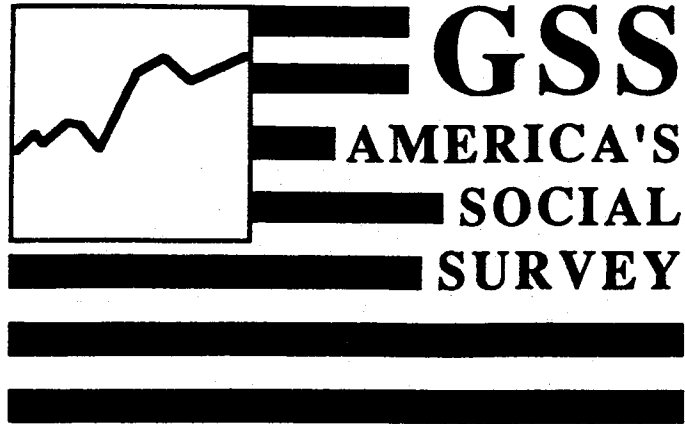


Final  
Outcome  
Code



## General Social Survey

NORC  
University of Chicago

INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER THIS QUESTIONNAIRE AND  
SAQ-A (BLUE) TO SCIENTIFICALLY SELECTED RESPONDENT  
ONLY AT ADDRESS BELOW:

ORIGINAL CASE ID	_ _ _ _ _ _ _
CASE ID (IF ADDING THIS CASE, INCREASE ORIGINAL NUMBER BY "10")	_ _ _ _ _ _ _
AQID	_ _ _ _ _ _ _
ADDRESS	

## KEY INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS

1. FOR MORE DETAILED INSTRUCTIONS, REVIEW INTERVIEWER MANUAL AND QxQ SPEX. BASIC NORC PROCEDURES:

- ✓ READ QUESTIONS EXACTLY AS WORDED, IN THE ORDER PRESENTED. DO NOT READ WORDS IN CAPITAL LETTERS UNLESS THE QUESTION INSTRUCTS YOU TO.
- ✓ IF WORD ALTERNATIVES ARE PART OF QUESTIONS, SUCH AS "(he/she)," SELECT AND READ THE APPROPRIATE WORD.
- ✓ IF ALTERNATIVES ARE CAPITALIZED, SUCH AS "Is (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) alive?", SUBSTITUTE FOR THE CAPITALIZED WORD WHEN YOU READ THE QUESTION.
- ✓ TRY TO GET ANSWERS IN THE CATEGORIES GIVEN. OTHERWISE, WRITE WORD-FOR-WORD WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS, IN THE MARGIN.
- ✓ PUT AN "X" WHERE YOU PROBED. USE ONLY NEUTRAL PROBES: SILENT PROBE, RE-READ QUESTION, OR SAY "WHAT ELSE?"
- ✓ CIRCLE A NUMBER, THEN FOLLOW THE SKIP INSTRUCTION IN PARENTHESES. IF NO SKIP INSTRUCTION, GO TO THE NEXT QUESTION. "TRUST YOUR QUESTIONNAIRE."

2. PLEASE USE BLUE PEN, NOT PENCIL, TO INDICATE R'S ANSWERS.

3. THIS YEAR'S GSS FOCUSES ON 3 DATA QUALITY ISSUES:

- ✓ SECURING SOME USABLE DATA WHEN RESPONDENTS DO NOT REMEMBER OR INITIALLY REFUSE EXACT AGE, INCOME, NAME, PHONE NUMBER, ETC. TRY TO GET A RANGE BY PROBING, "IS IT MORE OR LESS THAN (NUMBER)?" TRY TO GET AS CLOSE TO THE ANSWER AS POSSIBLE.
- ✓ FULL AND COMPLETE RESPONDENT ANSWERS TO OPEN-ENDED QUESTIONS. IF THEY AREN'T PROBE UNTIL COMPLETE. IT IS ESPECIALLY HARD FOR US TO CODE THE OCCUPATION QUESTION IF YOU DO NOT SECURE ENOUGH DETAIL.
- ✓ A VERY HIGH COMPLETION RATE ON THE SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE. WE ARE TRYING FOR THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE OVERALL RESPONSE RATE ON THIS.

4.

A QUESTION HIGHLIGHTED IN THIS MANNER INDICATES A CRITICAL QUESTION. CHECK TO MAKE SURE ALL CRITICAL QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN ANSWERED, WHILE THE RESPONDENT IS FILLING OUT THE SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE. THE ANSWERS TO THESE QUESTIONS ARE CRITICAL RETRIEVAL ITEMS WHICH REQUIRE RE-CONTACTING THE RESPONDENT IF MISSING.

5.

A QUESTION HIGHLIGHTED IN THIS MANNER INDICATES "ASK EVERYONE" QUESTIONS THAT FOLLOW SKIPS. NEVER PASS A QUESTION WITH THIS INDICATOR WITHOUT ASKING THAT QUESTION.

# **GSS 1996**

**Staple Face Sheet Here**

- **If Face Sheet is missing, call your FM for a replacement;**
- **If Missed HU:**
  - 1) **Fill in box on cover with Case ID and AQ ID that is provided by your FM;**
  - 2) **Refer to originally assigned case to determine the Ballot version to use for the missed HU. If Ballot version is 4, 5, or 6, use vignette from the original case booklet. If vignette is not available (again only for Ballots 4, 5, or 6), call your FM to obtain a matching copy of the vignette (for the original case booklet) before starting the interview.**

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**NORC** NATIONAL OPINION RESEARCH CENTER  
*at the University of Chicago*

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Spring, 1996

Dear Sir or Madam,

Television, local newspapers, and national magazines report on the changes they see in vital areas of our lives: education, crime, health, government spending, the military, and employment. However, no one really knows how the views of people like yourself are actually changing on these issues.

It is your turn to be heard and we want to listen. Your household is one of a small number in which people are being asked to give their opinions on these and other matters. Your address was drawn in a random sample of the entire nation; since we do not know your name, let me apologize for our inability to personalize the greeting.

For this study to truly represent the thinking of the people in the nation, we must complete each interview. You may be assured of complete confidentiality. Your name and address will never be connected with the findings, which will be released only in statistical or summary form. As always in the 24 year history of the General Social Survey, the results of this research will be released quickly to officials and legislators in Washington, to scholars in universities around the country, and to the public. In addition, the findings will be used this September to teach thousands of college students what our society is actually like in 1996.

The enclosed brochure answers questions about NORC, a University of Chicago social science research center. Sometime in the coming weeks, an NORC interviewer will contact you to set up an appointment at your convenience.

Linda Burgess, the Project Director at NORC, will be happy to answer any questions you might have. Please call her collect at (312) 759-4208.

Most participants find the survey to be an interesting chance to talk about things that matter to them in a way that has a real impact. Thank you for your assistance.

Sincerely,



Norman M. Bradburn  
Senior Vice President, Research/NORC

## HOUSEHOLD ENUMERATION FORM (HEF)

**1.** IS THERE A HOUSING UNIT (HU) AT THE ADDRESS SHOWN ON THE ASSIGNMENT LABEL?

- YES ..... (GO TO Q.2) ..... 1
- NO ..... (ANSWER A-C) ..... 2

A. CIRCLE THE NUMBER BELOW WHICH BEST DESCRIBES WHY THERE IS NO HU AT THIS ADDRESS: (CIRCLE ONE ONLY)

- CONDEMNED ..... 1
- DEMOLISHED ..... 2
- PLACE OF BUSINESS WITH NO RESIDENCE ... 3
- NO SUCH ADDRESS, NO SUCH HU ..... 4
- GROUP QUARTERS ..... 5
- VACATION CABIN ..... 6
- NOT USABLE AS A PERMANENT RESIDENCE .. 7
- TRANSIENT USE (LESS THAN ONE MONTH) ... 8
- NOT AN HU FOR OTHER REASON  
(DETAIL BELOW AT B) ..... 9
- UNDER CONSTRUCTION ..... 10

B. DESCRIBE HOW YOU DETERMINED THE ADDRESS WAS NOT AN HU, THEN GO TO C.

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C. FINALIZE THIS CASE AS AN 80 (OUT OF SAMPLE CODE - NOT AN HU). WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION, WRITE 80 AS FINAL OUTCOME CODE ON COVER.

- FINALIZE THIS CASE  
AS AN 80 .... (GO TO Q.29) ..... 80

**2.** WAS ANYONE LIVING AT THIS HU WHEN YOU MADE YOUR FIRST VISIT THERE?

- YES ..... (GO TO Q.3) ..... 1
- NO ..... (ANSWER A-D) ..... 2

A. HOW MANY VISITS WERE MADE TO THE HU? \_\_\_\_\_

B. WHO CONFIRMED THAT THE HU WAS VACANT? **CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.**

- NEIGHBOR ..... 1
  - NON-RESIDENT WHO WAS AT THE HU ..... 2
  - MAIL CARRIER ..... 3
  - JANITOR OR SUPER ..... 4
  - DOORMAN OR DOORWOMAN ..... 5
  - OTHER (SPECIFY) ..... 6
-

C. DESCRIBE HOW YOU DETERMINED THE HU WAS VACANT, THEN GO TO D.

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D. FINALIZE THIS CASE AS AN 81 (OUT OF SAMPLE CODE - VACANT HU). WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION, WRITE 81 AS FINAL OUTCOME CODE ON COVER.

FINALIZE THIS CASE  
AS AN 81 . . . . (GO TO Q.29) . . . . . 81

**3** IS ANYONE LIVING AT THIS HU ABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH?

YES . . . . . (GO TO Q.4) . . . . . 1  
NO . . . . . (ANSWER A-C) . . . . . 2

A. WHAT LANGUAGE DO THEY SPEAK?

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B. DESCRIBE HOW YOU DETERMINED NO ONE SPEAKS ENGLISH, THEN GO TO C.

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C. FINALIZE THIS CASE AS AN 83 (OUT OF SAMPLE CODE - NO ONE IN THE HU SPEAKS ENGLISH). WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION, WRITE 83 AS FINAL OUTCOME CODE ON COVER.

FINALIZE THIS CASE  
AS AN 83 . . . . (GO TO Q.29) . . . . . 83

### INTRODUCTION TO HU RESIDENT

Hello, I'm (YOUR NAME) from the University of Chicago's National Opinion Research Center. (SHOW ID CARD)

(We recently sent you a letter explaining that) Your address has been selected to take part in this year's General Social Survey. We've done this survey for twenty years, learning about how people feel about issues like their communities, schools, crime, government spending, and the environment.

- 4. This year, a very small number of addresses in your area have been selected to participate in this important social science and health research. First, I'd like to make sure that I am at the correct address. Is this (READ ADDRESS FROM ASSIGNMENT LABEL ON COVER)?

YES, CORRECT ADDRESS . . . . . (GO TO A) . . . . . 1  
 NO, ADDRESS IS NOT CORRECT . . . (GO TO B) . . . . . 2

- A. (IF NOT KNOWN): What is the zip code here?

ZIP CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

**NOW GO TO Q.5**

- B. IF DIFFERENT IN ANY WAY, REVIEW SEGMENT PRINTOUT AND RECONCILE. IF DIFFERENCE CAN'T BE RESOLVED, CALL YOUR SUPERVISOR BEFORE CONTINUING. EXPLAIN THE DIFFERENCE HERE:

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**NOW GO TO Q.5**

**ROSTER (HOUSEHOLD ENUMERATION)**

TIME ROSTER BEGAN: \_\_\_\_\_ AM PM

5. Only one member of your household will be eligible for this survey. In order to scientifically select that person, first I need to list the names of the people who usually live here. Please tell me the names of the people who usually live in this household. Let's start with the head of the household. LIST ON ROWS A - J BELOW.

6. Have we forgotten anyone: such as babies or small children; roomers; people who usually live here, but are away temporarily -- on business trips, vacations, at school, temporarily in a hospital, and so on?

Yes .... (LIST ADDITIONAL PERSONS ON ROWS A-J BELOW) ..... 1 FOR QUESTION 7, "VISITORS" ARE PEOPLE WHO HAVE STAYED 4 OR MORE OF THE PREVIOUS 7 NIGHTS.  
 No ..... (GO TO Q.7) ..... 2

7. Are there any people currently staying here--visitors, friends or relatives--who do not usually live here?

Yes (LIST VISITORS ON ROWS K-N BELOW) 1  
 No ..... (GO TO Q.8) ..... 2

AFTER Qs.5-7, ASK Qs.8-11 FOR EACH PERSON

8. What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? SEE CODES BELOW ROSTER

9. CODE SEX, ASK IF NOT OBVIOUS: What is (NAME)'s sex, male or female?

10. How old was (NAME) on (his/her) last birthday?

11. IF 13 YRS OLDER, ASK: Is (NAME) now married, widowed, divorced, separated, or has (he/she) never been married? AFTER Q.11 FOR LAST PERSON OLD ENOUGH, GO TO Q.12.

ROW LETTER	FIRST NAME	LAST NAME	RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD	SEX		AGE	MAR	WID	DIV	SEP	NEV MAR	
				M	F							
<b>USUALLY LIVE HERE</b>	A		HEAD	M	F		M	W	D	S	N	
	B			M	F		M	W	D	S	N	
	C			M	F		M	W	D	S	N	
	D				M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	E				M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	F				M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	G				M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	H				M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	I				M	F		M	W	D	S	N
	J				M	F		M	W	D	S	N
<b>VISITORS</b>	K			M	F		M	W	D	S	N	
	L			M	F		M	W	D	S	N	
	M			M	F		M	W	D	S	N	
	N			M	F		M	W	D	S	N	

**USE THESE CODES FOR RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD**

**PARTNER OF HEAD**

- 2 SPOUSE
- 3 PARTNER, FIANCE(E), BOYFRIEND, GIRLFRIEND, ETC.

**CHILD OF HEAD**

- 4 CHILD, NATURAL OR ADOPTED, STEPCHILD
- 5 GRANDCHILD, GREAT-GRANDCHILD
- 6 SON-IN-LAW, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW

**PARENT OF HEAD**

- 7 PARENT
- 8 PARENT-IN-LAW

**OTHER RELATIVE OF HEAD**

- 9 GRANDPARENT, GREAT-GRANDPARENT
- 10 UNCLE OR AUNT
- 11 NIECE OR NEPHEW
- 12 COUSIN
- 13 BROTHER, SISTER (FULL, HALF, OR STEP SIBLING)
- 14 SIBLING-IN-LAW
- 15 OTHER RELATIVE (GREAT-AUNT, GRANDNIECE, ETC.)

**ROOMMATE, FRIEND, OTHER**

- 16 ROOMMATE, HOUSEMATE
- 17 FRIEND
- 18 CHILD OF NON-RELATIVE
- 19 OTHER NON-RELATIVE (EMPLOYEE, BOARDER) SPECIFY IN COLUMN 3, "RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD"



12. Are any of the people we have listed staying somewhere else right now?

Yes ..... (ASK Q.13) ..... 1  
 No ..... (GO TO Q.15) ..... 2

13. Who is staying somewhere else right now?

CHECK (✓) ROW OF EACH PERSON WHO IS AWAY.

14. ASK FOR EACH PERSON CHECKED IN Q.13: Where is (NAME) staying right now: Is (NAME) staying at another household; is (he/she) traveling; is (he/she) in some institution or dormitory - like at college, or in a hospital or something; or what?

CIRCLE APPROPRIATE INSTRUCTIONS BELOW AND CROSS THAT ROW OUT OR LEAVE IT IN AS INSTRUCTED

FOR QUESTION 12, "STAYING SOMEWHERE ELSE" MEANS BEING AWAY 4 OR MORE OF THE PREVIOUS 7 NIGHTS.

IF AWAY	In Other HU	Traveling	Institution	Other/DK
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM
	X OUT	LEAVE IN	X OUT	CALL FM

15. HOW MANY PEOPLE AGED 18 OR OLDER LIVE IN THE HU?

ONLY ONE ..... (GO TO Q.18, THAT PERSON IS R) ..... 1  
 TWO OR MORE ..... (GO TO Q.16, SELECT R) ..... 2

16. In order to scientifically select a respondent to take part in this study I will need to list all members of your household who are 18 or older. I start with the oldest. That would be (NAME). Is that correct? And the next oldest would be (NAME)? (WRITE NAMES OF EVERYONE 18 OR OLDER IN THE SUMMARY BOX, STARTING WITH THE OLDEST).

Line No.	AGE (OLDEST FIRST)	Names of eligible persons (must be 18 years old or older, and row not crossed out).
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		

17. Now a list of random numbers tells me which person I must interview. I am not permitted to substitute someone else. USE SAMPLING TABLE. CIRCLE NAME OF SELECTED PERSON ABOVE.

SAMPLING TABLE (KISH TABLE)

IF THIS IS A MISSED HU YOU HAVE ADDED TO YOUR ASSIGNMENT, USE KISH NUMBERS FROM ORIGINAL CASE

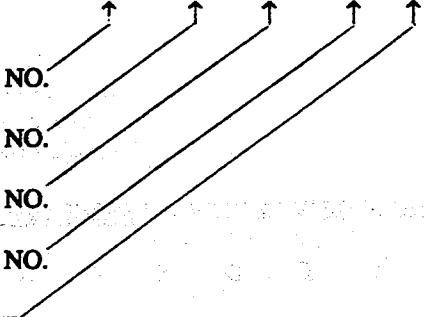
IF 2 PEOPLE LISTED IN SUMMARY BOX, CHOOSE PERSON ON LINE NO. ↑

IF 3 PEOPLE LISTED IN SUMMARY BOX, CHOOSE PERSON ON LINE NO. ↑

IF 4 PEOPLE LISTED IN SUMMARY BOX, CHOOSE PERSON ON LINE NO. ↑

IF 5 PEOPLE LISTED IN SUMMARY BOX, CHOOSE PERSON ON LINE NO. ↑

IF 6 OR MORE IN SUMMARY BOX, CHOOSE PERSON ON LINE NO. ↑



18. ([NAME] has/you have) been selected. If I have to talk with (SELECTED RESPONDENT), what phone number should I use? (WRITE NAME AND PHONE NUMBER HERE AND COPY TO LOCATOR PAGE AT END OF QUESTIONNAIRE).

NAME \_\_\_\_\_ PHONE (\_\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_

19. Where is this phone?
- In this household ..... 1
  - In home of neighbor ..... 2
  - Other (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ 3
- IF NO NUMBER GIVEN:
- No phone ..... 4
  - Refused phone number ..... 5

20. If I have to mail a note to (SELECTED R), what would be the best mailing address to use? WRITE HERE AND COPY TO LOCATOR PAGE AT END OF QUESTIONNAIRE.

P.O. BOX OR APT NO.
NO. AND STREET/RFD NO.
CITY OR POST OFFICE, STATE, ZIP

**21.** TIME HEF ENDED. \_\_\_\_\_ AM PM

22. IS R AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWING RIGHT NOW?

- YES .. (CONTINUE WITH VERSION, RETURN  
HERE LATER TO COMPLETE Qs. 23-33) .... 1
- NO . (THANK INFORMANT, ATTEMPT TO MAKE  
APPT TO INTERVIEW R, CONTINUE) ..... 2

23. LENGTH OF TIME FOR HEF: \_\_\_\_\_  
MINUTES

24. DATE HEF ADMINISTERED: \_\_\_\_\_  
MONTH DAY

25. NAME OF HEF INFORMANT: \_\_\_\_\_

26. CIRCLE ROW LETTER OF INFORMANT FROM ROSTER ON PAGE 4:

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N NOT AN HU  
RESIDENT

27. RACE OF HOUSEHOLD BY OBSERVATION:

- WHITE ..... 1
- BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN ..... 2
- AMERICAN INDIAN ..... 3
- ASIATIC, ORIENTAL ..... 4
- OTHER, MIXED, NOT ABLE TO OBSERVE ..... 5

28. CIRCLE ROW LETTER OF SELECTED RESPONDENT FROM ROSTER ON PAGE 4:

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N

CONTINUE WITH Q.29

**THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY BLANK**

### Sample Report

DEFINITION OF AN HU: AN HU MUST HAVE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS AND A SEPARATE ENTRANCE.

29. IF THERE ARE NO DELETIONS, CORRECTIONS, OR MISSED HUS AT THIS ADDRESS, CIRCLE 1 BELOW AND CHECK BOX IN SECTION "A" ON OPPOSITE PAGE.

- NO DELETIONS, CORRECTIONS,  
MISSED HUS HERE ..... (CHECK BOX "A," FORM IS DONE) ..... 1
- YES, THERE ARE CHANGES ..... (GO TO Q.30) ..... 2

30. IF THIS ADDRESS IS "NOT AN HU," CIRCLE 1 BELOW AND COMPLETE "DELETE LINE" SECTION, "B" ON OPPOSITE PAGE.

- ADDRESS IS "NOT AN HU" ..... (COMPLETE B, THEN GO TO Q.31) ..... 1
- YES, THERE ARE CHANGES ..... (GO TO Q.31) ..... 2

31. IF ADDRESS AND/OR DESCRIPTION IS WRONG ON LABEL, CIRCLE 1 BELOW AND COMPLETE "CHANGE" SECTION, "C" ON OPPOSITE PAGE.

- ADDRESS IS WRONG ..... (COMPLETE C, THEN GO TO Q.32) ..... 1
- ADDRESS IS CORRECT ..... (GO TO Q.32) ..... 2

32. CHECK FOR MISSED HUS AND COMPLETE SECTION "D" ON OPPOSITE PAGE.

1	CHECK FOR MISSED HUS AT THE ADDRESS ABOVE. CHECK FOR MISSED HUS BETWEEN STREET ADDRESS ABOVE AND STREET ADDRESS BELOW.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. LOOK FOR HUS AT THE ASSIGNED ADDRESS WHICH ARE NOT ON THE SEGMENT PRINTOUT.</li> <li>2. LOOK FOR MISSED HUS BETWEEN THE TWO ADDRESSES LISTED ON THE LABEL. FOLLOW THE EXACT SAME PATH THE LISTER DID TO DEFINE "BETWEEN."</li> <li>3. ADD ANY MISSED HUS TO PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT ON THE OPPOSITE PAGE.</li> </ol>	SINGLE FAMILY UNIT.
2	CHECK FOR MISSED HUS AT THIS APARTMENT NUMBER. CHECK FOR HUS AT THIS STREET ADDRESS NOT LISTED ON THE SEGMENT PRINTOUT.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. LOOK FOR MISSED HUS WITHIN THE INDIVIDUAL AT THE ASSIGNED ADDRESS WHICH ARE NOT ON THE SEGMENT PRINTOUT.</li> <li>2. OBSERVE AND ASK INFORMATION TO FIND IF AND HUS WERE MISSED AT THIS SAME ADDRESS.</li> <li>3. ADD ANY MISSED HUS TO PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT ON THE OPPOSITE PAGE.</li> </ol>	FIRST LISTED UNIT IN A MULTI-UNIT STRUCTURE.
3	CHECK FOR MISSED HUS AT THIS APARTMENT NUMBER.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. LOOK FOR MISSED HUS WITHIN THE INDIVIDUAL APARTMENT.</li> <li>2. ADD ANY MISSED HUS TO PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT ON THE OPPOSITE PAGE.</li> </ol>	ANY UNIT EXCEPT THE FIRST OR LAST LISTED UNIT IN A MULTI-UNIT STRUCTURE.
4	CHECK FOR MISSED HUS AT THIS APARTMENT NUMBER. CHECK FOR MISSED HUS BETWEEN THIS STREET ADDRESS AND STREET ADDRESS BELOW.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. LOOK FOR MISSED HUS WITHIN THIS APARTMENT.</li> <li>2. LOOK FOR HUS BETWEEN THE APARTMENT'S STREET ADDRESS AND THE ADDRESS AT THE BOTTOM OF THE LABEL. FOLLOW THE EXACT SAME PATH THE LISTER DID TO DEFINE "BETWEEN."</li> <li>3. ADD ANY MISSED HUS TO PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT ON THE OPPOSITE PAGE.</li> </ol>	THE LAST LISTED UNIT IN A MULTI-UNIT STRUCTURE.

33. HOW MANY MISSED HUS DID YOU FIND?

1, 2, OR 3      ADD EACH MISSED HU TO YOUR ASSIGNMENT. MAKE OUT A QUESTIONNAIRE FOR EACH ONE BY COPYING THE LABEL INFORMATION FROM THE ORIGINAL QUESTIONNAIRE HEF ON THE COVER. COPY THE SAMPLING TABLE (KISH) NUMBERS TO PAGE HEF-5 AND TO SECTION B. GIVE EACH NEW QUESTIONNAIRE A CASE ID NUMBER BY ADDING 10, 20, AND 30 TO THE ORIGINAL CASE ID NUMBER.

4 OR MORE      CALL DIANE LINDQUIST AT (800) 854-8493 (MINNESOTA) FOR INSTRUCTION. DIANE WILL INSTRUCT YOU TO CIRCLE SOME OF THE NUMBERS IN PART "D" OF THE SAMPLE REPORT. ADD ONLY THE CIRCLED LINES TO YOUR ASSIGNMENT BY MAKING OUT A BLANK QUESTIONNAIRE AND ASSIGNING CASE ID NUMBERS AS ABOVE.

SAMPLING HOT LINE: DIANE LINDQUIST AT (800) 854-8493. (MINNESOTA)

**PLEASE FILL THIS OUT FOR EVERY ASSIGNED ADDRESS**

**SECTION "A" -- NO DELETIONS, CORRECTION, OR MISSED HU'S**

NO DELETIONS, CHANGES, MISSED HS'S	CHECK HERE IF NO DELETIONS, ADDRESS CHANGES, OR MISSED HU'S. SAMPLE REPORT IS DONE!	CHECK HERE <input type="checkbox"/>
------------------------------------	---	-------------------------------------

**A**

**SECTION "B" -- DELETED ASSIGNED LINE NUMBER IF IT IS NOT AN HU**

DELETE HU'S THAT: DON'T FIT DEFINITION OF HU HAVE BEEN DEMOLISHED (ALSO FILL OUT NIR)	ASSIGNED LINE #	REASON FOR DELETION

**B**

**SECTION "C" -- CHANGES IN ADDRESS OR DESCRIPTION OF HU**

CORRECT LABEL ON COVER OF QUESTIONNAIRE ALSO	WAS	ADDRESS	DESCRIPTION
		SHOULD BE	

**C**

**SECTION "D" -- MISSED HU'S**

FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS ON LABEL TO CHECK MISSED HU'S IF YOU FIND: 1-3 MISSED HU'S MAKE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR EACH ONE.  ADD 10, 20, OR 30 TO ORIGINAL CASE ID# 4 OR MORE MISSED HU: CALL DIANE LINDQUIST AT (800) 854-8493.	ADDRESS	DESCRIPTION	A* B C			CIRCLE SELECT	NEW CASE ID#
			SAME ADDR	SAME APPT	BETWEEN 2 LINES 1ST 2ND		
						1	
						2	
						3	
						4	
						5	
						6	
						7	
						8	
						9	
						10	

**D**

\*ENTER A CHECK IN COLUMN A OR B, LINE NUMBER IN COLUMN C.

NON-INTERVIEW REPORT (NIR)

34. DOES THIS HU HAVE A FINAL DISPOSITION OF 80, 81, 83, 84, 90, 91, 94, 95, 97, 98, OR 99?

- YES (GO TO Q.35, COMPLETE NIR) 1
NO (DO NOT COMPLETE QS. 35-53; NO NIR FOR THIS CASE) 2

35. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES THE FINAL STATUS OF THIS CASE?

- NOT AN HU (NIR IS COMPLETE) 1
VACANT (NIR IS COMPLETE) 2
NO ENGLISH SPOKEN IN HU (NIR IS COMPLETE) 3
OCCUPIED, ROSTER NOT COMPLETED (GO TO Q.36) 4
ROSTER COMPLETE, QUEX
NOT COMPLETE (GO TO Q.36) 5

36. WHAT STEPS WERE TAKEN TO COMPLETE THIS CASE? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

- NONE OF THE STEPS LISTED BELOW 0
SPECIAL PERMISSION TO ACCESS LOCKED BUILDING, BASE, OR SECURE COMMUNITY 1
NOTE OR LETTER LEFT AT DOOR 2
NOTE OR LETTER MAILED TO R (ATTACHED COPY IF AVAILABLE) 3
SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM FM 4
SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM CO 5
CERTIFIED LETTER TO HU 6
MAILGRAM OR FEDX OVERNIGHT LETTER 7
RESPONDENT FEE (AMOUNT OFFERED \$ ) 8
CASE TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER FI 9
TELEPHONE CONVERSION ATTEMPTED 10
IN-PERSON CONVERSION ATTEMPTED 11
CHICAGO/CLIENT CONVERSION ATTEMPTED 12
OTHER EFFORT (SPECIFY) 13

37. WERE YOU EVER ABLE TO TALK WITH SOMEONE AT THIS HU (NOT NECESSARILY A RESIDENT)?

- YES (GO TO Q.38) 1
NO (ANSWER A & B) 2

A. WHY NOT?

Two horizontal lines for handwritten response to question A.

B. ON ANY CALLS WERE THERE PEOPLE IN THE HU WHO DID NOT ANSWER THE DOOR?

- YES, DEFINITELY 1
SUSPECT SO 2
NO REASON TO THINK SO 3

38. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES THE FINAL STATUS OF THIS CASE?

- RESPONDENT OR OTHER REFUSAL ..... (GO TO Q.39) ..... 1
- RESPONDENT BREAKOFF ..... (GO TO Q.39) ..... 2
- NOT HOME AFTER 4 CALLS ..... (GO TO Q.40) ..... 3
- R UNAVAILABLE FOR FIELD PERIOD .... (GO TO Q.42) ..... 4
- SELECTED R LANGUAGE PROBLEM
  - (LANGUAGE: \_\_\_\_\_)(GO TO Q.43) ..... 5
  - R IS TOO ILL ..... (GO TO Q.43) ..... 6
  - HU INACCESSIBLE, OTHER ..... (GO TO Q.43) ..... 7
  - OTHER NIR ..... (GO TO Q.43) ..... 8

39. DID RESPONDENT GIVE THE REFUSAL?

- YES ..... (ANSWER A) ..... 1
- NO ..... (ANSWER B) ..... 2

A. WHY DID THE RESPONDENT REFUSE? REPORT VERBATIM REMARKS AND REASONS OR PLACE OF BREAKOFF IF APPROPRIATE. ANSWER FULLY THEN GO TO Q.43.

---

---

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 95 (HEF) OR 98 (QUEX) AND GO TO Q.44)

B. WHY WERE YOU NOT ABLE TO SPEAK WITH THE RESPONDENT?

---

---

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 95 (HEF) OR 98 (QUEX) AND GO TO Q.44)

40. WHY DO YOU THINK IT HAS BEEN SO HARD TO FIND THE OCCUPANT AT HOME?

---

---

41. DESCRIBE YOUR EFFORT TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ABOUT THE OCCUPANT.

---

---

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 94 AND GO TO Q.44)

42. A. WHY IS THE SELECTED R UNAVAILABLE?

---

---

B. WHEN WILL R BE AVAILABLE?

---

---

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 91 AND GO TO Q.44)

43. PLEASE DESCRIBE SITUATION FULLY.

---

---

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 90, 97, 99 AND GO TO Q.44)

(ANSWER QS. 44-53 FROM INFORMATION OBTAINED BY OBSERVATION/CONTACTS WITH HU MEMBERS, NEIGHBORS, ETC.)

44. WHAT WAS THE ESTIMATED INCOME OF R'S FAMILY? (IF MULTIPLE FAMILIES, AND R UNDETERMINED, ESTIMATE FOR PRIMARY FAMILY).

- LOW ..... 1
- MEDIUM ..... 2
- HIGH ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW, UNABLE TO OBSERVE ..... 8

45. WERE YOU ABLE TO COMPLETE THE HOUSEHOLD ROSTER (P.4)?

- YES ..... (GO TO Q.52) ..... 1
- NO ..... (GO TO Q.46) ..... 2

46. WHAT IS THE RACE OF THE RESIDENTS?

- WHITE ..... 1
- BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN ..... 2
- HISPANIC ..... 3
- ASIATIC/ORIENTAL ..... 4
- OTHER (SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_) ..... 5
- UNABLE TO DETERMINE ..... 6

47. HOW CERTAIN ARE YOU OF THE RACE?

- DEFINITE ..... 1
- PROBABLE ..... 2

48. ESTIMATE THE NUMBER OF ADULTS LIVING IN THE HU: \_\_\_\_\_

49. ESTIMATE THE NUMBER OF ADULTS MALES LIVING IN THE HU: \_\_\_\_\_

50. IS THERE A MARRIED (OR LIVING AS MARRIED) COUPLE LIVING IN THE HU?

- YES ..... 1
- NO ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

51. WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE OF THE AGE OF THE HOUSEHOLD HEAD?

- UNDER 30 ..... 1
- 30 TO 64 ..... 2
- 65 OR OLDER ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

52. WHAT TYPE OF STRUCTURE IS THIS HU?

- TRAILER ..... 1
- DETACHED SINGLE FAMILY HOUSE ..... 2
- 2 FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE BY SIDE ..... 3
- 2 FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER ..... 4
- DETACHED 3 - 4 FAMILY HOUSE ..... 5
- ROWHOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS IN AN ATTACHED ROW) ..... 6
- APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS) ..... 7
- APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE) ..... 8
- APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE ..... 9
- OTHER (SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_) ..... 10



53. COMPARED TO THE OTHER HOUSES/APARTMENTS IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD, WOULD YOU SAY THE HOUSE WAS ...

- FAR ABOVE AVERAGE? ..... 1
- ABOVE AVERAGE? ..... 2
- AVERAGE? ..... 3
- BELOW AVERAGE? ..... 4
- FAR BELOW AVERAGE? ..... 5

**NIR IS COMPLETE!**

**START OF GSS QUESTIONNAIRE**

**VERSION 6**

Section A

ENTER TIME INTERVIEW	_____	_____	AM
BEGAN:	HR.	MIN.	PM

**IQ-1 INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVER OF QUEX OR LABEL FOR THIS CASE. IS THIS CASE AN "X" OR "Y" CASE?**

X ..... (ASK Q.1X) ..... 1

Y ..... (GO TO Q.2Y) ..... 2

1X. First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW
----------	------------	-------------	------------

A. The space exploration program	3	1	2	8
B. Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8
C. Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8
D. Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8
E. Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8
F. Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8
G. Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8
H. Improving the conditions of Blacks	3	1	2	8
I. The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8
J. Foreign aid	3	1	2	8
K. Welfare	3	1	2	8
L. Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8
M. Social Security	3	1	2	8
N. Mass transportation	3	1	2	8
O. Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8

**GO TO Q.3**

## Section A

- 2Y. First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? **READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.**

	Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW
--	-------------	---------------	----------------	---------------

A. Space exploration	3	1	2	8
B. The environment	3	1	2	8
C. Health	3	1	2	8
D. Assistance to big cities	3	1	2	8
E. Law enforcement	3	1	2	8
F. Drug rehabilitation	3	1	2	8
G. Education	3	1	2	8
H. Assistance to Blacks	3	1	2	8
I. National defense	3	1	2	8
J. Assistance to other countries	3	1	2	8
K. Assistance to the poor	3	1	2	8
L. Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8
M. Social security	3	1	2	8
N. Mass transportation	3	1	2	8
O. Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8

ASK EVERYONE:



3. Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?



- In open country but not on a farm ..... 1
- On a farm ..... 2
- In a small city or town (under 50,000) ..... 3
- In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000) ..... 4
- In a suburb near a large city ..... 5
- In a large city (over 250,000) ..... 6
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

---

4. This question is to be intentionally skipped.

---

**Section A**

5. In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

**CIRCLE STATE CODE AND ENTER CODE ON THE LINE: \_\_\_\_\_**

Alabama . . . . . 63	Louisiana . . . . . 73	Oklahoma . . . . . 72
Alaska . . . . . 94	Maine . . . . . 11	Oregon . . . . . 92
Arizona . . . . . 87	Maryland . . . . . 52	Pennsylvania . . . . . 23
Arkansas . . . . . 71	Massachusetts . . . . . 14	Rhode Island . . . . . 16
California . . . . . 93	Michigan . . . . . 34	South Carolina . . . . . 57
Colorado . . . . . 86	Minnesota . . . . . 41	South Dakota . . . . . 45
Connecticut . . . . . 15	Mississippi . . . . . 64	Tennessee . . . . . 62
Delaware . . . . . 51	Missouri . . . . . 43	Texas . . . . . 74
Washington, D.C . . . . . 55	Montana . . . . . 81	Utah . . . . . 85
Florida . . . . . 59	Nebraska . . . . . 46	Vermont . . . . . 12
Georgia . . . . . 58	Nevada . . . . . 84	Virginia . . . . . 54
Hawaii . . . . . 95	New Hampshire . . . . . 13	Washington State . . . . . 91
Idaho . . . . . 82	New Jersey . . . . . 22	West Virginia . . . . . 53
Illinois . . . . . 32	New Mexico . . . . . 88	Wisconsin . . . . . 31
Indiana . . . . . 33	New York . . . . . 21	Wyoming . . . . . 83
Iowa . . . . . 42	North Carolina . . . . . 56	
Kansas . . . . . 47	North Dakota . . . . . 44	Foreign country (SPECIFY)
Kentucky . . . . . 61	Ohio . . . . . 35	_____ 01

<b>IQ-2</b>	<b>INTERVIEWER:</b>	<b>IS STATE NAMED IN Q.5 THE SAME STATE RESPONDENT LIVES IN NOW?</b>
		YES . . . . . (GO TO Q.6) . . . . . 1
		NO . . . . . (SKIP TO Q.7) . . . . . 2

1. When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

Yes . . . . . 1  
No . . . . . 2

7.

Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) **IF RESPONDENT MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.**

- BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER ..... (GO TO Q.8) ..... 1
- FATHER AND STEPMOTHER ..... (ASK A) ..... 2
- MOTHER AND STEPFATHER ..... (ASK A) ..... 3
- FATHER--NO MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER ..... (ASK A) ..... 4
- MOTHER--NO FATHER OR STEPFATHER ..... (ASK A) ..... 5
- SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE (NO FEMALE HEAD)  
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) \_\_\_\_\_ 6
- SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE (NO MALE HEAD)  
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) \_\_\_\_\_ 7
- OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH BOTH MALE  
AND FEMALE RELATIVES (e.g.,  
AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS) ..... (ASK A) ..... 8
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK A) \_\_\_\_\_ 0

A. **IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER:** What happened?

- ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED ..... 1
- PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED ..... 2
- FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES ..... 3
- ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION ..... 4
- OTHER (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ 5
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

Section A

**IQ-3 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 5, Q. 7. IS A FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER FATHER SUBSTITUTE SPECIFIED?**

**YES, FATHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED  
(CODES 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8 OR OTHER SPECIFIED MALE)  
..... (ASK Qs. 8, 9, & 10 FOR THAT PERSON) ..... 1**

**NO FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER MALE IS  
SPECIFIED (CODES 5, 7) ..... (SKIP TO PAGE 8, IQ-4) ..... 2**

8. A. What kind of work did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was his job called?

OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

C. What kind of place did he work for?

INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did they (make/do)?

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

- Self-employed ..... 1
- Someone else ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8



9. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

No formal school . . . . . 0	}	SKIP TO IQ-4	9th grade . . . . . 9	}	ASK Q.10 A & B
1st grade . . . . . 1			10th grade . . . . . 10		
2nd grade . . . . . 2			11th grade . . . . . 11		
3rd grade . . . . . 3			12th grade . . . . . 12		
4th grade . . . . . 4					
5th grade . . . . . 5					
6th grade . . . . . 6					
7th grade . . . . . 7					
8th grade . . . . . 8		DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.10 A & B) . . . . . 98			

**IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:**

10. A. Did he ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes . . . . .	(ASK B) . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	(ASK B) . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(ASK B) . . . . .	8

B. Did he ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes . . . . .	(ASK [1] and [2]) . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	(GO TO IQ-4) . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(GO TO IQ-4) . . . . .	8

**IF YES TO B:**

[1] How many years did he complete?

1 year . . . . .	13
2 years . . . . .	14
3 years . . . . .	15
4 years . . . . .	16
5 years . . . . .	17
6 years . . . . .	18
7 years . . . . .	19
8 or more years . . . . .	20
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(ASK [2]) . . . . . 98

[2] Does he have any college degrees?

Yes . . . . .	(ASK [3]) . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	(GO TO IQ-4) . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(GO TO IQ-4) . . . . .	8

**IF YES TO [2]:**

[3] What degree or degrees? **CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED**

Associate/Junior College . . . . .	2
Bachelor's . . . . .	3
Graduate . . . . .	4
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

## Section A

**IQ-4 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 5, Q.7. IS A MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE SPECIFIED?**

**YES, MOTHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED (CODES 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8 OR OTHER SPECIFIED FEMALE) . . . . .**  
**(ASK Q.11 FOR THAT PERSON) . . . . . 1**

**NO MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE IS SPECIFIED (CODES 4, 6) . . . . . (SKIP TO Q.15) . . . . . 2**

11. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

No formal school . . . . . 0	}	9th grade . . . . . 9	}	ASK Q.12 A & B
1st grade . . . . . 1		10th grade . . . . . 10		
2nd grade . . . . . 2		11th grade . . . . . 11		
3rd grade . . . . . 3		12th grade . . . . . 12		
4th grade . . . . . 4		}	SKIP TO Q.13	
5th grade . . . . . 5				
6th grade . . . . . 6				
7th grade . . . . . 7				
8th grade . . . . . 8		DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.12 A & B) . . . . . 98		

**IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:**

12. A. Did she ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes . . . . . (ASK B) . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . (ASK B) . . . . . 2  
 DON'T KNOW . . . . . (ASK B) . . . . . 8

B. Did she ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes . . . . . (ASK [1] and [2]) . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . (GO TO Q.13) . . . . . 2  
 DON'T KNOW . . . . . (GO TO Q.13) . . . . . 8

**IF YES TO B:**

[1] How many years did she complete?

1 year . . . . . 13  
 2 years . . . . . 14  
 3 years . . . . . 15  
 4 years . . . . . 16  
 5 years . . . . . 17  
 6 years . . . . . 18  
 7 years . . . . . 19  
 8 years . . . . . 20  
 DON'T KNOW . . . . . (ASK [2]) . . . . . 98

[2] Does she have any college degrees?

Yes . . . . . (ASK [3]) . . . . . 1  
 No . . . . . (GO TO Q.13) . . . . . 2  
 DON'T KNOW . . . . . (GO TO Q.13) . . . . . 8

**IF YES TO [2]:**

[3] What degree or degrees? **CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED**

Associate/Junior College . . . . . 2  
 Bachelor's . . . . . 3  
 Graduate . . . . . 4  
 DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

13. Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year while you were growing up?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO Q.15) ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... (GO TO Q.15) ..... 8

Section A

**IQ-5 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 9, Q.13. DID R'S MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER MOTHER SUBSTITUTE WORK?**

YES ..... (ASK Q.14) ..... 1  
NO ..... (SKIP TO Q.15) ..... 2

14. A. What kind of work did your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was her job called?

OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did she actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of her main duties?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

C. What kind of place did she work for?

INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did they (make/do)?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** Was she self-employed, or did she work for someone else?

Self-employed ..... 1  
Someone else ..... 2  
DON'T KNOW ..... 8

15. How many brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include step-brothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.)

NONE .....	0
ONE .....	1
TWO .....	2
THREE .....	3
FOUR .....	4
FIVE .....	5
SIX .....	6
SEVEN .....	7
EIGHT .....	8
NINE .....	9
TEN OR MORE (ENTER EXACT NUMBER) _____	
DON'T KNOW .....	98

16. This question is to be intentionally skipped.

17. Are you currently--married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

Married .....	(ASK A, B) .....	1
Widowed .....	(ASK A) .....	2
Divorced .....	(ASK B) .....	3
Separated .....	(ASK B) .....	4
Never married .....	(GO TO Q.18) .....	5

**ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:**

- A. Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

Yes .....	1
No .....	2

**IF CURRENTLY WIDOWED, SKIP TO Q.18; IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED OR DIVORCED, ASK:**

- B. Have you ever been widowed?

Yes .....	1
No .....	2

## Section A

18. From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

**IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER BELOW.**

\_\_\_\_\_

**IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A . . .**

FIRST MENTION \_\_\_\_\_

SECOND MENTION \_\_\_\_\_

THIRD MENTION \_\_\_\_\_

**A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:** Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

**IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER ON LINE BELOW. IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88.**

\_\_\_\_\_

---

**NATIONAL CODES**

Africa . . . . .	1	Mexico . . . . .	17
American Indian . . . . .	30	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland) . . . . .	18
Austria . . . . .	2	Norway . . . . .	19
Belgium . . . . .	36	Philippines . . . . .	20
Canada (French) . . . . .	3	Poland . . . . .	21
Canada (Other) . . . . .	4	Portugal . . . . .	32
China . . . . .	5	Puerto Rico . . . . .	22
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	6	Rumania . . . . .	35
Denmark . . . . .	7	Russia (USSR) . . . . .	23
England and Wales . . . . .	8	Scotland . . . . .	24
Finland . . . . .	9	Spain . . . . .	25
France . . . . .	10	Sweden . . . . .	26
Germany . . . . .	11	Switzerland . . . . .	27
Greece . . . . .	12	Yugoslavia . . . . .	34
Hungary . . . . .	13	Other (SPECIFY) . . . . .	29
India . . . . .	31		
Ireland . . . . .	14		
Italy . . . . .	15	<b>MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T</b>	
Japan . . . . .	16	<b>DECIDE ON ONE . . . . .</b>	88
Lithuania . . . . .	33	<b>DON'T KNOW . . . . .</b>	98

19. Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

HAND CARD 4

- Working full time . . . . . (ASK A) . . . . . 1
- Working part time . . . . . (ASK A) . . . . . 2
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike . . . . . (ASK B) . . . . . 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for work . . . . . (GO TO Q.20) . . . . . 4
- Retired . . . . . (ASK C) . . . . . 5
- In school . . . . . (ASK C) . . . . . 6
- Keeping house . . . . . (ASK C) . . . . . 7
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) \_\_\_\_\_ 8

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: \_\_\_\_\_

NOW GO TO Q.20

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: \_\_\_\_\_

NOW GO TO Q.20

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes . . . . . (ASK Q.20) . . . . . 1
- No . . . . . (SKIP TO IQ-7) . . . . . 2

Section A

20. A. What kind of work (do you/did you) normally do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of your main duties?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

C. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) they (make/do)?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed ..... 1  
Someone else ..... 2



**IQ-6 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 13, Q.19. WHAT IS R's EMPLOYMENT STATUS?**

**WORKING OR WITH A JOB (CODES 1, 2, OR 3).....(ASK Q.21) ..... 1**

**IS NOT WORKING (CODES 4 THROUGH 8).....(GO TO Q.22) ..... 2**

21. About how many people work at the **location** where you work? (HAND CARD TO RESPONDENT) Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments, and buildings.



- 1-9 ..... 1
- 10-49 ..... 2
- 50-99 ..... 3
- 100-499 ..... 4
- 500-999 ..... 5
- 1,000-1,999 ..... 6
- More than 2,000 ..... 7
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

22. Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In 1995 how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and paid sick leave?

- None or zero (0) ..... (SKIP TO IQ-7) ..... 0
- Number of weeks: .... (ASK Q.22A) .....

A. When you worked in 1995, was it usually full or part time?

- Full-time ..... 1
- Part-time ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**IQ-7 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 13, Q.19. WHAT IS R'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS?**

**WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, OR KEEPING HOUSE?( CODES 1, 2, 3, 4, OR 7)**  
**(ASK Q.23) . . . . . 1**

**RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER" (CODES 5, 6, 7, OR 8) . (SKIP TO IQ-8) . . . . . 2**

23. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

- Very satisfied . . . . . 1
- Moderately satisfied . . . . . 2
- A little dissatisfied . . . . . 3
- Very dissatisfied . . . . . 4
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

**IQ-8 INTERVIEWER: CHECK P.13, Q.19. WHAT IS R'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS?**

**WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED, OR LAID OFF? (CODES 1, 2, 3, 4) . . . . (ASK Q.24) . . . . . 1**

**KEEPING HOUSE, RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER" (CODES 5, 6, 7) . . . (SKIP TO IQ-9 ON NEXT PAGE) . . . . . 2**

24. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?

- Continue to work . . . . . 1
- Stop working . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

**IQ-9 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 11, Q.17. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?**

YES ..... (ASK Q.25) ..... 1

NO ..... (SKIP TO PAGE 19, IQ-10) ..... 2

**25.** Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

**CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.**

**HAND  
CARD  
4**

- Working full time ..... (ASK A) ..... 1
- Working part time ..... (ASK A) ..... 2
- With a job, but not at work because  
of temporary illness, vacation,  
strike ..... (ASK B) ..... 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for  
work ..... (GO TO Q.26) ..... 4
- Retired ..... (ASK C) ..... 5
- In school ..... (ASK C) ..... 6
- Keeping house ..... (ASK C) ..... 7
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) \_\_\_\_\_ 8

**A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:** How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: \_\_\_\_\_

**NOW GO TO Q.26**

**B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:** How many hours a week does (he/she) usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: \_\_\_\_\_

**NOW GO TO Q.26**

**C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER:** Did (he/she) ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes ..... (GO TO Q.26) ..... 1
- No ..... (SKIP TO IQ-10) ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... (SKIP TO IQ-10) ..... 8

Section A

26. A. What kind of work (does/did) your [SPOUSE] normally do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (does/did) [SPOUSE] actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

C. What kind of place (does/did) [SPOUSE] work for?

INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) they (make/do)?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** (Is/Was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?

- Self-employed ..... 1
- Someone else ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**IQ-10 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGES 13 AND 17, Qs. 19 AND 25. IS R WORKING, OR, IF NOT, DOES SPOUSE WORK?**

**R IS CURRENTLY WORKING (INCLUDING VACATION, STRIKE, ILL LAST WEEK)**  
 (CODES 1, 2, & 3) ..... (ASK Qs. 27 & 28 ABOUT R) ..... 1

**R IS NOT WORKING, BUT HAS A SPOUSE WHO WORKS**  
 (CODES 1, 2, & 3) ..... (ASK Qs. 27 & 28 ABOUT SPOUSE) ... 2

**NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE IS WORKING**  
 (CODES 4 THROUGH 7) ..... (SKIP TO Q.29) ..... 3

27. Do you (does your [SPOUSE]) have a supervisor on your (his/her) job to whom you are (he/she is) directly responsible?

- Yes ..... (ASK A) ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO Q.28) ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... (GO TO Q.28) ..... 8

**IF YES:**

A. Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he or she is directly responsible?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

28. In your (your [SPOUSE'S]) job, do you (does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you (him/her)?

- Yes ..... (ASK A) ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO Q.29) ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... (GO TO Q.29) ..... 8

**IF YES:**

A. Do any of **those** persons supervise anyone else?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**ASK EVERYONE:**



29. At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

Section A

30. How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

- NONE ..... (GO TO Q.31) ..... 0
- ONE ..... (ASK Q.30A) ..... 1
- TWO ..... (ASK Q.30A) ..... 2
- THREE ..... (ASK Q.30A) ..... 3
- FOUR ..... (ASK Q.30A) ..... 4
- FIVE ..... (ASK Q.30A) ..... 5
- SIX ..... (ASK Q.30A) ..... 6
- SEVEN ..... (ASK Q.30A) ..... 7
- EIGHT OR MORE .... (ASK Q.30A) ..... 8

30A. How old were you when your first child was born?

RECORD AGE: \_\_\_\_\_

31. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the **people running** these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM, CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.



A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
----------------------------	----------------------	------------------------------	------------

A. Major companies	1	2	3	8
B. Organized religion	1	2	3	8
C. Education	1	2	3	8
D. Executive branch of the federal government	1	2	3	8
E. Organized labor	1	2	3	8
F. Press	1	2	3	8
G. Medicine	1	2	3	8
H. TV	1	2	3	8
I. U. S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	8
J. Scientific community	1	2	3	8
K. Congress	1	2	3	8
L. Military	1	2	3	8
M. Banks and financial institutions	1	2	3	8

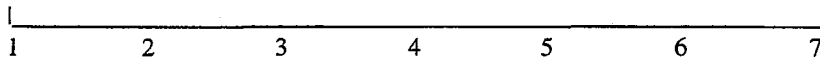
32. Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing this income difference between the rich and the poor.



Here is a card with a scale from 1 to 7. Think of a score of 1 as meaning that the government ought to reduce the income differences between rich and poor, and a score of 7 meaning that the government should not concern itself with reducing income differences. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel? (CIRCLE ONE):

Government should do something to reduce income differences between rich and poor

Government should not concern itself with income differences



DON'T KNOW  
8



Section A

33. There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . .

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed . . . . .	1
Not allowed . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed . . . . .	4
Not allowed . . . . .	5
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor . . . . .	1
Not favor . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

34. Or, consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed . . . . .	1
Not allowed . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed . . . . .	4
Not allowed . . . . .	5
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor . . . . .	1
Not favor . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8



35. Now, I would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.

A. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed to speak .....	1
Not allowed .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	8

B. Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?

Yes, fired .....	4
Not fired .....	5
DON'T KNOW .....	8

C. Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor .....	1
Not favor .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	8

36. Consider a person who advocates doing away with elections and letting the military run the country.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed .....	1
Not allowed .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed .....	4
Not allowed .....	5
DON'T KNOW .....	8

C. Suppose he wrote a book advocating doing away with elections and letting the military run the country. Somebody in your community suggests that the book be removed from the public library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor .....	1
Not favor .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	8

Section A

37. And what about a man who admits that he is homosexual . . .

A. Suppose this admitted homosexual wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed . . . . .	1
Not allowed . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed . . . . .	4
Not allowed . . . . .	5
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote in favor of homosexuality should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor . . . . .	1
Not favor . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

**IQ-11 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 11, Q.17. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?**

YES ..... (ASK Q.38) ..... 1

NO ..... (GO TO Q.39) ..... 2

38. Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy ..... 1

Pretty happy ..... 2

Not too happy ..... 3

DON'T KNOW ..... 8

39. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy ..... 1

Pretty happy ..... 2

Not too happy ..... 3

Section A

40. If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? [INTERVIEWER: READ CHOICES]



1. To obey.
2. To be well-liked or popular.
3. To think for himself or herself.
4. To work hard.
5. To help others when they need help.

[NUMBER] \_\_\_\_\_ MOST IMPORTANT

- a. Which comes next in importance? \_\_\_\_\_ 2ND MOST
  - b. Which comes third? \_\_\_\_\_ 3RD MOST
  - c. Which comes fourth? \_\_\_\_\_ 4TH MOST
- \_\_\_\_\_ LEAST IMPORTANT

[INTERVIEWER: FILL IN REMAINING CATEGORY].

41. Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

Excellent	1
Good	2
Fair	3
Poor	4
DON'T KNOW	8

42. Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal, or not?

Should	1
Should not	2
NO OPINION	8

43. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

Favor	1
Oppose	2
DON'T KNOW	8

44. Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?

Favor	1
Oppose	2
DON'T KNOW	8

45. In general do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Too harshly	1
Not harshly enough	2
ABOUT RIGHT (VOLUNTEERED)	3
DON'T KNOW	8

46. Is there any area around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8

---

47. And now a question on a different topic. Do you (or does your [husband/wife]) go hunting?  
 CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY.

Yes, RESPONDENT DOES ..... 1  
 Yes, SPOUSE DOES ..... 2  
 Yes, BOTH DO ..... 3  
 No, NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE HUNTS ..... 4

---

48. Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?

Yes ..... (ASK A) ..... 1  
 No ..... (GO TO Q.49) ..... 2

**IF YES:**

A. Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Pistol ..... 1  
 Shotgun ..... 2  
 Rifle ..... 3  
 Other (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ 4  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8

B. Do any of these guns personally belong to you?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2

---

**Section A**

49. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a **policeman** striking an adult male citizen?

Yes ..... (ASK A-D) ..... 1  
 No ..... (ASK A-D) ..... 2  
 NOT SURE ..... (ASK A-D) ..... 8

Would you approve if the citizen ... (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)

Yes	No	NOT SURE
-----	----	----------

A. had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman	1	2	8
B. was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?	1	2	8
C. was attempting to escape from custody?	1	2	8
D. was attacking the policeman with his fists?	1	2	8

50. If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Lower class	1
Working class	2
Middle class	3
Upper class	4

---

51. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days.

- A. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Pretty well satisfied	1
More or less satisfied	2
Not satisfied at all	3
DON'T KNOW	8

- B. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

Getting better	1
Getting worse	2
Stayed the same	3
DON'T KNOW	8

---

52. Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average	1
Below average	2
Average	3
Above average	4
Far above average	5
DON'T KNOW	8

---

53. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

Much better	1
Somewhat better	2
About the same	3
Somewhat worse	4
Much worse	5
DON'T KNOW	8

## Section A

54. When your children are the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

Much better . . . . .	1
Somewhat better . . . . .	2
About the same . . . . .	3
Somewhat worse . . . . .	4
Much worse . . . . .	5
NO CHILDREN (VOLUNTEERED) . . . . .	6
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

---

55. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement:

The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our standard of living.

Strongly agree . . . . .	1
Agree . . . . .	2
Neither agree nor disagree . . . . .	3
Disagree . . . . .	4
Strongly disagree . . . . .	5
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

---

56. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Try to be helpful . . . . .	1
Just look out for themselves . . . . .	2
DEPENDS . . . . .	3
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

---

57. As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

A good idea . . . . .	1
Bad idea . . . . .	2
DEPENDS . . . . .	3
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8



58. Here are some opinions some people have expressed in connection with (Black/African-American)-White relations. Which statement on the card comes closest to how you feel? (READ STATEMENT, CIRCLE ONE CODE.)

**HAND CARD**  
9

Agree Strongly	Agree Slightly	Disagree Slightly	Disagree Strongly	NO OPINION
----------------	----------------	-------------------	-------------------	------------

A. (Blacks/African-Americans) shouldn't push themselves where they're not wanted.

1                      2                      3                      4                      8

59. Do you think there should be laws against marriages between (Blacks/African-Americans) and Whites?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8

CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.

**60.** What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.

White ..... 1  
 Black ..... 2  
 OTHER ..... (SPECIFY) ..... 3

**IQ-12 DID YOU ASK RESPONDENT'S RACE?**

YES ..... 1  
 NO ..... 2

**IQ-13 INTERVIEWER: IS R BLACK (AFRICAN-AMERICAN)?**

**YES, R IS BLACK** ..... (GO TO Q.62) ..... 1  
**NO, R IS NOT BLACK** ..... (ASK Q.61) ..... 2

61. Are there any (Blacks/African-Americans) living in your neighborhood now?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**GO TO Q.63**

**IF BLACK RESPONDENT, ASK Q. 62. OTHERS GO TO Q.63.**

62. Are there any Whites living in this neighborhood now?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK Q.63: OTHERS GO TO Q.64.**

63. Are the people who work where you work all white, mostly white, about half and half, mostly black, or all black?

All white ..... 1  
 Mostly white ..... 2  
 About half and half ..... 3  
 Mostly black ..... 4  
 All black ..... 5  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8

64. What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified black person gets one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?

Very likely ..... 1  
 Somewhat likely ..... 2  
 Not very likely ..... 3

65. A. In general, how close do you feel to Blacks?



1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5	.....	6	....	7	...	8	....	9
Not at All Close				Neither One Feeling nor the Other				Very Close								


Not at All Close ..... 1  
 ..... 2  
 ..... 3  
 ..... 4  
 Neither One Feeling nor the Other .. 5  
 ..... 6  
 ..... 7  
 ..... 8  
 Very Close ..... 9  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 98

65. B. And in general, how close do you feel to Whites?

Not at All Close ..... 1  
 ..... 2  
 ..... 3  
 ..... 4  
 Neither One Feeling nor the Other .. 5  
 ..... 6  
 ..... 7  
 ..... 8  
 Very Close ..... 9  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 98

---

## ASK EVERYONE:

-  66. Here are a few questions on another subject. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

..... Would take advantage of you1  
 ..... Would try to be fair2  
 ..... DEPENDS3  
 ..... DON'T KNOW8

67. Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if . . .  
 READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

Yes	No	DON'T KNOW
-----	----	---------------

- |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
| A. If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?               | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| B. If she is married and does not want any more children?                   | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| C. If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?      | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| D. If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children? | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| E. If she became pregnant as a result of rape?                              | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| F. If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?                | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| G. The woman wants it for any reason?                                       | 1 | 2 | 8 |

68. A. Turning to another topic: There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

- Always wrong ..... 1
- Almost always wrong ..... 2
- Wrong only sometimes ..... 3
- Not wrong at all ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

68. B. What about sexual relations between two **adults** of the same **sex**-- do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

- Always wrong ..... 1
- Almost always wrong ..... 2
- Wrong only sometimes ..... 3
- Not wrong at all ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

69. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

- Hard work is most important ..... 1
- HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT ..... 2
- Luck or help from other people most important ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

70. In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?

- Exciting ..... 1
- Routine ..... 2
- Dull ..... 3
- NO OPINION ..... 8

71. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- Most people can be trusted ..... 1
- Can't be too careful ..... 2
- OTHER, DEPENDS ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

Section A

The next questions are about pornography--books, movies, magazines, and photographs that show or describe sex activities.

72. Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

73. Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws? READ FIRST THREE CATEGORIES [(a) - (c)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.



- (a) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography, whatever the age ..... 1
- or
- (b) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography to persons under 18 ..... 2
- or
- (c) There should be no laws forbidding the distribution of pornography ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

74. The next few questions are about a different subject. Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

- Too high ..... 1
- About right ..... 2
- Too low ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

75. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

- Republican ..... (ASK A) ..... 1
- Democrat ..... (ASK A) ..... 2
- Independent ..... (ASK B) ..... 3
- OTHER (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ (ASK B) ..... 4
- NO PREFERENCE ..... (ASK B) ..... 8

**IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT:**

A. Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?

- Strong ..... 1
- Not very strong ..... 2

**NOW GO TO Q.76**

**IF INDEPENDENT OR "NO PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER":**

B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

- Republican ..... 1
- Democrat ..... 2
- NEITHER ..... 8

Section A

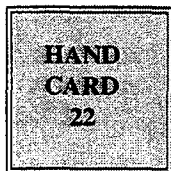
76. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the **political** views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?



- (1) Extremely liberal ..... 1
- (2) Liberal ..... 2
- (3) Slightly liberal ..... 3
- (4) Moderate, middle of the road ..... 4
- (5) Slightly conservative ..... 5
- (6) Conservative ..... 6
- (7) Extremely conservative ..... 7
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**FOR Q'S 77 THROUGH 80: IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE, CODE "DON'T KNOW." THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE. DO NOT PROBE.**

77. I'd like to talk with you about issues some people tell us are important. Please look at CARD 22. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans; they are at Point 1 on this card. Other people think it is not the government's responsibility, and that each person should take care of himself; they are at Point 5. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

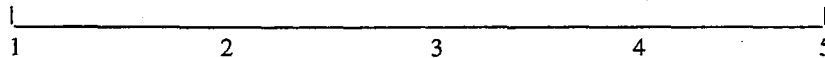


I STRONGLY  
AGREE THE GOVERN-  
MENT SHOULD  
IMPROVE LIVING  
STANDARDS

I AGREE  
WITH BOTH  
ANSWERS

I STRONGLY  
AGREE THAT  
PEOPLE SHOULD  
TAKE CARE OF  
THEMSELVES

DON'T  
KNOW  
8



78. Now look at CARD 23. Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others have opinions somewhere in between. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

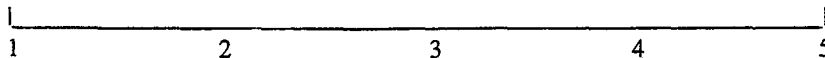


I STRONGLY  
AGREE THAT  
THE GOVERN-  
MENT SHOULD  
DO MORE

I AGREE  
WITH BOTH  
ANSWERS

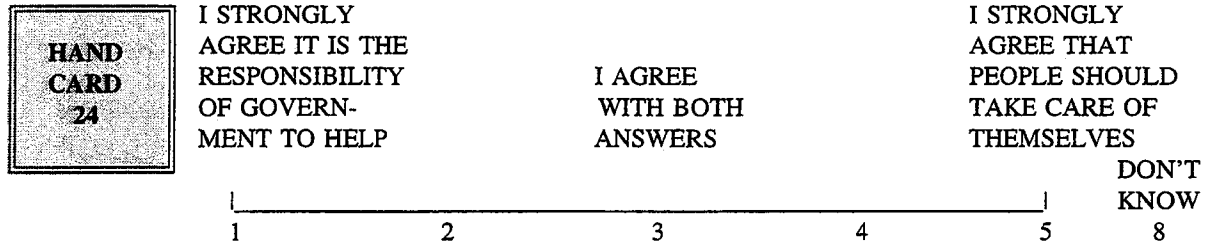
I STRONGLY  
AGREE THAT  
THE GOVERN-  
MENT IS DOING  
TOO MUCH

DON'T  
KNOW  
8

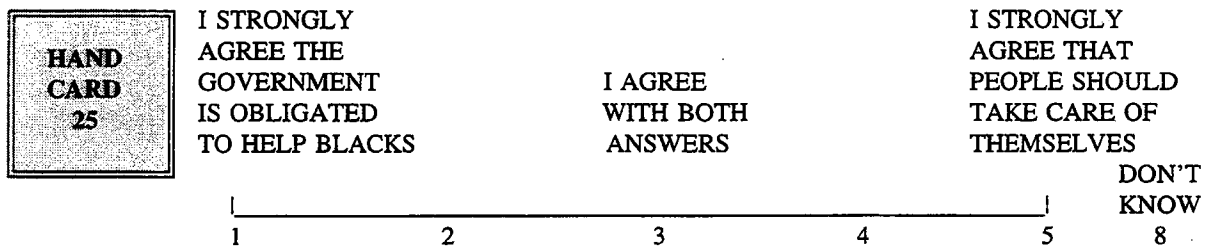




79. Look at CARD 24. In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?



80. Now look at CARD 25. Some people think that (Blacks/African-Americans) have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to (Blacks/African-Americans). Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?



## Section A

81. In 1992, you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans and Perot as an Independent. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Voted .....	(ASK A) .....	1
Did not vote .....	(ASK B) .....	2
Ineligible .....	(ASK B) .....	3
REFUSED TO ANSWER .....	(GO TO Q.82) .....	4
DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER .....	(GO TO Q.82) .....	8

**IF VOTED:**

- A. Did you vote for Clinton, Bush, or Perot?

Clinton .....	(GO TO Q.82) .....	1
Bush .....	(GO TO Q.82) .....	2
Perot .....	(GO TO Q.82) .....	3
Other candidate (SPECIFY AND GO TO Q.82) .....	.....	4
DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT .....	(ASK B) .....	6
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER .....	(GO TO Q.82) .....	8

**IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:**

- B. Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

Clinton .....	1
Bush .....	2
Perot .....	3
Other .....	4
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER .....	8

82. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant .....	(ASK A) .....	1
Catholic .....	(GO TO Q.83) .....	2
Jewish .....	(ASK B) .....	3
None .....	(GO TO Q.84) .....	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.83) _____		5

**IF PROTESTANT:**

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?  
(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

**BAPTIST**

American Baptist Association .....	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A .....	11
National Baptist Convention of America .....	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc .....	13
Southern Baptist Convention .....	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	15
Baptist, Don't know which .....	18

**METHODIST**

African Methodist Episcopal Church .....	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church .....	21
United Methodist Church .....	22
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	23
Methodist, Don't know which .....	28

**LUTHERAN**

American Lutheran Church .....	30
Lutheran Church in America .....	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod .....	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod .....	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) _____	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America .....	35

**IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name  
of your denomination prior to the merger?** \_\_\_\_\_

Lutheran, Don't know which .....	38
----------------------------------	----

**PRESBYTERIAN**

Presbyterian Church in the United States .....	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America .....	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY) _____	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) .....	43

**IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name  
of your denomination prior to the merger?** \_\_\_\_\_

Presbyterian, Don't know which .....	48
--------------------------------------	----

EPISCOPAL CHURCH .....	50
OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	60

---

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH ... 70

## Section A

**IF JEWISH:**

B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Orthodox .....	1
Conservative .....	2
Reform .....	3
None of these .....	4

---

83. Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.82 OR Q.82A) or not a very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.82 OR Q.82A)?

Strong .....	1
Not very strong .....	2
SOMEWHAT STRONG .....	3
DON'T KNOW .....	8

84. In what religion were you raised?

Protestant .....	(ASK A) .....	1
Catholic .....	(GO TO Q.85) .....	2
Jewish .....	(ASK B) .....	3
None .....	(GO TO Q.85) .....	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.85) _____		5

**IF PROTESTANT:**

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

**(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)**

**BAPTIST**

American Baptist Association .....	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A. ....	11
National Baptist Convention of America .....	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc .....	13
Southern Baptist Convention .....	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	15
Baptist, Don't know which .....	18

**METHODIST**

African Methodist Episcopal Church .....	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church .....	21
United Methodist Church .....	22
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	23
Methodist, Don't know which .....	28

**LUTHERAN**

American Lutheran Church .....	30
Lutheran Church in America .....	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod .....	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod .....	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) _____	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America .....	35

**IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name  
of your denomination prior to the merger?** \_\_\_\_\_

Lutheran, Don't know which .....	38
----------------------------------	----

**PRESBYTERIAN**

Presbyterian Church in the United States .....	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America .....	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY) _____	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) .....	43

**IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name  
of your denomination prior to the merger?** \_\_\_\_\_

Presbyterian, Don't know which .....	48
--------------------------------------	----

**EPISCOPAL CHURCH** .....

**OTHER (SPECIFY)** \_\_\_\_\_

**NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH** ... 70

84. (Continued)

**IF JEWISH:**

B. Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Orthodox .....	1
Conservative .....	2
Reform .....	3
None of these .....	4

---

85. How often do you attend religious services? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.

NEVER .....	00
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR .....	01
ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR .....	02
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR .....	03
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH .....	04
2-3 TIMES A MONTH .....	05
NEARLY EVERY WEEK .....	06
EVERY WEEK .....	07
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK .....	08

**86.** What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for?  
CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school . . . . . 0	}	9th grade . . . . . 9	}	ASK	
1st grade . . . . . 1		10th grade . . . . . 10		}	Q.87 A & B
2nd grade . . . . . 2		11th grade . . . . . 11			
3rd grade . . . . . 3		}	SKIP		
4th grade . . . . . 4			TO IQ-14		
5th grade . . . . . 5					
6th grade . . . . . 6					
7th grade . . . . . 7					
8th grade . . . . . 8					
		DON'T KNOW (ASK			
		Q.87 A & B) . . . . . 98			

**IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:**

87. A. Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes . . . . .	(ASK B) . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	(ASK B) . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(ASK B) . . . . .	8

B. Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes . . . . .	(ASK [1] and [2]) . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	(GO TO IQ-14) . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(GO TO IQ-14) . . . . .	8

**IF YES TO B:**

[1] How many years did you complete?

1 year . . . . .	13
2 years . . . . .	14
3 years . . . . .	15
4 years . . . . .	16
5 years . . . . .	17
6 years . . . . .	18
7 years . . . . .	19
8 or more years . . . . .	20
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(ASK [2]) . . . . . 98

[2] Do you have any college degrees?

Yes . . . . .	(ASK [3]) . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	(GO TO IQ-14) . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(GO TO IQ-14) . . . . .	8

**IF YES TO [2]:**

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College . . . . .	2
Bachelor's . . . . .	3
Graduate . . . . .	4
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

**IQ-14 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 11, Q.17. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?**

YES ..... (ASK Q.88) ..... 1  
 NO ..... (GO TO Q.90) ..... 2

88. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for?  
 CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school ..... 0	} SKIP TO Q.90	9th grade ..... 9	} ASK Q.89 A & B
1st grade ..... 1		10th grade ..... 10	
2nd grade ..... 2		11th grade ..... 11	
3rd grade ..... 3		12th grade ..... 12	
4th grade ..... 4		} DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.89 A & B) ..... 98	
5th grade ..... 5			
6th grade ..... 6			
7th grade ..... 7			
8th grade ..... 8			

**IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:**

89. A. Did (he/she) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes ..... (ASK B) ..... 1  
 No ..... (ASK B) ..... 2  
 DON'T KNOW ..... (ASK B) ..... 8

B. Did (he/she) ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes ..... (ASK [1] and [2]) ..... 1  
 No ..... (GO TO Q.90) ..... 2  
 DON'T KNOW ..... (GO TO Q.90) ..... 8

**IF YES TO B:**

[1] How many years did (he/she) complete?

1 year ..... 13  
 2 years ..... 14  
 3 years ..... 15  
 4 years ..... 16  
 5 years ..... 17  
 6 years ..... 18  
 7 years ..... 19  
 8 or more years ..... 20  
 DON'T KNOW ..... (ASK [2]) ..... 98

[2] Does (he/she) have any college degrees?

Yes ..... (ASK [3]) ..... 1  
 No ..... (GO TO Q.90) ..... 2  
 DON'T KNOW ..... (GO TO Q.90) ..... 8

**IF YES TO [2]:**

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College ..... 2  
 Bachelor's ..... 3  
 Graduate ..... 4  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8



90. Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE

- YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS ..... 1
  - YES, SPOUSE BELONGS ..... 2
  - YES, BOTH BELONG ..... 3
  - NO, NEITHER RESPONDENT NOR SPOUSE BELONGS 4
- 

91. Were you born in this country?

- Yes ..... 1
  - No ..... 2
  - DON'T KNOW ..... 8
- 

92. Were both your parents born in this country? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS SPECIFIED IN Q.7).

- BOTH BORN IN U.S. .... 0
  - MOTHER YES, FATHER NO ..... 1
  - MOTHER NO, FATHER YES ..... 2
  - MOTHER YES, FATHER DK ..... 3
  - MOTHER NO, FATHER DK ..... 4
  - MOTHER DK, FATHER YES ..... 5
  - MOTHER DK, FATHER NO ..... 6
  - MOTHER DK, FATHER DK ..... 7
  - NEITHER BORN IN U.S ..... 8
- 

93. Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?

- Yes ..... (GO TO IQ-15) ..... 1
  - No ..... (GO TO Q.94) ..... 2
  - DON'T KNOW ..... (GO TO IQ-15) ..... 8
- 

**IF NO:**

94. How many were born **outside** the United States?

- ONE ..... 1
  - TWO ..... 2
  - THREE ..... 3
  - FOUR ..... 4
  - DON'T KNOW ..... 8
-

**IQ-15 INTERVIEWER: CHECK ROSTER IN PAGE HEF-4. IS THIS A ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD?**

**YES, ONE PERSON HOUSEHOLD ... (GO TO Q.96) ..... 1**

**NO, MORE THAN ONE PERSON ... (ASK Q.95) ..... 2**

95. Now I would like you to think about the people who live in this household. Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily--on business, on vacation, or in a general hospital--and include all babies and small children.

Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the armed forces, or persons away in institutions.

Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?

Yes ..... (GO TO Q.96) ..... 1  
 No ..... (ASK A) ..... 2

**IF NO:**

A. How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: \_\_\_\_\_

96. (Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . .) How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money last year--1995--from any job or employment?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: \_\_\_\_\_

97. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1995--before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.

**HAND  
CARD  
30**

**Total income includes  
interest or dividends,  
rent, Social Security,  
other Pensions, alimony  
or child support,  
unemployment  
compensation, public aid  
(welfare), armed forces or  
veteran's allotment.**

- A. UNDER \$1,000 ..... 1
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999 ..... 2
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999 ..... 3
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999 ..... 4
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999 ..... 5
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999 ..... 6
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999 ..... 7
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999 ..... 8
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499 ..... 9
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999 ..... 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499 ..... 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999 ..... 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499 ..... 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999 ..... 14
- O. \$25,000 to 29,999 ..... 15
- P. \$30,000 to 34,999 ..... 16
- Q. \$35,000 to 39,999 ..... 17
- R. \$40,000 to 49,999 ..... 18
- S. \$50,000 to 59,999 ..... 19
- T. \$60,000 to 74,999 ..... 20
- U. \$75,000 or Over ..... 21
- REFUSED ..... 22
- DON'T KNOW ..... 98

**IQ-16 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 14, Q.20. WAS ANY OCCUPATION RECORDED?**

YES ..... (ASK Q.98 ABOUT R'S INCOME) ..... 1

NO ..... (GO TO SECTION B) ..... 2

98. Did you earn any income from (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q.20) in 1995?

- Yes ..... (ASK A) ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO SECTION B) ..... 2

**IF YES:**

A. In which of these groups did your total earnings from (OCCUPATION IN Q.20), from all sources for 1995 fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. Just tell me the letter.



- A. UNDER \$1,000 ..... 1
- B. \$1,000 to \$2,999 ..... 2
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999 ..... 3
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999 ..... 4
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999 ..... 5
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999 ..... 6
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999 ..... 7
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999 ..... 8
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499 ..... 9
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999 ..... 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499 ..... 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999 ..... 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499 ..... 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999 ..... 14
- O. \$25,000 to 29,999 ..... 15
- P. \$30,000 to 34,999 ..... 16
- Q. \$35,000 to 39,999 ..... 17
- R. \$40,000 to 49,999 ..... 18
- S. \$50,000 to 59,999 ..... 19
- T. \$60,000 to 74,999 ..... 20
- U. \$75,000 or Over ..... 21
- REFUSED ..... 22
- DON'T KNOW ..... 98

END OF SECTION A

**IQ-17 INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVER OF QUEX OR LABEL FOR THIS CASE. IS THIS CASE AN "X" OR "Y" CASE?**

X ..... (ASK Qs. 1X-9X) ..... 1

Y ..... (GO TO Q. 10Y) ..... 2

1X. Have you purchased a used car from a private individual in the past five years?

- Yes ..... (GO TO Q.2X) ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO Q.4X) ..... 2

2X. Which of the following best describes your relationship to the person who sold you the vehicle at the time of the purchase?

**HAND  
CARD  
53**

- A relative (including in-laws) ..... 1
- A friend or acquaintance ..... 2
- A friend of a friend or of a relative, or a relative of a friend ..... 3
- Not a friend, but someone with whom I had previous business dealings ..... 4
- No prior relationship ..... 5

3X. Did the seller guarantee to pay for some or all unexpected repairs needed for some period after the sale (i.e., did the seller provide a warranty)?

- Yes -- informal assurance, but no written warranty ..... 1
- Yes -- written guarantee ..... 2
- No ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

4X. Have you purchased a car from a dealership in the past five years?

- Yes ..... (GO TO Q.5X) ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO Q.20) ..... 2

(IF R HAS PURCHASED MORE THAN ONE CAR, REFER TO THE MOST RECENT PURCHASE.)

5X. Was the car new or used?

- New ..... (GO TO Q.7X) ..... 1
- Used ..... (ASK Q.6X) ..... 2

6X. Was the agency a new car dealership or did it only sell used cars?

- New car dealership ..... 1
- Used car dealership ..... 2

7X. What made you think that this would be a good place to make your purchase? (Choose all that apply.)

	YES	NO
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> <p><b>HAND CARD 52</b></p> </div>	a. My own previous knowledge of the place ..... 1	2
	b. A friend or relative recommended them ..... 1	2
	c. An acquaintance recommended them ..... 1	2
	d. General reputation in the community ..... 1	2
	e. I saw their advertisement ..... 1	2
	f. I searched for the best price ..... 1	2
	g. Convenience ..... 1	2

IF R CHOOSES MORE THAN ONE REASON:

What was the most important reason? (RECORD LETTER A-G FROM ABOVE).

h. MOST IMPORTANT REASON FROM ABOVE \_\_\_\_\_

8X. Which of the following best describes your relationship to the salesperson from whom you purchased the car or to the owner of the auto dealership. Please indicate what your closest relationship was.

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> <p><b>HAND CARD 53</b></p> </div>	A relative (including in-laws) ..... 1
	A friend or acquaintance ..... 2
	A friend of a friend or relative, or a relative of a friend ..... 3
	Not a friend, but someone with whom I had previous business dealings ..... 4
	No prior relationship ..... 5

## Section B

9X. How satisfied are you with your purchase?

Not too satisfied ..... 1  
 Pretty satisfied ..... 2  
 Extremely satisfied ..... 3

GO TO IQ-18

**IQ-18 INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVER OF QUEX OR LABEL FOR THIS CASE. IS THIS CASE AN "X" OR "Y" CASE?**

X ..... (GO TO Q. 20) ..... 1  
 Y ..... (ASK QS. 10Y-19Y) ..... 2

10Y. Have you ever purchased a home (including a condominium or mobile home)?

Yes ..... GO TO Q.11Y) ..... 1  
 No ..... (GO TO Q.20) ..... 2

11Y. Tell me about the most recent home you have purchased. When did you buy this home?

19 \_\_\_\_

12Y. How did you learn about the availability of the home you purchased?



From a relative (including in-laws) ..... 1  
 A friend or acquaintance ..... 2  
 A friend of a friend or relative, or a relative of a friend ..... 3  
 From an advertisement or sign ..... 4  
 From a real estate agent ..... 5  
 I built it myself ..... 6

13Y. Was the home new or previously owned?

New ..... (GO TO Q.15Y) ..... 1  
 Previously owned ..... (GO TO Q.14Y) ..... 2



14Y. Which of the following best describes your relationship to the previous owner of the home you purchased?



- A relative (including in-laws) ..... 1
- A friend or acquaintance ..... 2
- A friend of a friend or relative, or a relative  
of a friend ..... 3
- Not a friend, but someone with whom I had  
previous business dealings ..... 4
- No prior relationship ..... 5

15Y. Which of the following best describes your purchase? READ CATEGORIES BELOW.

- Purchased directly from  
builder, no agent ... (GO TO Q.18Y) ..... 1
- Purchased directly from  
previous owner, no agent (GO TO Q.18Y) ..... 2
- Purchased through a real  
estate agent ..... (GO TO Q.16Y) ..... 3
- Other ..... (GO TO Q.18Y) ..... 4

16Y. What made you choose the realtor with whom you worked? (Choose all that apply.)



- |   | YES | NO |
|---|-----|----|
| a. My own previous knowledge of the<br>realtor/agency ..... 1 | 1   | 2  |
| b. A friend or relative recommended them ..... 1              | 1   | 2  |
| c. An acquaintance recommended them ..... 1                   | 1   | 2  |
| d. General reputation in the community ..... 1                | 1   | 2  |
| e. I saw their advertisement ..... 1                          | 1   | 2  |
| f. Convenience ..... 1  | 1   | 2  |

IF R CHOOSES MORE THAN ONE REASON:

What was the most important reason?

g. MOST IMPORTANT REASON FROM ABOVE \_\_\_\_\_

**Section B**

17Y. Which of the following best describes your relationship to the real estate agent with whom you worked in your purchase of the home or to the owner of the real estate agency? Please indicate what your closest relationship was.



- A relative (including in-laws) . . . . . 1
- A friend or acquaintance . . . . . 2
- A friend of a friend or relative, or a relative of a friend . . . . . 3
- Not a friend, but someone with whom I had previous business dealings . . . . . 4
- No prior relationship . . . . . 5

18Y. Did the seller guarantee to pay for some or all unexpected repairs needed for some period after the sale (i.e., did the seller provide a formal or informal warranty)?

- Yes -- informal assurance, but no written guarantee . . . . . 1
- Yes -- written guarantee . . . . . 2
- No . . . . . 3
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

19Y. How satisfied are you with your purchase? READ CATEGORIES BELOW.

- Not too satisfied . . . . . 1
- Pretty satisfied . . . . . 2
- Extremely satisfied . . . . . 3

**ASK EVERYONE:**



20. Have you hired a lawyer for any legal work in the past ten years?

- Yes . . . . . (GO TO Q.21) . . . . . 1
- No . . . . . (GO TO Q.24) . . . . . 2

21. Think about the most recent time you hired a lawyer. What made you choose this law firm or attorney?  
(Choose all that apply.)



	YES	NO
a. My own previous knowledge of the firm or attorney . . . . .	1	2
b. A friend or relative recommended them . . . . .	1	2
c. An acquaintance recommended them . . . . .	1	2
d. General reputation in the community . . . . .	1	2
e. I saw their advertisement . . . . .	1	2
f. I searched for the best price . . . . .	1	2

IF R CHOOSES MORE THAN ONE REASON:

What was the most important reason?

g. MOST IMPORTANT REASON FROM ABOVE \_\_\_\_\_

22. What was your relationship to the attorney who provided the services, or to another attorney in the firm?  
Please indicate what your closest relationship was.



A relative (including in-laws) . . . . .	1
A friend or acquaintance . . . . .	2
A friend of a friend or relative, or a relative of a friend . . . . .	3
Not a friend, but someone with whom I had previous business dealings . . . . .	4
No prior relationship to anyone in the law firm . . . . .	5

23. How satisfied were you with the legal services you received?

Not too satisfied . . . . .	1
Pretty satisfied . . . . .	2
Extremely satisfied . . . . .	3

24. Have you purchased home maintenance services (painting, roofing, plumbing, or something similar) in the past 10 years?

Yes . . . . . (GO TO Q.25) . . . . .	1
No . . . . . (GO TO IQ-19, PAGE 59) . . . . .	2

**Section B**

25. Think about the most recent time you've paid for home maintenance services -- e.g., a roofer, painter, a plumber or something like that. What made you choose the person or business that did the work? (Choose all that apply.)



	YES	NO
a. My own previous knowledge of the firm or workers . . . . .	1	2
b. A friend or relative recommended them . . . . .	1	2
c. An acquaintance recommended them . . . . .	1	2
d. General reputation in the community . . . . .	1	2
e. I saw their advertisement . . . . .	1	2
f. I searched for the best price . . . . .	1	2

IF R CHOOSES MORE THAN ONE REASON: What was the most important reason?

g. MOST IMPORTANT REASON FROM ABOVE \_\_\_\_\_

26. What was your relationship to the person who did the work, or to his or her boss (whichever relationship is closer)?



A relative (including in-laws) . . . . .	1
A friend or acquaintance . . . . .	2
A friend of a friend or relative, or a relative of a friend . . . . .	3
Not a friend, but someone with whom I had previous business dealings . . . . .	4
No prior relationship to anyone in the firm . . . . .	5

27. How satisfied were you with the work that was done for you?

Not too satisfied . . . . .	1
Pretty satisfied . . . . .	2
Extremely satisfied . . . . .	3

**IQ-19 INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVER OF QUEX OR LABEL FOR THIS CASE. IS THIS CASE AN "X" OR "Y" CASE?**

X ..... (ASK Qs. 28X-31X) ..... 1  
Y ..... (GO TO Q. 32Y) ..... 2

28X. Have you borrowed \$100 or more from another person (not a bank, business, or other organization) at any time during the past 12 months?

- Yes ..... (GO TO Q.29X) ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO Q.30X) ..... 2

---

29X. Think of the most recent loan of this type. From whom did you borrow this money?

- Parents or grandparents ..... 1
  - Children ..... 2
  - Other relative ..... 3
  - Friend ..... 4
  - Co-worker or business associate ..... 5
  - Other (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ 6
-

Section B

30X. I'd like you to imagine that you want to sell each of the following items. Would you rather sell these items to someone with whom you have had some family or social relationship, or to a buyer with whom you had no prior personal contact? Please tell me the number that best represents your feeling with respect to each of the sales listed.



	Strong preference no contact		Don't care	Strong preference contact		DON'T KNOW
	1	2	3	4	5	8
a. Bedroom furniture	1	2	3	4	5	8
b. An automobile	1	2	3	4	5	8
c. A house or condominium	1	2	3	4	5	8

Imagine that you have a used car in average condition for an automobile of its age and model. To your knowledge the car is in basically sound condition; there has been a history of transmission problems, but the transmission is working well now.

31X. Now imagine that someone you didn't know comes to see the car and wants to buy it. How likely would you be to mention the car's history of transmission problems (if this person did not ask)?

- Definitely would not mention it ..... 1
- Probably would not ..... 2
- Probably would ..... 3
- Definitely would mention it ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

[GO TO Q.36]

IF FORM EQUALS Y, ASK Q.32Y.

32Y. Have you loaned \$100 or more to another person at any time during the past 12 months?

- Yes ..... (GO TO Q.33Y) ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO Q.34Y) ..... 2

33Y. Think of the most recent loan of this type. To whom did you lend this money?

- Parents or grandparents ..... 1
- Children ..... 2
- Other relative ..... 3
- Friend ..... 4
- Co-worker or business associate ..... 5
- Other (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ 6

34Y. I'd like you to imagine that you want to buy each of the following items or services. Would you rather buy them from a business or service provider with whom you had some family or social relationship, or from a seller or provider with whom you had no prior personal contact. Please tell me the number that best represents your feeling with respect to each of the purchases listed.

	Strong preference no contact		Don't care		Strong preference contact		DON'T KNOW
	1	2	3	4	5	8	
<b>HAND CARD 60</b>							
a. Bedroom furniture	1	2	3	4	5	8	
b. An automobile	1	2	3	4	5	8	
c. Legal services	1	2	3	4	5	8	
d. Home maintenance (e.g., carpentry, painting)	1	2	3	4	5	8	
e. A house or condominium	1	2	3	4	5	8	

Section B

35Y. Imagine that you have a used car in average condition for an automobile of its age and model. To your knowledge the car is in basically sound condition; there has been a history of transmission problems, but the transmission is working well now.

Now imagine that one of your relatives sees the car and wants to buy it. How likely would you be to mention the car's history of transmission problems (if this person did not ask)?

- Definitely would not mention it . . . . . 1
- Probably would not . . . . . 2
- Probably would . . . . . 3
- Definitely would mention it . . . . . 4
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

**ASK EVERYONE:**



36. How much do you agree with the following statements:

A. People usually get a better price for goods or services when they get them from friends than when they deal with strangers.



- Strongly agree . . . . . 1
- Agree . . . . . 2
- Neither agree nor disagree . . . . . 3
- Disagree . . . . . 4
- Strongly disagree . . . . . 5
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

B. When friends buy or sell something to friends, discussing price is usually awkward or puts somebody on the spot.

- Strongly agree . . . . . 1
- Agree . . . . . 2
- Neither agree nor disagree . . . . . 3
- Disagree . . . . . 4
- Strongly disagree . . . . . 5
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

37. Consider the following situation: A small factory produces tables and sells all that it can make at \$200 each. Because of changes in the price of materials, the cost of making each table has recently decreased by \$20. The factory does not lower its price for the tables. Is this acceptable or unfair?

- Acceptable . . . . . 1
- Unfair . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8



38. Recently, medical science has made it possible to save lives by transplanting body parts from donors to patients who need them. But for some body organs there are not enough to go around, and some patients die before they can obtain a transplant. When only one organ is available and several patients need it for survival, the organ could be assigned to a patient by one of the following procedures:



By auction: The organ is assigned to the patient who can pay the most for it.

By first come, first served: the organ is assigned to the patient who has been waiting the longest.

By lottery: The organ is assigned to the patient whose name is drawn at random.

By merit: The organ is assigned to the patient who can make the greatest contribution to others and society.

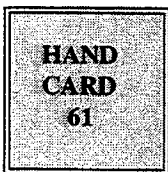
A. Which of these procedures should be used to assign the organ among the patients who need it for survival: auction, first come/first served, lottery, or merit? (CODE ONE RESPONSE ONLY)

- Auction ..... 1
- First come/first served ..... 2
- Lottery ..... 3
- Merit ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

B. Which of these procedures would be the worst way to assign an organ? (CODE ONE RESPONSE ONLY)

- Auction ..... 1
- First come/first served ..... 2
- Lottery ..... 3
- Merit ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

39. A body organ that is much in need and that people may contribute are kidneys. Most people can live with only one kidney, though their chances of survival are better if they have two. Do you believe that people with two healthy kidneys should be permitted to sell a kidney to a hospital or organ center to use for transplants?



- Definitely not ..... 1
- Probably not ..... 2
- Perhaps ..... 3
- Probably ..... 4
- Definitely ..... 5
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

## Section B

40. As you know, when a parent is unable to care for a baby, the parent often puts the baby up for adoption. For certain kinds of babies, the number of couples who want to adopt is much greater than the number of babies available for adoption. What do you think is the best way to match birth mothers with couples who want to adopt?



A social service agency should select the best parents for each child .....	1
Adoptive parents who meet certain standards should bid for the right to adopt, and babies should go to the highest bidders .....	2
Rights to adopt should be distributed among suitable parents by lottery .....	3
Birth mothers should decide who should get their children .....	4
DON'T KNOW .....	8

41. Recently, some married couples who are unable to have children have paid women, called "surrogate mothers," to bear a child for them. When the child is born, the couples become its adoptive parents and the surrogate mother receives a fee. Do you think that this practice should be permitted or forbidden under the law?

Forbid it .....	1
Permit it .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	8

42. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

- A. There is nothing inherently wrong with prostitution, so long as the health risks can be minimized. If consenting adults agree to exchange money for sex, that is their business.



Agree strongly .....	1
Agree somewhat .....	2
Disagree somewhat .....	3
Disagree strongly .....	4
DON'T KNOW .....	8

- B. It is the responsibility of government to require businesses to provide consumers with the information they need to make informed choices.

Agree strongly .....	1
Agree somewhat .....	2
Disagree somewhat .....	3
Disagree strongly .....	4
DON'T KNOW .....	8

- C. Natural environments that support scarce or endangered species should be left alone, no matter how great the economic benefits to your community from developing them commercially might be.

Agree strongly	1
Agree somewhat	2
Disagree somewhat	3
Disagree strongly	4
DON'T KNOW	8

---

43. How frequently do you go to garage sales, tag sales, or yard sales -- that is, one-time sales in which homeowners sell items that they no longer need from out of their homes, yards, or garages?

Never	(GO TO Q.45)	1
Rarely		2
Occasionally	(1-3 TIMES A YEAR)	3
Regularly		4
Almost every weekend when weather permits		5

---

44. When you go to such a sale, and when prices are posted, do you expect to pay the posted price, or do you expect to negotiate for a lower price?

Expect to pay posted price	1
Negotiate for lower price	2
DON'T KNOW	8

---

45. Do you work for pay in a farm or other business owned in whole or in substantial part by a member or members of your family (parents, grandparents, children, brothers, sisters, aunts, uncles, or first cousins)?

Yes	(GO TO Q.45a)	1
No	(GO TO Q.47)	2

---

- 45a. How many hours per week?

Only during especially busy seasons	1
Year-round, less than 10 hours a week	2
Year-round, between 10 and 30 hours a week	3
Year-round, more than 30 hours a week	4

---

46. What kind of business is this?



- Manufacturing ..... 1
- Retail Sales ..... 2
- Wholesale Sales ..... 3
- Services ..... 4
- Transportation ..... 5
- Construction ..... 6
- Finance, insurance or real estate ..... 7
- Farming ..... 8
- Other (SPECIFY): \_\_\_\_\_ 9

47. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

A. Differences in income in America are too large.



- Agree strongly ..... 1
- Agree somewhat ..... 2
- Neither agree nor disagree ..... 3
- Disagree somewhat ..... 4
- Disagree strongly ..... 5
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

B. People would not want to take extra responsibility at work unless they were paid extra for it.

- A
- Agree strongly ..... 1
  - Agree somewhat ..... 2
  - Neither agree nor disagree ..... 3
  - Disagree somewhat ..... 4
  - Disagree strongly ..... 5
  - DON'T KNOW ..... 8

C. Inequality continues to exist because it benefits the rich and powerful.

	Agree strongly	1
799C	Agree somewhat	2
	Neither agree nor disagree	3
INEQUALITY	Disagree somewhat	4
	Disagree strongly	5
	DON'T KNOW	8

D. Large differences in income are necessary for America's prosperity.

	Agree strongly	1
E	Agree somewhat	2
	Neither agree nor disagree	3
	Disagree somewhat	4
	Disagree strongly	5
	DON'T KNOW	8

E. Allowing business to make good profits is the best way to improve everyone's standard of living.

	Agree strongly	1
F	Agree somewhat	2
	Neither agree nor disagree	3
	Disagree somewhat	4
	Disagree strongly	5
	DON'T KNOW	8

48. On the whole, do you think our economic system is...

	The best system we could possibly have?	1
	Basically okay but in need of some tinkering?	2
	In need of some fundamental changes?	3
	Needing to be replaced by some other system?	4
	DON'T KNOW	8

**IQ-20 INTERVIEWER: CHECK PAGE 11, Q.17. WHAT IS R'S MARITAL STATUS?****IF R IS MARRIED, . . . . . (ASK QS. 49-50) . . . . . 1****IF R IS NOT MARRIED, . . . . . (GO TO Q51) . . . . . 2**

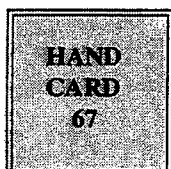
49. Now I'd like to ask you about how you and your (husband/wife) organize your finances. Which of the following comes closest to describing the system that you and your (husband/wife) use:



- |   |   |
|---|---|
| Wife manages all the money, except for husband's personal spending money . . . . .      | 1 |
| Husband manages all the money, except for wife's personal spending money . . . . .      | 2 |
| Wife has a housekeeping allowance and husband manages the rest of money . . . . .       | 3 |
| All the money is pooled and each partner takes out what he or she needs . . . . .       | 4 |
| Some of the money is pooled, but each partner has some separate money as well . . . . . | 5 |
| Husband and wife keep finances completely separate . . . . .                            | 6 |

50. This question is about some of the financial decisions that you and your (husband/wife) may make. For each decision, please tell me how it was made the last time you faced this decision.

- A. Deciding whether or not to buy an automobile.



- |   |   |
|---|---|
| Husband alone . . . . .                                 | 1 |
| Husband after consulting with wife . . . . .            | 2 |
| Husband and wife together . . . . .                     | 3 |
| Wife after consulting husband . . . . .                 | 4 |
| Wife alone . . . . .                                    | 5 |
| Other . . . . .   | 6 |
| NOT APPLICABLE - HAVE NOT FACED THIS DECISION . . . . . | 8 |

- B. Deciding whether or not to buy bedroom furniture.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| Husband alone . . . . .                                 | 1 |
| Husband after consulting with wife . . . . .            | 2 |
| Husband and wife together . . . . .                     | 3 |
| Wife after consulting husband . . . . .                 | 4 |
| Wife alone . . . . .                                    | 5 |
| Other . . . . .   | 6 |
| NOT APPLICABLE - HAVE NOT FACED THIS DECISION . . . . . | 8 |

## C. Deciding on major charitable gifts.

Husband alone .....	1
Husband after consulting with wife .....	2
Husband and wife together .....	3
Wife after consulting husband .....	4
Wife alone .....	5
Other .....	6
NOT APPLICABLE - HAVE NOT FACED THIS DECISION .....	8

**ASK EVERYONE:**

51. From time to time companies must lay-off some of their employees. If some have to be laid-off, who, in your opinion, has the greatest right to keep their jobs?  
CODE ONE ANSWER INTO CATEGORIES BELOW. IF MORE THAN ONE CATEGORY MENTIONED, ASK WHICH IS MOST IMPORTANT AND CODE BELOW.

THOSE WHO HAVE WORKED FOR THE COMPANY THE LONGEST TIME (HAVE THE MOST SENIORITY) .....	1
THOSE WHO HAVE THE GREATEST NEEDS/THE GREATEST BURDEN TO SUPPORT A FAMILY .....	2
THOSE WHO ARE THE BEST WORKERS, THE MOST ABLE AND PRODUCTIVE .....	3
THOSE WHO WOULD HAVE THE GREATEST DIFFICULTY IN FINDING A NEW JOB .....	4
UNION MEMBERS .....	5
OLDER EMPLOYEES .....	6
YOUNGER EMPLOYEES .....	7
MEN .....	8
WOMEN .....	9
WHITE .....	10
MINORITIES/NON-WHITES .....	11
OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY) _____	12
DON'T KNOW .....	98

## Section C

1. Listed on this card are examples of the many different areas in which people do volunteer activity. By volunteer activity I mean not just belonging to a service organization, but actually working in some way to help others for no monetary pay. In which, if any, of the areas listed on this card have you done some volunteer work in the past twelve months? (DON'T READ RECORD BELOW UNDER Q.1. CIRCLE "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH AREA.)



	(Q1)		(Q2)		(Q3)
	<u>Volunteered Past 12 Months</u>		<u>Volunteered Past Month</u>		<u>Total/hrs. Volunteered Past Month</u>
	YES	NO	YES	NO	HOURS
a. Health	1	2	1	2	_____
b. Education	1	2	1	2	_____
c. Religious organizations	1	2	1	2	_____
d. Human services	1	2	1	2	_____
e. Environment	1	2	1	2	_____
f. Public/society benefit	1	2	1	2	_____
g. Recreation - adults	1	2	1	2	_____
h. Arts, culture, and humanities	1	2	1	2	_____
i. Work-related organizations	1	2	1	2	_____
j. Political organizations or campaigns	1	2	1	2	_____
k. Youth development	1	2	1	2	_____
l. Private and community foundations	1	2	1	2	_____
m. International/foreign	1	2	1	2	_____
n. Informal-alone-not-for-pay	1	2	1	2	_____
o. Other (SPECIFY) _____	1	2	1	2	_____

FOR ALL "YES" RESPONSES IN COLUMN Q1, ASK Q.2.  
IF NONE - SKIP TO Q.4.

2. In which of these areas have you done some volunteer work in the past month? (RECORD ABOVE UNDER Q2. CIRCLE "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH AREA.)

FOR ALL "YES" RESPONSES IN COLUMN Q2, ASK Q.3.  
IF NONE - SKIP TO Q.4.

3. I'd like your best estimate of the total number of hours you spent in the past month on each of the areas in which you have been a volunteer. First, how many hours did you spend in the past month working for (ASK FOR EACH ITEM R MENTIONED IN Q.2). (RECORD ABOVE UNDER Q3 TO NEAREST HALF HOUR. IF UNSURE PROBE FOR BEST ESTIMATE.)



4. Listed on this card are examples of many different fields in which people and families contribute money or other property for charitable purposes. I mean making a voluntary contribution and not with the intention of making a profit or obtaining goods and/or services for yourself. In which, if any, of the fields listed on this card have you and the members of your family or household contributed some money or other property in 1995? Just read off the letter of each field. (DON'T READ RECORD BELOW UNDER Q4. CIRCLE "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH AREA.)



	(Q4)		(Q5)	(Q6)
	<u>Past 12 Months</u>		<u>Estimated Dollar Value Past 12 Months</u>	<u>Estimated Cash-value of property Past Month</u>
	YES	NO		
a. Health	1	2	_____	_____
b. Education	1	2	_____	_____
c. Religious organizations	1	2	_____	_____
d. Human services	1	2	_____	_____
e. Environment	1	2	_____	_____
f. Public/society benefit	1	2	_____	_____
g. Recreation - adults	1	2	_____	_____
h. Arts, culture, and humanities	1	2	_____	_____
i. Work-related organizations	1	2	_____	_____
j. Political organizations or campaigns	1	2	_____	_____
k. Youth development	1	2	_____	_____
l. Private and community foundations	1	2	_____	_____
m. International/foreign	1	2	_____	_____
n. Informal-alone-not-for-pay	1	2	_____	_____
o. Other (SPECIFY) _____	1	2	_____	_____

FOR ALL "YES" RESPONSES TO Q.4, ASK Q.5 AND Q.6.  
IF NONE - GO TO Q.7.

5. Approximately how much money or the cash equivalent of property have you contributed in each of the fields listed above in the past twelve months? (REPEAT FOR EACH ITEM MENTIONED IN Q4.) RECORD ABOVE UNDER Q5 (\$Q.5: ESTIMATED DOLLAR VALUE CONTRIBUTED INCLUDING BOTH CASH CONTRIBUTIONS AND THE CASH-VALUE OF PROPERTY).
6. Of the total amount you gave to (AREA IN Q.5) what is the estimated dollar value of contributed property, e.g., clothing, furniture, real estate, equipment, etc.? (REPEAT FOR EACH ITEM MENTIONED IN Q5.) RECORD ABOVE UNDER Q6 (\$Q.6: ESTIMATED CASH-VALUE OF PROPERTY CONTRIBUTIONS ONLY).

## Section C

7. People help other people in ways besides giving money, time, or other things to organized groups. Sometimes people help needy people directly. During the past 12 months, did you or members of your family or household give money, food, or clothing to any of the following types of people?

(READ A-E)

	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DK</u>
a. The homeless or street-people . . . . .	1	2	8
b. A needy neighbor . . . . .	1	2	8
c. A needy relative . . . . .	1	2	8
d. A needy friend . . . . .	1	2	8
e. Any other needy person . . . . .	1	2	8

IQ-21 INTERVIEWER:

IF PROTESTANT (SECTION A, PAGE 41, Q.82 CODED 1), ASK Q. 8.

IF NOT PROTESTANT (SECTION A, PAGE 41, Q.82 NOT 1), GO TO SECTION D, IQ. 22.

8. When it comes to your religious identity, would you say you are a fundamentalist, evangelical, mainline, or liberal Protestant or do none of these describe you?



Fundamentalist . . . . .	1
Evangelical . . . . .	2
Mainline . . . . .	3
Liberal . . . . .	4
None . . . . .	5
OTHER (SPECIFY)	6

**IQ-22 INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVER OF QUEX OR LABEL FOR THIS CASE. IS THIS CASE AN "X" OR "Y" CASE?**

X ..... (ASK Q. 1X) ..... 1  
 Y ..... (GO TO IQ.23) ..... 2

1X. Problems often come up in life. Sometimes they're personal problems -- people are very unhappy, or nervous and irritable all the time. Sometimes there are problems in a marriage -- a husband and wife just can't get along with each other. Or, sometimes it's a personal problem with a child or a job. I'd like to ask you a few questions now about what you think a person might do to handle problems like this.

For instance, let's suppose you had a lot of personal problems and you're very unhappy all the time. Let's suppose you've been that way for a long time, and it isn't getting any better. What do you think you'd do about it?

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**IQ-23 INTERVIEWER:**

**TURN TO FACT SHEET INSIDE FRONT COVER AND TEAR OFF VIGNETTE SECTION.**

**WRITE VIGNETTE ID HERE \_\_\_\_\_**

Next I'm going to describe a person -- lets call him/her (REFER TO NAME IN VIGNETTE). After I read a description of him/her I'll ask you some questions about how you think and feel about him/her. There are no right or wrong answers. I'm only interested in what you think of NAME.

**INTERVIEWER: READ SELECTED VIGNETTE, THEN GIVE VIGNETTE CARD TO R FOR REFERENCE.**

## Section D

2. Please remember, there are no right or wrong answers to these questions. Please think about the person I just described when answering this group of questions. First, how serious would you consider (NAME'S) problem to be--very serious, somewhat serious, not very serious, or not at all serious?

Very serious . . . . . 1  
 Somewhat serious . . . . . 2  
 Not very serious . . . . . 3  
 Not at all serious . . . . . 4  
 DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

3. In your opinion, how likely is it that NAME's situation might be caused by (READ a-f)--very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

	<u>Very Likely</u>	<u>Somewhat Likely</u>	<u>Not Very Likely</u>	<u>Not at all Likely</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>
a. His/her own bad character	1	2	3	4	8
b. A chemical imbalance in the brain	1	2	3	4	8
c. The way (s/he) was raised	1	2	3	4	8
d. Stressful circumstances in his/her life	1	2	3	4	8
e. A genetic or inherited problem	1	2	3	4	8
f. God's Will	1	2	3	4	8

**Section D**

4. In your opinion, how likely is it that NAME is experiencing (READ a-e) -- very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

(In Part e, read only the phrase following the letter of the Vignette.)

	<u>Very Likely</u>	<u>Somewhat Likely</u>	<u>Not Very Likely</u>	<u>Not at all Likely</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>
a. Part of the normal ups and downs of life.	1	2	3	4	8
b. A nervous breakdown	1	2	3	4	8
c. A mental illness	1	2	3	4	8
d. A physical illness	1	2	3	4	8
e. REFER TO VIGNETTE I.D., CHECK BELOW AND READ ONLY ONE PHRASE OF THE FOLLOWING: __Vignette A: alcohol dependence __Vignette B: a major depression __Vignette C: schizophrenia __Vignette D: a drug problem __Vignette E: GO TO Q.5	1	2	3	4	8

5. In your opinion, how able is NAME to make his/her own decisions about the treatment s/he should receive--very able, somewhat able, not very able or not able at all?

Very able ..... 1  
 Somewhat able ..... 2  
 Not very able ..... 3  
 Not able at all ..... 4  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8

6. In your opinion, how able is NAME to make his/her own decisions about managing his/her own money -- very able, somewhat able, not very able or not able at all?

Very able ..... 1  
 Somewhat able ..... 2  
 Not very able ..... 3  
 Not able at all ..... 4  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8

Section D

7. In your opinion, how likely is it that NAME'S situation will improve on its own -- very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or not likely at all?

- Very likely ..... 1
  - Somewhat likely ..... 2
  - Not very likely ..... 3
  - Not likely at all ..... 4
  - DON'T KNOW ..... 8
- 

8. In your opinion, how likely is it that NAME'S situation will improve with treatment-- very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or not likely at all?

- Very likely ..... 1
- Somewhat likely ..... 2
- Not very likely ..... 3
- Not likely at all ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

Section D

9. How willing would you be (READ a-f) -- definitely willing, probably willing, probably unwilling, or definitely unwilling?

	<u>Definitely Willing</u>	<u>Probably Willing</u>	<u>Probably Unwilling</u>	<u>Definitely Unwilling</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>
a. To move next door to NAME?	1	2	3	4	8
b. To spend an evening socializing with NAME?	1	2	3	4	8
c. To make friends with NAME?	1	2	3	4	8
d. To have NAME start working closely with you on a job?	1	2	3	4	8
e. To have a group home for people like NAME opened in your neighborhood?	1	2	3	4	8
f. To have NAME marry into your family?	1	2	3	4	8

10. In your opinion, how likely is it NAME would do something violent toward other people. Is it:

- Very likely . . . . . 1
- Somewhat likely . . . . . 2
- Not very likely . . . . . 3
- Not likely at all . . . . . 4
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

## Section D

11. In your opinion, how likely is it NAME would do something violent toward him/herself. Is it:

*ALLOWED DEFINITION: violent toward self: suicide, not eating, wandering in traffic, self-mutilation*

Very likely .....	1
Somewhat likely .....	2
Not very likely .....	3
Not likely at all .....	4
DON'T KNOW .....	8

12. Should NAME do any of the following:  
**READ LIST.**

	Should Do:			Order
	YES	NO	DK	
Talk things over with family and friends	1	2	8	
Talk to a minister, priest, rabbi or other religious leader	1	2	8	
Go to a general medical doctor for help	1	2	8	
Go to a psychiatrist for help	1	2	8	
Go to a therapist, or counselor, like a psychologist, social worker, or other mental health professional for help	1	2	8	
Go to a spiritual or a natural healer for help	1	2	8	
Join a self-help group where people with similar problems help each other	1	2	8	
Take non-prescription medication, like over the counter sleeping pills	1	2	8	
Take prescription medication	1	2	8	
Check into a mental hospital	1	2	8	

13. Here are the things you said NAME should do. **INTERVIEWER: READ "YES" ANSWERS AND ASK:** In what order should s/he do them?



14. Some cities and states have laws that force people with problems like NAME into treatment. Do you think that people like NAME should be forced by law to...

	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
a. Get treatment at a clinic or from a doctor . . . . .	1	2	8
b. Take a prescription medication to control his/her behavior . . . . .	1	2	8
c. Be admitted to a hospital for treatment . . . . .	1	2	8
d. Be admitted to a hospital for treatment if s/he is dangerous to him/herself . . . . .	1	2	8
e. Be admitted to a hospital for treatment if s/he is dangerous to others . . . . .	1	2	8

15. In your opinion, who should be most responsible for paying the cost of NAME's medical care, including mental health care and treatment:

NAME, him/herself . . . . (ASK 15A) . . . . .	1	} <b>GO TO IQ-24</b>
His/Her family . . . . .	2	
Government . . . . .	3	
Insurance . . . . .	4	
Private charity . . . . .	5	
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8	

**IF NAME (CODE 1) IS CHOSEN IN Q. 15, ASK 15A**

A. Who should be next most responsible?

His/Her family . . . . .	1
Government . . . . .	2
Insurance . . . . .	3
Private charity . . . . .	4
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

Let's turn away from NAME, now.

**RETRIEVE VIGNETTE FROM RESPONDENT.**

## Section D

**IQ-24 INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVER OF QUEX OR LABEL FOR THIS CASE. IS THIS CASE AN "X" OR "Y" CASE?**

X ..... (ASK Q. 16X) ..... 1  
 Y ..... (GO TO IQ.25) ..... 2

16X. Earlier, we talked about various areas of government spending. Since we've been talking about the mental health area, please indicate whether you would like to see more or less government spending in the area of mental health care. Remember that if you say "much more," it might require a tax increase to pay for it.  
 IF R ANSWERS BY SAYING NAME DOES NOT REQUIRE CARE, REMIND HIM/HER WE'RE NOT TALKING ABOUT NAME ANYMORE (READ CATEGORIES)

Spend much more ..... 1  
 Spend more ..... 2  
 Spend the same as now ..... 3  
 Spend less ..... 4  
 Spend much less ..... 5  
 CAN'T CHOOSE ..... 8

**IQ-25 INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVER OF QUEX OR LABEL FOR THIS CASE. IS THIS CASE AN "X" OR "Y" CASE?**

X ..... (GO TO Q. 19X) ..... 1  
 Y ..... (ASK QS. 17Y-18Y) ..... 2

17Y. On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to provide mental health care for persons with mental illnesses?

IF R ANSWERS BY SAYING NAME DOES NOT REQUIRE CARE, REMIND HIM/HER WE'RE NOT TALKING ABOUT NAME ANYMORE (READ CATEGORIES)

Definitely should be ..... 1  
 Probably should be ..... 2  
 Probably should not be ..... 3  
 Definitely should not be ..... 4  
 CAN'T CHOOSE ..... 8

18Y. Of course, everybody hears a good deal about physical illness and disease, but now, what about the ones we call mental or nervous illness?...When you hear someone say that a person is "mentally-ill," what does that mean to you? **(PROBES: How would you describe a person who is mentally-ill? What do you think a mentally-ill person is like? What does a person like this do that tells you he is mentally-ill? How does a person like this act?)**

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<b>IQ-26 INTERVIEWER:</b>	<b>CHECK COVER OF QUEX OR LABEL FOR THIS CASE. IS THIS CASE AN "X" OR "Y" CASE?</b>
X .....	(ASK Qs. 19X-22X) ..... 1
Y .....	(GO TO Q. 23) ..... 2

19X. As far as you know, what is a nervous breakdown? **(PROBES: How would you describe it? What is it like? What happens to a person who has one? How does he act?)**

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Section D

20X. Did you ever know anyone who was in a hospital because of a mental illness?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO Q.22X) ..... 2
- NOT SURE ..... (GO TO Q.22X) ..... 8

21X. (IF YES) Was this a relative, a close friend, or just someone you didn't know very well? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY) PROBE UNTIL "NO": ANYONE ELSE?

- Respondent ..... 1
- Immediate family ..... 2
- Other relatives ..... 3
- Close friends ..... 4
- Acquaintances ..... 5
- Other (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ 6
- Won't say ..... 7
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

22X. (READ THE FOLLOWING IF ANSWERED YES TO Q.20X: (Have you ever known anyone other than persons mentioned [in Q.21] above)) who was seeing a psychologist, mental health professional, social worker or other counselor?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

ASK OF EVERYONE:

23. Have you ever felt that you were going to have a nervous breakdown?

- Yes ..... (GO TO Q.23a) ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO Q.23c) ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... (GO TO Q.23c) ..... 8

23a. (IF YES TO Q.23) Could you tell me about when you felt that way? What was it about? (PROBE: GET EXACT DATE and complete details.)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Section D

23b. (IF EVER ANTICIPATED A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN) What did you do about it? (PROBE: Anything else? until R says no.) Which of these things did you do first; second; third? (INTERVIEWER: Sequence list; read back if needed.)

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IF ANSWERED 23a & 23b, GO TO SECTION E.

23c. (IF NO TO Q.23, ASK Q.23c), Have you ever felt you had a mental health problem?

- Yes ..... (GO TO 23d & 23e) ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO SECTION E) ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW .. (GO TO SECTION E) ..... 8

23d. (IF EVER FELT HAD MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEM) Could you tell me about when you felt that way? What was it about? (PROBE: GET EXACT DATE and complete details.)

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23e. (IF EVER FELT HAD MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEM) What did you do about it? (PROBE: Anything else? until R says no.) Which of these things did you do first; second; third? (INTERVIEWER: Sequence list; read back if needed.)

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## Section E

CHECK COVER OF QUEX OR LABEL FOR THIS CASE. IS THIS AN "X" OR A "Y" CASE? IF "X" ASK 1X & 2X. IF "Y" ASK 1Y & 2Y.

The next few questions are about a special technique called "genetic screening," which makes it possible to predict whether or not a person is likely to develop certain inherited diseases.

1X. How much would you say you have heard or read about genetic screening?

- |                                       |   |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| A great deal . . . . .                | 1 |
| Something but not very much . . . . . | 2 |
| Nothing at all . . . . .              | 3 |
| Refused . . . . .                     | 7 |
| DON'T KNOW . . . . .                  | 8 |

2X. Some people say that genetic screening is a wonderful medical advance. Others think it may cause trouble. Based on what you know, do you think genetic screening will do more good than harm or more harm than good?

- |                               |   |            |
|-------------------------------|---|------------|
| More good than harm . . . . . | 1 | } GO TO Q3 |
| More harm than good . . . . . | 2 |            |
| Refused . . . . .             | 3 |            |
| DON'T KNOW . . . . .          | 8 |            |

1Y. How much would you say you have heard or read about genetic testing?

- |                                       |   |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| A great deal . . . . .                | 1 |
| Sometimes but not very much . . . . . | 2 |
| Nothing at all . . . . .              | 3 |
| Refused . . . . .                     | 7 |
| DON'T KNOW . . . . .                  | 8 |

2Y. Some people say that genetic screening may cause trouble. Others think it is a wonderful medical advance. Based on what you know, do you think genetic screening will do more harm than good or more good than harm?

- |                               |   |            |
|-------------------------------|---|------------|
| More harm than good . . . . . | 1 | } GO TO Q3 |
| More good than harm . . . . . | 2 |            |
| Refused . . . . .             | 3 |            |
| DON'T KNOW . . . . .          | 8 |            |

3. Today, tests are being developed that make it possible to detect serious genetic defects before a baby is born. But so far, it is impossible to treat or to correct most of them. If (you/your partner) were pregnant, would you want (her) to have a test to find out if the baby has any serious genetic defects?

- |               |   |
|---------------|---|
| Yes . . . . . | 1 |
| No . . . . .  | 2 |

4. Suppose a test shows the baby has a serious genetic defect. Would you yourself want (your partner) to have an abortion if a test shows the baby has a serious genetic defect?

- |               |   |
|---------------|---|
| Yes . . . . . | 1 |
| No . . . . .  | 2 |

5. What is your date of birth?

\_\_\_\_\_  
MONTH DAY YEAR

NUMERICAL NOTATIONS  
OF MONTHS

January .....	01	July .....	07
February .....	02	August .....	08
March .....	03	September .....	09
April .....	04	October .....	10
May .....	05	November .....	11
June .....	06	December .....	12

6. CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX:

Male .....	1
Female .....	2

## USE SAQ-B (BLUE) WITH THIS VERSION!

### INTERVIEWER: READ TO RESPONDENT

The next part of the questionnaire is divided into two parts. This first section is part of an international effort to understand how people view things that affect their way of life, and includes questions about the government and the economy. After we finish these questions, we would like you to fill in the last part of the questionnaire on your own. The final section contains a separate set of questions related to the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it.

Do you have any questions? Okay, let's begin.

#### IQ-27 INTERVIEWER: READ ISA PART 1 TO R NOW, THEN CODE (1, 2, 3, OR 4) BELOW.

R completed .....	1
Administered by interviewer .....	2
R promises to complete .....	3
R refused .....	4

### INTERVIEWER: READ TO RESPONDENT WHEN INTERNATIONAL SECTION IS COMPLETED

There is a great deal of concern today about the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it. As you may know, sex is one way of spreading the AIDS virus. Public health officials need to learn more about Americans' sexual behaviors, and how those behaviors relate to who gets AIDS, and who doesn't. We are also having you answer this set of questions privately, and place your answers in an envelope. The most important thing when you answer a question, is that you do so honestly since the information you provide will be used by many researchers and scientists who are working to stop the spread of AIDS.

Remember that all of your answers are completely confidential. They will not be associated with your name in any way, and will be published in statistical form only. When you have finished the questionnaire, you will place it in this envelope, seal it, and return it to me.

#### IQ-28 INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER SECOND PART OF SAQ-B. THEN CODE (1, 2, 3, OR 4) BELOW.

R completed .....	1
Administered by Interviewer .....	2
R promises to complete .....	3
R refused .....	4

TIME SAQ-B COMPLETED		
IF NO SAQ-B,		AM
ENTER TIME INTERVIEW	_____	PM
ENDED:	HR.      MIN.	



VALIDATION AND LOCATOR DATA FORM

My office sometimes needs to confirm that interviews were conducted. These next questions will be used for that purpose. Your answers will remain confidential.

1. What is your name?

R's name

\_\_\_\_\_ 1  
R Refused ..... 2

2. What is your phone number?

R's Phone #

\_\_\_\_\_ (GO TO Q.3) ..... 1  
R has no phone ..... (GO TO Q.6) ..... 2  
R Refused ..... (GO TO Q.6) ..... 3

3. Is this phone located in your own house?

Yes ..... (GO TO Q.5) ..... 1  
No ..... (GO TO Q.4) ..... 2

4. (IF NOT IN R's HOUSE) Where is the phone located?

\_\_\_\_\_

5. In whose name is your phone listed?

R's Name ..... 1  
Other (SPECIFY) ..... 2

\_\_\_\_\_

(This year, some GSS participants may be contacted for a follow up interview. The following questions will help us locate you if you are selected for this interview.)

6. Is your mailing address different than (READ ADDRESS FROM ASSIGNMENT LABEL ON COVER)?

Yes ..... (ANSWER A) ..... 1  
No ..... (GO TO Q.7) ..... 2

A. What is your mailing address?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

7. What is your social security number?

R's Social Security #

\_\_\_\_\_ 7  
R Refused ..... 7

**Section F**

8. Thinking of all the people you know, either around here or elsewhere, who would be the one person you keep in touch with who would be **most likely** to know where you are?

---

9. What is (READ PERSON'S NAME) phone number?

Contact's Phone #

- ..... 1
- Contact has no phone ..... 2
- R Refused ..... 3

**Thank you very much for your time and help. That is all the survey questions I have for you.**

**FILL OUT INTERVIEWER REMARKS (PAGE 89)  
IMMEDIATELY AFTER LEAVING THE HOUSEHOLD.**

INTERVIEWER REMARKS

1. WHAT IS YOUR INTERVIEWER ID NUMBER? \_\_\_\_\_

PLEASE SIGN HERE \_\_\_\_\_

2. WHO IS YOUR FIELD MANAGER FOR GSS '96? \_\_\_\_\_

A. WHAT OTHER PERSONS WERE PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

- CHILDREN UNDER 6 ..... 1
- OLDER CHILDREN ..... 2
- SPOUSE/PARTNER ..... 3
- OTHER RELATIVES ..... 4
- OTHER ADULTS ..... 5
- NO ONE ..... 6

3. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING APPLIES TO THIS CASE? (CIRCLE ONE)

- ENUMERATION AND INTERVIEW IN SAME PERSONAL VISIT ..... 1
- ENUMERATION, THEN PERSONAL INTERVIEW IN LATER VISIT ..... 2
- ENUMERATION IN PERSON, TELEPHONE INTERVIEW ..... 3
- TELEPHONE ENUMERATION AND TELEPHONE INTERVIEW ..... 4

4. IN WHICH MONTH AND DATE DID YOU COMPLETE THIS INTERVIEW?

_____ MONTH	_____ DATE
----------------	---------------

- JANUARY ..... 1
- FEBRUARY ..... 2
- MARCH ..... 3
- APRIL ..... 4
- MAY ..... 5

5. ON WHAT DAY?

- SUNDAY ..... 1
- MONDAY ..... 2
- TUESDAY ..... 3
- WEDNESDAY ..... 4
- THURSDAY ..... 5
- FRIDAY ..... 6
- SATURDAY ..... 7

6. HOW LONG DID THE INTERVIEW TAKE IN MINUTES?

\_\_\_\_\_ MINUTES

Section G

7. IN GENERAL, WHAT WAS THE RESPONDENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW? CIRCLE ONE.

- Friendly and interested ..... 1
- Cooperative but not particularly interested ..... 2
- Impatient and restless ..... 3
- Hostile ..... 4

8. WAS THE RESPONDENT'S UNDERSTANDING OF THE QUESTIONS... (CIRCLE ONE)

- Good? ..... 1
- Fair? ..... 2
- Poor? ..... 3

9. TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT LIVES:

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| TRAILER ..... 1                                     | ROW HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS, IN AN ATTACHED ROW) ..... 6      |
| DETACHED SINGLE-FAMILY HOUSE ..... 2                | APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS) ..... 7 |
| 2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE BY SIDE ..... 3        | APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE) ..... 8 |
| 2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER ..... 4 | APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE ..... 9           |
| DETACHED 3-4 FAMILY HOUSE ..... 5                   | OTHER (SPECIFY) ..... 10                                     |

10. COUNTING THIS CASE, HOW MANY INTERVIEWS HAVE YOU COMPLETED FOR GSS '96 SO FAR?

- THIS IS MY FIRST CASE ..... (SEND TO FM FOR EDIT) ..... 1
- SECOND CASE ..... (SEND THIS AND REST TO CHICAGO) ..... 2
- THIRD CASE ..... 3
- FOURTH CASE ..... 4
- FIFTH CASE ..... 5
- SIXTH CASE ..... 6
- SEVENTH CASE ..... 7
- EIGHTH CASE ..... 8
- TENTH CASE ..... 9
- THIRD CASE ..... 10
- ELEVENTH CASE OR MORE ..... 11

11. INCLUDING THE INTERVIEW, HOW MANY SEPARATE ATTEMPTS (PHONE CONTACTS, LETTERS, PERSONAL VISITS) WERE MADE TO COMPLETE THIS CASE?

\_\_\_\_\_ ATTEMPTS

12. INCLUDING THE INTERVIEW IF APPLICABLE, HOW MANY OF THESE ATTEMPTS WERE IN PERSON VISITS?

\_\_\_\_\_ ATTEMPTS

13. ITEM 13 OMITTED INTENTIONALLY

14. HOW DIFFICULT WAS THIS CASE TO GET?

- VERY EASY ..... 1
- SOMEWHAT EASY ..... 2
- SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT ..... 3
- VERY DIFFICULT ..... 4

15. WHAT WAS "THE SECRET" OF SECURING THIS INTERVIEW? CIRCLE ONE ONLY.

- BASIC COOPERATIVENESS OF RESPONDENT ..... 1
- YOUR INTRODUCTION, EXPLANATION, ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS ..... 2
- RESPONDENT FEE OR CREATIVE USE OF R FEE MONEY ..... 3
- OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_) ..... 4

16. WAS A RESPONDENT INCENTIVE OR FEE USED AS PART OF GETTING THIS CASE?

- YES, MONEY ..... 1  
(SPECIFY AMOUNT: \$ \_\_\_\_\_)
- YES, OTHER (FLOWERS, FOOD, ETC) ..... 2
- NO ..... 3

17. WHICH OF THESE MAIL EFFORTS, IF ANY, WERE USED? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLIED TO THIS CASE.

- NO NOTES OR LETTERS WERE USED, OTHER THAN
- ADVANCE LETTER ..... 0
- NOTE OR LETTER LEFT AT DOOR ..... 1
- NOTE OR LETTER MAILED TO R ..... 2
- SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM FM ..... 3
- SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM CHICAGO OFFICE ..... 4
- SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM CLIENT ..... 5
- CERTIFIED MAIL ..... 6
- MAILGRAM OR FED EX OVERNIGHT LETTER ..... 7
- DON'T KNOW, NOT CERTAIN ..... 8

18. WHAT SORT OF CONVERSION EFFORTS WERE REQUIRED? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLIED TO THIS CASE.

- NO CONVERSION EFFORTS REQUIRED ..... 0
- SPECIAL PERMISSION TO ACCESS LOCKED BUILDING OR SECURE COMMUNITY ..... 1
- IN-PERSON CONVERSION EFFORTS ..... 2
- TELEPHONE CONVERSION EFFORTS ..... 3
- SWITCH CASE TO DIFFERENT INTERVIEWER ..... 4
- CHICAGO OFFICE PHONE CONVERSION EFFORTS ..... 5
- CLIENT PHONE CONVERSION EFFORTS ..... 6

<b>Quality Assurance Checks</b>		
<b>Office Use Only</b>		
<b>Household Enumeration Form:</b>	7. Were HU demographics estimated? (HEF Qs. 44-53)	13. Was validation and locator data present?
1. Was first contact made before end of 10 day push?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2
2. Is call record complete, including final outcome code on front cover?	<b>Questionnaire</b>	14. Were interviewer remarks filled in?
Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2	8. Were skip patterns followed correctly?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2
3. Was enumeration done correctly?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2	<b>Other</b>
Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2	9. Were any of these critical questions skipped?	15. Was SAQ completed for this case?
4. Was correct respondent selected using Kish table?	Q 7, Lived w/ parents ..... 5 Q 17, Marital ..... 11 Q 19, Work status ..... 13 Q 25, Spouse work ..... 17 Q 60, Race ..... 31 Q 86, Schooling ..... 45 E 5, Date of birth ..... 85 E 6, Gender ..... 85	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2
Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2	10. Were verbatims written legibly?	16. Was case mailed within one week of completion?
<b>If Case is a Non-Interview (NIR):</b>	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2
5. Were sufficient steps taken to secure an interview?	11. Did occupation questions have enough detail to code easily?	17. Was transmittal complete?
Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2
6. Were adequate verbatim details provided to justify non-interview? (HEF Qs. 1-3 or 35-53)	12. Was the overall quality of data high?	18. Was the time under 90 minutes?
Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2

**1996 GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY  
FUNDED BY THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION**

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## Record of Calls on Sampled Address (Continued)

Day: Tu=2 Th=4 Sa=6	M=1 W=3 F= 5 Su=7	Time: Pre 3=1 3-6=2 Pos 6=3	Type: Per =1 Tel=2 Mail=3	Refusal description (only if outcome of contact is 25, 27, 35, 45, 47, 95, 98. Otherwise, skip to next column).	Results of attempt, or reason for refusal. Give verbatim reasons and explain all circumstances  PLEASE BE COMPLETE!	Purpose of Contact	Your Initials
Day: Month: Date:		Time: Type: Outcomes:		Male ..... 1 Female ..... 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF ..... 1 Quex ..... 2	
Day: Month: Date:		Time: Type: Outcomes:		Male ..... 1 Female ..... 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF ..... 1 Quex ..... 2	
Day: Month: Date:		Time: Type: Outcomes:		Male ..... 1 Female ..... 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF ..... 1 Quex ..... 2	
Day: Month: Date:		Time: Type: Outcomes:		Male ..... 1 Female ..... 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF ..... 1 Quex ..... 2	
Day: Month: Date:		Time: Type: Outcomes:		Male ..... 1 Female ..... 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF ..... 1 Quex ..... 2	
Day: Month: Date:		Time: Type: Outcomes:		Male ..... 1 Female ..... 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF ..... 1 Quex ..... 2	
Day: Month: Date:		Time: Type: Outcomes:		Male ..... 1 Female ..... 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF ..... 1 Quex ..... 2	



## Record of Calls on Sampled Address

Day: M=1 Tu=2 W=3 Th=4 F= 5 Sa=6 Su=7	Time: Pre 3=1 3-6=2 Pos 6=3  Type: Per =1 Tel=2 Mail=3	Refusal description (only if outcome of contact is 25, 27, 35, 45, 47, 95, 98. Otherwise, skip to next column).	Results of attempt, or reason for refusal. Give verbatim reasons and explain all circumstances  <b>PLEASE BE COMPLETE!</b>	Purpose of Contact	Your Initials
Day: Month: Date:	Time: Type: Outcomes: (Use codes below)	Male ..... 1 Female ..... 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF ..... 1 Quex ..... 2	
Day: Month: Date:	Time: Type: Outcomes: (Use codes below)	Male ..... 1 Female ..... 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF ..... 1 Quex ..... 2	
Day: Month: Date:	Time: Type: Outcomes: (Use codes below)	Male ..... 1 Female ..... 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF ..... 1 Quex ..... 2	
Day: Month: Date:	Time: Type: Outcomes: (Use codes below)	Male ..... 1 Female ..... 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known _____	Results:	HEF ..... 1 Quex ..... 2	

### GSS Outcome Codes

OUT OF SAMPLE CODES		PENDING CODES		FINAL NIRs			COMPLETED CODES	
HEF	Quex	HEF	Quex	HEF	Quex	HEF	Quex	
80	Not at HU	20	No action	95	98	Final refusal	61	Quex complete in person/no SAQ
81	Vacant HU	21	No one home/no answer/busy	90		Final inaccessible HU	62	Quex complete by telephone/no SAQ
83	No one in HU speaks English	22	HU not accessible	94		Final unavailable (Entire Household)	71	Quex complete in person & SAQ
84	R speaks no English	32	R not at home		91	Final R absent entire Field period	72	Quex complete by telephone & SAQ
		25	Temporary refusal/Breakoff		97	R permanently incapacitated		
		35	Temporary refusal thru Household contact		99	Other NIR		
		45	Temporary refusal from R					
		26	46 Appointment					
		27	47 Broken appointment					
		29	49 Other					