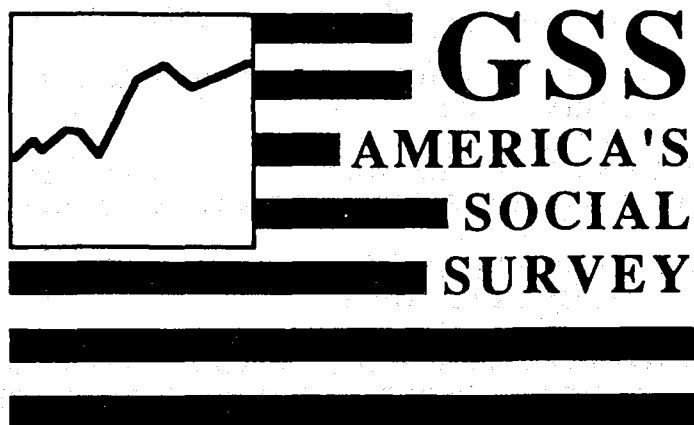


Final  
Outcome  
Code



General Social Survey

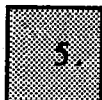
NORC  
University of Chicago

INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER THIS QUESTIONNAIRE AND  
SAQ-B (BLUE) TO SCIENTIFICALLY SELECTED RESPONDENT  
ONLY AT THIS ADDRESS:

SURVEY		CASE ID (IF ADDING THIS	
5440		CASE, INCREASE ORIGINAL NUMBER BY "10")	
PSU			
SEG	PT	LINE	BLOCK
	1		
LOCALITY			
HU ADDRESS AND DESCRIPTION			
(CIRCLE SAME LETTERS AS ON ORIGINAL LABEL, OR ASK YOUR FM)			
VERSION X Y			

## KEY INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS

1. FOR MORE DETAILED INSTRUCTIONS, REVIEW INTERVIEWER MANUAL AND QxQ SPEX. BASIC NORC PROCEDURES:
  - ✓ READ QUESTIONS EXACTLY AS WORDED, IN THE ORDER PRESENTED. DO NOT READ WORDS IN CAPITAL LETTERS UNLESS THE QUESTION INSTRUCTS YOU TO.
  - ✓ IF WORD ALTERNATIVES ARE PART OF QUESTIONS, SUCH AS "(he/she)," SELECT AND READ THE APPROPRIATE WORD.
  - ✓ IF ALTERNATIVES ARE CAPITALIZED, SUCH AS "Is (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) alive?", SUBSTITUTE FOR THE CAPITALIZED WORD WHEN YOU READ THE QUESTION.
  - ✓ TRY TO GET ANSWERS IN THE CATEGORIES GIVEN. OTHERWISE, WRITE WORD-FOR-WORD WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS, IN THE MARGIN.
  - ✓ PUT AN "X" WHERE YOU PROBED. USE ONLY NEUTRAL PROBES: SILENT PROBE, RE-READ QUESTION, OR SAY "WHAT ELSE?" OR "WHO ELSE?"
  - ✓ CIRCLE A NUMBER, THEN FOLLOW THE SKIP INSTRUCTION IN PARENTHESES. IF NO SKIP INSTRUCTION, GO TO THE NEXT QUESTION. "TRUST YOUR QUESTIONNAIRE."
3. WE ARE EXPERIMENTING THIS YEAR WITH USING BLUE PEN, NOT PENCIL, TO INDICATE R'S ANSWERS. LET US KNOW YOUR EVALUATION OF IT.
4. THIS YEAR'S GSS FOCUSES ON 4 DATA QUALITY ISSUES:
  - ✓ SECURING SOME USABLE DATA WHEN RESPONDENTS DO NOT REMEMBER OR INITIALLY REFUSE EXACT AGE, INCOME, NAME, PHONE NUMBER, ETC. TRY TO GET A RANGE BY PROBING, "IS IT MORE OR LESS THAN (NUMBER)?" TRY TO GET AS CLOSE TO THE ANSWER AS POSSIBLE.
  - ✓ FULL AND COMPLETE RESPONDENT ANSWERS TO OPEN-ENDED QUESTIONS. IF THEY AREN'T, PROBE UNTIL COMPLETE. IT IS ESPECIALLY HARD FOR US TO CODE THE OCCUPATION QUESTION IF YOU DO NOT SECURE ENOUGH DETAIL.
  - ✓ LOCATING INFORMATION FOR BROTHERS AND SISTERS SELECTED IN SECTION B. WE ARE AIMING FOR A VERY HIGH COMPLETION RATE ON THIS SECTION.
  - ✓ A VERY HIGH COMPLETION RATE ON THE SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE. WE ARE TRYING FOR THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE OVERALL RESPONSE RATE ON THIS.
5. A QUESTION HIGHLIGHTED IN THIS MANNER INDICATES A CRITICAL QUESTION. CHECK TO MAKE SURE ALL CRITICAL QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN ANSWERED, WHILE THE RESPONDENT IS FILLING OUT THE SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE. THE ANSWERS TO THESE QUESTIONS ARE CRITICAL RETRIEVAL ITEMS WHICH REQUIRE RE-CONTACTING THE RESPONDENT IF MISSING.
6. A QUESTION HIGHLIGHTED IN THIS MANNER INDICATES "ASK EVERYONE" QUESTIONS THAT FOLLOW SKIPS. NEVER PASS A QUESTION WITH THIS INDICATOR WITHOUT ASKING THAT QUESTION.



**HOUSEHOLD ENUMERATION FORM (HEF)**



**1.** IS THERE A HOUSING UNIT (HU) AT THE ADDRESS SHOWN ON THE ASSIGNMENT LABEL?

- YES ..... (GO TO Q.2) ..... 1
- NO ..... (ANSWER A-C) ..... 2

A. CIRCLE THE NUMBER BELOW WHICH BEST DESCRIBES WHY THERE IS NO HU AT THIS ADDRESS: (CIRCLE ONE ONLY)

- CONDEMNED ..... 1
- DEMOLISHED ..... 2
- PLACE OF BUSINESS WITH NO RESIDENCE ... 3
- NO SUCH ADDRESS, NO SUCH HU ..... 4
- GROUP QUARTERS ..... 5
- VACATION CABIN ..... 6
- NOT USABLE AS A PERMANENT RESIDENCE .. 7
- TRANSIENT USE (LESS THAN ONE MONTH) ... 8
- NOT AN HU FOR OTHER REASON  
(DETAIL BELOW AT B) ..... 9
- UNDER CONSTRUCTION ..... 10

B. DESCRIBE HOW YOU DETERMINED THE ADDRESS WAS NOT AN HU, THEN GO TO C.

---



---

C. FINALIZE THIS CASE AS AN 80 (OUT OF SAMPLE CODE - NOT AN HU). WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION, WRITE 80 AS FINAL OUTCOME CODE ON COVER.

- FINALIZE THIS CASE  
AS AN 80 .... (GO TO Q.29) ..... 80

**2.** WAS ANYONE LIVING AT THIS HU WHEN YOU MADE YOUR FIRST VISIT THERE?

- YES ..... (GO TO Q.3) ..... 1
- NO ..... (ANSWER A-D) ..... 2

A. HOW MANY VISITS WERE MADE TO THE HU? \_\_\_\_\_

B. WHO CONFIRMED THAT THE HU WAS VACANT? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

- NEIGHBOR ..... 1
- NON-RESIDENT WHO WAS AT THE HU ..... 2
- MAIL CARRIER ..... 3
- JANITOR OR SUPER ..... 4
- DOORMAN OR DOORWOMAN ..... 5
- OTHER (SPECIFY) ..... 6

C. DESCRIBE HOW YOU DETERMINED THE HU WAS VACANT, THEN GO TO D.

---

---

D. FINALIZE THIS CASE AS AN 81 (OUT OF SAMPLE CODE - VACANT HU). WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION, WRITE 81 AS FINAL OUTCOME CODE ON COVER.

FINALIZE THIS CASE  
AS AN 81 . . . . (GO TO Q.29) . . . . . 81

**3.** IS ANYONE LIVING AT THIS HU ABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH?

YES . . . . . (GO TO Q.4) . . . . . 1  
NO . . . . . (ANSWER A-C) . . . . . 2

A. WHAT LANGUAGE DO THEY SPEAK?

---

B. DESCRIBE HOW YOU DETERMINED NO ONE SPEAKS ENGLISH, THEN GO TO D.

---

---

C. FINALIZE THIS CASE AS AN 83 (OUT OF SAMPLE CODE - NO ONE IN THE HU SPEAKS ENGLISH). WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION, WRITE 83 AS FINAL OUTCOME CODE ON COVER.

FINALIZE THIS CASE  
AS AN 83 . . . . (GO TO Q.29) . . . . . 83

# INTRODUCTION TO HU RESIDENT

Hello, I'm (YOUR NAME) from the University of Chicago's National Opinion Research Center. (SHOW ID CARD)



(We recently sent you a letter explaining that) Your address has been selected to take part in this year's General Social Survey. We've done this survey for twenty years, learning about how people feel about issues like their communities, schools, crime, government spending, and the environment.

- 4. This year, a very small number of addresses in your area have been selected to participate in this important social science and health research. First, I'd like to make sure that I am at the correct address. Is this (READ ADDRESS FROM ASSIGNMENT LABEL ON COVER)?

YES, CORRECT ADDRESS ..... (GO TO A) ..... 1  
 NO, ADDRESS IS NOT CORRECT ... (GO TO B) ..... 2

- A. (IF NOT KNOWN): What is the zip code here?

ZIP CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

**NOW GO TO Q.5**

- B. IF DIFFERENT IN ANY WAY, REVIEW SEGMENT PRINTOUT AND RECONCILE. IF DIFFERENCE CAN'T BE RESOLVED, CALL YOUR SUPERVISOR BEFORE CONTINUING. EXPLAIN THE DIFFERENCE HERE:

---



---

**NOW GO TO Q.5**

**ROSTER (HOUSEHOLD ENUMERATION)**

TIME ROSTER BEGAN: \_\_\_\_\_:\_\_\_\_\_ AM PM

5. Only one member of your household will be eligible for this survey. In order to scientifically select that person, first I need to list the names of the people who usually live here. Please tell me the names of the people who usually live in this household. Let's start with the head of the household. LIST ON ROWS A - J BELOW.

6. Have we forgotten anyone: such as babies or small children; roomers; people who usually live here, but are away temporarily -- on business trips, vacations, at school, temporarily in a hospital, and so on?

Yes .... (LIST ADDITIONAL PERSONS ON ROWS A-J BELOW) ..... 1 FOR QUESTION 7, "VISITORS" ARE PEOPLE WHO HAVE STAYED 4 OR MORE OF THE PREVIOUS 7 NIGHTS.  
 No ..... (GO TO Q.7) ..... 2

7. Are there any people currently staying here--visitors, friends or relatives--who do not usually live here?

Yes (LIST VISITORS ON ROWS K-N BELOW) 1  
 No ..... (GO TO Q.8) ..... 2

AFTER Qs.5-7, ASK Qs.8-11 FOR EACH PERSON

8. What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? SEE CODES BELOW ROSTER

9. CODE SEX, ASK IF NOT OBVIOUS: What is (NAME)'s sex, male or female?

10. How old was (NAME) on (his/her) last birthday?

11. IF 13 YRS OLDER, ASK: Is (NAME) now married, widowed, divorced, separated, or has (he/she) never been married? AFTER Q.11 FOR LAST PERSON OLD ENOUGH, GO TO Q.12.

ROW LETTER	FIRST NAME	LAST NAME	RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD	SEX		AGE	MAR	WID	DIV	SEP	NEV MAR
				M	F						
<b>USUALLY LIVE HERE</b>	A		HEAD	M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	B			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	C			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	D			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	E			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	F			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	G			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	H			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	I			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	J			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
<b>VISITORS</b>	K			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	L			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	M			M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	N			M	F		M	W	D	S	N

**USE THESE CODES FOR RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD**

**PARTNER OF HEAD**

- 2 SPOUSE
- 3 PARTNER, FIANCE(E), BOYFRIEND, GIRLFRIEND, ETC.

**CHILD OF HEAD**

- 4 CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD
- 5 GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD
- 6 SON-IN-LAW, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW

**PARENT OF HEAD**

- 7 PARENT
- 8 PARENT-IN-LAW

**OTHER RELATIVE OF HEAD**

- 9 GRANDPARENT, GREAT-GRANDPARENT
- 10 UNCLE OR AUNT
- 11 NIECE OR NEPHEW
- 12 COUSIN
- 13 BROTHER, SISTER (FULL, HALF, OR STEP SIBLING)
- 14 SIBLING-IN-LAW
- 15 OTHER RELATIVE (GREAT-AUNT, GRANDNIECE, ETC.)

**ROOMMATE, FRIEND, OTHER**

- 16 ROOMMATE, HOUSEMATE
- 17 FRIEND
- 18 CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE
- 19 OTHER NON-RELATIVE (EMPLOYEE, BOARDER) SPECIFY IN COLUMN 8, "RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD"



18. ([NAME] has/you have) been selected. If I have to talk with (SELECTED RESPONDENT), what phone number should I use? (WRITE NAME AND PHONE NUMBER HERE AND COPY TO LOCATOR PAGE AT END OF QUESTIONNAIRE.

NAME \_\_\_\_\_ PHONE ( \_\_\_\_\_ ) \_\_\_\_\_

- 19. Where is this phone?
  - In this household ..... 1
  - In home of neighbor ..... 2
  - Other (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ 3
- IF NO NUMBER GIVEN:
  - No phone ..... 4
  - Refused phone number ..... 5

20. If I have to mail a note to (SELECTED R), what would be the best mailing address to use? WRITE HERE AND COPY TO LOCATOR PAGE AT END OF QUESTIONNAIRE.

P.O. BOX OR APT NO.
NO. AND STREET/RFD NO.
CITY OR POST OFFICE, STATE, ZIP

21. TIME SSQ ENDED. \_\_\_\_\_ AM PM

22. IS R AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWING RIGHT NOW?

YES .. (CONTINUE WITH VERSION, RETURN HERE LATER TO COMPLETE Qs. 23-33) .... 1

NO . (THANK INFORMANT, ATTEMPT TO MAKE APPT TO INTERVIEW R, CONTINUE) ..... 2

23. LENGTH OF TIME FOR SSQ: \_\_\_\_\_ MINUTES

24. DATE SSQ ADMINISTERED: \_\_\_\_\_ MONTH \_\_\_\_\_ DAY

25. NAME OF SSQ INFORMANT: \_\_\_\_\_

26. CIRCLE ROW LETTER OF INFORMANT FROM ROSTER ON PAGE 4:

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N NOT AN HU RESIDENT

27. RACE OF HOUSEHOLD BY OBSERVATION:

- WHITE ..... 1
- BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN ..... 2
- AMERICAN INDIAN ..... 3
- ASIATIC, ORIENTAL ..... 4
- OTHER, MIXED, NOT ABLE TO OBSERVE ..... 5

28. CIRCLE ROW LETTER OF SELECTED RESPONDENT FROM ROSTER ON PAGE 4:

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N

CONTINUE WITH Q.29



**THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY BLANK**

### Sample Report

DEFINITION OF AN HU: AN HU MUST HAVE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS AND A SEPARATE ENTRANCE.

29. IF THERE ARE NO DELETIONS, CORRECTIONS, OR MISSED HUS AT THIS ADDRESS, CIRCLE 1 BELOW AND CHECK BOX IN SECTION "A" ON OPPOSITE PAGE.

- NO DELETIONS, CORRECTIONS,  
MISSED HUS HERE ..... (CHECK BOX "A," FORM IS DONE) ..... 1
- YES, THERE ARE CHANGES ..... (GO TO Q.30) ..... 2

30. IF THIS ADDRESS IS "NOT AN HU," CIRCLE 1 BELOW AND COMPLETE "DELETE LINE" SECTION, "B" ON OPPOSITE PAGE.

- ADDRESS IS "NOT AN HU" ..... (COMPLETE B, THEN GO TO Q.31) ..... 1
- YES, THERE ARE CHANGES ..... (GO TO Q.31) ..... 2

31. IF ADDRESS AND/OR DESCRIPTION IS WRONG ON LABEL, CIRCLE 1 BELOW AND COMPLETE "CHANGE" SECTION, "C" ON OPPOSITE PAGE.

- ADDRESS IS WRONG ..... (COMPLETE C, THEN GO TO Q.32) ..... 1
- ADDRESS IS CORRECT ..... (GO TO Q.32) ..... 2

32. CHECK FOR MISSED HS'S AND COMPLETE SECTION "D" ON OPPOSITE PAGE.

1	CHECK FOR MISSED HUS AT THE ADDRESS ABOVE. CHECK FOR MISSED HUS BETWEEN STREET ADDRESS ABOVE AND STREET ADDRESS BELOW.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. LOOK FOR HUS AT THE ASSIGNED ADDRESS WHICH ARE NOT ON THE SEGMENT PRINTOUT.</li> <li>2. LOOK FOR MISSED HUS BETWEEN THE TWO ADDRESSES LISTED ON THE LABEL. FOLLOW THE EXACT SAME PATH THE LISTER DID TO DEFINE "BETWEEN."</li> <li>3. ADD ANY MISSED HUS TO PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT ON THE OPPOSITE PAGE.</li> </ol>	SINGLE FAMILY UNIT.
2	CHECK FOR MISSED HUS AT THIS APARTMENT NUMBER. CHECK FOR HUS AT THIS STREET ADDRESS NOT LISTED ON THE SEGMENT PRINTOUT.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. LOOK FOR MISSED HUS WITHIN THE INDIVIDUAL AT THE ASSIGNED ADDRESS WHICH ARE NOT ON THE SEGMENT PRINTOUT.</li> <li>2. OBSERVE AND ASK INFORMATION TO FIND IF AND HUS WERE MISSED AT THIS SAME ADDRESS.</li> <li>3. ADD ANY MISSED HUS TO PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT ON THE OPPOSITE PAGE.</li> </ol>	FIRST LISTED UNIT IN A MULTI-UNIT STRUCTURE.
3	CHECK FOR MISSED HUS AT THIS APARTMENT NUMBER.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. LOOK FOR MISSED HUS WITHIN THE INDIVIDUAL APARTMENT.</li> <li>2. ADD ANY MISSED HUS TO PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT ON THE OPPOSITE PAGE.</li> </ol>	ANY UNIT EXCEPT THE FIRST OR LAST LISTED UNIT IN A MULTI-UNIT STRUCTURE.
4	CHECK FOR MISSED HUS AT THIS APARTMENT NUMBER. CHECK FOR MISSED HUS BETWEEN THIS STREET ADDRESS AND STREET ADDRESS BELOW.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. LOOK FOR MISSED HUS WITHIN THIS APARTMENT.</li> <li>2. LOOK FOR HUS BETWEEN THE APARTMENT'S STREET ADDRESS AND THE ADDRESS AT THE BOTTOM OF THE LABEL. FOLLOW THE EXACT SAME PATH THE LISTER DID TO DEFINE "BETWEEN."</li> <li>3. ADD ANY MISSED HUS TO PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT ON THE OPPOSITE PAGE.</li> </ol>	THE LAST LISTED UNIT IN A MULTI-UNIT STRUCTURE.

33. HOW MANY MISSED HUS DID YOU FIND?

1, 2, OR 3      ADD EACH MISSED HU TO YOUR ASSIGNMENT. MAKE OUT A QUESTIONNAIRE FOR EACH ONE BY COPYING THE LABEL INFORMATION FROM THE ORIGINAL QUESTIONNAIRE HEF ON THE COVER. COPY THE SAMPLING TABLE (KISH) NUMBERS TO PAGE HEF-5 AND TO SECTION B. GIVE EACH NEW QUESTIONNAIRE A CASE ID NUMBER BY ADDING 10, 20, AND 30 TO THE ORIGINAL CASE ID NUMBER.

4 OR MORE      CALL GLO JOHNSTON AT (612) 473-6017 (MINNESOTA) FOR INSTRUCTION. GLO WILL INSTRUCT YOU TO CIRCLE SOME OF THE NUMBERS IN PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT. ADD ONLY THE CIRCLED LINES TO YOUR ASSIGNMENT BY MAKING OUT A BLANK QUESTIONNAIRE AND ASSIGNING CASE ID NUMBERS AS ABOVE.

SAMPLING HOT LINE: GLO JOHNSTON AT (612) 473-6017. (MINNESOTA)

**PLEASE FILL THIS OUT FOR EVERY ASSIGNED ADDRESS**

**SECTION "A" -- NO DELETIONS, CORRECTION, OR MISSED HU'S**

NO DELETIONS, CHANGES, MISSED HS'S	CHECK HERE IF NO DELETIONS, ADDRESS CHANGES, OR MISSED HU'S. SAMPLE REPORT IS DONE!	CHECK HERE <input type="checkbox"/>
------------------------------------	---	-------------------------------------

**A**

**SECTION "B" -- DELETED ASSIGNED LINE NUMBER IF IT IS NOT AN HU**

DELETE HU'S THAT: DON'T FIT DEFINITION OF HU HAVE BEEN DEMOLISHED (ALSO FILL OUT NIR)	ASSIGNED LINE #	REASON FOR DELETION

**B**

**SECTION "C" -- CHANGES IN ADDRESS OR DESCRIPTION OF HU**

CORRECT LABEL ON COVER OF QUESTIONNAIRE ALSO	WAS SHOULD BE	ADDRESS	DESCRIPTION
		_____	_____

**C**

**SECTION "D" -- MISSED HU'S**

A\*      B      C

FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS ON LABEL TO CHECK MISSED HU'S IF YOU FIND: 1-3 MISSED HU'S MAKE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR EACH ONE.  ADD 10, 20, OR 30 TO ORIGINAL CASE ID# 4 OR MORE MISSED HU: CALL GLO JOHNSTON AT (612) 473-6017	ADDRESS	DESCRIPTION	SAME ADDR	SAME APPT	BETWEEN 2 LINES		CIRCLE SELECT	NEW CASE ID#
					1ST	2ND		
							1	
							2	
							3	
							4	
							5	
							6	
							7	
							8	
							9	
							10	

**D**

\*ENTER A CHECK IN COLUMN A OR B, LINE NUMBER IN COLUMN C.

NON-INTERVIEW REPORT (NIR)

34. DOES THIS HU HAVE A FINAL DISPOSITION OF 90, 91, 94, 95, 97, 98, OR 99?

- YES ..... (GO TO Q.35, COMPLETE NIR) ..... 1
NO ..... (DO NOT COMPLETE QS. 35-53; NO NIR FOR THIS CASE) ..... 2

35. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES THE FINAL STATUS OF THIS CASE?

- NOT AN HU ..... (NIR IS COMPLETE) ..... 1
VACANT ..... (NIR IS COMPLETE) ..... 2
NO ENGLISH SPOKEN IN HU ..... (NIR IS COMPLETE) ..... 3
OCCUPIED, ROSTER NOT COMPLETED .... (GO TO Q.36) ..... 4
ROSTER COMPLETE, QUEX NOT COMPLETE ..... (GO TO Q.36) ..... 5

36. WHAT STEPS WERE TAKEN TO COMPLETE THIS CASE? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

- NONE OF THE STEPS LISTED BELOW ..... 0
SPECIAL PERMISSION TO ACCESS LOCKED BUILDING, BASE, OR SECURE COMMUNITY ..... 1
NOTE OR LETTER LEFT AT DOOR ..... 2
NOTE OR LETTER MAILED TO R (ATTACHED COPY IF AVAILABLE) ..... 3
SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM FM ..... 4
SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM CO ..... 5
CERTIFIED LETTER TO HU ..... 6
MAILGRAM OR FEDX OVERNIGHT LETTER ..... 7
RESPONDENT FEE (AMOUNT OFFERED \$ ..... ) ... 8
CASE TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER FI ..... 9
TELEPHONE CONVERSION ATTEMPTED ..... 10
IN-PERSON CONVERSION ATTEMPTED ..... 11
CHICAGO/CLIENT CONVERSION ATTEMPTED ..... 12
OTHER EFFORT (SPECIFY) ..... 13

37. WERE YOU EVER ABLE TO TALK WITH SOMEONE AT THIS HU (NOT NECESSARILY A RESIDENT)?

- YES ..... (GO TO Q.38) ..... 1
NO ..... (ANSWER A & B) ..... 2

A. WHY NOT?

Horizontal lines for handwritten response to question A.

B. ON ANY CALLS WERE THERE PEOPLE IN THE HU WHO DID NOT ANSWER THE DOOR?

- YES, DEFINITELY ..... 1
SUSPECT SO ..... 2
NO REASON TO THINK SO ..... 3

38. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES THE FINAL STATUS OF THIS CASE?

- RESPONDENT OR OTHER REFUSAL ..... (GO TO Q.39) ..... 1
- RESPONDENT BREAKOFF ..... (GO TO Q.39) ..... 2
- NOT HOME AFTER 4 CALLS ..... (GO TO Q.40) ..... 3
- R UNAVAILABLE FOR FIELD PERIOD ..... (GO TO Q.42) ..... 4
- SELECTED R LANGUAGE PROBLEM  
(LANGUAGE: \_\_\_\_\_) (GO TO Q.43) ..... 5
- R IS TOO ILL ..... (GO TO Q.43) ..... 6
- HU INACCESSIBLE, OTHER ..... (GO TO Q.43) ..... 7
- OTHER NIR ..... (GO TO Q.43) ..... 8

39. DID RESPONDENT GIVE THE REFUSAL?

- YES ..... (ANSWER A) ..... 1
- NO ..... (ANSWER B) ..... 2

A. WHY DID THE RESPONDENT REFUSE? REPORT VERBATIM REMARKS AND REASONS OR PLACE OF BREAKOFF IF APPROPRIATE. ANSWER FULLY THEN GO TO Q.43.

---

---

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN  
FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 95 (HEF) OR 98 (QUEX) AND GO TO Q.44)

B. WHY WERE YOU NOT ABLE TO SPEAK WITH THE RESPONDENT?

---

---

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN  
FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 95 (HEF) OR 98 (QUEX) AND GO TO Q.44)

40. WHY DO YOU THINK IT HAS BEEN SO HARD TO FIND THE OCCUPANT AT HOME?

---

---

41. DESCRIBE YOUR EFFORT TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ABOUT THE OCCUPANT.

---

---

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN  
FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 94 AND GO TO Q.44)

42. A. WHY IS THE SELECTED R UNAVAILABLE?

---

---

B. WHEN WILL R BE AVAILABLE?

---

---

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN  
FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 91 AND GO TO Q.44)

43. PLEASE DESCRIBE SITUATION FULLY.

---

---

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN FINAL OUTCOME  
CODE OF 90, 97, 99 AND GO TO Q.44)

(ANSWER QS. 44-53 FROM INFORMATION OBTAINED BY OBSERVATION/CONTACTS WITH HU MEMBERS, NEIGHBORS, ETC.)

44. WHAT WAS THE ESTIMATED INCOME OF R'S FAMILY? (IF MULTIPLE FAMILIES, AND R UNDETERMINED, ESTIMATE FOR PRIMARY FAMILY).

- LOW ..... 1
- MEDIUM ..... 2
- HIGH ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW, UNABLE TO OBSERVE ..... 8

45. WERE YOU ABLE TO COMPLETE THE HOUSEHOLD ROSTER (P.4)?

- YES ..... (GO TO Q.52) ..... 1
- NO ..... (GO TO Q.46) ..... 2

46. WHAT IS THE RACE OF THE RESIDENTS?

- WHITE ..... 1
- BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN ..... 2
- HISPANIC ..... 3
- ASIATIC/ORIENTAL ..... 4
- OTHER (SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_) ..... 5
- UNABLE TO DETERMINE ..... 6

47. HOW CERTAIN ARE YOU OF THE RACE?

- DEFINITE ..... 1
- PROBABLE ..... 2

48. ESTIMATE THE NUMBER OF ADULTS LIVING IN THE HU: \_\_\_\_\_

49. ESTIMATE THE NUMBER OF ADULTS MALES LIVING IN THE HU: \_\_\_\_\_

50. IS THERE A MARRIED (OR LIVING AS MARRIED) COUPLE LIVING IN THE HU?

- YES ..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

51. WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE OF THE AGE OF THE HOUSEHOLD HEAD?

- UNDER 30 ..... 1
- 30 TO 64 ..... 2
- 65 OR OLDER ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

52. WHAT TYPE OF STRUCTURE IS THIS HU?

- TRAILER ..... 1
- DETACHED SINGLE FAMILY HOUSE ..... 2
- 2 FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE BY SIDE ..... 3
- 2 FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER ..... 4
- DETACHED 3 - 4 FAMILY HOUSE ..... 5
- ROWHOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS IN AN ATTACHED ROW) ..... 6
- APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS) ..... 7
- APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE) ..... 8
- APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE ..... 9
- OTHER (SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_) ..... 10

53. COMPARED THE OTHER HOUSES/APARTMENTS IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD, WOULD YOU SAY THE HOUSE WAS ...

- FAR ABOVE AVERAGE? ..... 1
- ABOVE AVERAGE? ..... 2
- AVERAGE? ..... 3
- BELOW AVERAGE? ..... 4
- FAR BELOW AVERAGE? ..... 5

**NIR IS COMPLETE!**

**START OF GSS QUESTIONNAIRE**

**VERSION 9**



ENTER TIME INTERVIEW BEGAN:	_____	_____	AM PM
	HR.	MIN.	

<b>IQ-1 INTERVIEWER:</b>	<b>CHECK COVER OF QUEX OR LABEL FOR THIS CASE. IS THIS CASE AN "X" OR "Y" CASE?</b>
X .....	(ASK Q.1) ..... 1
Y .....	(GO TO Q.2) ..... 2

1. First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

	Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW
A. The space exploration program	3	1	2	8
B. Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8
C. Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8
D. Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8
E. Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8
F. Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8
G. Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8
H. Improving the conditions of Blacks	3	1	2	8
I. The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8
J. Foreign aid	3	1	2	8
K. Welfare	3	1	2	8
L. Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8
M. Social Security	3	1	2	8
N. Mass transportation	3	1	2	8
O. Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8

GO TO Q.3

## Section A

2. First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? **READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.**

	Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW
A. Space exploration	3	1	2	8
B. The environment	3	1	2	8
C. Health	3	1	2	8
D. Assistance to big cities	3	1	2	8
E. Law enforcement	3	1	2	8
F. Drug rehabilitation	3	1	2	8
G. Education	3	1	2	8
H. Assistance to Blacks	3	1	2	8
I. National defense	3	1	2	8
J. Assistance to other countries	3	1	2	8
K. Assistance to the poor	3	1	2	8
L. Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8
M. Social security	3	1	2	8
N. Mass transportation	3	1	2	8
O. Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8



**ASK EVERYONE:**

3. Now, I'm going to read you several statements. Some people agree with a statement, others disagree. As I read each one, tell me whether you more or less agree with it, or more or less disagree.

Agree	Disagree	DON'T KNOW
-------	----------	---------------

A. In spite of what some people say, the lot (situation/condition) of the average man is getting worse, not better.

1                      2                      8

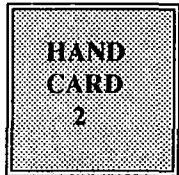
B. It's hardly fair to bring a child into the world with the way things look for the future.

1                      2                      8

C. Most public officials (people in public office) are not really interested in the problems of the average man.

1                      2                      8

4. Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?



- In open country but not on a farm ..... 1
- On a farm ..... 2
- In a small city or town (under 50,000) ..... 3
- In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000) ..... 4
- In a suburb near a large city ..... 5
- In a large city (over 250,000) ..... 6
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**Section A**

5. In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

**CIRCLE STATE CODE AND ENTER CODE ON THE LINE:** \_\_\_\_\_

Alabama . . . . . 63	Louisiana . . . . . 73	Oklahoma . . . . . 72
Alaska . . . . . 94	Maine . . . . . 11	Oregon . . . . . 92
Arizona . . . . . 87	Maryland . . . . . 52	Pennsylvania . . . . . 23
Arkansas . . . . . 71	Massachusetts . . . . . 14	Rhode Island . . . . . 16
California . . . . . 93	Michigan . . . . . 34	South Carolina . . . . . 57
Colorado . . . . . 86	Minnesota . . . . . 41	South Dakota . . . . . 45
Connecticut . . . . . 15	Mississippi . . . . . 64	Tennessee . . . . . 62
Delaware . . . . . 51	Missouri . . . . . 43	Texas . . . . . 74
Washington, D.C . . . . . 55	Montana . . . . . 81	Utah . . . . . 85
Florida . . . . . 59	Nebraska . . . . . 46	Vermont . . . . . 12
Georgia . . . . . 58	Nevada . . . . . 84	Virginia . . . . . 54
Hawaii . . . . . 95	New Hampshire . . . . . 13	Washington State . . . . . 91
Idaho . . . . . 82	New Jersey . . . . . 22	West Virginia . . . . . 53
Illinois . . . . . 32	New Mexico . . . . . 88	Wisconsin . . . . . 31
Indiana . . . . . 33	New York . . . . . 21	Wyoming . . . . . 83
Iowa . . . . . 42	North Carolina . . . . . 56	
Kansas . . . . . 47	North Dakota . . . . . 44	Foreign country (SPECIFY)
Kentucky . . . . . 61	Ohio . . . . . 35	_____ 01

<b>IQ-2</b>	<b>INTERVIEWER:</b>	<b>IS STATE NAMED IN Q.5 THE SAME STATE RESPONDENT LIVES IN NOW?</b>
		YES . . . . . (GO TO Q.6) . . . . . 1
		NO . . . . . (SKIP TO Q.7) . . . . . 2

6. When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

- Yes . . . . . 1
- No . . . . . 2

7. Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) **IF RESPONDENT MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.**

BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER . . . . . (GO TO Q.8) . . . . .	1
FATHER AND STEPMOTHER . . . . . (ASK A) . . . . .	2
MOTHER AND STEPFATHER . . . . . (ASK A) . . . . .	3
FATHER--NO MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER . . . . . (ASK A) . . . . .	4
MOTHER--NO FATHER OR STEPFATHER . . . . . (ASK A) . . . . .	5
SOME OTHER <u>MALE RELATIVE</u> (NO FEMALE HEAD) (SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____	6
SOME OTHER <u>FEMALE RELATIVE</u> (NO MALE HEAD) (SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____	7
OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH <u>BOTH MALE</u> AND <u>FEMALE RELATIVES</u> (e.g., AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS) . . . . . (ASK A) . . . . .	8
OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____	0

A. **IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?**

ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED . . . . .	1
PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED . . . . .	2
FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES . . . . .	3
ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION . . . . .	4
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	5
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

**IQ-3 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 5, Q. 7. IS A FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER FATHER SUBSTITUTE SPECIFIED?**

**YES, FATHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED**  
 (CODES 1, 2, 3, 4, 6) . . . . . (ASK Qs. 8, 9, & 10 FOR THAT PERSON) . . . . . 1

**NO FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER MALE IS SPECIFIED (CODES 5, 7) . . . . . (SKIP TO PAGE 8, IQ-4) . . . . . 2**

8. A. What kind of work did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was his job called?

OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

C. What kind of place did he work for?

INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did they (make/do)?

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

- Self-employed . . . . . 1
- Someone else . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

Section A

9. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

No formal school . . . . . 0	}	9th grade . . . . . 9	}	ASK Q.10 A & B
1st grade . . . . . 1		10th grade . . . . . 10		
2nd grade . . . . . 2		11th grade . . . . . 11		
3rd grade . . . . . 3		12th grade . . . . . 12		
4th grade . . . . . 4		}	SKIP TO IQ-4	
5th grade . . . . . 5				
6th grade . . . . . 6				
7th grade . . . . . 7				
8th grade . . . . . 8		DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.10 A & B) . . . . . 98		

**IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:**

10. A. Did he ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes . . . . .	(ASK B) . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	(ASK B) . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(ASK B) . . . . .	8

B. Did he ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes . . . . .	(ASK [1] and [2]) . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	(GO TO IQ-4) . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(GO TO IQ-4) . . . . .	8

**IF YES TO B:**

[1] How many years did he complete?

1 year . . . . .	13
2 years . . . . .	14
3 years . . . . .	15
4 years . . . . .	16
5 years . . . . .	17
6 years . . . . .	18
7 years . . . . .	19
8 or more years . . . . .	20
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(ASK [2]) . . . . . 98

[2] Does he have any college degrees?

Yes . . . . .	(ASK [3]) . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	(GO TO IQ-4) . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(GO TO IQ-4) . . . . .	8

**IF YES TO [2]:**

[3] What degree or degrees? **CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED**

Associate/Junior College . . . . .	2
Bachelor's . . . . .	3
Graduate . . . . .	4
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

**IQ-4 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 5, Q.7. IS A MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE SPECIFIED?**

**YES, MOTHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED (CODES 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, OR 8) . . . . (ASK Q.11 FOR THAT PERSON) . . . . . 1**  
**NO MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE IS SPECIFIED (CODES 00, 4, OR 6) . . . (SKIP TO Q.15) . . . . . 2**

11. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

No formal school . . . . . 0	} SKIP TO Q.13	9th grade . . . . . 9	} ASK Q.12 A & B
1st grade . . . . . 1		10th grade . . . . . 10	
2nd grade . . . . . 2		11th grade . . . . . 11	
3rd grade . . . . . 3		12th grade . . . . . 12	
4th grade . . . . . 4		} DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.12 A & B) . . . . . 98	
5th grade . . . . . 5			
6th grade . . . . . 6			
7th grade . . . . . 7			
8th grade . . . . . 8			

**IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:**

12. A. Did she ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes . . . . . (ASK B) . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . (ASK B) . . . . . 2  
 DON'T KNOW . . . . . (ASK B) . . . . . 8

- B. Did she ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes . . . . . (ASK [1] and [2]) . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . (GO TO Q.13) . . . . . 2  
 DON'T KNOW . . . . . (GO TO Q.13) . . . . . 8

**IF YES TO B:**

- [1] How many years did she complete?

1 year . . . . . 13  
 2 years . . . . . 14  
 3 years . . . . . 15  
 4 years . . . . . 16  
 5 years . . . . . 17  
 6 years . . . . . 18  
 7 years . . . . . 19  
 8 years . . . . . 20  
 DON'T KNOW . . . . . (ASK [2]) . . . . . 98

- [2] Does she have any college degrees?

Yes . . . . . (ASK [3]) . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . (GO TO Q.13) . . . . . 2  
 DON'T KNOW . . . . . (GO TO Q.13) . . . . . 8

**IF YES TO [2]:**

- [3] What degree or degrees? **CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED**

Associate/Junior College . . . . . 2  
 Bachelor's . . . . . 3  
 Graduate . . . . . 4  
 DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8



13. Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year while you were growing up?

- Yes ..... (GO TO Q.14) ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO Q.15) ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... (GO TO Q.15) ..... 8

**IQ-5 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 9, Q.13. DID R'S MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER MOTHER SUBSTITUTE WORK?**

YES ..... (ASK Q.14) ..... 1  
NO ..... (SKIP TO Q.15) ..... 2

14. A. What kind of work did your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was her job called?

OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did she actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of her main duties?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

C. What kind of place did she work for?

INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did they (make/do)?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** Was she self-employed, or did she work for someone else?

Self-employed ..... 1  
Someone else ..... 2  
DON'T KNOW ..... 8



Section A

15. Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

- Far below average ..... 1
- Below average ..... 2
- Average ..... 3
- Above average ..... 4
- Far above average ..... 5
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

16. How many brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include step-brothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.)

- NONE ..... 0
- ONE ..... 1
- TWO ..... 2
- THREE ..... 3
- FOUR ..... 4
- FIVE ..... 5
- SIX ..... 6
- SEVEN ..... 7
- EIGHT ..... 8
- NINE ..... 9
- TEN OR MORE (ENTER EXACT NUMBER) \_\_\_\_\_
- DON'T KNOW ..... 98

17.

Are you currently--married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

- Married ..... (ASK A, B) ..... 1
- Widowed ..... (ASK A) ..... 2
- Divorced ..... (ASK B) ..... 3
- Separated ..... (ASK B) ..... 4
- Never married ..... (GO TO Q.18) ..... 5

**ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:**

A. Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2

**IF CURRENTLY WIDOWED, SKIP TO Q.18; IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED OR DIVORCED, ASK:**

B. Have you ever been widowed?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2

## Section A

18. From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

**IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER BELOW.**

**IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A . . .**

FIRST MENTION \_\_\_\_\_

SECOND MENTION \_\_\_\_\_

THIRD MENTION \_\_\_\_\_

- A. **IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:** Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER ON LINE BELOW. IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88.

---

NATIONAL CODES

Africa . . . . .	1	Mexico . . . . .	17
American Indian . . . . .	30	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland) . . . . .	18
Austria . . . . .	2	Norway . . . . .	19
Belgium . . . . .	36	Philippines . . . . .	20
Canada (French) . . . . .	3	Poland . . . . .	21
Canada (Other) . . . . .	4	Portugal . . . . .	32
China . . . . .	5	Puerto Rico . . . . .	22
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	6	Rumania . . . . .	35
Denmark . . . . .	7	Russia (USSR) . . . . .	23
England and Wales . . . . .	8	Scotland . . . . .	24
Finland . . . . .	9	Spain . . . . .	25
France . . . . .	10	Sweden . . . . .	26
Germany . . . . .	11	Switzerland . . . . .	27
Greece . . . . .	12	Yugoslavia . . . . .	34
Hungary . . . . .	13	Other (SPECIFY) . . . . .	29
India . . . . .	31		
Ireland . . . . .	14		
Italy . . . . .	15	MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T	
Japan . . . . .	16	DECIDE ON ONE . . . . .	88
Lithuania . . . . .	33		
		DON'T KNOW . . . . .	98

19. Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.



- Working full time ..... (ASK A) ..... 1
- Working part time ..... (ASK A) ..... 2
- With a job, but not at work because  
of temporary illness, vacation,  
strike ..... (ASK B) ..... 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for  
work ..... (GO TO Q.20) ..... 4
- Retired ..... (ASK C) ..... 5
- In school ..... (ASK C) ..... 6
- Keeping house ..... (ASK C) ..... 7
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) \_\_\_\_\_ 8

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: \_\_\_\_\_



B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: \_\_\_\_\_



C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes ..... (ASK Q.20) ..... 1
- No ..... (SKIP TO IQ-7) ..... 2

Section A

20. A. What kind of work (do you/did you) normally do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of your main duties?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

C. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed ..... 1  
Someone else ..... 2

**IQ-6 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 13, Q.19. WHAT IS R'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS?**

**WORKING OR WITH A JOB (CODES 1, 2, OR 3).....(ASK Q.21) ..... 1**

**IS NOT WORKING (CODES 4 THROUGH 8).....(GO TO Q.22) ..... 2**

21. About how many people work at the **location** where you work? (HAND CARD TO RESPONDENT) Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments, and buildings.



- 1-9 ..... 1
- 10-49 ..... 2
- 50-99 ..... 3
- 100-499 ..... 4
- 500-999 ..... 5
- 1,000-1,999 ..... 6
- More than 2,000 ..... 7
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

22. Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In 1993 how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and paid sick leave?

- None or zero (0) ..... (SKIP TO IQ-7) ..... 0
- Number of weeks: .... (ASK Q.22A) .....

A. When you worked in 1993, was it usually full or part time?

- Full-time ..... 1
- Part-time ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**IQ-7 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 13, Q.19. WHAT IS R'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS?**

**WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, OR KEEPING HOUSE? . . . . . (ASK Q.23) . . . . . 1**

**RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER" . . . . . (SKIP TO IQ-8) . . . . . 2**

23. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

- Very satisfied . . . . . 1
- Moderately satisfied . . . . . 2
- A little dissatisfied . . . . . 3
- Very dissatisfied . . . . . 4
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

**IQ-8 INTERVIEWER: CHECK P.13, Q.19. WHAT IS R'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS?**

**WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED, OR LAID OFF? (CODES 1, 2, 3, 4) . . . . . (ASK Q.24) . . . . . 1**

**KEEPING HOUSE, RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER" (CODES 5, 6, 7) . . . . . (SKIP TO IQ-9 ON NEXT PAGE) . . . . . 2**

24. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?

- Continue to work . . . . . 1
- Stop working . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8



**IQ-9 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 11, Q.17. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?**

YES ..... (ASK Q.25) ..... 1

NO ..... (SKIP TO PAGE 19, IQ-10) ..... 2

**25.** Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

**CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.**

**HAND CARD**  
4

- Working full time ..... (ASK A) ..... 1
- Working part time ..... (ASK A) ..... 2
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike ..... (ASK B) ..... 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for work ..... (GO TO Q.26) ..... 4
- Retired ..... (ASK C) ..... 5
- In school ..... (ASK C) ..... 6
- Keeping house ..... (ASK C) ..... 7
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) \_\_\_\_\_ 8

**A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:** How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: \_\_\_\_\_

**NOW GO TO Q.26**

**B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:** How many hours a week does (he/she) usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: \_\_\_\_\_

**NOW GO TO Q.26**

**C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER:** Did (he/she) ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes ..... (GO TO Q.26) ..... 1
- No ..... (SKIP TO IQ-10) ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... (SKIP TO IQ-10) ..... 8

Section A

26. A. What kind of work (does/did) your [SPOUSE] normally do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (does/did) [SPOUSE] actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

C. What kind of place (does/did) [SPOUSE] work for?

INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?

- Self-employed ..... 1
- Someone else ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**IQ-10 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGES 13 AND 17, Qs. 19 AND 25. IS R WORKING, OR, IF NOT, DOES SPOUSE WORK?**

- R IS CURRENTLY WORKING (INCLUDING VACATION, STRIKE, ILL. LAST WEEK)**  
(CODES 1, 2, & 3) ..... (ASK Qs. 27 & 28 ABOUT R) ..... 1
- R IS NOT WORKING, BUT HAS A SPOUSE WHO WORKS**  
(CODES 1, 2, & 3) ..... (ASK Qs. 27 & 28 ABOUT SPOUSE) ... 2
- NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE IS WORKING**  
(CODES 4 THROUGH 7) ..... (SKIP TO Q.29) ..... 3

27. Do you (does your [SPOUSE]) have a supervisor on your (his/her) job to whom you are (he/she is) directly responsible?

- Yes ..... (ASK A) ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO Q.28) ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... (GO TO Q.28) ..... 8

**IF YES:**

A. Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he or she is directly responsible?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

28. In your (your [SPOUSE'S]) job, do you (does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you (him/her)?

- Yes ..... (ASK A) ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO Q.29) ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... (GO TO Q.29) ..... 8

**IF YES:**

A. Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8



**ASK EVERYONE:**

29. At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

30. How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

- NONE ..... (GO TO Q.31) ..... 0
- ONE ..... (ASK Q.30A) ..... 1
- TWO ..... (ASK Q.30A) ..... 2
- THREE ..... (ASK Q.30A) ..... 3
- FOUR ..... (ASK Q.30A) ..... 4
- FIVE ..... (ASK Q.30A) ..... 5
- SIX ..... (ASK Q.30A) ..... 6
- SEVEN ..... (ASK Q.30A) ..... 7
- EIGHT OR MORE ..... (ASK Q.30A) ..... 8

30A. How old were you when your first child was born?

RECORD AGE: \_\_\_\_\_

31. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the **people running** these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM, CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.



A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
----------------------------	----------------------	------------------------------	------------

A. Major companies	1	2	3	8
B. Organized religion	1	2	3	8
C. Education	1	2	3	8
D. Executive branch of the federal government	1	2	3	8
E. Organized labor	1	2	3	8
F. Press	1	2	3	8
G. Medicine	1	2	3	8
H. TV	1	2	3	8
I. U. S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	8
J. Scientific community	1	2	3	8
K. Congress	1	2	3	8
L. Military	1	2	3	8
M. Banks and financial institutions	1	2	3	8

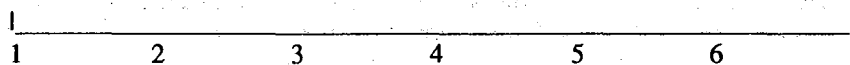
32. Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing this income difference between the rich and the poor.



Here is a card with a scale from 1 to 7. Think of a score of 1 as meaning that the government ought to reduce the income differences between rich and poor, and a score of 7 meaning that the government should not concern itself with reducing income differences. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel? (CIRCLE ONE):

Government should do something to reduce income differences between rich and poor

Government should not concern itself with income differences



DON'T  
KNOW  
8

## Section A

33. There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . .

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed . . . . .	1
Not allowed . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed . . . . .	4
Not allowed . . . . .	5
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor . . . . .	1
Not favor . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

34. Or, consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed . . . . .	1
Not allowed . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed . . . . .	4
Not allowed . . . . .	5
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor . . . . .	1
Not favor . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

35. Now, I would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.

A. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed to speak .....	1
Not allowed .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	8

B. Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?

Yes, fired .....	4
Not fired .....	5
DON'T KNOW .....	8

C. Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor .....	1
Not favor .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	8

36. Consider a person who advocates doing away with elections and letting the military run the country.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed .....	1
Not allowed .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed .....	4
Not allowed .....	5
DON'T KNOW .....	8

C. Suppose he wrote a book advocating doing away with elections and letting the military run the country. Somebody in your community suggests that the book be removed from the public library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor .....	1
Not favor .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	8

## Section A

37. And what about a man who admits that he is homosexual . . .

A. Suppose this admitted homosexual wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed . . . . .	1
Not allowed . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed . . . . .	4
Not allowed . . . . .	5
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote in favor of homosexuality should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor . . . . .	1
Not favor . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8



<b>IQ-11 INTERVIEWER:</b>	<b>CHECK PAGE 11, Q.17. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?</b>
	YES ..... (ASK Q.38) ..... 1
	NO ..... (GO TO Q.39) ..... 2

38. Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

- Very happy ..... 1
- Pretty happy ..... 2
- Not too happy ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

39. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

- Very happy ..... 1
- Pretty happy ..... 2
- Not too happy ..... 3

Section A

40. If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? [INTERVIEWER: READ CHOICES]



1. To obey.
2. To be well-liked or popular.
3. To think for himself or herself.
4. To work hard.
5. To help others when they need help.

[NUMBER] \_\_\_\_\_ MOST IMPORTANT

a. Which comes next in importance? \_\_\_\_\_ 2ND MOST

b. Which comes third? \_\_\_\_\_ 3RD MOST

c. Which comes fourth? \_\_\_\_\_ 4TH MOST

\_\_\_\_\_ LEAST IMPORTANT

41. Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

- Excellent . . . . . 1
- Good . . . . . 2
- Fair . . . . . 3
- Poor . . . . . 4
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

42. Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal, or not?

- Should . . . . . 1
- Should not . . . . . 2
- NO OPINION . . . . . 8

43. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

- Favor . . . . . 1
- Oppose . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

44. Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?

- Favor . . . . . 1
- Oppose . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

45. In general do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

- Too harshly . . . . . 1
- Not harshly enough . . . . . 2
- ABOUT RIGHT (VOLUNTEERED) . . . . . 3
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

46. Is there any area around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

47. And now a question on a different topic. Do you (or does your [husband/wife]) go hunting?  
CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY.

- Yes, RESPONDENT DOES ..... 1
- Yes, SPOUSE DOES ..... 2
- Yes, BOTH DO ..... 3
- No, NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE HUNTS ..... 4

48. Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?

- Yes ..... (ASK A) ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO Q.49) ..... 2

**IF YES:**

A. Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

- Pistol ..... 1
- Shotgun ..... 2
- Rifle ..... 3
- Other (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

B. Do any of these guns personally belong to you?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2

**Section A**

49. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?

Yes ..... (ASK A-D) ..... 1  
 No ..... (ASK A-D) ..... 2  
 NOT SURE ..... (ASK A-D) ..... 8

Would you approve if the citizen . . . (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)

Yes	No	NOT SURE
-----	----	----------

A. had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman	1	2	8
<hr/>			
B. was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
C. was attempting to escape from custody?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
D. was attacking the policeman with his fists?	1	2	8

50. If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Lower class .....	1
Working class .....	2
Middle class .....	3
Upper class .....	4

---

51. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days.

- A. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Pretty well satisfied .....	1
More or less satisfied .....	2
Not satisfied at all .....	3
DON'T KNOW .....	8

- B. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

Getting better .....	1
Getting worse .....	2
Stayed the same .....	3
DON'T KNOW .....	8

---

52. Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average .....	1
Below average .....	2
Average .....	3
Above average .....	4
Far above average .....	5
DON'T KNOW .....	8

---

53. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

Much better .....	1
Somewhat better .....	2
About the same .....	3
Somewhat worse .....	4
Much worse .....	5
DON'T KNOW .....	8

## Section A

54. When your children are the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

Much better .....	1
Somewhat better .....	2
About the same .....	3
Somewhat worse .....	4
Much worse .....	5
NO CHILDREN (VOLUNTEERED) .....	6
DON'T KNOW .....	8

---

55. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement:

The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our standard of living.

Strongly agree .....	1
Agree .....	2
Neither agree nor disagree .....	3
Disagree .....	4
Strongly disagree .....	5
DON'T KNOW .....	8

---

56. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Try to be helpful .....	1
Just look out for themselves .....	2
DEPENDS .....	3
DON'T KNOW .....	8

---

57. As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

A good idea .....	1
Bad idea .....	2
DEPENDS .....	3
DON'T KNOW .....	8

58. Here are some opinions some people have expressed in connection with (Black/African-American)-White relations. Which statement on the card comes closest to how you feel? (READ STATEMENT, CIRCLE ONE CODE.)

**HAND CARD**  
9

Agree Strongly	Agree Slightly	Disagree Slightly	Disagree Strongly	NO OPINION
----------------	----------------	-------------------	-------------------	------------

- |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A. (Blacks/African-Americans) shouldn't push themselves where they're not wanted.   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| B. White people have a right to keep (Blacks/African-Americans) out of their neighborhoods if they want to, and (Blacks/African-Americans) should respect that right. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 |

59. Do you think there should be laws against marriages between (Blacks/African-Americans) and Whites?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8

CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.

**60.** What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.

White ..... (ASK Q.61-63) ..... 1  
 Black ..... (ASK Q.63R-65R) ..... 2  
 OTHER ..... (SPECIFY AND ASK Q.61-63) ..... 3

**IQ-12 DID YOU ASK RESPONDENT'S RACE?**

YES ..... 1  
 NO ..... 2

**IQ-13 INTERVIEWER: IS R BLACK (AFRICAN-AMERICAN)?**

YES, R IS BLACK ..... (GO TO Q.63R) ..... 1

NO, R IS NOT BLACK ..... (ASK Qs. 61-63) ..... 2

61. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: (READ CATEGORIES A & B). Which would you vote for?

HAND  
CARD  
17

- A. One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself whom to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to (Blacks/African-Americans) . 1
- B. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color ..... 2
- NEITHER ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

62. Are there any (Blacks/African-Americans) living in your neighborhood now?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

63. During the last few years, has anyone in your family brought a friend who was a (Black/African-American) home for dinner?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**IF BLACK RESPONDENT, ASK Qs. 63R TO 65R. OTHERS GO TO Q.64, P.33:**

63-R. Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on: (READ CATEGORIES A & B). Which would you vote for?

HAND  
CARD  
18

- A. One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself whom to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to Whites ..... 1
- B. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color ..... 2
- NEITHER ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

64-R. Are there any Whites living in this neighborhood now?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8



65-R. During the last few years, has anyone in your family brought a friend who was White home for dinner?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8



**ASK EVERYONE:**

64. Here are a few questions on another subject. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

Would take advantage of you ..... 1  
 Would try to be fair ..... 2  
 DEPENDS ..... 3  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8

65. Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if . . .  
 READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

Yes	No	DON'T KNOW
-----	----	---------------

A. If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
B. If she is married and does not want any more children?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
C. If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
D. If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
E. If she became pregnant as a result of rape?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
F. If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
G. The woman wants it for any reason?	1	2	8

## Section A

66. Turning to another topic: There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong	1
Almost always wrong	2
Wrong only sometimes	3
Not wrong at all	4
DON'T KNOW	8

---

67. What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex-- do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong	1
Almost always wrong	2
Wrong only sometimes	3
Not wrong at all	4
DON'T KNOW	8

---

68. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

Hard work is most important	1
HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT	2
Luck or help from other people most important	3
DON'T KNOW	8

---

69. In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?

Exciting	1
Routine	2
Dull	3
NO OPINION	8

---

70. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Most people can be trusted	1
Can't be too careful	2
OTHER, DEPENDS	3
DON'T KNOW	8

---

The next questions are about pornography--books, movies, magazines, and photographs that show or describe sex activities.

---

71. Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW	8

72. I'm going to read some opinions about the effects of looking at or reading such sexual materials. As I read each one, please tell me if you think sexual materials do or do not have that effect. (READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.)

Yes, Do	No, Do Not	DON'T KNOW
---------	------------	------------

A. Sexual materials provide information about sex.	1	2	8
B. Sexual materials lead to breakdown of morals.	1	2	8
C. Sexual materials lead people to commit rape.	1	2	8
D. Sexual materials provide an outlet for bottled-up impulses.	1	2	8

73. Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws? READ FIRST THREE CATEGORIES [(a) - (c)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.



(a) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography, whatever the age ..... 1

or

(b) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography to persons under 18 ..... 2

or

(c) There should be no laws forbidding the distribution of pornography ..... 3

DON'T KNOW ..... 8

Section A

74. The next few questions are about a different subject. Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

Too high .....	1
About right .....	2
Too low .....	3
DON'T KNOW .....	8

75. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Republican .....	(ASK A)	1
Democrat .....	(ASK A)	2
Independent .....	(ASK B)	3
OTHER (SPECIFY) .....	(ASK B)	4
NO PREFERENCE .....	(ASK B)	8

**IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT:**

A. Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?

Strong .....	1
Not very strong .....	2

**NOW GO TO Q.76**

**IF INDEPENDENT OR "NO PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER":**

B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

Republican .....	1
Democrat .....	2
NEITHER .....	8

76. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

**HAND  
CARD  
12**

- (1) Extremely liberal ..... 1
- (2) Liberal ..... 2
- (3) Slightly liberal ..... 3
- (4) Moderate, middle of the road ..... 4
- (5) Slightly conservative ..... 5
- (6) Conservative ..... 6
- (7) Extremely conservative ..... 7
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**FOR Q'S 77 THROUGH 80: IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE, CODE "DON'T KNOW." THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE. DO NOT PROBE.**

77. I'd like to talk with you about issues some people tell us are important. Please look at CARD 22. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans; they are at Point 1 on this card. Other people think it is not the government's responsibility, and that each person should take care of himself; they are at Point 5. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

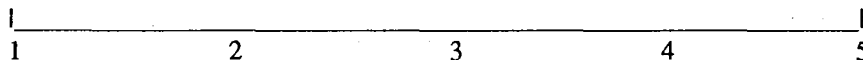
**HAND  
CARD  
22**

I STRONGLY  
AGREE THE GOVERN-  
MENT SHOULD  
IMPROVE LIVING  
STANDARDS

I AGREE  
WITH BOTH  
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY  
AGREE THAT  
PEOPLE SHOULD  
TAKE CARE OF  
THEMSELVES

DON'T  
KNOW  
8



78. Now look at CARD 23. Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others have opinions somewhere in between. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

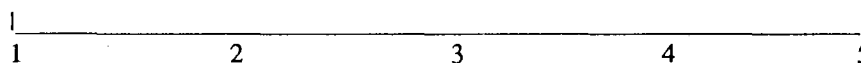
**HAND  
CARD  
23**

I STRONGLY  
AGREE THAT  
THE GOVERN-  
MENT SHOULD  
DO MORE

I AGREE  
WITH BOTH  
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY  
AGREE THAT  
THE GOVERN-  
MENT IS DOING  
TOO MUCH

DON'T  
KNOW  
8



Section A

79. Look at CARD 24. In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

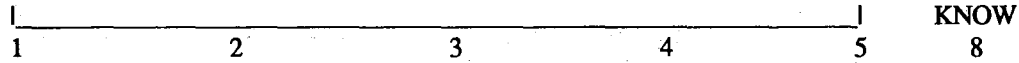


I STRONGLY  
AGREE IT IS THE  
RESPONSIBILITY  
OF GOVERN-  
MENT TO HELP

I AGREE  
WITH BOTH  
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY  
AGREE THAT  
PEOPLE SHOULD  
TAKE CARE OF  
THEMSELVES

DON'T  
KNOW



80. Now look at CARD 25. Some people think that (Blacks/African-Americans) have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to (Blacks/African-Americans). Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

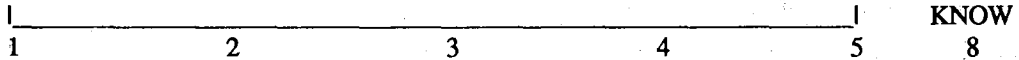


I STRONGLY  
AGREE THE  
GOVERNMENT  
IS OBLIGATED  
TO HELP BLACKS

I AGREE  
WITH BOTH  
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY  
AGREE THAT  
PEOPLE SHOULD  
TAKE CARE OF  
THEMSELVES

DON'T  
KNOW



81. In 1992, you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans and Perot as an Independent. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

- Voted ..... (ASK A) ..... 1
- Did not vote ..... (ASK B) ..... 2
- Ineligible ..... (ASK B) ..... 3
- REFUSED TO ANSWER ..... (GO TO Q.82) ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER ..... (GO TO Q.82) ..... 8

**IF VOTED:**

A. Did you vote for Clinton, Bush, or Perot?

- Clinton ..... (GO TO Q.82) ..... 1
- Bush ..... (GO TO Q.82) ..... 2
- Perot ..... (GO TO Q.82) ..... 3
- Other candidate (SPECIFY AND  
GO TO Q.82) ..... 4
- DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT ..... (ASK B) ..... 6
- DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER ..... (GO TO Q.82) ..... 8

**IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:**

B. Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

- Clinton ..... 1
- Bush ..... 2
- Perot ..... 3
- Other ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER ..... 8

Section A

82. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant ..... (ASK A) ..... 1  
 Catholic ..... (GO TO Q.83) ..... 2  
 Jewish ..... (ASK B) ..... 3  
 None ..... (GO TO Q.84) ..... 4  
 OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH  
 DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.83) ..... 5

**IF PROTESTANT:**

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

**(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)**

**BAPTIST**

American Baptist Association ..... 10  
 American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A ..... 11  
 National Baptist Convention of America ..... 12  
 National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc ..... 13  
 Southern Baptist Convention ..... 14  
 Other Baptist Churches  
 (SPECIFY) ..... 15  
 Baptist, Don't know which ..... 18

**METHODIST**

African Methodist Episcopal Church ..... 20  
 African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church ..... 21  
 United Methodist Church ..... 22  
 Other Methodist Churches  
 (SPECIFY) ..... 23  
 Methodist, Don't know which ..... 28

**LUTHERAN**

American Lutheran Church ..... 30  
 Lutheran Church in America ..... 31  
 Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod ..... 32  
 Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod ..... 33  
 Other Lutheran Churches  
 (SPECIFY) ..... 34  
 Evangelical Lutheran Church of America ..... 35

**IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?**

Lutheran, Don't know which ..... 38

**PRESBYTERIAN**

Presbyterian Church in the United States ..... 40  
 United Presbyterian Church in the United States  
 of America ..... 41  
 Other Presbyterian Churches  
 (SPECIFY) ..... 42  
 Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) ..... 43

**IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?**

Presbyterian, Don't know which ..... 48

EPISCOPAL CHURCH ..... 50

OTHER (SPECIFY) ..... 60

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH ... 70



**IF JEWISH:**

B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

- Orthodox ..... 1
  - Conservative ..... 2
  - Reform ..... 3
  - None of these ..... 4
- 

83. Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.82 OR Q.82A) or not a very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.82 OR Q.82A)?

- Strong ..... 1
- Not very strong ..... 2
- SOMEWHAT STRONG ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

84. In what religion were you raised?

Protestant .....	(ASK A) .....	1
Catholic .....	(GO TO Q.85) .....	2
Jewish .....	(ASK B) .....	3
None .....	(GO TO Q.85) .....	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.85) _____		5

**IF PROTESTANT:**

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?  
(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

**BAPTIST**

American Baptist Association .....	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A. ....	11
National Baptist Convention of America .....	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc .....	13
Southern Baptist Convention .....	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	15
Baptist, Don't know which .....	18

**METHODIST**

African Methodist Episcopal Church .....	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church .....	21
United Methodist Church .....	22
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	23
Methodist, Don't know which .....	28

**LUTHERAN**

American Lutheran Church .....	30
Lutheran Church in America .....	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod .....	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod .....	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) _____	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America .....	35

**IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name  
of your denomination prior to the merger?** \_\_\_\_\_

Lutheran, Don't know which .....	38
----------------------------------	----

**PRESBYTERIAN**

Presbyterian Church in the United States .....	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America .....	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY) _____	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) .....	43

**IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name  
of your denomination prior to the merger?** \_\_\_\_\_

Presbyterian, Don't know which .....	48
--------------------------------------	----

EPISCOPAL CHURCH .....	50
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	60

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH ... 70

84. (Continued)

**IF JEWISH:**

B. Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Orthodox . . . . .	1
Conservative . . . . .	2
Reform . . . . .	3
None of these . . . . .	4

---

85. How often do you attend religious services? **USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.**

NEVER . . . . .	00
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR . . . . .	01
ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR . . . . .	02
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR . . . . .	03
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH . . . . .	04
2-3 TIMES A MONTH . . . . .	05
NEARLY EVERY WEEK . . . . .	06
EVERY WEEK . . . . .	07
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK . . . . .	08

Section A

**86.** What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for?  
 CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school . . . . . 0	} SKIP TO IQ-14	9th grade . . . . . 9	} ASK Q.87 A & B
1st grade . . . . . 1		10th grade . . . . . 10	
2nd grade . . . . . 2		11th grade . . . . . 11	
3rd grade . . . . . 3		12th grade . . . . . 12	
4th grade . . . . . 4			
5th grade . . . . . 5			
6th grade . . . . . 6			
7th grade . . . . . 7			
8th grade . . . . . 8		DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.87 A & B) . . . . . 98	

**IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:**

87. A. Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes . . . . . (ASK B) . . . . .	1
No . . . . . (ASK B) . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . . (ASK B) . . . . .	8

B. Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes . . . . . (ASK [1] and [2]) . . . . .	1
No . . . . . (GO TO IQ-14) . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . . (GO TO IQ-14) . . . . .	8

**IF YES TO B:**

[1] How many years did you complete?

1 year . . . . .	13
2 years . . . . .	14
3 years . . . . .	15
4 years . . . . .	16
5 years . . . . .	17
6 years . . . . .	18
7 years . . . . .	19
8 or more years . . . . .	20
DON'T KNOW . . . . . (ASK [2]) . . . . .	98

[2] Do you have any college degrees?

Yes . . . . . (ASK [3]) . . . . .	1
No . . . . . (GO TO IQ-14) . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . . (GO TO IQ-14) . . . . .	8

**IF YES TO [2]:**

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College . . . . .	2
Bachelor's . . . . .	3
Graduate . . . . .	4
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

**IQ-14 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 11, Q.17. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?**

YES ..... (ASK Q.88) ..... 1

NO ..... (GO TO Q.90) ..... 2

88. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for?  
CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school ..... 0	} SKIP TO Q.90	9th grade ..... 9	} ASK Q.89 A & B
1st grade ..... 1		10th grade ..... 10	
2nd grade ..... 2		11th grade ..... 11	
3rd grade ..... 3		12th grade ..... 12	
4th grade ..... 4			
5th grade ..... 5			
6th grade ..... 6			
7th grade ..... 7			
8th grade ..... 8		DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.89 A & B) ..... 98	

**IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:**

89. A. Did (he/she) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes ..... (ASK B) ..... 1
No ..... (ASK B) ..... 2
DON'T KNOW ..... (ASK B) ..... 8

B. Did (he/she) ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes ..... (ASK [1] and [2]) ..... 1
No ..... (GO TO Q.90) ..... 2
DON'T KNOW ..... (GO TO Q.90) ..... 8

**IF YES TO B:**

[1] How many years did (he/she) complete?

1 year ..... 13
2 years ..... 14
3 years ..... 15
4 years ..... 16
5 years ..... 17
6 years ..... 18
7 years ..... 19
8 or more years ..... 20
DON'T KNOW ..... (ASK [2]) ..... 98

[2] Does (he/she) have any college degrees?

Yes ..... (ASK [3]) ..... 1
No ..... (GO TO Q.90) ..... 2
DON'T KNOW ..... (GO TO Q.90) ..... 8

**IF YES TO [2]:**

[3] - What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College ..... 2
Bachelor's ..... 3
Graduate ..... 4
DON'T KNOW ..... 8



90. Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE

YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS .....	1
YES, SPOUSE BELONGS .....	2
YES, BOTH BELONG .....	3
NO, NEITHER RESPONDENT NOR SPOUSE BELONGS .....	4

---

91. Were you born in this country?

Yes .....	1
No .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	8

---

92. Were both your parents born in this country? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS SPECIFIED IN Q.7).

BOTH BORN IN U.S. ....	0
MOTHER YES, FATHER NO .....	1
MOTHER NO, FATHER YES .....	2
MOTHER YES, FATHER DK .....	3
MOTHER NO, FATHER DK .....	4
MOTHER DK, FATHER YES .....	5
MOTHER DK, FATHER NO .....	6
MOTHER DK, FATHER DK .....	7
NEITHER BORN IN U.S. ....	8

---

93. Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?

Yes .....	(GO TO IQ-15)	1
No .....	(GO TO Q.94)	2
DON'T KNOW .....	(GO TO IQ-15)	8

---

**IF NO:**

94. How many were born outside the United States?

ONE .....	1
TWO .....	2
THREE .....	3
FOUR .....	4
DON'T KNOW .....	8

---

**IQ-15 INTERVIEWER: CHECK ROSTER IN PAGE HEF-4. IS THIS A ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD?**

**YES, ONE PERSON HOUSEHOLD .. (GO TO Q.96) ..... 1**

**NO, MORE THAN ONE PERSON ... (ASK Q.95) ..... 2**



95. Now I would like you to think about the people who live in this household. Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily--on business, on vacation, or in a general hospital--and include all babies and small children.

Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the armed forces, or persons away in institutions.

Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?

- Yes ..... (GO TO Q.96) ..... 1
- No ..... (ASK A) ..... 2

**IF NO:**

A. How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: \_\_\_\_\_

96. (Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . .) How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money last year--1993--from any job or employment?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: \_\_\_\_\_

Section A

97. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1993--before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.

HAND  
CARD  
30

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other Pensions, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.

- A. UNDER \$1,000 ..... 1
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999 ..... 2
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999 ..... 3
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999 ..... 4
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999 ..... 5
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999 ..... 6
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999 ..... 7
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999 ..... 8
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499 ..... 9
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999 ..... 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499 ..... 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999 ..... 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499 ..... 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999 ..... 14
- O. \$25,000 to 29,999 ..... 15
- P. \$30,000 to 34,999 ..... 16
- Q. \$35,000 to 39,999 ..... 17
- R. \$40,000 to 49,999 ..... 18
- S. \$50,000 to 59,999 ..... 19
- T. \$60,000 to 74,999 ..... 20
- U. \$75,000 or Over ..... 21
- REFUSED ..... 22
- DON'T KNOW ..... 98



**IQ-16 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 14, Q.20. WAS ANY OCCUPATION RECORDED?**

YES ..... (ASK Q.98 ABOUT R'S INCOME) ..... 1 ✓

NO ..... (GO TO SECTION B) ..... 2

98. Did you earn any income from (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q.20) in 1993?

- Yes ..... (ASK A) ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO SECTION B) ..... 2

**IF YES:**

A. In which of these groups did your total earnings from (OCCUPATION IN Q.20), from all sources for 1993 fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. Just tell me the letter.

**HAND  
CARD  
30**

- A. UNDER \$1,000 ..... 1
- B. \$1,000 to \$2,999 ..... 2
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999 ..... 3
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999 ..... 4
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999 ..... 5
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999 ..... 6
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999 ..... 7
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999 ..... 8
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499 ..... 9
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999 ..... 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499 ..... 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999 ..... 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499 ..... 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999 ..... 14
- O. \$25,000 to 29,999 ..... 15
- P. \$30,000 to 34,999 ..... 16
- Q. \$35,000 to 39,999 ..... 17
- R. \$40,000 to 49,999 ..... 18
- S. \$50,000 to 59,999 ..... 19
- T. \$60,000 to 74,999 ..... 20
- U. \$75,000 or Over ..... 21
- REFUSED ..... 22
- DON'T KNOW ..... 98



1. Now I'd like to turn to something a bit different. This section is about reasoning abilities, that is, about how people think. Most people take tests of their reasoning abilities and there is a lot of interest in how these abilities may change over time. What I'd like you to do is tell me how two things are alike.

A. In what way are an orange and a banana alike?

---

---

---

B. In what way are a dog and a lion alike?

---

---

---

C. In what way are an eye and an ear alike?

---

---

---

D. In what way are an egg and a seed alike?

---

---

---

E. In what way are a table and a chair alike?

---

---

---

F. In what way are work and play alike?

---

---

---

G. In what way are a fly and a tree alike?

---

---

---

H. In what way are praise and punishment alike?

---

---

---



**IQ-17 CHECK PAGE 11, Q.16. DOES R HAVE ANY BROTHERS OR SISTERS? THAT IS, IS ANSWER GREATER THAN ZERO?**

YES ..... (ASK Q.2) ..... 1  
 NO ..... (GO TO SECTION C) ..... 2

2. Now I have some questions about your sisters and brothers. These include your biological, step, and adopted siblings. Let's start with the oldest and work down to the youngest. (RECORD THIS INFORMATION FOR UP TO THE NINE OLDEST SIBLINGS.) →

- A. What is (this/your next) sister or brother's first name?
- B. Is (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) male or female?
- C. In what year was (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) born?
- D. Is (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) your full (F), adopted (A), step (S) or half (H) (sister/brother)?
- E. Is (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) alive?
- F. Do you have any other sisters or brothers. If yes, go back to A. If no, go to IQ-18.

Yes ..... (RETURN TO Q.2A) ..... 1  
 No ..... (GO TO IQ-18) ..... 2

		← OLDEST → YOUNGEST →								
		Oldest Sibling	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger	Next Younger
A.	FIRST NAME									
B.	MALE/FEMALE	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2	M - 1 F - 2
C.	YEAR OF BIRTH									
D.	RELATION TO R									
	FULL	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1	F - 1
	ADOPTED	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2	A - 2
	STEP	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3	S - 3
	HALF	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4	H - 4
E.	SIBLING ALIVE?	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2
F.	ANY OTHER SIBLINGS?	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2	Y - 1 N - 2
G.	WRITE COLUMN NUMBER OF LIVING SIBLINGS BORN BEFORE 1976									

**IQ-18** NUMBER THE COLUMNS IN SEQUENCE FOR EACH LIVING BROTHER AND SISTER, STARTING WITH THE OLDEST AS NUMBER 1. SKIP EACH SIBLING WHO HAS DIED OR WHO WAS BORN IN 1976 OR LATER. THEN USE THE KISH TABLE TO SELECT ONE SIBLING, AND ASK Qs. 3-10. IF NO SIBLING IS OLD ENOUGH SKIP TO SECTION C.

CIRCLE WHICH SIBLING YOU SELECTED IN ROW G. .... 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

NO LIVING SIBLING OLD ENOUGH ..... (SKIP TO SECTION C) ..... 0

**USE THIS SAMPLING/KISH LABEL TO SELECT SIBLING TO INTERVIEW**

HOW MANY LIVING SIBLINGS HAVE YOU NUMBERED?  
\_\_\_\_\_

IF ONLY ONE ELIGIBLE SIBLING LISTED, ASK Q.3-Q.10 ABOUT THAT SIBLING?

IF THIS IS A MISSED HU YOU HAVE ADDED TO YOUR ASSIGNMENT, USE KISH NUMBERS FROM ORIGINAL CASE

OTHERWISE,

IF 2 SIBLING, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO.  
IF 3, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO.  
IF 4, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO.  
IF 5, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO.

IF 9, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO.  
IF 8, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO.  
IF 7, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO.  
IF 6, ASK ABOUT SIBLING NO.

## Section B

3. And now I'd to know a little more about (NAME OF SELECTED BROTHER OR SISTER). We are interested in finding out the ways in which brothers and sisters are the same and the ways in which they differ. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that (s/he) finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	..... (SKIP TO Q. 5)	..... 0
1st grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 5)	..... 1
2nd grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 5)	..... 2
3rd grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 5)	..... 3
4th grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 5)	..... 4
5th grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 5)	..... 5
6th grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 5)	..... 6
7th grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 5)	..... 7
8th grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 5)	..... 8
9th grade	..... (ASK Q. 4 A&B)	..... 9
10th grade	..... (ASK Q. 4 A&B)	..... 10
11th grade	..... (ASK Q. 4 A&B)	..... 11
12th grade	..... (ASK Q. 4 A&B)	..... 12
DON'T KNOW	..... (ASK Q. 4 A&B)	..... 98

**IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:**

4. A. Did (s/he) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?
- |            |               |         |
|------------|---------------|---------|
| Yes        | ..... (ASK B) | ..... 1 |
| No         | ..... (ASK B) | ..... 2 |
| DON'T KNOW | ..... (ASK B) | ..... 8 |
- B. Did (s/he) ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?
- |            |                         |         |
|------------|-------------------------|---------|
| Yes        | ..... (ASK [1] and [2]) | ..... 1 |
| No         | ..... (GO TO Q.5)       | ..... 2 |
| DON'T KNOW | ..... (GO TO Q.5)       | ..... 8 |

**IF YES TO B:**

1. How many years did (s/he) complete?

1 year	.....	..... 13
2 years	.....	..... 14
3 years	.....	..... 15
4 years	.....	..... 16
5 years	.....	..... 17
6 years	.....	..... 18
7 years	.....	..... 19
8 or more years	.....	..... 20
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO [2])	..... 98

2. Does (s/he) have any college degrees?

Yes	..... (ASK [3])	..... 1
No	..... (GO TO Q.5)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO Q.5)	..... 8

**IF YES TO [2]:**

3. What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College	.....	..... 2
Bachelor's	.....	..... 3
Graduate	.....	..... 4
DON'T KNOW	.....	..... 8

5. Is (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) currently working at a paid job?

- YES ..... (ASK Q.8) ..... 1
- NO ..... (ASK Q.6) ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... (ASK Q.6) ..... 8

6. Does (s/he) do any work at all, even if it's only a part-time job? Include unpaid work of 15 or more hours per week in a family business or farm.

- YES ..... (ASK Q.8) ..... 1
- NO ..... (ASK Q.7) ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... (ASK Q.7) ..... 8

7. Has (s/he) ever worked at one job for as long as one year?

- YES ..... (ASK Q.8) ..... 1
- NO ..... (ASK Q.9) ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... (ASK Q.9) ..... 8

8. What kind of work (is/was) (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) doing? That is, what was (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

A. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (does/did) (s/he) actually do in that job? Tell me some of what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

B. What kind of place did (s/he) work for?

INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

C. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

D. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?

- Self-employed ..... 1
- Someone else ..... 2

## Section B

9. Could you tell me (his/her) full name and address?

\_\_\_\_\_  
(NAME)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(STREET ADDRESS)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(CITY AND STATE, ZIP CODE)

10. Please tell me (his/her) telephone number.

\_\_\_\_\_  
(AREA CODE)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(TELEPHONE NUMBER)

**IF ASKED: TELL RESPONDENTS WE MAY ATTEMPT TO CONTACT THE SELECTED SIBLING TO STUDY "WAYS IN WHICH BROTHERS AND SISTERS RESEMBLE ONE ANOTHER AND THE WAYS IN WHICH THEY ARE DIFFERENT."**

**ASK R TO LOOK UP THE ADDRESS/TELEPHONE NUMBER IF IT IS NOT KNOWN. FOLLOW THIS PROCEDURE:**

- 1. ASK R TO LOOK UP THE INFORMATION (E.G., IN ADDRESS BOOK, CHRISTMAS CARD LIST, ETC.)**
- 2. IF R DOES NOT KNOW WHERE SIBLING IS, ASK R IF SOMEONE IN THE FAMILY KNOWS. ASK R TO CONTACT THAT PERSON (E.G., PARENT, ANOTHER SIBLING) TO GET THE INFORMATION.**





1. When you think of social and political issues, do you think of yourself mainly as a member of a particular ethnic, racial, or nationality group, or do you think of yourself mainly as just an American?

- Just an American ..... (ASK A) ..... 1
- Some particular ethnic etc. group ..... (ASK B) ..... 2
- Two or more particular ethnic etc. groups ... (ASK B) ..... 3
- Just an American and one or more particular ethnic etc. groups ..... (ASK C) ..... 4
- It depends ..... (ASK C) ..... 5
- DON'T KNOW ..... (SKIP TO Q.2) ..... 8

**ASK A ONLY IF ANSWERED 1 TO Q. 1:**

A. Do you think of yourself as "just an American" on all issues, most issues, some issues, or just a few issues?

- All issues ..... 1
- Most issues ..... 2
- Some issues ..... 3
- Just a few issues ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**GO TO Q.2**

**ASK B ONLY IF ANSWERED 2 OR 3 TO Q. 1:**

B. Do you think of yourself as a(n) (ethnic group or groups specified) on all issues, most issues, some issues, or just a few issues?

- All issues ..... 1
- Most issues ..... 2
- Some issues ..... 3
- Just a few issues ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**GO TO Q. 2**

Section C

ASK C ONLY IF ANSWERED 4 OR 5 TO Q. 1:

C. Well, if you had to choose, which would you think of yourself most of the time -- mainly as a member of a particular ethnic, racial, or nationality group, or mainly as just an American?

- Just an American ..... (ASK D) ..... 1
- Some particular ethnic etc. group ..... (ASK E) ..... 2
- Two or more particular ethnic etc. groups ... (ASK E) ..... 3
- It depends ..... (SKIP TO Q.2) ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... (SKIP TO Q.2) ..... 8

ASK D ONLY IF ANSWERED 1 TO Q. 1C:

D. Do you think of yourself as "just an American" on all issues, most issues, some issues, or just a few issues?

- All issues ..... 1
- Most issues ..... 2
- Some issues ..... 3
- Just a few issues ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8



ASK E ONLY IF ANSWERED 2 OR 3 TO Q. 1C:

E. Do you think of yourself as a(n) (ethnic group or groups specified) on all issues, most issues, some issues, or just a few issues?

- All issues ..... 1
- Most issues ..... 2
- Some issues ..... 3
- Just a few issues ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8



2. Do you feel that the quality of life is better in America than in most other advanced industrial countries, about the same, or do you feel that people are better off in most other advanced industrial countries than they are in the United States?

- Better in America . . . . . 1
About the same . . . . . 2
Better in other advanced industrial countries . . . . . 3
DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

3. How proud are you to be an American . . . extremely proud, very proud, somewhat proud, or not very proud?

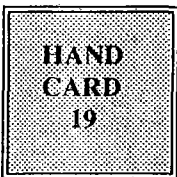
- Extremely proud . . . . . 1
Very proud . . . . . 2
Somewhat proud . . . . . 3
Not very proud . . . . . 4
DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

4. There is a lot of discussion today about whether Americans are divided or united. Some say that Americans are united and in agreement about the most important values. Others think that Americans are greatly divided when it comes to the most important values. What is your view about this?

- Americans are united and in agreement about the most important values . . . . . 1
Americans are greatly divided when it comes to the most important values . . . . . 2
DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

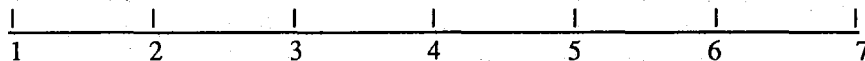
5. Some people say that it is better for America if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct cultures. Others say that it is better if groups change so that they blend into the larger society as in the idea of a melting pot.

Here is a card with a scale from 1 to 7. Think of a score of 1 as meaning that racial and ethnic groups should maintain their distinct cultures, and a score of 7 as meaning that groups should change so that they blend into the larger society. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel? (CIRCLE ONE):



RACIAL AND ETHNIC GROUPS SHOULD MAINTAIN THEIR DISTINCT CULTURES

GROUPS SHOULD CHANGE SO THAT THEY BLEND INTO THE LARGER SOCIETY



- 1 Racial and ethnic groups should maintain their distinct cultures . . . . . (ASK Q.5A) . . . . . 1
2 . . . . . (ASK Q.5A) . . . . . 2
3 . . . . . (ASK Q.5A) . . . . . 3
4 . . . . . (GO TO Q.6) . . . . . 4
5 . . . . . (ASK Q.5B) . . . . . 5
6 . . . . . (ASK Q.5B) . . . . . 6
7 Groups should change so that they blend into the larger society . . . . . (ASK Q.5B) . . . . . 7
DON'T KNOW . . . . . (ASK Q.6) . . . . . 8

Section C

A. Should it be up to the government to help racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct cultures, or should this be left up to the groups themselves?

- Government to help . . . . . (GO TO Q.6) . . . . . 1
- Left up to the groups . . . . . (GO TO Q.6) . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . (GO TO Q.6) . . . . . 8

B. Should it be up to the government to help racial and ethnic groups change so that they blend into the larger society, or should this be left up to the groups themselves?

- Government to help . . . . . 1
- Left up to the groups . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

6. Now I'm going to read you some statements and would like to get your reaction to them. After I read each statement, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement.



A. Political organizations based on race or ethnicity promote separatism and make it hard for all of us to live together.

- Strongly agree . . . . . 1
- Agree . . . . . 2
- Neither agree nor disagree . . . . . 3
- Disagree . . . . . 4
- Strongly disagree . . . . . 5
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

**IQ-19 INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVER OF QUEX OR LABEL FOR THIS CASE. IS THIS CASE AN "X" OR "Y" CASE.**

- X . . . . . (ASK Q. 6B) . . . . . 1
- Y . . . . . (GO TO Q. 6C) . . . . . 2

B. Under the First Amendment guaranteeing free speech, people should be allowed to express their own opinions even if they are harmful or offensive to members of other religious or racial groups.

- Strongly agree . . . . . (GO TO Q.7) . . . . . 1
- Agree . . . . . (GO TO Q.7) . . . . . 2
- Neither agree nor disagree . . . . . (GO TO Q.7) . . . . . 3
- Disagree . . . . . (GO TO Q.7) . . . . . 4
- Strongly disagree . . . . . (GO TO Q.7) . . . . . 5
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . (GO TO Q.7) . . . . . 8

- C. People should not be allowed to express opinions that are harmful or offensive to members of other religious or racial groups.

	Strongly agree . . .	1
Agree . . . . .		2
Neither agree nor disagree . . . . .		3
Disagree . . . . .		4
Strongly disagree . . . . .		5
DON'T KNOW . . . . .		8

---

7. Now, I would like to ask whether you have ever felt the following ways about blacks and their families. For each of the feelings that I ask you about, please tell me whether you have felt that way very often, fairly often, not too often, or never?

- A. How often have you felt sympathy for blacks?

Very often . . . . .	1
Fairly often . . . . .	2
Not too often . . . . .	3
Never . . . . .	4
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

- B. How often have you felt admiration for blacks?

Very often . . . . .	1
Fairly often . . . . .	2
Not too often . . . . .	3
Never . . . . .	4
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

---

8. How do you feel about bilingual education? Are you strongly in favor of it, somewhat in favor of it, somewhat opposed to it, or strongly opposed to it?

Strongly favor of it . . . . .	1
Somewhat in favor of it . . . . .	2
Somewhat opposed to it . . . . .	3
Strongly opposed to it . . . . .	4
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

---

9. There are several different ideas about how to teach children who don't speak English when they enter our public schools. Please look at the card and tell me which statement best describes how you feel:



- All classes should be conducted only in English so that children have to learn English right from the start ..... 1
- Children who don't know English should have classes in their native language just for a year or two until they learn English ..... 2
- Students who want to keep up with their native languages and cultures should be able to take many of their classes in Spanish or other languages all the way through high school ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

10. Do you believe that election ballots should be printed only in English, or in areas where lots of people don't speak English, should they also be printed in some other languages?

- Printed only in English ..... 1
- Printed in some other languages ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

11. Do you favor a law making English the official language of the United States, meaning government business would be conducted in English only, or do you oppose such a law?

- Favor ..... 1
- NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE ..... 3
- Oppose ..... 5
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

12. Do you think the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be increased a lot, increased a little, left the same as it is now, decreased a little, or decreased a lot?

- Increased a lot ..... 1
- Increased a little ..... 2
- Same as now ..... 3
- Decreased a little ..... 4
- Decreased a lot ..... 5
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

13. Compared to 10 years ago do Hispanics and Asians make up a larger share of the population in your local community, the same share, or a smaller share?

Larger share . . . . .	1
Same share . . . . .	2
Smaller share . . . . .	3
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

14. What do you think will happen as a result of more immigrants coming to this country? Is each of these possible results very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

A. Higher economic growth.

Very likely . . . . .	1
Somewhat likely . . . . .	2
Not too likely . . . . .	3
Not at all likely . . . . .	4
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

B. Higher unemployment.

Very likely . . . . .	1
Somewhat likely . . . . .	2
Not too likely . . . . .	3
Not at all likely . . . . .	4
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

C. Making it harder to keep the country united.

Very likely . . . . .	1
Somewhat likely . . . . .	2
Not too likely . . . . .	3
Not at all likely . . . . .	4
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

15. Under current law, immigrants who come from other countries to the United States legally are entitled, from the very beginning, to government assistance such as Medicaid, food stamps, or welfare on the same basis as citizens. But some people say they should not be eligible until they have lived here for a year or more. Which do you think? Do you think that immigrants who are here legally should be eligible for such services as soon as they come, or should they not be eligible?

Eligible . . . . .	1
Not eligible . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

A. What about 'undocumented aliens'; that is, those who have immigrated to this country illegally?

1. Should illegal immigrants be entitled to work permits, or not?

Yes, entitled . . . . .	1
No, not entitled . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

Section C

2. Should they be entitled to attend public universities at the same cost as other students, or not?

- Yes, entitled ..... 1
- No, not entitled ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

3. Should they be entitled to have their children continue to qualify as American citizens if born in the United States, or not?

- Yes, qualify ..... 1
- No, not qualify ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

16. Now I'm going to read you some statements and would like to get your reaction to them. After I read each statement, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the statement.



A. Immigrants are getting too demanding in their push for equal rights.

- Strongly agree ..... 1
- Agree ..... 2
- Neither agree nor disagree ..... 3
- Disagree ..... 4
- Strongly disagree ..... 5
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

B. The Irish, Italians, Jews, and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Today's immigrants should do the same without any special favors.

- Strongly agree ..... 1
- Agree ..... 2
- Neither agree nor disagree ..... 3
- Disagree ..... 4
- Strongly disagree ..... 5
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8



**IQ-20 INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVER OF QUEX OR LABEL FOR THIS CASE. IS THIS CASE AN "X" OR "Y" CASE.**

X ..... (ASK Q.17) ..... 1  
 Y ..... (GO TO Q.18) ..... 2

17. A. What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get admitted to a college or university program while an equally or less qualified black person gets admitted instead? Would you say: very likely, somewhat likely, or not likely.

- Very likely ..... 1
- Somewhat likely ..... 2
- Not likely ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

B. What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified black person gets one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?

- Very likely ..... 1
- Somewhat likely ..... 2
- Not likely ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**GO TO Q.19**

18. A. What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get admitted to a college or university program while a less qualified black person gets admitted instead? Would you say: very likely, somewhat likely, or not likely.

- Very likely ..... 1
- Somewhat likely ..... 2
- Not likely ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

B. What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or promotion while a less qualified black person gets one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?

- Very likely ..... 1
- Somewhat likely ..... 2
- Not likely ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

## Section C

19. Some people say that because of past discrimination, blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of blacks is wrong because it discriminates against others. What about your opinion -- are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of blacks?

For	..... (ASK A)	.....	1
Against	..... (ASK B)	.....	2
DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	8

**IF FOR:**

- A. Do you favor preference in hiring and promotion **strongly** or **not strongly**?

Strongly	.....	.....	1
Not strongly	.....	.....	2
DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	8

**IF AGAINST:**

- B. Do you oppose preference in hiring and promotion **strongly** or **not strongly**?

Strongly	.....	.....	1
Not strongly	.....	.....	2
DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	8

20. Do you feel that people are best represented in politics by leaders from their own racial or ethnic background, or doesn't the leader's background make very much difference?

Leaders from their own racial and ethnic background	...	...	1
Leader's background does not matter	.....	.....	2
DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	8

21. Some people say that it is only fair that in a society like ours, people holding public office should have roughly the same racial or ethnic background as the population as a whole. So, for example, if 30% of the people were Hispanic, then 30% of the public officials should be Hispanic as well. Others say that in choosing people for public office they should be considered purely on the basis of their ability without regard to their ethnic or racial background. Let me ask you about these ideas in several different areas.

- A. What about people in Congress? Should they have the same racial or ethnic background as their constituents, or should they be considered purely on the basis of their ability without regard to their racial or ethnic background?

Consider racial or ethnic background	.....	.....	1
Consider ability, not racial or ethnic background	.....	.....	2
DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	8

B. What about teachers in public schools and universities? Should they have roughly the same racial or ethnic background as their students, or should they be considered purely on the basis of their ability without regard to their racial or ethnic background?

- Consider racial or ethnic background . . . . . 1
- Consider ability, not racial or ethnic background . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

C. What about students in medical, law, and other professional schools? Should they have roughly the same racial or ethnic background as the people in their area, or should they be considered purely on the basis of their ability without regard to their racial or ethnic background?

- Consider racial or ethnic background . . . . . 1
- Consider ability, not racial or ethnic background . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

22. In history classes in high school and college, do the experiences of racial and ethnic minority groups in America receive too much attention now, too little attention, or about the right amount?

- Too much attention now . . . . . 1
- Too little attention . . . . . 2
- About the right amount . . . . . 3
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

23. Some people say that when the experience of a racial or ethnic minority group is taught in high school or college, it should be taught by a teacher from that group. Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, strongly disagree?

- Strongly agree . . . . . 1
- Agree . . . . . 2
- Neither agree nor disagree . . . . . 3
- Disagree . . . . . 4
- Strongly disagree . . . . . 5
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

24. A. Do you think that white people in this country get much more attention from government than they deserve, more attention than they deserve, about the right amount of attention, less attention than they deserve, or much less attention from government than they deserve?



- Much more ..... 1
- More ..... 2
- About right ..... 3
- Less ..... 4
- Much less ..... 5
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

B. Do you think that blacks get more attention from government than they deserve? Would you answer much more attention from government than they deserve, more attention than they deserve, about the right amount of attention, less attention than they deserve, or much less attention from government than they deserve?

- Much more ..... 1
- More ..... 2
- About right ..... 3
- Less ..... 4
- Much less ..... 5
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

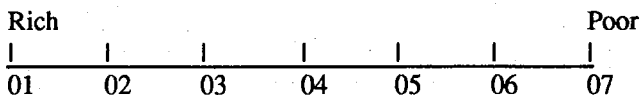
C. Hispanic-Americans? Would you answer much more attention from government than they deserve, more attention than they deserve, about the right amount of attention, less attention than they deserve, or much less attention from government than they deserve?

- Much more ..... 1
- More ..... 2
- About right ..... 3
- Less ..... 4
- Much less ..... 5
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

D. Asian-Americans? Would you answer much more attention from government than they deserve, more attention than they deserve, about the right amount of attention, less attention than they deserve, or much less attention from government than they deserve?

- Much more ..... 1
- More ..... 2
- About right ..... 3
- Less ..... 4
- Much less ..... 5
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

25. Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in that group are "rich." A score of 7 means that you think almost everyone in the group are "poor." A score of 4 means you think that the group is not towards one end or another, and of course you may choose any number in between that comes closest to where you think people in the group stand.



1. Where would you rate whites in general on this scale?

1	.....	1
2	.....	2
3	.....	3
4	.....	4
5	.....	5
6	.....	6
7	.....	7
DON'T KNOW	.....	8

2. Blacks?

1	.....	1
2	.....	2
3	.....	3
4	.....	4
5	.....	5
6	.....	6
7	.....	7
DON'T KNOW	.....	8

3. Asian Americans?

1	.....	1
2	.....	2
3	.....	3
4	.....	4
5	.....	5
6	.....	6
7	.....	7
DON'T KNOW	.....	8

Section C

4. Hispanic Americans?

1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
DON'T KNOW	8

5. Immigrants who are in this country legally?

1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
DON'T KNOW	8

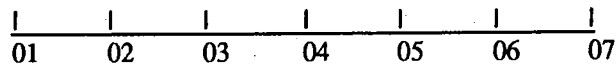
6. Immigrants who are in this country illegally?

1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
DON'T KNOW	8

B. The second set of characteristics asks if people in the group tend to be hard-working or if they tend to be lazy.

Hard-Working

Lazy



1. Where would you rate whites in general on this scale?

1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
DON'T KNOW	8

2. Blacks?

1	.....	1
2	.....	2
3	.....	3
4	.....	4
5	.....	5
6	.....	6
7	.....	7
DON'T KNOW	.....	8

3. Asian Americans?

1	.....	1
2	.....	2
3	.....	3
4	.....	4
5	.....	5
6	.....	6
7	.....	7
DON'T KNOW	.....	8

4. Hispanic Americans?

1	.....	1
2	.....	2
3	.....	3
4	.....	4
5	.....	5
6	.....	6
7	.....	7
DON'T KNOW	.....	8

5. Legal immigrants?

1	.....	1
2	.....	2
3	.....	3
4	.....	4
5	.....	5
6	.....	6
7	.....	7
DON'T KNOW	.....	8

6. Illegal immigrants?

1	.....	1
2	.....	2
3	.....	3
4	.....	4
5	.....	5
6	.....	6
7	.....	7
DON'T KNOW	.....	8

## Section C

26. Please respond to the following statements by saying whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with them.



- A. It is wonderful that young people today have greater freedom to protest against things they don't like and to 'do their own thing'.

Strongly agree ..... 1  
 Agree ..... 2  
 Disagree ..... 3  
 Strongly disagree ..... 4  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8

- B. Obedience and respect for authority are the most important virtues children should learn.

Strongly agree ..... 1  
 Agree ..... 2  
 Disagree ..... 3  
 Strongly disagree ..... 4  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8

27. How about the economy. Would you say that over the past year the nation's economy has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

Gotten better ..... (ASK Q.27A) ..... 1  
 Stayed the same ..... (SKIP TO Q.28) ..... 2  
 Gotten worse ..... (ASK Q.27B) ..... 3  
 DON'T KNOW ..... (SKIP TO Q.28) ..... 8

- A. Would you say much better or somewhat better?

Much better ..... (GO TO Q.28) ..... 1  
 Somewhat better ..... (GO TO Q.28) ..... 2  
 DON'T KNOW ..... (GO TO Q.28) ..... 8

- B. Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?

Much worse ..... (GO TO Q.28) ..... 1  
 Somewhat worse ..... (GO TO Q.28) ..... 2  
 DON'T KNOW ..... (GO TO Q.28) ..... 8

28. What about the next 12 months? Do you expect the national economy to get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

Get better ..... (ASK Q.28A) ..... 1  
 Stay the same ..... (SKIP TO IQ-21) ..... 2  
 Get worse ..... (ASK Q.28B) ..... 3  
 DON'T KNOW ..... (SKIP TO IQ-21) ..... 8



ASK ONLY IF ANSWERED "1" TO Q.28:

A. Would you say much better or somewhat better?

- Much better ..... (GO TO IQ-21) ..... 1
- Somewhat better ..... (GO TO IQ-21) ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... (GO TO IQ-21) ..... 8

ASK ONLY IF ANSWERED "1" TO Q.28:

B. Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?

- Much worse ..... (GO TO IQ-21) ..... 1
- Somewhat worse ..... (GO TO IQ-21) ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... (GO TO IQ-21) ..... 8

ASK Q.29 IN TERMS OF THE OPPOSITE RACE:

**IQ-21 INTERVIEWER: IS THE RESPONDENT BLACK?**

**YES, THEN ASK Q. 29 IN TERMS OF "WHITE" ..... 1**

**NO, RESPONDENT IS NOT BLACK (NOTE THIS INCLUDES WHITES AND ALL RACES THAT ARE NOT BLACK) THEN ASK Q. 29 IN TERMS OF "BLACK/AFRICAN-AMERICAN" ..... 2**

29. What do you think the chances are these days that **you or anyone in your family** won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified [White/(Black/African-American)] employee receives one instead? Would you say the chances of this happening are very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely.

- Very likely ..... 1
- Somewhat likely ..... 2
- Somewhat unlikely ..... 3
- Very unlikely ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

30. What about immigrants? Is it very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely that **you or anyone in your family** won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified immigrant employee receives one instead?

- Very likely ..... 1
- Somewhat likely ..... 2
- Somewhat unlikely ..... 3
- Very unlikely ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**Section D**

1. A. In order to maintain America's leadership in the world, the government should maintain a high level of secrecy surrounding technology with military uses. Do you . . .



- a. Strongly agree . . . . . 1
- b. Agree . . . . . 2
- c. Neither agree nor disagree . . . . . 3
- d. Disagree . . . . . 4
- e. Strongly disagree . . . . . 5
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

B. Given the world situation, the government protects too many documents by classifying them as SECRET and TOP SECRET. Do you . . .

- a. Strongly agree . . . . . 1
- b. Agree . . . . . 2
- c. Neither agree nor disagree . . . . . 3
- d. Disagree . . . . . 4
- e. Strongly disagree . . . . . 5
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

2. When faced with a conflict between loyalty to one's employer and loyalty to a co-worker who is violating rules for protecting SECRET and TOP SECRET information, a person should:

- a. Report the co-worker to a company official . . . . . 1
- b. Ask the co-worker to stop, but do nothing further . . . . . 2
- c. Ask the co-worker to stop, but report him/her if the behavior continues . . . . . 3
- d. Mind one's own business and not get involved . . . . . 4
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

3. Before giving an individual a SECRET or TOP SECRET clearance, the government should have the right to ask him or her detailed, personal questions in the following areas:



	Definitely should	Probably should	Probably should not	Definitely should not	Don't Know
a. Financial and credit history	1	2	3	4	8
b. Criminal arrests and convictions	1	2	3	4	8
c. Illegal drug use	1	2	3	4	8
d. Mental health history	1	2	3	4	8
e. Foreign relatives and friends	1	2	3	4	8
f. Alcohol use	1	2	3	4	8
g. Sexual orientation	1	2	3	4	8

- 
4. When faced with the conflict between an individual's right to privacy and the government's need to collect personal background information before giving a SECRET or TOP SECRET clearance, the government should:
- a. Favor protecting an individual's right to privacy by not gathering information ..... 1
  - b. Favor the government's need to protect security by gathering information ..... 2
  - DON'T KNOW ..... 8
-

Section D

5. We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know. On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them.

**HAND  
CARD**  
31

On each line the first word is in capital letters--like BEAST. Then there are five other words. Tell me the number of the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters. For example, if the word in capital letters is BEAST, you would say "4" since "animal" comes closer to BEAST than any of the other words.

If you wish, I will read the words to you. These words are difficult for almost everyone--just give me your best guess if you are not sure of the answer. **CIRCLE ONE CODE NUMBER FOR EACH ITEM BELOW.**

<u>EXAMPLE</u>						
	BEAST	1. afraid	2. words	3. large	4. animal	5. separate
A. [REDACTED] .....	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
B. [REDACTED] ..	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
C. [REDACTED] ..	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
D. [REDACTED] .....	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
E. [REDACTED] ..	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
F. [REDACTED] .....	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
G. [REDACTED] .....	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
H. [REDACTED] .....	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
I. [REDACTED] .....	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW
J. [REDACTED] .....	1. [REDACTED]	2. [REDACTED]	3. [REDACTED]	4. [REDACTED]	5. [REDACTED]	8. DON'T KNOW

**IQ-22 INTERVIEWER: DID R ATTEMPT ANY OF THESE QUESTIONS?**

YES ..... 1

NO ..... 2



6. What is your date of birth?

\_\_\_\_\_  
MONTH DAY YEAR

NUMERICAL NOTATIONS  
OF MONTHS

January .....	01	July .....	07
February .....	02	August .....	08
March .....	03	September .....	09
April .....	04	October .....	10
May .....	05	November .....	11
June .....	06	December .....	12

---

7. CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX:

Male .....	1
Female .....	2

---

## USE SAQ-B (BLUE) WITH THIS VERSION!

### INTERVIEWER: READ TO RESPONDENT

Now we would like you to fill out a brief questionnaire on your own. This questionnaire is divided into two parts. This first section is part of an international effort to understand how people view things that affect their way of life, and includes questions about science and the environment. The final section contains a separate set of questions related to the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it.

Remember that all of your answers are completely confidential. They will not be associated with your name in any way, and will be published in statistical form only. When you have finished the questionnaire, you will place it in this envelope, seal it, and return it to me.

Do you have any questions? Okay, you may begin.

#### IQ-23 INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER FIRST PART OF BLUE SAQ-B NOW, THEN CODE (1, 2, 3, OR 4) BELOW:

R completed .....	1
Administered by interviewer .....	2
R promises to complete .....	3
R refused .....	4

### INTERVIEWER: READ TO RESPONDENT WHEN INTERNATIONAL SECTION IS COMPLETED

There is a great deal of concern today about the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it. As you may know, sex is one way of spreading the AIDS virus. Public health officials need to learn more about Americans' sexual behaviors, and how those behaviors relate to who gets AIDS, and who doesn't. We are also having you answer this set of questions privately, and place your answers in an envelope. The most important thing when you answer a question, is that you do so honestly since the information you provide will be used by many researchers and scientists who are working to stop the spread of AIDS.

#### IQ-24 INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER SECOND PART OF SAQ-B. THEN CODE (1, 2, 3, OR 4) BELOW:

R completed .....	1
Administered by interviewer .....	2
R promises to complete .....	3
R refused .....	4

TIME SAQ-B COMPLETED  
IF NO SAQ-B,  
ENTER TIME INTERVIEW  
ENDED: \_\_\_\_\_

HR.

MIN.

AM  
PM

VALIDATION AND LOCATOR DATA FORM

My office sometimes needs to confirm that interviews were conducted. These next questions will be used for that purpose. Your answers will remain confidential.

1. What is your name?

R's name

..... 1
R Refused ..... 2

2. What is your phone number?

R's Phone #

(GO TO Q.3) ..... 1
R has no phone ..... (GO TO Q.6) ..... 2
R Refused ..... (GO TO Q.6) ..... 3

3. Is this phone located in your own house?

Yes ..... (GO TO Q.5) ..... 1
No ..... (GO TO Q.4) ..... 2

4. Where is the phone located?

\_\_\_\_\_

5. In whose name is your phone listed?

R's Name ..... 1
Other (SPECIFY) ..... 2

\_\_\_\_\_

(This year, some GSS participants may be contacted for a follow up interview. The following questions will help us locate you if you are selected for this interview.)

6. Is your mailing address different than (READ ADDRESS FROM ASSIGNMENT LABEL ON COVER)?

Yes ..... (ANSWER A) ..... 1
No ..... (GO TO Q.7) ..... 2

A. What is your mailing address?

\_\_\_\_\_
\_\_\_\_\_
\_\_\_\_\_

7. What is your social security number?

R's Social Security #

\_\_\_\_\_
R Refused ..... 7

Section E

8. Thinking of all the people you know, either around here or elsewhere, who would be the one person you keep in touch with who would be most likely to know where you are?

\_\_\_\_\_

9. What is (READ PERSON'S NAME) phone number?

Contact's Phone #

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1
- Contact has no phone ..... 2
- R Refused ..... 3

Thank you very much for your time and help. That is all the survey questions I have for you.

FILL OUT INTERVIEWER REMARKS (PAGE 81)  
IMMEDIATELY AFTER LEAVING THE HOUSEHOLD.

**IQ-25 DURING SAQ SELF-ADMINISTRATION, OR AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER LEAVING RESPONDENT, CHECK THAT YOU CORRECTLY FOLLOWED INSTRUCTIONS FOR THESE DIFFICULT QUESTIONS:**

**LISTING OF BROTHERS AND SISTERS AND SELECTION OF CORRECT SIBLING BORN BEFORE 1976**

**THEN COMPLETE INTERVIEWER REMARKS BELOW.**



INTERVIEWER REMARKS

1. WHAT IS YOUR INTERVIEWER ID NUMBER? \_\_\_\_\_

PLEASE SIGN HERE \_\_\_\_\_

2. WHO IS YOUR FIELD MANAGER FOR GSS '94? \_\_\_\_\_

A. WHAT OTHER PERSONS WERE PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

- CHILDREN UNDER 6 ..... 1
- OLDER CHILDREN ..... 2
- SPOUSE/PARTNER ..... 3
- OTHER RELATIVES ..... 4
- OTHER ADULTS ..... 5
- NO ONE ..... 6

3. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING APPLIES TO THIS CASE? (CIRCLE ONE)

- ENUMERATION AND INTERVIEW IN SAME PERSONAL VISIT ..... 1
- ENUMERATION, THEN PERSONAL INTERVIEW IN LATER VISIT ..... 2
- ENUMERATION IN PERSON, TELEPHONE INTERVIEW ..... 3
- TELEPHONE ENUMERATION AND TELEPHONE INTERVIEW ..... 4

4. IN WHICH MONTH AND DATE DID YOU COMPLETE THIS INTERVIEW?

- | _____<br>MONTH | _____<br>DATE |   |
|----------------|---------------|---|
| JANUARY        | .....         | 1 |
| FEBRUARY       | .....         | 2 |
| MARCH          | .....         | 3 |
| APRIL          | .....         | 4 |
| MAY            | .....         | 5 |

5. ON WHAT DAY?

- SUNDAY ..... 1
- MONDAY ..... 2
- TUESDAY ..... 3
- WEDNESDAY ..... 4
- THURSDAY ..... 5
- FRIDAY ..... 6
- SATURDAY ..... 7

6. HOW LONG DID THE INTERVIEW TAKE IN MINUTES?

\_\_\_\_\_ MINUTES

## Section F

7. IN GENERAL, WHAT WAS THE RESPONDENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW? CIRCLE ONE.

Friendly and interested .....	1
Cooperative but not particularly interested .....	2
Impatient and restless .....	3
Hostile .....	4

8. WAS THE RESPONDENT'S UNDERSTANDING OF THE QUESTIONS... (CIRCLE ONE)

Good? .....	1
Fair? .....	2
Poor? .....	3

9. TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT LIVES:

TRAILER .....	1	ROW HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS, IN AN ATTACHED ROW) .....	6
DETACHED SINGLE-FAMILY HOUSE .....	2	APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS) .....	7
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE BY SIDE .....	3	APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE) .....	8
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER .....	4	APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE .....	9
DETACHED 3-4 FAMILY HOUSE .....	5	OTHER (SPECIFY) .....	10

10. COUNTING THIS CASE, HOW MANY INTERVIEWS HAVE YOU COMPLETED FOR GSS '94 SO FAR?

THIS IS MY FIRST CASE .....	(SEND TO FM FOR EDIT) .....	1
SECOND CASE .....	(SEND THIS AND REST TO CHICAGO) ...	2
THIRD CASE .....		3
FOURTH CASE .....		4
FIFTH CASE .....		5
SIXTH CASE .....		6
SEVENTH CASE .....		7
EIGHTH CASE .....		8
TENTH CASE .....		9
THIRD CASE .....		10
ELEVENTH CASE OR MORE .....		11

11. INCLUDING THE INTERVIEW, HOW MANY SEPARATE ATTEMPTS (PHONE CONTACTS, LETTERS, PERSONAL VISITS) WERE MADE TO COMPLETE THIS CASE?

\_\_\_\_\_ ATTEMPTS

12. INCLUDING THE INTERVIEW IF APPLICABLE, HOW MANY OF THESE ATTEMPTS WERE IN PERSON VISITS?

\_\_\_\_\_ ATTEMPTS

13. COUNTING EVERYTHING DONE TO COMPLETE THIS CASE (TRAVEL, CONTACTS, PHONE CALLS, IN-PERSON VISITS, THE INTERVIEW, PAPERWORK, MAILING THE CASE), ABOUT HOW LONG DID THIS CASE TAKE?

\_\_\_\_\_ HOURS AND \_\_\_\_\_ MINUTES

14. HOW DIFFICULT WAS THIS CASE TO GET?

- VERY EASY ..... 1
- SOMEWHAT EASY ..... 2
- SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT ..... 3
- VERY DIFFICULT ..... 4

15. WHAT WAS "THE SECRET" OF SECURING THIS INTERVIEW? CIRCLE ONE ONLY.

- BASIC COOPERATIVENESS OF RESPONDENT ..... 1
- YOUR INTRODUCTION, EXPLANATION, ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS ..... 2
- RESPONDENT FEE OR CREATIVE USE OF R FEE MONEY ..... 3
- OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_) ..... 4

16. WAS A RESPONDENT INCENTIVE OR FEE USED AS PART OF GETTING THIS CASE?

- YES, MONEY ..... 1  
(SPECIFY AMOUNT: \$ \_\_\_\_\_)
- YES, OTHER (FLOWERS, FOOD, ETC) ..... 2
- NO ..... 3

17. WHICH OF THESE MAIL EFFORTS, IF ANY, WERE USED? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLIED TO THIS CASE.

- NO NOTES OR LETTERS WERE USED, OTHER THAN
- ADVANCE LETTER ..... 0
- NOTE OR LETTER LEFT AT DOOR ..... 1
- NOTE OR LETTER MAILED TO R ..... 2
- SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM FM ..... 3
- SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM CHICAGO OFFICE ..... 4
- SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM CLIENT ..... 5
- CERTIFIED MAIL ..... 6
- MAILGRAM OR FED EX OVERNIGHT LETTER ..... 7
- DON'T KNOW, NOT CERTAIN ..... 8

18. WHAT SORT OF CONVERSION EFFORTS WERE REQUIRED? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLIED TO THIS CASE.

- NO CONVERSION EFFORTS REQUIRED ..... 0
- SPECIAL PERMISSION TO ACCESS LOCKED BUILDING OR SECURE COMMUNITY ..... 1
- IN-PERSON CONVERSION EFFORTS ..... 2
- TELEPHONE CONVERSION EFFORTS ..... 3
- SWITCH CASE TO DIFFERENT INTERVIEWER ..... 4
- CHICAGO OFFICE PHONE CONVERSION EFFORTS ..... 5
- CLIENT PHONE CONVERSION EFFORTS ..... 6

<b>Quality Assurance Checks</b>		
<b>Office Use Only</b>		
<p><b>Household Enumeration Form:</b></p> <p>1. Was first contact made before end of 10 day push?</p> <p>Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2</p> <p>2. Is call record complete, including final outcome code on front cover?</p> <p>Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2</p> <p>3. Was enumeration done correctly?</p> <p>Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2</p> <p>4. Was correct respondent selected using Kish table?</p> <p>Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2</p> <p><b>If Case is a Non-Interview (NIR):</b></p> <p>5. Were sufficient steps taken to secure an interview?</p> <p>Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2</p> <p>6. Were adequate verbatim details provided to justify non-interview? (HEF Qs. 1-3 or 35-53)</p> <p>Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2</p>	<p>7. Were HU demographics estimated? (HEF Qs. 44-53)</p> <p>Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2</p> <p><b>Questionnaire</b></p> <p>8. Were skip patterns followed correctly?</p> <p>Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2</p> <p>9. Were any of these critical questions skipped?</p> <p>Q 7, Lived w/ parents ..... 16 Q 17, Marital ..... 24 Q 19, Work status ..... 28 Q 25, Spouse work ..... 34 Q 60, Race ..... 57 Q 86, Schooling ..... 107 D 6, Date of birth ..... B38 D 7, Gender ..... B39</p> <p>10. Were verbatims written legibly?</p> <p>Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2</p> <p>11. Did occupation questions have enough detail to code easily?</p> <p>Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2</p> <p>12. Were the Section B sibling/ child selections correctly done?</p> <p>Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2</p>	<p>13. Was sibling locating data complete?</p> <p>Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2</p> <p>14. Was the overall quality of data high?</p> <p>Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2</p> <p>15. Was validation and locator data present?</p> <p>Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2</p> <p>16. Were interviewer remarks filled in?</p> <p>Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2</p> <p><b>Other</b></p> <p>17. Was SAQ completed for this case?</p> <p>Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2</p> <p>18. Was case mailed within one week of completion?</p> <p>Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2</p> <p>19. Was transmittal complete?</p> <p>Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2</p> <p>20. Was the time under 90 minutes?</p> <p>Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2</p>

**THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY BLANK**

1994 GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY  
FUNDED BY THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

**Principal Investigators:**

James A. Davis, *Harvard University*  
Tom W. Smith, *University of Chicago*

**Field Management Team:**

Glo Johnston  
Wanda Mallison  
Kay Malloy  
Becky Zahavi  
  
Ruth Adams  
Madeleine Bartleman  
Lee Cook  
Ann Evans  
Ginny Gillenwater  
Cheryl Grenning  
Connie Hare  
Becky Harrass  
Myrna Lundy  
Frances Miller  
Mary Moore  
Eleanor Palmer  
Ezella Pickett  
Margarete Smith  
Helen Talle

**Chicago Survey Team:**

Joni Breitbach  
Woody Carter  
Ann Cederlund  
Susan Clady  
Val Cooke  
Jeff Cothran  
Karen Grigorian  
Susan Heine  
Felice Levin  
Judy Lindmark  
Ron Migler

Ruth Moayyad  
Bronwyn Nichols  
Laurie Rollins  
Paris Smith  
Christine Unfred  
Shirley Williams  
Belinda Willis  
Ludwig Zebrauskas  
Carol Zmuda

**Pretest Team:**

Ruth Adams  
Chigozie Anonyuo  
Marlena Bansa  
AnneMarie Barnhill  
Virginia Brown  
James Dawes  
Betty Greenwood  
Cheryl Grenning  
Deborah Harshaw  
Myrna Lundy  
Ruth McCartney  
Roger Quintana  
Margarete Smith

**Printing:**

In-Print Graphics  
John Rinozzi  
Terry Sprouse