESS (GO TO A) 1
- NO, ADDRESS IS NOT CORRECT . . . (GO TO B) 2

A. (IF NOT KNOWN): What is the zip code here?

ZIP CODE: _____

NOW GO TO Q.5

B. IF DIFFERENT IN ANY WAY, REVIEW SEGMENT PRINTOUT AND RECONCILE. IF DIFFERENCE CAN'T BE RESOLVED, CALL YOUR SUPERVISOR BEFORE CONTINUING. EXPLAIN THE DIFFERENCE HERE:

NOW GO TO Q.5

ROSTER (HOUSEHOLD ENUMERATION)

TIME ROSTER BEGAN: _____:_____ AM PM

5. Only one member of your household will be eligible for this survey. In order to scientifically select that person, first I need to list the names of the people who usually live here. Please tell me the names of the people who usually live in this household. Let's start with the head of the household. LIST ON ROWS A - J BELOW.

6. Have we forgotten anyone: such as babies or small children; roomers; people who usually live here, but are away temporarily -- on business trips, vacations, at school, temporarily in a hospital, and so on?

Yes (LIST ADDITIONAL PERSONS ON ROWS A-J BELOW) 1 FOR QUESTION 7, "VISITORS" ARE PEOPLE WHO HAVE STAYED 4 OR MORE OF THE PREVIOUS 7 NIGHTS.
 No (GO TO Q.7) 2

7. Are there any people currently staying here--visitors, friends or relatives--who do not usually live here?

Yes (LIST VISITORS ON ROWS K-N BELOW) 1
 No (GO TO Q.8) 2

AFTER Qs.5-7, ASK Qs.8-11 FOR EACH PERSON

8. What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? SEE CODES BELOW ROSTER

9. CODE SEX, ASK IF NOT OBVIOUS: What is (NAME)'s sex, male or female?

10. How old was (NAME) on (his/her) last birthday?

11. IF 13 YRS OLDER, ASK: Is (NAME) now married, widowed, divorced, separated, or has (he/she) never been married? AFTER Q.11 FOR LAST PERSON OLD ENOUGH, GO TO Q.12.

ROW LETTER	FIRST NAME	LAST NAME	RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD	SEX		AGE	MAR	WID	DIV	SEP	NEV MAR
				M	F						
A			HEAD	M	F		M	W	D	S	N
B				M	F		M	W	D	S	N
C				M	F		M	W	D	S	N
D				M	F		M	W	D	S	N
E				M	F		M	W	D	S	N
F				M	F		M	W	D	S	N
G				M	F		M	W	D	S	N
H				M	F		M	W	D	S	N
I				M	F		M	W	D	S	N
J				M	F		M	W	D	S	N
VISITORS	K			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	L			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	M			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	N			M	F		M	W	D	S	N

USE THESE CODES FOR RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD

PARTNER OF HEAD

- 2 SPOUSE
- 3 PARTNER, FIANCE(E), BOYFRIEND, GIRLFRIEND, ETC.

CHILD OF HEAD

- 4 CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD
- 5 GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD
- 6 SON-IN-LAW, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW

PARENT OF HEAD

- 7 PARENT
- 8 PARENT-IN-LAW

OTHER RELATIVE OF HEAD

- 9 GRANDPARENT, GREAT-GRANDPARENT
- 10 UNCLE OR AUNT
- 11 NIECE OR NEPHEW
- 12 COUSIN
- 13 BROTHER, SISTER (FULL, HALF, OR STEP SIBLING)
- 14 SIBLING-IN-LAW
- 15 OTHER RELATIVE (GREAT-AUNT, GRANDNIECE, ETC.)

ROOMMATE, FRIEND, OTHER

- 16 ROOMMATE, HOUSEMATE
- 17 FRIEND
- 18 CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE
- 19 OTHER NON-RELATIVE (EMPLOYEE, BOARDER) SPECIFY IN COLUMN 8, "RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD"

12. Are any of the people we have listed staying somewhere else right now?
 Yes (ASK Q.13) 1
 No (GO TO Q.15) 2

13. Who is staying somewhere else right now? CHECK (✓) ROW OF EACH PERSON WHO IS AWAY.

14. ASK FOR EACH PERSON CHECKED IN Q.13: Where is (NAME) staying right now: Is (NAME) staying at another household; is (he/she) traveling; is (he/she) in some institution or dormitory - like at college, or in a hospital or something; or what?

CIRCLE APPROPRIATE INSTRUCTIONS BELOW AND CROSS THAT ROW OUT OR LEAVE IT IN AS INSTRUCTED

FOR QUESTION 12, "STAYING SOMEWHERE ELSE" MEANS BEING AWAY 4 OR MORE OF THE PREVIOUS 7 NIGHTS.

IF AWAY	In Other HU	Traveling	Institution	Other/DK
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM

15. HOW MANY PEOPLE AGED 18 OR OLDER LIVE IN THE HU?
 ONLY ONE (GO TO Q.18, THAT PERSON IS R) 1
 TWO OR MORE (GO TO Q.16, SELECT R) 2


16. In order to scientifically select a respondent to take part in this study I will need to list all members of your household who are 18 or older. I start with the oldest. That would be (NAME). Is that correct? And the next oldest would be (NAME)? (WRITE NAMES OF EVERYONE 18 OR OLDER IN THE SUMMARY BOX, STARTING WITH THE OLDEST).


SUMMARY BOX		
Line No.	AGE (OLDEST FIRST)	Names of eligible persons (must be 18 years old or older, and row not crossed out).
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		


17. Now a list of random numbers tells me which person I must interview. I am not permitted to substitute someone else. USE SAMPLING TABLE. CIRCLE NAME OF SELECTED PERSON ABOVE.


SAMPLING TABLE (KISH TABLE)


IF THIS IS A MISSED HU YOU HAVE ADDED TO YOUR ASSIGNMENT, USE KISH NUMBERS FROM ORIGINAL CASE

IF 2 PEOPLE LISTED IN SUMMARY BOX, CHOOSE PERSON ON LINE NO. 

IF 3 PEOPLE LISTED IN SUMMARY BOX, CHOOSE PERSON ON LINE NO. 

IF 4 PEOPLE LISTED IN SUMMARY BOX, CHOOSE PERSON ON LINE NO. 

IF 5 PEOPLE LISTED IN SUMMARY BOX, CHOOSE PERSON ON LINE NO. 

IF 6 OR MORE IN SUMMARY BOX, CHOOSE PERSON ON LINE NO. 

18. ([NAME] has/you have) been selected. If I have to talk with (SELECTED RESPONDENT), what phone number should I use? (WRITE NAME AND PHONE NUMBER HERE AND COPY TO LOCATOR PAGE AT END OF QUESTIONNAIRE.)

NAME _____ PHONE (_____) _____

19. Where is this phone? In this household 1
 In home of neighbor 2
 Other (SPECIFY) _____ 3

IF NO NUMBER GIVEN: No phone 4
 Refused phone number 5

20. If I have to mail a note to (SELECTED R), what would be the best mailing address to use? WRITE HERE AND COPY TO LOCATOR PAGE AT END OF QUESTIONNAIRE.

P.O. BOX OR APT NO.
NO. AND STREET/RFD NO.
CITY OR POST OFFICE, STATE, ZIP

21. TIME SSQ ENDED. _____ AM PM

22. IS R AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWING RIGHT NOW?

YES .. (CONTINUE WITH VERSION, RETURN
 HERE LATER TO COMPLETE Qs. 23-33) 1

NO . (THANK INFORMANT, ATTEMPT TO MAKE
 APPT TO INTERVIEW R, CONTINUE) 2

23. LENGTH OF TIME FOR SSQ: _____
 MINUTES

24. DATE SSQ ADMINISTERED: _____
 MONTH DAY

25. NAME OF SSQ INFORMANT: _____

26. CIRCLE ROW LETTER OF INFORMANT FROM ROSTER ON PAGE 4:

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N

NOT AN HU
 RESIDENT

27. RACE OF HOUSEHOLD BY OBSERVATION:

WHITE 1
 BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN 2
 AMERICAN INDIAN 3
 ASIATIC, ORIENTAL 4
 OTHER, MIXED, NOT ABLE TO OBSERVE 5

28. CIRCLE ROW LETTER OF SELECTED RESPONDENT FROM ROSTER ON PAGE 4:

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N

CONTINUE WITH Q.29

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY BLANK

Sample Report

DEFINITION OF AN HU: AN HU MUST HAVE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS AND A SEPARATE ENTRANCE.

29. IF THERE ARE NO DELETIONS, CORRECTIONS, OR MISSED HUS AT THIS ADDRESS, CIRCLE 1 BELOW AND CHECK BOX IN SECTION "A" ON OPPOSITE PAGE.

NO DELETIONS, CORRECTIONS,

MISSED HUS HERE (CHECK BOX "A," FORM IS DONE) 1
 YES, THERE ARE CHANGES (GO TO Q.30) 2

30. IF THIS ADDRESS IS "NOT AN HU," CIRCLE 1 BELOW AND COMPLETE "DELETE LINE" SECTION, "B" ON OPPOSITE PAGE.

ADDRESS IS "NOT AN HU" (COMPLETE B, THEN GO TO Q.31) 1
 YES, THERE ARE CHANGES (GO TO Q.31) 2

31. IF ADDRESS AND/OR DESCRIPTION IS WRONG ON LABEL, CIRCLE 1 BELOW AND COMPLETE "CHANGE" SECTION, "C" ON OPPOSITE PAGE.

ADDRESS IS WRONG (COMPLETE C, THEN GO TO Q.32) 1
 ADDRESS IS CORRECT (GO TO Q.32) 2

32. CHECK FOR MISSED HS'S AND COMPLETE SECTION "D" ON OPPOSITE PAGE.

1	CHECK FOR MISSED HUS AT THE ADDRESS ABOVE. CHECK FOR MISSED HUS BETWEEN STREET ADDRESS ABOVE AND STREET ADDRESS BELOW.	1. LOOK FOR HUS AT THE ASSIGNED ADDRESS WHICH ARE NOT ON THE SEGMENT PRINTOUT. 2. LOOK FOR MISSED HUS BETWEEN THE TWO ADDRESSES LISTED ON THE LABEL. FOLLOW THE EXACT SAME PATH THE LISTER DID TO DEFINE "BETWEEN." 3. ADD ANY MISSED HUS TO PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT ON THE OPPOSITE PAGE.	SINGLE FAMILY UNIT.
2	CHECK FOR MISSED HUS AT THIS APARTMENT NUMBER. CHECK FOR HUS AT THIS STREET ADDRESS NOT LISTED ON THE SEGMENT PRINTOUT.	1. LOOK FOR MISSED HUS WITHIN THE INDIVIDUAL AT THE ASSIGNED ADDRESS WHICH ARE NOT ON THE SEGMENT PRINTOUT. 2. OBSERVE AND ASK INFORMATION TO FIND IF AND HUS WERE MISSED AT THIS SAME ADDRESS. 3. ADD ANY MISSED HUS TO PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT ON THE OPPOSITE PAGE.	FIRST LISTED UNIT IN A MULTI-UNIT STRUCTURE.
3	CHECK FOR MISSED HUS AT THIS APARTMENT NUMBER.	1. LOOK FOR MISSED HUS WITHIN THE INDIVIDUAL APARTMENT. 2. ADD ANY MISSED HUS TO PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT ON THE OPPOSITE PAGE.	ANY UNIT EXCEPT THE FIRST OR LAST LISTED UNIT IN A MULTI-UNIT STRUCTURE.
4	CHECK FOR MISSED HUS AT THIS APARTMENT NUMBER. CHECK FOR MISSED HUS BETWEEN THIS STREET ADDRESS AND STREET ADDRESS BELOW.	1. LOOK FOR MISSED HUS WITHIN THIS APARTMENT. 2. LOOK FOR HUS BETWEEN THE APARTMENT'S STREET ADDRESS AND THE ADDRESS AT THE BOTTOM OF THE LABEL. FOLLOW THE EXACT SAME PATH THE LISTER DID TO DEFINE "BETWEEN." 3. ADD ANY MISSED HUS TO PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT ON THE OPPOSITE PAGE.	THE LAST LISTED UNIT IN A MULTI-UNIT STRUCTURE.

33. HOW MANY MISSED HUS DID YOU FIND?

1, 2, OR 3 ADD EACH MISSED HU TO YOUR ASSIGNMENT. MAKE OUT A QUESTIONNAIRE FOR EACH ONE BY COPYING THE LABEL INFORMATION FROM THE ORIGINAL QUESTIONNAIRE HEF ON THE COVER. COPY THE SAMPLING TABLE (KISH) NUMBERS TO PAGE HEF-5 AND TO SECTION B. GIVE EACH NEW QUESTIONNAIRE A CASE ID NUMBER BY ADDING 10, 20, AND 30 TO THE ORIGINAL CASE ID NUMBER.

4 OR MORE CALL GLO JOHNSTON AT (612) 473-6017 (MINNESOTA) FOR INSTRUCTION. GLO WILL INSTRUCT YOU TO CIRCLE SOME OF THE NUMBERS IN PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT. ADD ONLY THE CIRCLED LINES TO YOUR ASSIGNMENT BY MAKING OUT A BLANK QUESTIONNAIRE AND ASSIGNING CASE ID NUMBERS AS ABOVE.

SAMPLING HOT LINE: GLO JOHNSTON AT (612) 473-6017. (MINNESOTA)

PLEASE FILL THIS OUT FOR EVERY ASSIGNED ADDRESS

SECTION "A" -- NO DELETIONS, CORRECTION, OR MISSED HU'S

NO DELETIONS, CHANGES, MISSED HS'S	CHECK HERE IF NO DELETIONS, ADDRESS CHANGES, OR MISSED HU'S. SAMPLE REPORT IS DONE!	CHECK HERE <input type="checkbox"/>
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A

SECTION "B" -- DELETED ASSIGNED LINE NUMBER IF IT IS NOT AN HU

DELETE HU'S THAT: DON'T FIT DEFINITION OF HU HAVE BEEN DEMOLISHED (ALSO FILL OUT NIR)	ASSIGNED LINE #	REASON FOR DELETION

B

SECTION "C" -- CHANGES IN ADDRESS OR DESCRIPTION OF HU

CORRECT LABEL ON COVER OF QUESTIONNAIRE ALSO	WAS SHOULD BE	ADDRESS	DESCRIPTION
		_____	_____

C

SECTION "D" -- MISSED HU'S

A* B C

FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS ON LABEL TO CHECK MISSED HU'S IF YOU FIND: 1-3 MISSED HU'S MAKE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR EACH ONE. ADD 10, 20, OR 30 TO ORIGINAL CASE ID# 4 OR MORE MISSED HU: CALL GLO JOHNSTON AT (612) 473-6017	ADDRESS	DESCRIPTION	SAME ADDR	SAME APPT	BETWEEN 2 LINES 1ST 2ND		CIRCLE SELECT	NEW CASE ID#

D

*ENTER A CHECK IN COLUMN A OR B, LINE NUMBER IN COLUMN C.

NON-INTERVIEW REPORT (NIR)

34. DOES THIS HU HAVE A FINAL DISPOSITION OF 90, 91, 94, 95, 97, 98, OR 99?

- YES (GO TO Q.35, COMPLETE NIR) 1
- NO (DO NOT COMPLETE QS. 35-53;
NO NIR FOR THIS CASE) 2

35. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES THE FINAL STATUS OF THIS CASE?

- NOT AN HU (NIR IS COMPLETE) 1
- VACANT (NIR IS COMPLETE) 2
- NO ENGLISH SPOKEN IN HU (NIR IS COMPLETE) 3
- OCCUPIED, ROSTER NOT COMPLETED (GO TO Q.36) 4
- ROSTER COMPLETE, QUEX
NOT COMPLETE (GO TO Q.36) 5

36. WHAT STEPS WERE TAKEN TO COMPLETE THIS CASE? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

- NONE OF THE STEPS LISTED BELOW 0
 - SPECIAL PERMISSION TO ACCESS LOCKED BUILDING,
BASE, OR SECURE COMMUNITY 1
 - NOTE OR LETTER LEFT AT DOOR 2
 - NOTE OR LETTER MAILED TO R
(ATTACHED COPY IF AVAILABLE) 3
 - SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM FM 4
 - SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM CO 5
 - CERTIFIED LETTER TO HU 6
 - MAILGRAM OR FEDX OVERNIGHT LETTER 7

 - RESPONDENT FEE (AMOUNT OFFERED \$ _____) 8
 - CASE TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER FI 9
 - TELEPHONE CONVERSION ATTEMPTED 10
 - IN-PERSON CONVERSION ATTEMPTED 11
 - CHICAGO/CLIENT CONVERSION ATTEMPTED 12

 - OTHER EFFORT (SPECIFY) 13
-

37. WERE YOU EVER ABLE TO TALK WITH SOMEONE AT THIS HU (NOT NECESSARILY A RESIDENT)?

- YES (GO TO Q.38) 1
- NO (ANSWER A & B) 2

A. WHY NOT?

B. ON ANY CALLS WERE THERE PEOPLE IN THE HU WHO DID NOT ANSWER THE DOOR?

- YES, DEFINITELY 1
- SUSPECT SO 2
- NO REASON TO THINK SO 3

38. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES THE FINAL STATUS OF THIS CASE?

- RESPONDENT OR OTHER REFUSAL (GO TO Q.39) 1
- RESPONDENT BREAKOFF (GO TO Q.39) 2
- NOT HOME AFTER 4 CALLS (GO TO Q.40) 3
- R UNAVAILABLE FOR FIELD PERIOD (GO TO Q.42) 4
- SELECTED R LANGUAGE PROBLEM
 (LANGUAGE: _____)(GO TO Q.43) 5
- R IS TOO ILL (GO TO Q.43) 6
- HU INACCESSIBLE, OTHER (GO TO Q.43) 7
- OTHER NIR (GO TO Q.43) 8

39. DID RESPONDENT GIVE THE REFUSAL?

- YES (ANSWER A) 1
- NO (ANSWER B) 2

A. WHY DID THE RESPONDENT REFUSE? REPORT VERBATIM REMARKS AND REASONS OR PLACE OF BREAKOFF IF APPROPRIATE. ANSWER FULLY THEN GO TO Q.43.

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 95 (HEF) OR 98 (QUEX) AND GO TO Q.44)

B. WHY WERE YOU NOT ABLE TO SPEAK WITH THE RESPONDENT?

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 95 (HEF) OR 98 (QUEX) AND GO TO Q.44)

40. WHY DO YOU THINK IT HAS BEEN SO HARD TO FIND THE OCCUPANT AT HOME?

41. DESCRIBE YOUR EFFORT TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ABOUT THE OCCUPANT.

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 94 AND GO TO Q.44)

42. A. WHY IS THE SELECTED R UNAVAILABLE?

B. WHEN WILL R BE AVAILABLE?

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 91 AND GO TO Q.44)

43. PLEASE DESCRIBE SITUATION FULLY.

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 90, 97, 99 AND GO TO Q.44)

(ANSWER QS. 44-53 FROM INFORMATION OBTAINED BY OBSERVATION/CONTACTS WITH HU MEMBERS, NEIGHBORS, ETC.)

44. WHAT WAS THE ESTIMATED INCOME OF R'S FAMILY? (IF MULTIPLE FAMILIES, AND R UNDETERMINED, ESTIMATE FOR PRIMARY FAMILY).

- LOW 1
- MEDIUM 2
- HIGH 3
- DON'T KNOW, UNABLE TO OBSERVE 8

45. WERE YOU ABLE TO COMPLETE THE HOUSEHOLD ROSTER (P.4)?

- YES (GO TO Q.52) 1
- NO (GO TO Q.46) 2

46. WHAT IS THE RACE OF THE RESIDENTS?

- WHITE 1
- BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN 2
- HISPANIC 3
- ASIATIC/ORIENTAL 4
- OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 5
- UNABLE TO DETERMINE 6

47. HOW CERTAIN ARE YOU OF THE RACE?

- DEFINITE 1
- PROBABLE 2

48. ESTIMATE THE NUMBER OF ADULTS LIVING IN THE HU: _____

49. ESTIMATE THE NUMBER OF ADULTS MALES LIVING IN THE HU: _____

50. IS THERE A MARRIED (OR LIVING AS MARRIED) COUPLE LIVING IN THE HU?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

51. WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE OF THE AGE OF THE HOUSEHOLD HEAD?

- UNDER 30 1
- 30 TO 64 2
- 65 OR OLDER 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

52. WHAT TYPE OF STRUCTURE IS THIS HU?

- TRAILER 1
- DETACHED SINGLE FAMILY HOUSE 2
- 2 FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE BY SIDE 3
- 2 FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER 4
- DETACHED 3 - 4 FAMILY HOUSE 5
- ROWHOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS IN AN ATTACHED ROW) 6
- APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS) 7
- APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE) 8
- APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE 9
- OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 10

53. COMPARED THE OTHER HOUSES/APARTMENTS IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD, WOULD YOU SAY THE HOUSE WAS . . .

- FAR ABOVE AVERAGE? 1
- ABOVE AVERAGE? 2
- AVERAGE? 3
- BELOW AVERAGE? 4
- FAR BELOW AVERAGE? 5

NIR IS COMPLETE!

START OF GSS QUESTIONNAIRE

VERSION 3

ENTER TIME INTERVIEW			
BEGAN:	_____	_____	AM
	HR.	MIN.	PM

1. First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

	Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW
A. The space exploration program	3	1	2	8
B. Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8
C. Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8
D. Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8
E. Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8
F. Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8
G. Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8
H. Improving the conditions of Blacks	3	1	2	8
I. The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8
J. Foreign aid	3	1	2	8
K. Welfare	3	1	2	8
L. Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8
M. Social Security	3	1	2	8
N. Mass transportation	3	1	2	8
O. Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8

Section A

ASK EVERYONE:

2. Now, I'm going to read you several statements. Some people agree with a statement, others disagree. As I read each one, tell me whether you more or less agree with it, or more or less disagree.

Agree	Disagree	DON'T KNOW
-------	----------	------------

A. In spite of what some people say, the lot (situation/condition) of the average man is getting worse, not better. 1 2 8

B. It's hardly fair to bring a child into the world with the way things look for the future. 1 2 8

C. Most public officials (people in public office) are not really interested in the problems of the average man. 1 2 8

3. Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?



- In open country but not on a farm 1
- On a farm 2
- In a small city or town (under 50,000) 3
- In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000) 4
- In a suburb near a large city 5
- In a large city (over 250,000) 6
- DON'T KNOW 8

4. In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

CIRCLE STATE CODE AND ENTER CODE NUMBER ON LINE. _____

Alabama 63	Louisiana 73	Oklahoma 72
Alaska 94	Maine 11	Oregon 92
Arizona 87	Maryland 52	Pennsylvania 23
Arkansas 71	Massachusetts 14	Rhode Island 16
California 93	Michigan 34	South Carolina 57
Colorado 86	Minnesota 41	South Dakota 45
Connecticut 15	Mississippi 64	Tennessee 62
Delaware 51	Missouri 43	Texas 74
Washington, D.C 55	Montana 81	Utah 85
Florida 59	Nebraska 46	Vermont 12
Georgia 58	Nevada 84	Virginia 54
Hawaii 95	New Hampshire 13	Washington State 91
Idaho 82	New Jersey 22	West Virginia 53
Illinois 32	New Mexico 88	Wisconsin 31
Indiana 33	New York 21	Wyoming 83
Iowa 42	North Carolina 56	
Kansas 47	North Dakota 44	Foreign country (SPECIFY)
Kentucky 61	Ohio 35	_____ 01

IQ-1	INTERVIEWER:	IS STATE NAMED IN Q.4 THE SAME STATE RESPONDENT LIVES IN NOW?
		YES (GO TO Q.5) 1
		NO (SKIP TO Q.6) 2



5. When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

Yes	1
No	2

6.

Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) **IF RESPONDENT MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.**

- BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER (GO TO Q.7) 1
- FATHER AND STEPMOTHER (ASK A) 2
- MOTHER AND STEPFATHER (ASK A) 3
- FATHER--NO MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER (ASK A) 4
- MOTHER--NO FATHER OR STEPFATHER (ASK A) 5
- SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE (NO FEMALE HEAD)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) 6
- SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE (NO MALE HEAD)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) 7
- OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH BOTH MALE
AND FEMALE RELATIVES (e.g.,
AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS) (ASK A) 8
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK A) 0

A. **IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?**

- ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED 1
- PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED 2
- FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES 3
- ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION 4
- OTHER (SPECIFY) 5
- DON'T KNOW 8

IQ-2 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 4, Q.6. IS A FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER FATHER SUBSTITUTE SPECIFIED?

YES, FATHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED (ASK Q.7 & 8 FOR THAT PERSON) 1

NO FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER MALE IS SPECIFIED. (SKIP TO PAGE 7, IQ-3) 2

7. A. What kind of work did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was his job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

C. What kind of place did he work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did they (make/do)?

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

- Self-employed 1
- Someone else 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

8. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

No formal school 0	} SKIP TO IQ-3	9th grade 9	} ASK Q.9 A & B
1st grade 1		10th grade 10	
2nd grade 2		11th grade 11	
3rd grade 3		12th grade 12	
4th grade 4			
5th grade 5			
6th grade 6			
7th grade 7			
8th grade 8		DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.9 A & B) 98	

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

9. A. Did he ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes (ASK B) 1
No (ASK B) 2
DON'T KNOW (ASK B) 8

- B. Did he ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes (ASK [1] and [2]) 1
No (GO TO IQ-3) 2
DON'T KNOW (GO TO IQ-3) 8

IF YES TO B:

- [1] How many years did he complete?

1 year 13
2 years 14
3 years 15
4 years 16
5 years 17
6 years 18
7 years 19
8 or more years 20
DON'T KNOW (ASK [2]) 98

- [2] Does he have any college degrees?

Yes (ASK [3]) 1
No (GO TO IQ-3) 2
DON'T KNOW (GO TO IQ-3) 8

IF YES TO [2]:

- [3] What degree or degrees? **CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED**

Associate/Junior College 2
Bachelor's 3
Graduate 4
DON'T KNOW 8

IQ-3 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 4, Q.6. IS A MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE SPECIFIED?

YES, MOTHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED(ASK Qs.10, 11, & 12 FOR THAT PERSON) . . . 1

NO MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE IS SPECIFIED (SKIP TO Q.13) 2

10. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

No formal school 0		
1st grade 1	9th grade 9	}
2nd grade 2	10th grade 10	
3rd grade 3	11th grade 11	
4th grade 4	12th grade 12	
5th grade 5	SKIP	} ASK Q.11 A & B
6th grade 6	TO Q.12	
7th grade 7		
8th grade 8	DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.11 A & B) 98	

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

11. A. Did she ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes (ASK B) 1
No (ASK B) 2
DON'T KNOW (ASK B) 8

B. Did she ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes (ASK [1] and [2]) 1
No (GO TO Q.12) 2
DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.12) 8

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did she complete?

1 year 13
2 years 14
3 years 15
4 years 16
5 years 17
6 years 18
7 years 19
8 years 20
DON'T KNOW (ASK [2]) 98

[2] Does she have any college degrees?

Yes (ASK [3]) 1
No (GO TO Q.12) 2
DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.12) 8

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? **CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED**

Associate/Junior College 2
Bachelor's 3
Graduate 4
DON'T KNOW 8

12. Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year while you were growing up?

Yes (ASK A) 1
 No (GO TO Q.13) 2
 DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.13) 8

IF YES:

A. Did she work as long as a year after you were born and before you started first grade?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DON'T KNOW 8



ASK EVERYONE:

13. Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average 1
 Below average 2
 Average 3
 Above average 4
 Far above average 5
 DON'T KNOW 8

14. How many brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include step-brothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.)

NONE 0
 ONE 1
 TWO 2
 THREE 3
 FOUR 4
 FIVE 5
 SIX 6
 SEVEN 7
 EIGHT 8
 NINE 9
 TEN OR MORE (ENTER EXACT NUMBER)
 DON'T KNOW 98

15.

Are you currently--married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

Married (ASK A, B & D) 1
 Widowed (ASK A & B) 2
 Divorced (ASK A, C & D) 3
 Separated (ASK A, C & D) 4
 Never married (GO TO Q.16) 5

IF EVER MARRIED:

A. How old were you when you first married?

ENTER EXACT AGE _____

ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:

B. Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

Yes (ASK [1]) 1
 No (GO TO D) 2

IF YES TO B:

[1] Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (February/March) 1993?

Yes (ASK [2]) 1
 No (ASK [2]) 2

[2] Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1989 through (February/March) 1993?

Yes. (GO TO D) 1
 No (GO TO D) 2

C. IF DIVORCED OR SEPARATED:

[1] Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (February/March) 1993?

Yes (ASK [2]) 1
 No (ASK [2]) 2

[2] Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1989 through (February/March) 1993?

Yes (ASK D) 1
 No (ASK D) 2

D. IF CURRENTLY WIDOWED, SKIP TO Q.16; IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED OR DIVORCED, ASK:

Have you ever been widowed?

Yes 1
 No 2



Section A

16. From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER BELOW.

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A . . .

FIRST MENTION _____

SECOND MENTION _____

THIRD MENTION _____

A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER ON LINE BELOW. IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88.

NATIONAL CODES

Africa	1	Mexico	17
American Indian	30	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)	18
Austria	2	Norway	19
Belgium	36	Philippines	20
Canada (French)	3	Poland	21
Canada (Other)	4	Portugal	32
China	5	Puerto Rico	22
Czechoslovakia	6	Rumania	35
Denmark	7	Russia (USSR)	23
England and Wales	8	Scotland	24
Finland	9	Spain	25
France	10	Sweden	26
Germany	11	Switzerland	27
Greece	12	Yugoslavia	34
Hungary	13	Other (SPECIFY)	29
India	31		
Ireland	14		
Italy	15	MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T	
Japan	16	DECIDE ON ONE	88
Lithuania	33		
		DON'T KNOW	98

IQ-4 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 9, Q.15. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?

YES, MARRIED (ASK Q.17) 1

NO, NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED (GO TO Q.18) 2

17. From what countries or part of the world did your (wife's/husband's) ancestors come?

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER BELOW.

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A . . .

FIRST MENTION _____

SECOND MENTION _____

THIRD MENTION _____

A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries does your (wife/husband) feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY REFER TO CODES BELOW,
AND ENTER CODE NUMBER ON LINE BELOW.
IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY,
ENTER CODE 88.

NATIONAL CODES

Africa	1	Mexico	17
American Indian	30	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)	18
Austria	2	Norway	19
Belgium	36	Philippines	20
Canada (French)	3	Poland	21
Canada (Other)	4	Portugal	32
China	5	Puerto Rico	22
Czechoslovakia	6	Rumania	35
Denmark	7	Russia (USSR)	23
England and Wales	8	Scotland	24
Finland	9	Spain	25
France	10	Sweden	26
Germany	11	Switzerland	27
Greece	12	Yugoslavia	34
Hungary	13	Other (SPECIFY)	29
India	31		
Ireland	14		
Italy	15	MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T	
Japan	16	DECIDE ON ONE	88
Lithuania	33	DON'T KNOW	98

18.

Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

HAND CARD 4

- Working full time (ASK A) 1
- Working part time (ASK A) 2
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B) 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q.19) 4
- Retired (ASK C) 5
- In school (ASK C) 6
- Keeping house (ASK C) 7
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) _____ 8

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: _____

NOW GO TO Q.19

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: _____

NOW GO TO Q.19

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes (ASK Q.19) 1
- No (SKIP TO IQ-6) 2

19. A. What kind of work (do you/did you) normally do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of your main duties?

C. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) they (make/do)?

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed 1
Someone else 2

IQ-5 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 12, Q.18. WHAT IS R'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS?

WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, OR KEEPING HOUSE? (ASK Q.20) 1

RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER" (SKIP TO IQ-6 ON THIS PAGE) . . . 2

20. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

- Very satisfied 1
- Moderately satisfied 2
- A little dissatisfied 3
- Very dissatisfied 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

IQ-6 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 12, Q.18. WHAT IS R'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS?

WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED, OR LAID OFF? (ASK Q.21) 1

KEEPING HOUSE, RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER" (SKIP TO IQ-7 ON NEXT PAGE) . . . 2

21. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?

- Continue to work 1
- Stop working 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

IQ-7 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 9, Q.15. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?

YES (ASK Qs. 22 & 23) 1

NO (SKIP TO P. 17, IQ-8) 2

22. Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

**HAND
CARD**
4

- Working full time (ASK A) 1
- Working part time (ASK A) 2
- With a job, but not at work because
of temporary illness, vacation,
strike (ASK B) 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for
work (GO TO Q.23) 4
- Retired (ASK C) 5
- In school (ASK C) 6
- Keeping house (ASK C) 7
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) _____ 8

A. **IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:** How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: _____

NOW GO TO Q.23

B. **IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:** How many hours a week does (he/she) usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: _____

NOW GO TO Q.23

C. **IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER:** Did (he/she) ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes (GO TO Q.23) 1
- No (GO TO IQ-8) 2
- DON'T KNOW (GO TO IQ-8) 8

23. A. What kind of work (does/did) your [SPOUSE] normally do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (does/did) [SPOUSE] actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

C. What kind of place (does/did) [SPOUSE] work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) they (make/do)?

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** (Is/Was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?

- Self-employed 1
- Someone else 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

IQ-8 INTERVIEWER:	CHECK PAGES 12, Q. 18 AND PAGE 15, Q. 22. IS R WORKING, OR, IF NOT, DOES SPOUSE WORK?
	R IS CURRENTLY WORKING (INCLUDING VACATION, STRIKE, ILL LAST WEEK) (ASK Qs. 24 & 25 ABOUT R) 1
	R IS NOT WORKING, BUT HAS A SPOUSE WHO WORKS (ASK Qs. 24 & 25 ABOUT SPOUSE) . . . 2
	NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE IS WORKING (SKIP TO Q.26) 3

24. Do you (does your [SPOUSE]) have a supervisor on your (his/her) job to whom you are (he/she is) directly responsible?

- Yes (ASK A) 1
- No (GO TO Q.25) 2
- DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.25) 8

IF YES:

A. Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he or she is directly responsible?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

25. In your (your [SPOUSE'S]) job, do you (does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you (him/her)?

- Yes (ASK A) 1
- No (GO TO Q.26) 2
- DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.26) 8

IF YES:

A. Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DON'T KNOW 8


ASK EVERYONE:

26. At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Yes (GO TO A) 1
 No (GO TO Q.27) 2
 DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.27) 8

IF YES TO Q.27:

A. During the past twelve months, that is since (February/March) 1993, were you unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Yes (GO TO [1]) 1
 No (GO TO B) 2

IF YES TO A:

[1] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?

Yes (GO TO B) 1
 No (GO TO B) 2

B. Now I would like you to think about a longer period of time. At any time during the years between 1989 and (February/March) 1993, were you unemployed and looking for work as long as a month?

Yes (GO TO [1]) 1
 No (GO TO Q.27) 2

IF YES TO B:

[2] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?

Yes 1
 No 2

27. How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

NONE	0
ONE	1
TWO	2
THREE	3
FOUR	4
FIVE	5
SIX	6
SEVEN	7
EIGHT OR MORE	8

28. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the **people running** these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM, CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.



A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
----------------------------------	-------------------------	------------------------------------	---------------

A. Major companies	1	2	3	8
B. Organized religion	1	2	3	8
C. Education	1	2	3	8
D. Executive branch of the federal government	1	2	3	8
E. Organized labor	1	2	3	8
F. Press	1	2	3	8
G. Medicine	1	2	3	8
H. TV	1	2	3	8
I. U. S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	8
J. Scientific community	1	2	3	8
K. Congress	1	2	3	8
L. Military	1	2	3	8
M. Banks and financial institutions	1	2	3	8

Section A

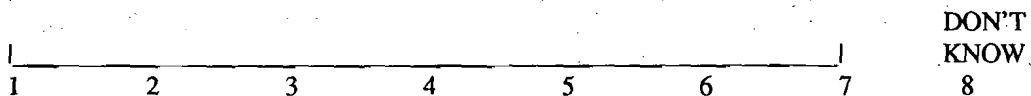
29. Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing this income difference between the rich and the poor.



Here is a card with a scale from 1 to 7. Think of a score of 1 as meaning that the government ought to reduce the income differences between rich and poor, and a score of 7 meaning that the government should not concern itself with reducing income differences. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel? (CIRCLE ONE):

Government should do something to reduce income differences between rich and poor

Government should not concern itself with income differences



30. Thinking about all the different kinds of governments in the world today, which of these statements comes closest to how you feel about Communism as a form of government? (CODE ONE)



- (a) It's the worst kind of all 1
- (b) It's bad, but no worse than some others 2
- (c) It's alright for some countries 3
- (d) It's a good form of government 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

31. There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . .

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed 1
 Not allowed 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed 4
 Not allowed 5
 DON'T KNOW 8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor 1
 Not favor 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

32. Or, consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed 1
 Not allowed 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed 4
 Not allowed 5
 DON'T KNOW 8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor 1
 Not favor 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

33. Now, I would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.

A. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed to speak	1
Not allowed	2
DON'T KNOW	8

B. Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?

Yes, fired	4
Not fired	5
DON'T KNOW	8

C. Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor	1
Not favor	2
DON'T KNOW	8

34. Consider a person who advocates doing away with elections and letting the military run the country.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed	1
Not allowed	2
DON'T KNOW	8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed	4
Not allowed	5
DON'T KNOW	8

C. Suppose he wrote a book advocating doing away with elections and letting the military run the country. Somebody in your community suggests that the book be removed from the public library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor	1
Not favor	2
DON'T KNOW	8

35. And what about a man who admits that he is homosexual . . .

A. Suppose this admitted homosexual wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed	1
Not allowed	2
DON'T KNOW	8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed	4
Not allowed	5
DON'T KNOW	8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote in favor of homosexuality should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor	1
Not favor	2
DON'T KNOW	8

36. For each area of life I am going to name, tell me the number that shows how much satisfaction you get from that area. READ ITEMS A-E. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND CARD
16

A Very great deal	A great deal	Quite a bit	A fair amount	Some	A Little	None	DON'T KNOW
-------------------	--------------	-------------	---------------	------	----------	------	------------

A. The city or place you live in.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
B. Your non-working activities--hobbies and so on.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
C. Your family life.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
D. Your friendships.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
E. Your health and physical condition	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

IQ-9 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 9, Q-15. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?

YES (ASK Q.37) 1

NO (GO TO Q-38) 2

37. Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

- Very happy 1
- Pretty happy 2
- Not too happy 3
- DON'T KNOW 8



38. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

- Very happy 1
- Pretty happy 2
- Not too happy 3

39. If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? [INTERVIEWER: READ CHOICES]



- 1. To obey.
- 2. To be well-liked or popular.
- 3. To think for himself or herself.
- 4. To work hard.
- 5. To help others when they need help.

[NUMBER] _____ MOST IMPORTANT

a. Which comes next in importance? _____ 2ND MOST

b. Which comes third? _____ 3RD MOST

c. Which comes fourth? _____ 4TH MOST

_____ LEAST IMPORTANT

40. Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

- Excellent 1
- Good 2
- Fair 3
- Poor 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

41. Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal, or not?

- Should 1
- Should not 2
- NO OPINION 8

42. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

- Favor 1
- Oppose 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

43. Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?

- Favor 1
- Oppose 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

44. In general do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

- Too harshly 1
- Not harshly enough 2
- ABOUT RIGHT (VOLUNTEERED) 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

45. Have you ever been punched or beaten by another person?

Yes (ASK A) 1
 No (GO TO Q.46) 2
 DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.46) 8

IF YES:

A. Did this happen to you as a child or as an adult?

Child 1
 Adult 2
 BOTH 3
 NOT SURE 8

46. Have you ever been threatened with a gun, or shot at?

YES (ASK A) 1
 NO (GO TO Q.47) 2
 DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.47) 8

IF YES:

A. Did this happen to you as a child or as an adult?

Child 1
 Adult 2
 BOTH 3
 NOT SURE 8

47. Is there any area around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

48.A During the last year--that is, between last (February/March) and now--did anyone break into, or somehow illegally get into your (apartment/home)?

Yes 1
 No 2

48.B During the last year, did anyone take something directly from you by using force--such as a stickup, mugging, or threat?

Yes 1
 No 2

49. And now a question on a different topic. Do you (or does your [husband/wife]) go hunting?
CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY.

- Yes, RESPONDENT DOES 1
- Yes, SPOUSE DOES 2
- Yes, BOTH DO 3
- No, NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE HUNTS 4

50. Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?

- Yes (ASK A) 1
- No (GO TO Q.51) 2

IF YES:

A. Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

- Pistol 1
- Shotgun 2
- Rifle 3
- Other (SPECIFY) _____ 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

B. Do any of these guns personally belong to you?

- Yes 1
- No 2

51. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?

- Yes (ASK A-D) 1
- No (ASK A-D) 2
- NOT SURE (ASK A-D) 8

Would you approve if the citizen ... (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)

Yes	No	NOT SURE
-----	----	-------------

A. had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman

1	2	8
---	---	---

B. was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?

1	2	8
---	---	---

C. was attempting to escape from custody?

1	2	8
---	---	---

D. was attacking the policeman with his fists?

1	2	8
---	---	---

Section A

52. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a man punching an adult male stranger?

Yes (ASK A-E) 1
 No (ASK A-E) 2
 NOT SURE (ASK A-E) 8

Would you approve if the stranger ... (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)

Yes	No	NOT SURE
-----	----	-------------

A. was in a protest march showing opposition to the other man's views?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
B. was drunk and bumped into the man and his wife on the street?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
C. had hit the man's child after the child accidentally damaged the stranger's car?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
D. was beating up a woman and the man saw it?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
E. had broken into the man's house?	1	2	8

53. If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Lower class	1
Working class	2
Middle class	3
Upper class	4

54. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days.

- A. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Pretty well satisfied	1
More or less satisfied	2
Not satisfied at all	3
DON'T KNOW	8

- B. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

Getting better	1
Getting worse	2
Stayed the same	3
DON'T KNOW	8

55. Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average	1
Below average	2
Average	3
Above average	4
Far above average	5
DON'T KNOW	8

56. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Try to be helpful	1
Just look out for themselves	2
DEPENDS	3
DON'T KNOW	8

57. As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

A good idea	1
Bad idea	2
DEPENDS	3
DON'T KNOW	8

58. Here is an opinion some people have expressed in connection with (Black/African-American)-White relations. Which statement on the card comes closest to how you feel? (READ STATEMENT, CIRCLE ONE CODE.)

**HAND
CARD
9**

Agree Strongly	Agree Slightly	Disagree Slightly	Disagree Strongly	NO OPINION
-------------------	-------------------	----------------------	----------------------	---------------

White people have a right to keep (Blacks/African-Americans) out of their neighborhoods if they want to, and (Blacks/African-Americans) should respect that right.

1 2 3 4 8

59. Do you think there should be laws against marriages between (Blacks/African-Americans) and Whites?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.

60. What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.

White 1
 Black 2
 OTHER 3

IQ-10 INTERVIEWER: DID YOU ASK RESPONDENT'S RACE?

YES 1
 NO 2



IQ-11 INTERVIEWER: IS R BLACK (AFRICAN-AMERICAN)?

YES, R IS BLACK (GO TO PAGE 32, Q.61R) 1

NO, R IS NOT BLACK (ASK QS. 61-64) 2

61. Do (Blacks/African-Americans) attend the church that you, yourself, attend most often, or not?

- Attend 1
- Not attend 2
- NOT APPLICABLE 3

62. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: (READ CATEGORIES A & B). Which would you vote for?



- A. One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself whom to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to (Blacks/African-Americans) . 1
- B. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color 2
- NEITHER 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

63. Are there any (Blacks/African-Americans) living in your neighborhood now?

- Yes (ASK A-C) 1
- No (GO TO Q.64) 2
- DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.64) 8

A. Are there any (Black/African-American) families living close to you?

- Yes 1
- No 2

B. How many blocks (or miles) away do they [the (Black/African-American) families who live closest to you] live?

- ON THIS BLOCK (A FEW DOORS/HOUSES AWAY) . . . 1
- 1-3 BLOCKS AWAY (UNDER 1/4 MILE) 2
- 4-8 BLOCKS AWAY (1/4 TO 1 MILE) 3
- OVER 8 BLOCKS (OVER 1 MILE) 4

C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all (Black/African-American) in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?

- All (Black/African-American) 1
- Remain integrated 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

64. During the last few years, has anyone in your family brought a friend who was a (Black/African-American) home for dinner?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

GO TO PAGE 33, Q.65

IF BLACK RESPONDENT, ASK Q'S 61R TO 64R. OTHERS GO TO Q.65:

61-R. Do whites attend the church that you, yourself, attend most often, or not?

- Attend 1
- Not attend 2
- NOT APPLICABLE 3

62-R. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: (READ CATEGORIES A & B). Which would you vote for?



- A. One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself whom to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to Whites 1
- B. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color 2
- NEITHER 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

63-R. Are there any Whites living in this neighborhood now?

- Yes (ASK A-C) 1
- No (GO TO Q.64R) 2
- DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.64R) 8

A. Are there any White families living close to you?

- Yes 1
- No 2

B. How many blocks (or miles) away do they (the White families who live closest to you) live?

- ON THIS BLOCK (A FEW DOORS/HOUSES AWAY) . . . 1
- 1-3 BLOCKS AWAY (UNDER 1/4 MILE) 2
- 4-8 BLOCKS AWAY (1/4 TO 1 MILE) 3
- OVER 8 BLOCKS (OVER 1 MILE) 4

C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all (Black/African-American) in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?

- All Black 1
- Remain integrated 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

64-R. During the last few years, has anyone in your family brought a friend who was White home for dinner?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DON'T KNOW 8



ASK EVERYONE:

65. Here are a few questions on another subject. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- Would take advantage of you 1
- Would try to be fair 2
- DEPENDS 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

66. Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if . . .
READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

Yes	No	DON'T KNOW
-----	----	------------

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| A. If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby? | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| B. If she is married and does not want any more children? | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| C. If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy? | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| D. If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children? | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| E. If she became pregnant as a result of rape? | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| F. If she is not married and does not want to marry the man? | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| G. The woman wants it for any reason? | 1 | 2 | 8 |

67. Turning to another topic: There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

- Always wrong 1
- Almost always wrong 2
- Wrong only sometimes 3
- Not wrong at all 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

68. What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex-- do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

- Always wrong 1
- Almost always wrong 2
- Wrong only sometimes 3
- Not wrong at all 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

69. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

- Hard work is most important 1
- HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT 2
- Luck or help from other people most important 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

70. [1] Would you please look at this card and tell me which one thing on this list you would most prefer in a job? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN 1.



[2] Which comes next? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN 2.

[3] Which is third most important? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN 3.

[4] Which is fourth most important? CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN 4.

[1] Most	[2] Next	[3] Third	[4] Fourth
-------------	-------------	--------------	---------------

(a) High Income	1	2	3	4
(b) No danger of being fired	1	2	3	4
(c) Working hours are short, lots of free time	1	2	3	4
(d) Chances for advancement	1	2	3	4
(e) Work important and gives a feeling of accomplishment	1	2	3	4

71. In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?

- Exciting 1
- Routine 2
- Dull 3
- NO OPINION 8

72. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- Most people can be trusted 1
- Can't be too careful 2
- OTHER, DEPENDS 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

The next questions are about pornography--books, movies, magazines, and photographs that show or describe sex activities.

73. Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

74. I'm going to read some opinions about the effects of looking at or reading such sexual materials. As I read each one, please tell me if you think sexual materials do or do not have that effect. (READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.)

Yes, Do	No, Do Not	DON'T KNOW
------------	---------------	---------------

- | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|
| A. Sexual materials provide information about sex. | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| B. Sexual materials lead to breakdown of morals. | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| C. Sexual materials lead people to commit rape. | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| D. Sexual materials provide an outlet for bottled-up impulses. | 1 | 2 | 8 |

75. Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws? READ FIRST THREE CATEGORIES [(a) - (c)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.



- (a) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography, whatever the age 1
- or
- (b) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography to persons under 18 2
- or
- (c) There should be no laws forbidding the distribution of pornography 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

76. The next few questions are about a different subject. Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

- Too high 1
- About right 2
- Too low 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

77. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

- Republican (ASK A) 1
- Democrat (ASK A) 2
- Independent (ASK B) 3
- OTHER (SPECIFY) _____ (ASK B) 4
- NO PREFERENCE (ASK B) 8

IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT:

A. Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?

- Strong 1
- Not very strong 2

NOW GO TO Q.78

IF INDEPENDENT OR "NO PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER":

B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

- Republican 1
- Democrat 2
- NEITHER 8

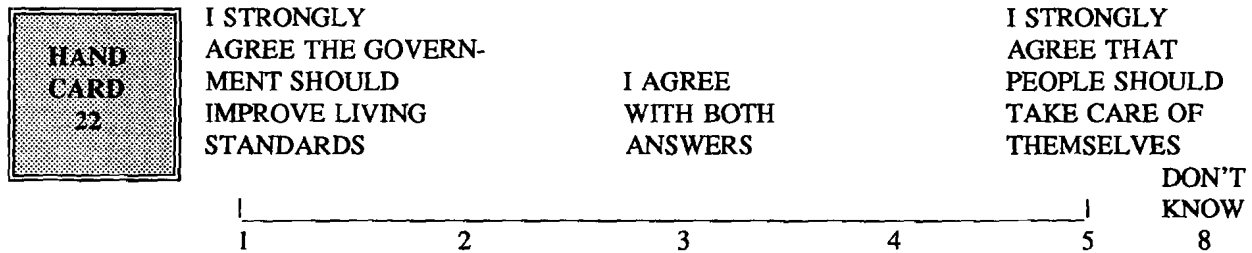
78. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the **political** views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

**HAND
CARD
12**

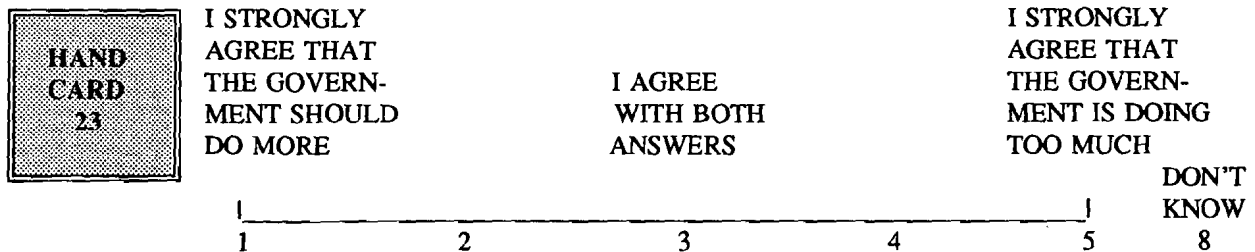
- (1) Extremely liberal 1
- (2) Liberal 2
- (3) Slightly liberal 3
- (4) Moderate, middle of the road 4
- (5) Slightly conservative 5
- (6) Conservative 6
- (7) Extremely conservative 7
- DON'T KNOW 8

FOR Q'S 79 THROUGH 82: IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE, CODE "DON'T KNOW." THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE. DO NOT PROBE.

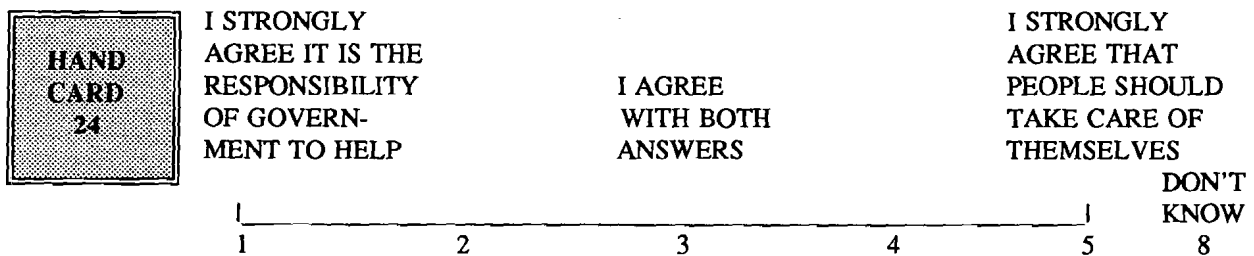
79. I'd like to talk with you about issues some people tell us are important. Please look at Card 22. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans; they are at Point 1 on this card. Other people think it is not the government's responsibility, and that each person should take care of himself; they are at Point 5. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?



80. Now look at Card 23. Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others have opinions somewhere in between. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?



81. Look at Card 24. In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?



Section A

82. Now look at Card 25. Some people think that (Blacks/African-Americans) have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to (Blacks/African-Americans). Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

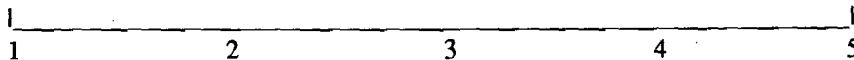


I STRONGLY
AGREE THE
GOVERNMENT
IS OBLIGATED
TO HELP BLACKS

I AGREE
WITH BOTH
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY
AGREE THAT
PEOPLE SHOULD
TAKE CARE OF
THEMSELVES

DON'T
KNOW



83. In 1992, you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans and Perot as an Independent. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

- Voted (ASK A) 1
- Did not vote (ASK B) 2
- Ineligible (ASK B) 3
- REFUSED TO ANSWER (GO TO Q.84) 4
- DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER (GO TO Q.84) 8

IF VOTED:

A. Did you vote for Clinton, Bush, or Perot?

- Clinton (GO TO Q.84) 1
- Bush (GO TO Q.84) 2
- Perot (GO TO Q.84) 3
- Other candidate (SPECIFY AND GO TO Q.84) 4
- DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT (ASK B) 6
- DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER (GO TO Q.84) 8

IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:

B. Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

- Clinton 1
- Bush 2
- Perot 3
- Other 4
- DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER 8



84. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1
Catholic	(GO TO Q.85)	2
Jewish	(ASK B)	3
None	(GO TO Q.86)	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.85)		5

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?
(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A	11
National Baptist Convention of America	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	13
Southern Baptist Convention	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY)	15
Baptist, Don't know which	18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	21
United Methodist Church	22
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY)	23
Methodist, Don't know which	28

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church	30
Lutheran Church in America	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY)	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	35

IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?
Lutheran, Don't know which 38

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY)	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	43

IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?
Presbyterian, Don't know which 48

EPISCOPAL CHURCH	50
OTHER (SPECIFY)	60

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH ... 70

IF JEWISH:

B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Orthodox	1
Conservative	2
Reform	3
None of these	4

85. Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.84 OR Q.84A) or not a very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.84 OR Q.84A)?

Strong	1
Not very strong	2
SOMEWHAT STRONG	3
DON'T KNOW	8

86. In what religion were you raised?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1
Catholic	(GO TO Q.87)	2
Jewish	(ASK B)	3
None	(GO TO Q.87)	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.87) _____		5

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A	11
National Baptist Convention of America	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	13
Southern Baptist Convention	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	15
Baptist, Don't know which	18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	21
United Methodist Church	22
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	23
Methodist, Don't know which	28

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church	30
Lutheran Church in America	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) _____	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	35

**IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name
of your denomination prior to the merger?** _____

Lutheran, Don't know which	38
----------------------------------	----

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY) _____	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	43

**IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name
of your denomination prior to the merger?** _____

Presbyterian, Don't know which	48
--------------------------------------	----

EPISCOPAL CHURCH	50
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	60

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH ...	70
--	----

86. (continued)

IF JEWISH:

B. Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Orthodox	1
Conservative	2
Reform	3
None of these	4

87. How often do you attend religious services? **USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.**

NEVER	00
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	01
ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR	02
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	03
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	04
2-3 TIMES A MONTH	05
NEARLY EVERY WEEK	06
EVERY WEEK	07
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	08

IQ-12 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 9, Q.15. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?

YES	(ASK Q.88)	1
NO	(GO TO Q.90)	2

88. What is your (husband/wife's) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion or no religion at all?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1
Catholic	(GO TO Q.89)	2
Jewish	(ASK B)	3
None	(GO TO Q.89)	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.89)		5

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A.	11
National Baptist Convention of America	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	13
Southern Baptist Convention	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY)	15
Baptist, Don't know which	18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	21
United Methodist Church	22
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY)	23
Methodist, Don't know which	28

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church	30
Lutheran Church in America	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY)	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	35

IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of his/her denomination prior to the merger?

Lutheran, Don't know which	38
----------------------------------	----

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY)	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	43

IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of his/her denomination prior to the merger?

Presbyterian, Don't know which	48
--------------------------------------	----

EPISCOPAL CHURCH

OTHER (SPECIFY)

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH ... 70

IF JEWISH:

B. Does (s/he) consider (her/himself) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Orthodox	1
Conservative	2
Reform	3
None of these	4

89. In what religion was your (husband/wife) raised?	
Protestant	(ASK A) 1
Catholic	(GO TO Q.90) 2
Jewish	(ASK B) 3
None	(GO TO Q.90) 4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.90) _____	5

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any? (INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)	
BAPTIST	
American Baptist Association	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A	11
National Baptist Convention of America	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	13
Southern Baptist Convention	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	15
Baptist, Don't know which	18
METHODIST	
African Methodist Episcopal Church	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	21
United Methodist Church	22
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	23
Methodist, Don't know which	28
LUTHERAN	
American Lutheran Church	30
Lutheran Church in America	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) _____	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	35
IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of his/her denomination prior to the merger? _____	
Lutheran, Don't know which	38
PRESBYTERIAN	
Presbyterian Church in the United States	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY) _____	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	43
IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of his/her denomination prior to the merger? _____	
Presbyterian, Don't know which	48
EPISCOPAL CHURCH	50
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	60
NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH . . .	70

IF JEWISH:

B. Was (s/he) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?	
Orthodox	1
Conservative	2
Reform	3
None of these	4

90. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for?
CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school 0	}	9th grade 9	}	ASK Q.91 A & B
1st grade 1		10th grade 10		
2nd grade 2		11th grade 11		
3rd grade 3		12th grade 12		
4th grade 4		}	SKIP TO Q.92	
5th grade 5				
6th grade 6				
7th grade 7				
8th grade 8		DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.91 A & B) 98		

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

91. A. Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes (ASK B) 1
No (ASK B) 2
DON'T KNOW (ASK B) 8

B. Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes (ASK [1] and [2]) 1
No (GO TO Q.92) 2
DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.92) 8

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did you complete?

1 year 13
2 years 14
3 years 15
4 years 16
5 years 17
6 years 18
7 years 19
8 or more years 20
DON'T KNOW (ASK [2]) 98

[2] Do you have any college degrees?

Yes (ASK [3]) 1
No (GO TO Q.92) 2
DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.92) 8

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College 2
Bachelor's 3
Graduate 4
DON'T KNOW 8

IQ-13 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 9, Q.15. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?

YES (ASK Q.92) 1

NO (GO TO Q.94) 2

92. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for?
CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school 0		9th grade 9	} ASK Q.93 A & B
1st grade 1		10th grade 10	
2nd grade 2		11th grade 11	
3rd grade 3	} SKIP TO Q.94	12th grade 12	
4th grade 4			
5th grade 5			
6th grade 6			
7th grade 7		DON'T KNOW (ASK	
8th grade 8		Q.93 A & B) 98	

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

93. A. Did (he/she) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes (ASK B) 1
No (ASK B) 2
DON'T KNOW (ASK B) 8

B. Did (he/she) ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes (ASK [1] and [2]) 1
No (GO TO Q.94) 2
DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.94) 8

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did (he/she) complete?

1 year 13
2 years 14
3 years 15
4 years 16
5 years 17
6 years 18
7 years 19
8 or more years 20
DON'T KNOW (ASK [2]) 98

[2] Does (he/she) have any college degrees?

Yes (ASK [3]) 1
No (GO TO Q.94) 2
DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.94) 8

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College 2
Bachelor's 3
Graduate 4
DON'T KNOW 8



ASK EVERYONE:

94. Do you ever have occasion to use any alcoholic beverages such as liquor, wine, or beer, or are you a total abstainer?

Use alcohol (ASK A) 1
 Total abstainer (GO TO Q.95) 2

IF USE ALCOHOL:

A. Do you sometimes drink more than you think you should?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

95. Do you smoke?

Yes (ASK A) 1
 No (ASK B) 2

IF YES:

A. Have you ever tried to give up smoking?

Yes (GO TO Q.96) 1
 No (GO TO Q.96) 2

IF NO:

B. Have you ever smoked regularly?

Yes 1
 No 2

96. We would like to know something about the groups and organizations to which individuals belong. Here is a list of various kinds of organizations. Could you tell me whether or not you are a member of each type? (READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH).

**HAND
CARD
15**

Yes	No	DON'T KNOW
-----	----	---------------

A. Fraternal groups	1	2	8
B. Service clubs	1	2	8
C. Veterans' groups	1	2	8
D. Political clubs	1	2	8
E. Labor unions	1	2	8
F. Sports groups	1	2	8
G. Youth groups	1	2	8
H. School service groups	1	2	8
I. Hobby or garden clubs	1	2	8
J. School fraternities or sororities	1	2	8
K. Nationality groups	1	2	8
L. Farm organizations	1	2	8
M. Literary, art, discussion, or study groups	1	2	8
N. Professional or academic societies	1	2	8
O. Church-affiliated groups	1	2	8
P. Any other groups?	1	2	8

97. Now I am going to ask about some things that happen in families. First, I am going to ask you about illnesses.

A. During the past twelve months, that is since **(February/March) 1993**, have you, yourself, been a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)?

Yes 1
No 2

B. During the past twelve months, were you unable to work at your job or carry on your regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury?

Yes 1
No 2

98. A. Now I would like to know about a longer period of time. At any time during the years **1989 through (February/March) 1993**, were you a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)?

Yes 1
No 2

B. During the same years, **1989 through (February/March) 1993**, were you unable to work at your regular job or carry on your regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury?

Yes 1
No 2

99. Since the time that you were 16, did any of the people listed on this card die?



Yes (ASK A) 1
 No (GO TO Q.100) 2

IF YES:

A. Did any deaths occur during the past year, that is since (February/March) 1993?

Yes (ASK [1]) 1
 No (GO TO B) 2

IF YES TO A:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

HUSBAND OR WIFE 1
 FATHER 2
 MOTHER 3
 FATHER-IN-LAW 4
 MOTHER-IN-LAW 5
 CHILD 6
 CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE 7
 BROTHER OR SISTER 8
 BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW 9

B. Now, thinking about a little longer period of time, during the years from 1989 through (February/March) 1993, did any deaths occur during those years?

Yes (ASK [1]) 1
 No (GO TO IQ-14) 2

IF YES TO B:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

HUSBAND OR WIFE 1
 FATHER 2
 MOTHER 3
 FATHER-IN-LAW 4
 MOTHER-IN-LAW 5
 CHILD 6
 CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE 7
 BROTHER OR SISTER 8
 BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW 9

IQ-14 INTERVIEWER: IS R 21 YEARS OLD OR OLDER?

YES, 21 OR OLDER .. (ASK Q.99C)	1
NO, UNDER 21	2
NOT SURE	3

99. (Continued)

C. And between the time that you were 16 years old and 1989, did any deaths occur?

Yes	(ASK [1])	1
No	(GO TO Q. 102)	2

IF YES TO C:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

HUSBAND OR WIFE	1
FATHER	2
MOTHER	3
FATHER-IN-LAW	4
MOTHER-IN-LAW	5
CHILD	6
CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE	7
BROTHER OR SISTER	8
BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW	9

100. Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE

YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS	1
YES, SPOUSE BELONGS	2
YES, BOTH BELONG	3
NO, NEITHER RESPONDENT NOR SPOUSE BELONGS	4

101. Were you born in this country?

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW	8

102. Were both your parents born in this country? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS SPECIFIED IN Q.6).

BOTH BORN IN U.S.	0
MOTHER YES, FATHER NO	1
MOTHER NO, FATHER YES	2
MOTHER YES, FATHER DK	3
MOTHER NO, FATHER DK	4
MOTHER DK, FATHER YES	5
MOTHER DK, FATHER NO	6
MOTHER DK, FATHER DK	7
NEITHER BORN IN U.S.	8

103. Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?

- Yes (GO TO IQ-15) 1
- No (ASK A) 2
- DON'T KNOW (GO TO IQ-15) 8

IF NO:

A. How many were born outside the United States?

- ONE 1
- TWO 2
- THREE 3
- FOUR 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

IQ-15 INTERVIEWER: CHECK ROSTER PAGE HEF-4. IS THIS A ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD?

- YES, ONE PERSON HOUSEHOLD .. (GO TO Q.105) 1
- NO, MORE THAN ONE PERSON ... (ASK Q.104) 2

104. Now I would like you to think about the people who live in this household. Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily--on business, on vacation, or in a general hospital--and include all babies and small children.

Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the armed forces, or persons away in institutions.

Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?

- Yes (GO TO Q.105) 1
- No (ASK A) 2

IF NO:

A. How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____



105. (Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . .) How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money last year--1993--from any job or employment?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

106. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1993--before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.



Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|----|
| A. UNDER \$1,000 | 1 |
| B. \$1,000 to 2,999 | 2 |
| C. \$3,000 to 3,999 | 3 |
| D. \$4,000 to 4,999 | 4 |
| E. \$5,000 to 5,999 | 5 |
| F. \$6,000 to 6,999 | 6 |
| G. \$7,000 to 7,999 | 7 |
| H. \$8,000 to 9,999 | 8 |
| I. \$10,000 to 12,499 | 9 |
| J. \$12,500 to 14,999 | 10 |
| K. \$15,000 to 17,499 | 11 |
| L. \$17,500 to 19,999 | 12 |
| M. \$20,000 to 22,499 | 13 |
| N. \$22,500 to 24,999 | 14 |
| O. \$25,000 to 29,999 | 15 |
| P. \$30,000 to 34,999 | 16 |
| Q. \$35,000 to 39,999 | 17 |
| R. \$40,000 to 49,999 | 18 |
| S. \$50,000 to 59,999 | 19 |
| T. \$60,000 to 74,999 | 20 |
| U. \$75,000 or Over | 21 |
| REFUSED | 22 |
| DON'T KNOW | 98 |

IQ-16 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 13, Q.19. WAS ANY OCCUPATION RECORDED?

YES (ASK Q.107 ABOUT R'S INCOME) 1

NO (GO TO Q.108) 2

107. Did you earn any income from (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q.19) in 1993?

- Yes (ASK A) 1
- No (GO TO Q.108) 2

IF YES:

A. In which of these groups did your total earnings from (OCCUPATION IN Q.19) from all sources, fall for 1993? That is, before taxes or other deductions.



- A. UNDER \$1,000 1
- B. \$1,000 to \$2,999 2
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999 3
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999 4
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999 5
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999 6
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999 7
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999 8
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499 9
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999 14
- O. \$25,000 to 29,999 15
- P. \$30,000 to 34,999 16
- Q. \$35,000 to 39,999 17
- R. \$40,000 to 49,999 18
- S. \$50,000 to 59,999 19
- T. \$60,000 to 74,999 20
- U. \$75,000 or Over 21
- REFUSED 22
- DON'T KNOW 98

IQ-17	CHECK PAGE 8, Q.12. DID R's MOTHER, STEPMOTHER OR OTHER MOTHER SUBSTITUTE WORK?
YES	(ASK Q.118) 1
NO OR DON'T KNOW	(SKIP TO IQ-18) 2

108. A. What kind of work did your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was her job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did she actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of her main duties?

C. What kind of place did she work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did they (make/do)?

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** Was she self-employed, or did she work for someone else?

Self-employed 1
 Someone else 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

IQ-18 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 12, Q.18. WHAT IS R's EMPLOYMENT STATUS

WORKING OR WITH A JOB (CODES 1, 2, OR 3) (ASK Q.109) 1

IS NOT WORKING (CODES 4 THROUGH 8) (ASK Q.110) 2

109. About how many people work at the location where you work? (HAND CARD TO RESPONDENT) Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments, and buildings.



- 1-9 1
- 10-49 2
- 50-99 3
- 100-499 4
- 500-999 5
- 1,000-1,999 6
- More than 2,000 7
- DON'T KNOW 8



110. Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In 1993 how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and paid sick leave?

None or zero (0) (SKIP TO SECTION B) 0

Number of weeks: (ASK Q.110A) _____

A. When you worked in 1993, was it usually full or part time?

- Full-time 1
- Part-time 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

END OF SECTION A

1. Now, we'd like to ask about your parents. In what year was your mother born?

_____ (YEAR)

DON'T KNOW 8

2. Is your mother alive?

Yes (GO TO Q.4) 1

No 2

DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.4) 8

3. In what year did she die?

_____ (YEAR)

DON'T KNOW 8

4. In what year was your father born?

_____ (YEAR)

DON'T KNOW 8

5. Is your father still living?

Yes (GO TO IQ-19) 1

No 2

DON'T KNOW (GO TO IQ-19) 8

6. In what year did he die?

_____ (YEAR)

DON'T KNOW 8

IQ-19 CHECK R'S HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED PAGE 46, Q.90 AND Q.91 AND RECORD

7. Now, I have some questions about your education and work. You completed (HIGHEST COMPLETED LEVEL OF SCHOOL). In what month and year did you complete that year of school?

_____ (MONTH), 19 _____

a. We would like to know about the first, full-time civilian job you had after you completed your highest grade in school. Do include full-time work in a family business or farm, even if you were working without pay. What kind of work were you doing? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

Never worked or never worked at a full-time civilian job since completing school (SKIP TO Q.8) 1

OCCUPATION (PLEASE SPECIFY BELOW) . . 2

b. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of your main duties?

c. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

d. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) they (make/do)?

e. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed 1
Someone else 2

f. In what month and year did you begin this job? Report the month and year in which you actually began this job, even if you started the job before you completed your highest grade in school.

_____ (MONTH), 19 _____

8. Now I'd like to turn to something a bit different. This section is about reasoning abilities, that is, about how people think. Most people take tests of their reasoning abilities and there is a lot of interest in how these abilities may change over time. What I'd like you to do is tell me how two things are alike.

A. In what way are an orange and a banana alike?

B. In what way are a dog and a lion alike?

C. In what way are an eye and an ear alike?

D. In what way are an egg and a seed alike?

E. In what way are a table and a chair alike?

F. In what way are work and play alike?

Section B

G. In what way are a fly and a tree alike?

H. In what way are praise and punishment alike?

IQ-20 CHECK PAGE 9, Q. 15. HAS R EVER BEEN MARRIED?

YES, HAS BEEN MARRIED (ASK Q.9) 1
NO, R HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED ... (ASK IQ-26) 2

9. Have you been married more than once?

Yes (ASK Q.10, USE "FIRST") 1
No (ASK IQ-21) 2



IQ-21 CHECK PAGE 9, Q. 15. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?

YES, CURRENTLY MARRIED (ASK Q.16) 1
NO, NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED (ASK Q.10, USE "FORMER") 2

10. Now, I have some questions about your first/former (husband/wife). In what year was your first/former (husband/wife) born?

_____ (ENTER YEAR)

11. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your first/former (husband/wife) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	(SKIP TO Q. 13)	0
1st grade	(SKIP TO Q. 13)	1
2nd grade	(SKIP TO Q. 13)	2
3rd grade	(SKIP TO Q. 13)	3
4th grade	(SKIP TO Q. 13)	4
5th grade	(SKIP TO Q. 13)	5
6th grade	(SKIP TO Q. 13)	6
7th grade	(SKIP TO Q. 13)	7
8th grade	(SKIP TO Q. 13)	8
9th grade	(ASK Q. 12 A&B)	9
10th grade	(ASK Q. 12 A&B)	10
11th grade	(ASK Q. 12 A&B)	11
12th grade	(ASK Q. 12 A&B)	12
DON'T KNOW	(ASK Q. 12 A&B)	98

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

12. A. Did (s/he) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	(ASK B)	1
No	(ASK B)	2
DON'T KNOW	(ASK B)	8

- B. Did (s/he) ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	(ASK [1] and [2])	1
No	(GO TO Q.13)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.13)	8

IF YES TO B:

1. How many years did (s/he) complete?

1 year	13
2 years	14
3 years	15
4 years	16
5 years	17
6 years	18
7 years	19
8 or more years	20
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO [2]) 98

2. Does (s/he) have any college degrees?

Yes	(ASK [3])	1
No	(GO TO Q.13)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.13)	8

IF YES TO [2]:

3. What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College	2
Bachelor's	3
Graduate	4
DON'T KNOW	8

Section B

13. What is the highest grade or year of regular school that your **first/former** (husband's/wife's) father ever completed?
CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	0
1st grade	1
2nd grade	2
3rd grade	3
4th grade	4
5th grade	5
6th grade	6
7th grade	7
8th grade	8
9th grade	9
10th grade	10
11th grade	11
12th grade	12
1 Year of College	13
2 Years of College	14
3 Years of College	15
4 Years of College	16
5 Years of College	17
6 Years of College	18
7 Years of College	19
8 Years of College	20
DON'T KNOW	98

14. What is the highest grade or year of school that your **first/former** (husband's/wife's) mother ever completed? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	0
1st grade	1
2nd grade	2
3rd grade	3
4th grade	4
5th grade	5
6th grade	6
7th grade	7
8th grade	8
9th grade	9
10th grade	10
11th grade	11
12th grade	12
1 Year of College	13
2 Years of College	14
3 Years of College	15
4 Years of College	16
5 Years of College	17
6 Years of College	18
7 Years of College	19
8 Years of College	20
DON'T KNOW	98

IQ-22 IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?		
YES, MARRIED	(ASK Q.15)	1
NO, NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED	(ASK IQ-26)	2

15. How old were you when your current marriage began?

_____ (ENTER EXACT AGE)

16. Now I have some questions about your (current) (husband/wife). In what year was your (husband/wife) born?

_____ (YEAR)

17. Has your (husband/wife) been married more than once?

Yes 1
No 2

Section B

18. Was your (husband/wife) living with both of (his/her) own mother and father around the time (s/he) was 16? (IF NO: With whom was (he/she) living around that time?) **IF HUSBAND/WIFE MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.**

- BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER 1
- FATHER AND STEPMOTHER 2
- MOTHER AND STEPFATHER 3
- FATHER--NO MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER 4
- MOTHER--NO FATHER OR STEPFATHER 5
- SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE (NO FEMALE HEAD)
(SPECIFY) _____ 6
- SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE (NO MALE HEAD)
(SPECIFY) _____ 7
- OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH BOTH MALE
AND FEMALE RELATIVES (e.g.,
AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS) 8
- OTHER (SPECIFY) _____ 0

IQ-23 CHECK Q.18. IS SPOUSE'S FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER FATHER SUBSTITUTE SPECIFIED?

YES, FATHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED (ASK Q.19 FOR THAT PERSON) 1

NO FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER MALE IS SPECIFIED (GO TO IQ-24) 2

19. What is the highest grade or year of regular school that your (husband's/wife's) father ever completed? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	0
1st grade	1
2nd grade	2
3rd grade	3
4th grade	4
5th grade	5
6th grade	6
7th grade	7
8th grade	8
9th grade	9
10th grade	10
11th grade	11
12th grade	12
1 Year of College	13
2 Years of College	14
3 Years of College	15
4 Years of College	16
5 Years of College	17
6 Years of College	18
7 Years of College	19
8 Years of College	20
DON'T KNOW	98

IQ-24 CHECK PAGE 66, Q.18. IS SPOUSE'S MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER MOTHER SUBSTITUTE SPECIFIED?

YES, MOTHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED (ASK Q.20 FOR THAT PERSON) 1

NO MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE IS SPECIFIED (GO TO IQ-27) 2

20. What is the highest grade or year of regular school that your (husband's/wife's) mother ever completed? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	0
1st grade	1
2nd grade	2
3rd grade	3
4th grade	4
5th grade	5
6th grade	6
7th grade	7
8th grade	8
9th grade	9
10th grade	10
11th grade	11
12th grade	12
1 Year of College	13
2 Years of College	14
3 Years of College	15
4 Years of College	16
5 Years of College	17
6 Years of College	18
7 Years of College	19
8 Years of College	20
DON'T KNOW	98

IQ-25 CHECK PAGE 66, Q.18. IS SPOUSE'S FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER FATHER SUBSTITUTE SPECIFIED?

YES, FATHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED (ASK Q.21 FOR THAT PERSON) 1

NO, NO FATHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED (GO TO A) 2

A. IF NO FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER MALE IS SPECIFIED, IS MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER MOTHER SUBSTITUTE SPECIFIED?

YES, MOTHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED (ASK Q. 21 FOR THAT PERSON) 1

NO MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE IS SPECIFIED (GO TO Q. 22) 2

21. Now we would like to find out what kind of work your (husband's/wife's) father (OR SUBSTITUTE) did when your (husband/wife) was about 16 years old. What kind of work was your (husband's/wife's) father (OR SUBSTITUTE) doing? That is, what was (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

A. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did (he/she) actually do in that job? Tell me what were some of (his/her) main duties?

B. What kind of place did (he/she) work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

C. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)?

D. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was (he/she) self-employed or did (he/she) work for someone else?

- Self-employed 1
- Someone else 2

22. How many brothers and sisters does your (husband/wife) have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by his/her parents.)

NONE	0
ONE	1
TWO	2
THREE	3
FOUR	4
FIVE	5
SIX	6
SEVEN	7
EIGHT	8
NINE	9
TEN OR MORE (ENTER EXACT NUMBER) _____	
DON'T KNOW	98



IQ-26 CHECK PAGE 19, Q.27. HAS R. HAD ANY CHILDREN? THAT IS, IS ANSWER GREATER THAN ZERO?

YES (ASK Q.23) 1
 NO (ASK IQ-29) 2

23. Now I have some questions about your children. These include your biological, adopted, or step children. Let's start with the oldest and work down to the youngest. (RECORD THIS INFORMATION FOR UP TO THE NINE OLDEST CHILDREN IN TABLE TO RIGHT.) →

- A. What is (this/your next) child's first name?
- B. Is (CHILD'S NAME) male or female?
- C. In what year was (CHILD'S NAME) born?
- D. Is (CHILD'S NAME) your biological child (B), adopted child (A), or step child (S)?
- E. Is (CHILD'S NAME) alive?

FOR EACH CHILD:

IQ-27 WAS (THIS CHILD) BORN BEFORE 1976?

YES (ASK Q.23F)
 NO (ASK Q.23G)

F. (IF BEFORE 1976) What is the highest grade or year of regular school that (CHILD'S NAME) ever completed? CODE EXACT GRADE.

- No formal school 0
- 1st grade 1
- 2nd grade 2
- 3rd grade 3
- 4th grade 4
- 5th grade 5
- 6th grade 6
- 7th grade 7
- 8th grade 8
- 9th grade 9
- 10th grade 10
- 11th grade 11
- 12th grade 12
- 1 Year of College 13
- 2 Years of College 14
- 3 Years of College 15
- 4 Years of College 16
- 5 Years of College 17
- 6 Years of College 18
- 7 Years of College 19
- 8 Years of College 20
- DON'T KNOW 98

G. Do you have any other children?

Yes (GO BACK TO Q.23A) 1
 No (GO TO IQ-28) 2

	← OLDEST → YOUNGEST →								
	Oldest Child	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger
A. FIRST NAME									
B. MALE/FEMALE	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2
C. YEAR OF BIRTH									
D. RELATION TO R									
BIOLOGICAL	B - 1	B - 1	B - 1	B - 1	B - 1	B - 1	B - 1	B - 1	B - 1
ADOPTED	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2
STEP	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3
E. CHILD ALIVE?	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2
F. IF BORN BEFORE 1976, HIGHEST SCHOOL GRADE COMPLETED.									
G. ANY OTHER CHILDREN?	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2
H. WRITE COLUMN NUMBER OF LIVING CHILDREN BORN BEFORE 1976									

IQ-28 IN ROW H, NUMBER THE COLUMNS IN SEQUENCE FOR EACH LIVING CHILD, STARTING WITH THE OLDEST AS NUMBER 1. SKIP EACH CHILD WHO HAS DIED OR WHO WAS BORN IN 1976 OR LATER. THEN USE THE TABLE BELOW TO SELECT ONE CHILD, AND ASK Qs. 24-27 ABOUT THAT CHILD. IF NO LIVING CHILDREN ARE OLD ENOUGH SKIP TO IQ-29).

CIRCLE WHICH CHILD YOU SELECTED IN ROW H. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 ✓

NO LIVING CHILD OLD ENOUGH (SKIP TO IQ-29) 0

USE THIS SAMPLING/KISH LABEL TO SELECT CHILD TO INTERVIEW

HOW MANY LIVING CHILDREN HAVE YOU NUMBERED?

IF ONLY ONE ELIGIBLE CHILD LISTED, ASK Q.24-Q.27 ABOUT THAT CHILD?

IF THIS IS A MISSED HU YOU HAVE ADDED TO YOUR ASSIGNMENT, USE KISH NUMBERS FROM ORIGINAL CASE

OTHERWISE,

IF 2 CHILDREN, ASK ABOUT CHILD NO. _____
IF 3, ASK ABOUT CHILD NO. _____
IF 4, ASK ABOUT CHILD NO. _____
IF 5, ASK ABOUT CHILD NO. _____

IF 9, ASK ABOUT CHILD NO. _____
IF 8, ASK ABOUT CHILD NO. _____
IF 7, ASK ABOUT CHILD NO. _____
IF 6, ASK ABOUT CHILD NO. _____

Section B

24. I have some questions about (SELECTED CHILD). First (his/her) work. Is (s/he) currently working at a paid job?

- Yes (ASK Q.27) 1
- No (ASK Q.25) 2
- DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.25) 8

25. Does (s/he) do any work at all, even if it's only a part-time job? Include unpaid work of 15 or more hours per week in a family business or farm.

- Yes (ASK Q.27) 1
- No (ASK Q.26) 2
- DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.26) 8

26. Has (s/he) ever worked at one job for as long as one year?

- Yes (ASK Q.27) 1
- No (GO TO IQ-29) 2
- DON'T KNOW (GO TO IQ-29) 8

27. What kind of work (is/was) _____ doing? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

A. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (does/did) (he/she) actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

B. What kind of place (does/did) (s/he) work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

C. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) they (make/do)?

D. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** (Is/was) (s/he) self-employed or (does/did) (s/he) work for someone else?

- Self-employed 1
- Someone else 2

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IQ-29 CHECK PAGE 8, Q.14. DOES R HAVE ANY BROTHERS OR SISTERS? THAT IS, IS ANSWER GREATER THAN ZERO?

YES (ASK Q.28) 1
 NO (GO TO Q.37) 2

28. Now I have some questions about your sisters and brothers. These include your full, adopted, step, or half siblings. Let's start with the oldest and work down to the youngest. (RECORD THIS INFORMATION FOR UP TO THE NINE OLDEST SIBLINGS IN TABLE TO RIGHT) →

- A. What is (this/your next) sister or brother's first name?
- B. Is (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) male or female?
- C. In what year was (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) born?
- D. Is (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) your full (F), adopted (A), step (S) or half (H) (sister/brother)?
- E. Is (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) alive?
- F. Do you have any other sisters or brothers?

Yes (GO BACK TO Q.28A) 1
 No (GO TO IQ-30) 2

	← OLDEST → YOUNGEST →								
	Oldest Sibling	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger
A. FIRST NAME									
B. MALE/FEMALE	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2
C. YEAR OF BIRTH									
D. RELATION TO R									
FULL	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1
ADOPTED	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2
STEP	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3
HALF	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4
E. SIBLING ALIVE?	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2
F. ANY OTHER SIBLINGS?	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2
G. WRITE COLUMN NUMBER OF LIVING SIBLINGS BORN BEFORE 1976									

IQ-30 NUMBER THE COLUMNS IN SEQUENCE FOR EACH LIVING BROTHER AND SISTER, STARTING WITH THE OLDEST AS NUMBER 1. SKIP EACH SIBLING WHO HAS DIED OR WHO WAS BORN IN 1976 OR LATER. THEN USE THE KISH TABLE TO SELECT ONE SIBLING, AND ASK Qs. 29-36. IF NO SIBLING IS OLD ENOUGH SKIP TO Q.37.

CIRCLE WHICH SIBLING YOU SELECTED IN ROW G. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 ✓

NO LIVING SIBLING OLD ENOUGH (SKIP TO Q.37) 0

USE THIS SAMPLING/KISH LABEL TO SELECT SIBLING TO INTERVIEW

HOW MANY LIVING SIBLINGS HAVE YOU NUMBERED?

 IF ONLY ONE ELIGIBLE SIBLING LISTED, ASK Q.29-Q.36 ABOUT THAT SIBLING?

IF THIS IS A MISSED HU YOU HAVE ADDED TO YOUR ASSIGNMENT, USE KISH NUMBERS FROM ORIGINAL CASE

OTHERWISE,

IF 2 SIBLING, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO. _____
 IF 3, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO. _____
 IF 4, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO. _____
 IF 5, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO. _____

IF 9, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO. _____
 IF 8, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO. _____
 IF 7, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO. _____
 IF 6, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO. _____

Section B

29. And now I'd to know a little more about (NAME OF SELECTED BROTHER OR SISTER). We are interested in finding out the ways in which brothers and sisters are the same and the ways in which they differ. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that (s/he) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	(SKIP TO Q. 31)	0
1st grade	(SKIP TO Q. 31)	1
2nd grade	(SKIP TO Q. 31)	2
3rd grade	(SKIP TO Q. 31)	3
4th grade	(SKIP TO Q. 31)	4
5th grade	(SKIP TO Q. 31)	5
6th grade	(SKIP TO Q. 31)	6
7th grade	(SKIP TO Q. 31)	7
8th grade	(SKIP TO Q. 31)	8
9th grade	(ASK Q. 30 A&B)	9
10th grade	(ASK Q. 30 A&B)	10
11th grade	(ASK Q. 30 A&B)	11
12th grade	(ASK Q. 30 A&B)	12
DON'T KNOW	(ASK Q. 30 A&B)	98

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

30. A. Did (s/he) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	(ASK B)	1
No	(ASK B)	2
DON'T KNOW	(ASK B)	8

- B. Did (s/he) ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	(ASK [1] and [2])	1
No	(GO TO Q.31)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.31)	8

IF YES TO B:

1. How many years did (s/he) complete?

1 year	13
2 years	14
3 years	15
4 years	16
5 years	17
6 years	18
7 years	19
8 or more years	20
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO [2]) 98

2. Does (s/he) have any college degrees?

Yes	(ASK [3])	1
No	(GO TO Q.31)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.31)	8

IF YES TO [2]:

3. What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College	2
Bachelor's	3
Graduate	4
DON'T KNOW	8

31. Is (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) currently working at a paid job?

- Yes (ASK Q.34) 1
- No (ASK Q.32) 2
- DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.32) 8

32. Does (s/he) do any work at all, even if it's only a part-time job? Include unpaid work of 15 or more hours per week in a family business or farm.

- Yes (ASK Q.34) 1
- No (ASK Q.33) 2
- DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.33) 8

33. Has (s/he) ever worked at one job for as long as one year?

- Yes (ASK Q.34) 1
- No (ASK Q.35) 2
- DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.35) 8

34. What kind of work (is/was) (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) doing? That is, what was (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

A. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (does/did) (s/he) actually do in that job? Tell me some of what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

B. What kind of place did (s/he) work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

C. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) they (make/do)?

D. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** (Is/was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?

- Self-employed 1
- Someone else 2

Section B

35. Could you tell me (his/her) full name and address?

(NAME)

(STREET ADDRESS)

(CITY AND STATE, ZIP CODE)

36. Please tell me (his/her) telephone number.

(AREA CODE) (TELEPHONE NUMBER)

IF ASKED: TELL RESPONDENTS WE MAY ATTEMPT TO CONTACT THE SELECTED SIBLING TO STUDY "WAYS IN WHICH BROTHERS AND SISTERS RESEMBLE ONE ANOTHER AND THE WAYS IN WHICH THEY ARE DIFFERENT."

ASK R TO LOOK UP THE ADDRESS/TELEPHONE NUMBER IF IT IS NOT KNOWN. FOLLOW THIS PROCEDURE:

- 1. ASK R TO LOOK UP THE INFORMATION (E.G., IN ADDRESS BOOK, CHRISTMAS CARD LIST, ETC.)**
- 2. IF R DOES NOT KNOW WHERE SIBLING IS, ASK R IF SOMEONE IN THE FAMILY KNOWS. ASK R TO CONTACT THAT PERSON (E.G., PARENT, ANOTHER SIBLING) TO GET THE INFORMATION.**



37. What is your date of birth?

MONTH DAY YEAR

NUMERICAL NOTATIONS
OF MONTHS

January	01	July	07
February	02	August	08
March	03	September	09
April	04	October	10
May	05	November	11
June	06	December	12

38. CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX:

- Male 1
- Female 2

USE SAQ-A (RED) WITH THIS VERSION!

INTERVIEWER: READ TO RESPONDENT

Now we would like you to fill out a brief questionnaire on your own. This questionnaire is divided into two parts. This first section is part of an international effort to understand how people view things that affect their way of life, and includes questions about science and the environment. The final section contains a separate set of questions related to the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it.

Remember that all of your answers are completely confidential. They will not be associated with your name in any way, and will be published in statistical form only. When you have finished the questionnaire, you will place it in this envelope, seal it, and return it to me.

Do you have any questions? Okay, you may begin.

IQ-31 INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER FIRST PART OF RED SAQ-A NOW, THEN CODE (1, 2, 3, OR 4) BELOW:

R completed	1
Administered by interviewer	2
R promises to complete	3
R refused	4

INTERVIEWER: READ TO RESPONDENT WHEN INTERNATIONAL SECTION IS COMPLETED

There is a great deal of concern today about the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it. As you may know, sex is one way of spreading the AIDS virus. Public health officials need to learn more about Americans' sexual behaviors, and how those behaviors relate to who gets AIDS, and who doesn't. We are also having you answer this set of questions privately, and place your answers in an envelope. The most important thing when you answer a question, is that you do so honestly since the information you provide will be used by many researchers and scientists who are working to stop the spread of AIDS.

IQ-32 INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER SECOND PART OF SAQ-A NOW, THEN CODE (1, 2, 3, OR 4) BELOW:

R completed	1
Administered by interviewer	2
R promises to complete	3
R refused	4

**TIME SAQ-A COMPLETED
IF NO SAQ-A S-A,
ENTER TIME INTERVIEW
ENDED:**

HR.

MIN.

AM
PM

VALIDATION AND LOCATOR DATA FORM

My office sometimes needs to confirm that interviews were conducted. These next questions will be used for that purpose. Your answers will remain confidential.

1. What is your name?

R's name

_____ 1
R Refused 2

2. What is your phone number?

R's Phone #

_____ (GO TO Q.3) 1
R has no phone (GO TO Q.6) 2
R Refused (GO TO Q.6) 3

3. Is this phone located in your own house?

Yes (GO TO Q.5) 1
No (GO TO Q.4) 2

4. Where is the phone located?

5. In whose name is your phone listed?

R's Name 1
Other (SPECIFY) 2

(This year, some GSS participants may be contacted for a follow up interview. The following questions will help us locate you if you are selected for this interview.)

6. Is your mailing address different than (READ ADDRESS FROM ASSIGNMENT LABEL ON COVER)?

Yes (ANSWER A) 1
No (GO TO Q.7) 2

A. What is your mailing address?

7. What is your social security number?

R's Social Security #

_____ 7
R Refused 7

Section C

8. Thinking of all the people you know, either around here or elsewhere, who would be the one person you keep in touch with who would be most likely to know where you are?

9. What is (READ PERSON'S NAME) phone number?

Contact's Phone #

_____	.....	1
Contact has no phone	.....	2
R Refused	.....	3

Thank you very much for your time and help. That is all the survey questions I have for you.

**FILL OUT INTERVIEWER REMARKS (PAGE 83)
IMMEDIATELY AFTER LEAVING THE HOUSEHOLD.**

INTERVIEWER REMARKS

IQ-33 DURING SAQ SELF-ADMINISTRATION, OR AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER LEAVING RESPONDENT, CHECK THAT YOU CORRECTLY FOLLOWED INSTRUCTIONS FOR THESE DIFFICULT QUESTIONS:

LISTING OF CHILDREN AND SELECTION OF CORRECT CHILD BORN BEFORE 1976

LISTING OF BROTHERS AND SISTERS AND SELECTION OF CORRECT SIBLING BORN BEFORE 1976

THEN COMPLETE INTERVIEWER REMARKS BELOW.

1. WHAT IS YOUR INTERVIEWER ID NUMBER? _____

PLEASE SIGN HERE _____

2. WHO IS YOUR FIELD MANAGER FOR GSS '94? _____

3. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING APPLIES TO THIS CASE? (CIRCLE ONE)

- ENUMERATION AND INTERVIEW IN SAME PERSONAL VISIT 1
- ENUMERATION, THEN PERSONAL INTERVIEW IN LATER VISIT 2
- ENUMERATION IN PERSON, TELEPHONE INTERVIEW 3
- TELEPHONE ENUMERATION AND TELEPHONE INTERVIEW 4

4. IN WHICH MONTH AND DATE DID YOU COMPLETE THIS INTERVIEW?

_____	_____	
MONTH	DATE	
JANUARY	1
FEBRUARY	2
MARCH	3
APRIL	4
MAY	5

5. ON WHAT DAY?

SUNDAY	.....	1
MONDAY	.....	2
TUESDAY	.....	3
WEDNESDAY	.....	4
THURSDAY	.....	5
FRIDAY	.....	6
SATURDAY	.....	7

Section D

6. HOW LONG DID THE INTERVIEW TAKE IN MINUTES?

_____ MINUTES

7. IN GENERAL, WHAT WAS THE RESPONDENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW? CIRCLE ONE.

Friendly and interested	1
Cooperative but not particularly interested	2
Impatient and restless	3
Hostile	4

8. WAS THE RESPONDENT'S UNDERSTANDING OF THE QUESTIONS... (CIRCLE ONE)

Good?	1
Fair?	2
Poor?	3

9. TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT LIVES:

TRAILER	1	ROW HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS, IN AN ATTACHED ROW)	6
DETACHED SINGLE-FAMILY HOUSE	2	APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS)	7
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE BY SIDE	3	APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE)	8
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER	4	APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE	9
DETACHED 3-4 FAMILY HOUSE	5	OTHER (SPECIFY)	10

10. COUNTING THIS CASE, HOW MANY INTERVIEWS HAVE YOU COMPLETED FOR GSS '94 SO FAR?

THIS IS MY FIRST CASE	(SEND TO FM FOR EDIT)	1
SECOND CASE	(SEND THIS AND REST TO CHICAGO) ...	2
THIRD CASE		3
FOURTH CASE		4
FIFTH CASE		5
SIXTH CASE		6
SEVENTH CASE		7
EIGHTH CASE		8
TENTH CASE		9
THIRD CASE		10
ELEVENTH CASE OR MORE		11

11. INCLUDING THE INTERVIEW, HOW MANY SEPARATE ATTEMPTS (PHONE CONTACTS, LETTERS, PERSONAL VISITS) WERE MADE TO COMPLETE THIS CASE?

_____ ATTEMPTS

12. INCLUDING THE INTERVIEW IF APPLICABLE, HOW MANY OF THESE ATTEMPTS WERE IN PERSON VISITS?

_____ ATTEMPTS

13. COUNTING EVERYTHING DONE TO COMPLETE THIS CASE (TRAVEL, CONTACTS, PHONE CALLS, IN-PERSON VISITS, THE INTERVIEW, PAPERWORK, MAILING THE CASE), ABOUT HOW LONG DID THIS CASE TAKE?

_____ HOURS AND _____ MINUTES

14. HOW DIFFICULT WAS THIS CASE TO GET?

VERY EASY	1
SOMEWHAT EASY	2
SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT	3
VERY DIFFICULT	4

15. WHAT WAS "THE SECRET" OF SECURING THIS INTERVIEW? CIRCLE ONE ONLY.

BASIC COOPERATIVENESS OF RESPONDENT	1
YOUR INTRODUCTION, EXPLANATION, ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS	2
RESPONDENT FEE OR CREATIVE USE OF R FEE MONEY	3
OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY: _____)	4

16. WAS A RESPONDENT INCENTIVE OR FEE USED AS PART OF GETTING THIS CASE?

YES, MONEY	1
(SPECIFY AMOUNT: \$ _____)	
YES, OTHER (FLOWERS, FOOD, ETC)	2
NO	3

17. WHICH OF THESE MAIL EFFORTS, IF ANY, WERE USED? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLIED TO THIS CASE.

NO NOTES OR LETTERS WERE USED, OTHER THAN ADVANCE LETTER	0
NOTE OR LETTER LEFT AT DOOR	1
NOTE OR LETTER MAILED TO R	2
SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM FM	3
SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM CHICAGO OFFICE	4
SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM CLIENT	5
CERTIFIED MAIL	6
MAILGRAM OR FED EX OVERNIGHT LETTER	7
DON'T KNOW, NOT CERTAIN	8

18. WHAT SORT OF CONVERSION EFFORTS WERE REQUIRED? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLIED TO THIS CASE.

- NO CONVERSION EFFORTS REQUIRED 0
- SPECIAL PERMISSION TO ACCESS LOCKED BUILDING OR SECURE COMMUNITY 1
- IN-PERSON CONVERSION EFFORTS 2
- TELEPHONE CONVERSION EFFORTS 3
- SWITCH CASE TO DIFFERENT INTERVIEWER 4
- CHICAGO OFFICE PHONE CONVERSION EFFORTS 5
- CLIENT PHONE CONVERSION EFFORTS 6

Quality Assurance Checks Office Use Only		
<p>Household Enumeration Form:</p> <p>1. Was first contact made before end of 10 day push?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>2. Is call record complete, including final outcome code on front cover?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>3. Was enumeration done correctly?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>4. Was correct respondent selected using Kish table?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>If Case is a Non-Interview (NIR):</p> <p>5. Were sufficient steps taken to secure an interview?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>6. Were adequate verbatim details provided to justify non-interview? (HEF Qs. 1-3 or 35-53)</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p>	<p>7. Were HU demographics estimated? (HEF Qs. 44-53)</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>Questionnaire</p> <p>8. Were skip patterns followed correctly?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>9. Were any of these critical questions skipped?</p> <p>Q 6, Lived w/ parents 16 Q 15, Marital 24 Q 18, Work status 28 Q 22, Spouse work 34 Q 60, Race 57 Q 90, Schooling 107 B 37, Date of birth B38 B 38, Gender B39</p> <p>10. Were verbatims written legibly?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>11. Did occupation questions have enough detail to code easily?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>12. Were the Section B sibling/ child selections correctly done?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p>	<p>13. Was sibling locating data complete?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>14. Was the overall quality of data high?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>15. Was validation and locator data present?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>16. Were interviewer remarks filled in?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>Other</p> <p>17. Was SAQ completed for this case?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>18. Was case mailed within one week of completion?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>19. Was transmittal complete?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p> <p>20. Was the time under 90 minutes?</p> <p>Yes 1 No 2</p>

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1994 GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY
FUNDED BY THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

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Record of Calls on Sampled Address (Continued)

Day: Tu=2 Th=4 Sa=6	M=1 W=3 F= 5 Su=7	Time: Pre 3=1 3-6=2 Pos 6=3	Refusal description (only if outcome of contact is 25, 27, 35, 45, 47, 95, 98. Otherwise, skip to next column).	Results of attempt, or reason for refusal. Give verbatim reasons and explain all circumstances	Purpose of Contact	Your Initials
		Type: Per =1 Tel=2 Mail=3		PLEASE BE COMPLETE!		
Day:		Time:	Male 1 Female 2	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	
Month:		Type:	Age _____			
Date:		Outcomes:	Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____			
Day:		Time:	Male 1 Female 2	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	
Month:		Type:	Age _____			
Date:		Outcomes:	Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____			
Day:		Time:	Male 1 Female 2	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	
Month:		Type:	Age _____			
Date:		Outcomes:	Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____			
Day:		Time:	Male 1 Female 2	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	
Month:		Type:	Age _____			
Date:		Outcomes:	Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____			
Day:		Time:	Male 1 Female 2	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	
Month:		Type:	Age _____			
Date:		Outcomes:	Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____			
Day:		Time:	Male 1 Female 2	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	
Month:		Type:	Age _____			
Date:		Outcomes:	Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____			

Record of Calls on Sampled Address

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Day: Month: Date:	Time: Type: Outcomes: (Use codes below)	Male 1 Female 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	
Day: Month: Date:	Time: Type: Outcomes: (Use codes below)	Male 1 Female 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	
Day: Month: Date:	Time: Type: Outcomes: (Use codes below)	Male 1 Female 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	
Day: Month: Date:	Time: Type: Outcomes: (Use codes below)	Male 1 Female 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	

GSS Outcome Codes

OUT OF SAMPLE CODES		PENDING CODES		FINAL NIRs		COMPLETED CODES	
HEF	Quex	HEF	Quex	HEF	Quex	HEF	Quex
80	Not at HU	20	No action	95	98	61	Quex complete in person/no SAQ
81	Vacant HU	21	No one home/no answer/busy	90		62	Quex complete by telephone/no SAQ
83	No one in HU speaks English	22	IHU not accessible	94		71	Quex complete in person & SAQ
84	R speaks no English	32	R not at home		91	72	Quex complete by telephone & SAQ
		25	Temporary refusal/Breakoff		97		
		35	Temporary refusal thru Household contact		99		
		45	Temporary refusal from R				
		26	46 Appointment				
		27	47 Broken appointment				
		29	49 Other				