

Final
Outcome
Code



General Social Survey

NORC

University of Chicago

**INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER THIS QUESTIONNAIRE AND
SAQ-A (RED) TO SCIENTIFICALLY SELECTED RESPONDENT
ONLY AT ADDRESS BELOW:**

ORIGINAL CASE ID | | | | | | | | | |

CASE ID (IF ADDING THIS CASE, INCREASE ORIGINAL
NUMBER BY "1") | | | | | | | | | |

AQID | | | | | | | | | |

ADDRESS:

KEY INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS

1. FOR MORE DETAILED INSTRUCTIONS, REVIEW INTERVIEWER MANUAL AND QxQ SPEX. BASIC NORC PROCEDURES:
 - ✓ READ QUESTIONS EXACTLY AS WORDED, IN THE ORDER PRESENTED. DO NOT READ WORDS IN CAPITAL LETTERS UNLESS THE QUESTION INSTRUCTS YOU TO.
 - ✓ IF WORD ALTERNATIVES ARE PART OF QUESTIONS, SUCH AS "(husband/wife)," SELECT AND READ THE APPROPRIATE WORD.
 - ✓ IF ALTERNATIVES ARE CAPITALIZED, SUCH AS "Is (BROTHER'S NAME/SISTER'S NAME) alive?", SUBSTITUTE FOR THE CAPITALIZED WORD WHEN YOU READ THE QUESTION.
 - ✓ TRY TO GET ANSWERS IN THE CATEGORIES GIVEN. OTHERWISE, WRITE WORD-FOR-WORD WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS, IN THE MARGIN.
 - ✓ PUT AN "X" WHERE YOU PROBED. USE ONLY NEUTRAL PROBES: SILENT PROBE, RE-READ QUESTION, OR SAY "WHAT ELSE?"
 - ✓ CIRCLE A NUMBER, THEN FOLLOW THE SKIP INSTRUCTION IN PARENTHESES. IF NO SKIP INSTRUCTION, GO TO THE NEXT QUESTION. "TRUST YOUR QUESTIONNAIRE."
 2. PLEASE USE BLUE PEN, NOT PENCIL, TO INDICATE R'S ANSWERS.
 3. THIS YEAR'S GSS FOCUSES ON 3 DATA QUALITY ISSUES:
 - ✓ SECURING SOME USABLE DATA WHEN RESPONDENTS DO NOT REMEMBER OR INITIALLY REFUSE EXACT AGE, INCOME, NAME, PHONE NUMBER, ETC. TRY TO GET A RANGE BY PROBING, "IS IT MORE OR LESS THAN (NUMBER)?" TRY TO GET AS CLOSE TO THE ANSWER AS POSSIBLE.
 - ✓ FULL AND COMPLETE RESPONDENT ANSWERS TO OPEN-ENDED QUESTIONS. IF THEY AREN'T PROBE UNTIL COMPLETE. IT IS ESPECIALLY HARD FOR US TO CODE THE OCCUPATION QUESTION IF YOU DO NOT SECURE ENOUGH DETAIL.
 - ✓ A VERY HIGH COMPLETION RATE ON THE SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE. WE ARE TRYING FOR THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE OVERALL RESPONSE RATE ON THIS.
- 4** A QUESTION HIGHLIGHTED IN THIS MANNER INDICATES A CRITICAL QUESTION. CHECK TO MAKE SURE ALL CRITICAL QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN ANSWERED, WHILE THE RESPONDENT IS FILLING OUT THE SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE. THE ANSWERS TO THESE QUESTIONS ARE CRITICAL RETRIEVAL ITEMS WHICH REQUIRE RE-CONTACTING THE RESPONDENT IF MISSING.

January, 1998

Dear Sir or Madam,

Television, local newspapers, and national magazines report on the changes they see in vital areas of our lives: education, crime, health, government spending, the military, and employment. However, no one really knows how the views of people like yourself are actually changing on these issues.

It is your turn to be heard and we want to listen. Your household is one of a small number in which people are being asked to give their opinions on these and other matters. Your address was drawn in a random sample of the entire nation; since we do not know your name, let me apologize for our inability to personalize the greeting.

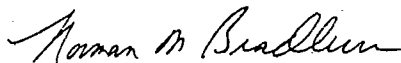
For this study to truly represent the thinking of the people in the nation, we must complete each interview. You may be assured of complete confidentiality. Your name and address will never be connected with the findings, which will be released only in statistical or summary form. As always in the 26 year history of the General Social Survey, the results of this research will be released quickly to officials and legislators in Washington, to scholars in universities around the country, and to the public. In addition, the findings will be used this September to teach thousands of college students what our society is actually like in 1998.

The enclosed brochure answers questions about the General Social Survey and NORC, a University of Chicago social science research center. Sometime in the coming two weeks, an NORC interviewer will contact you to set up an appointment at your convenience.

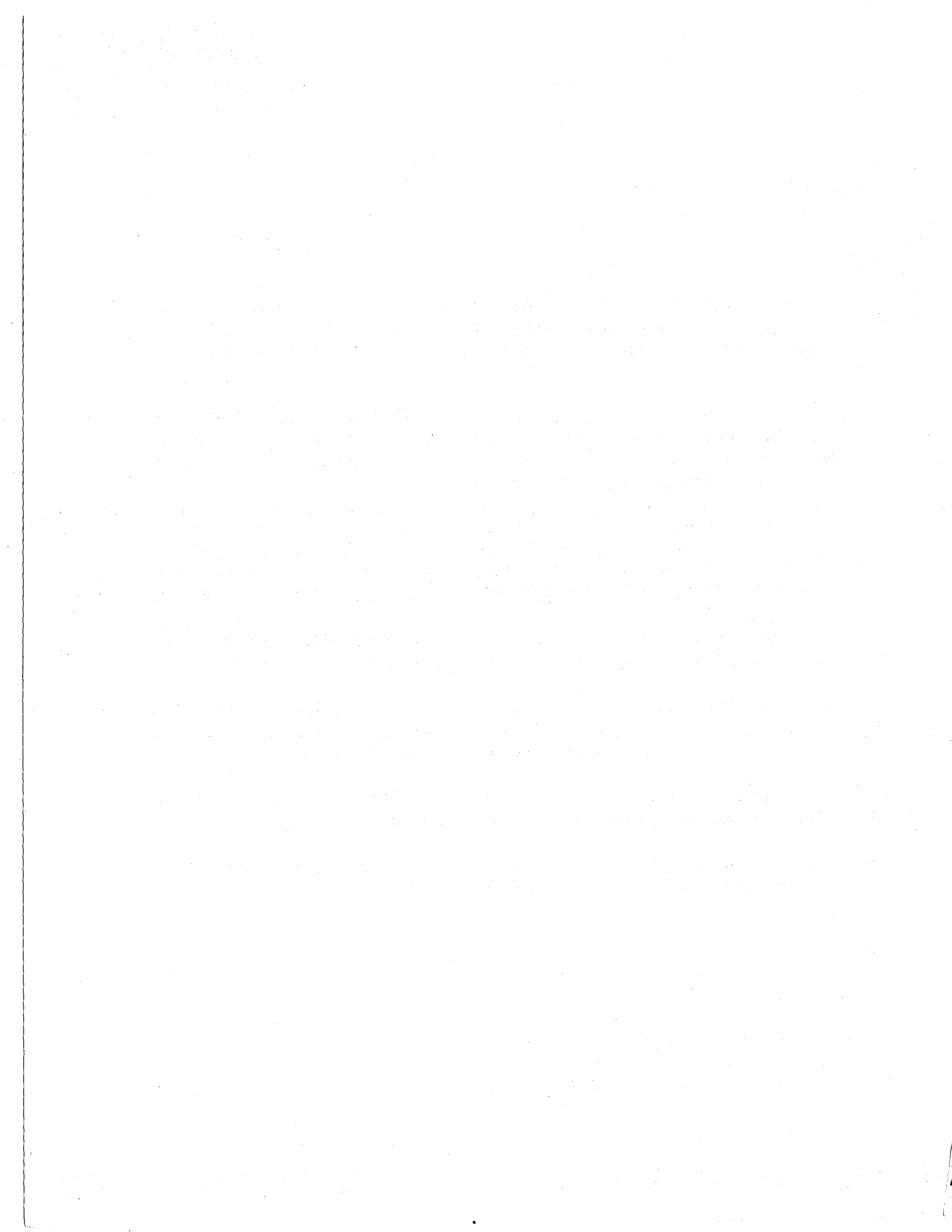
We will be happy to answer any questions you might have. Please call our toll-free number at 1-888-600-8260 or visit our web page at www.norc.uchicago.edu.

Most participants find the survey to be an interesting chance to talk about things that matter to them in a way that has a real impact. Thank you for your assistance.

Sincerely,



Norman M. Bradburn
Professor, University of Chicago;
Senior Vice President for Research, NORC



HOUSEHOLD ENUMERATION FORM (HEF)

1. IS THERE A HOUSING UNIT (HU) AT THE ADDRESS SHOWN ON THE ASSIGNMENT LABEL?

- YES (GO TO Q.2) 1
- NO (ANSWER A-C) 2

A. CIRCLE THE NUMBER BELOW WHICH BEST DESCRIBES WHY THERE IS NO HU AT THIS ADDRESS: (CIRCLE ONE ONLY)

- CONDEMNED 1
- DEMOLISHED 2
- PLACE OF BUSINESS WITH NO RESIDENCE 3
- NO SUCH ADDRESS, NO SUCH HU 4
- GROUP QUARTERS 5
- VACATION CABIN 6
- NOT USABLE AS A PERMANENT RESIDENCE ... 7
- TRANSIENT USE (LESS THAN ONE MONTH) 8
- NOT AN HU FOR OTHER REASON
(DETAIL BELOW AT B) 9
- UNDER CONSTRUCTION 10

B. DESCRIBE HOW YOU DETERMINED THE ADDRESS WAS NOT AN HU, THEN GO TO C.

C. FINALIZE THIS CASE AS AN 80 (OUT OF SAMPLE CODE - NOT AN HU). WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION, WRITE 80 AS FINAL OUTCOME CODE ON COVER.

- FINALIZE THIS CASE
AS AN 80 (GO TO Q.29) 80

2. WAS ANYONE LIVING AT THIS HU WHEN YOU MADE YOUR FIRST VISIT THERE?

- YES (GO TO Q.3) 1
- NO (ANSWER A-D) 2

A. HOW MANY VISITS WERE MADE TO THE HU? _____

B. WHO CONFIRMED THAT THE HU WAS VACANT? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

- NEIGHBOR 1
- NON-RESIDENT WHO WAS AT THE HU 2
- MAIL CARRIER 3
- JANITOR OR SUPER 4
- DOORMAN OR DOORWOMAN 5
- OTHER (SPECIFY) 6

C. DESCRIBE HOW YOU DETERMINED THE HU WAS VACANT, THEN GO TO D.

D. FINALIZE THIS CASE AS AN 81 (OUT OF SAMPLE CODE - VACANT HU). WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION, WRITE 81 AS FINAL OUTCOME CODE ON COVER.

FINALIZE THIS CASE
AS AN 81 (GO TO Q.29) 81

3.

IS ANYONE LIVING AT THIS HU ABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH?

YES (GO TO Q.4) 1
NO (ANSWER A-C) 2

A. WHAT LANGUAGE DO THEY SPEAK?

B. DESCRIBE HOW YOU DETERMINED NO ONE SPEAKS ENGLISH, THEN GO TO C.

C. FINALIZE THIS CASE AS AN 83 (OUT OF SAMPLE CODE - NO ONE IN THE HU SPEAKS ENGLISH). WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION, WRITE 83 AS FINAL OUTCOME CODE ON COVER.

FINALIZE THIS CASE
AS AN 83 (GO TO Q.29) 83

INTRODUCTION TO HU RESIDENT

Hello, I'm (YOUR NAME) from the University of Chicago's National Opinion Research Center. (SHOW ID CARD)

(We recently sent you a letter explaining that) Your address has been selected to take part in this year's General Social Survey. We've done this survey for twenty five years, learning about how people feel about issues like their communities, schools, crime, health, and the environment.

- 4. This year, a very small number of addresses in your area have been selected to participate in this important social science and health research. First, I'd like to make sure that I am at the correct address. Is this (READ ADDRESS FROM ASSIGNMENT LABEL ON COVER)?

YES, CORRECT ADDRESS (GO TO A) 1
 NO, ADDRESS IS NOT CORRECT (GO TO B) 2

- A. (IF NOT KNOWN): What is the zip code here?

ZIP CODE: _____

NOW GO TO Q.5

- B. IF DIFFERENT IN ANY WAY, REVIEW SEGMENT PRINTOUT AND RECONCILE. IF DIFFERENCE CAN'T BE RESOLVED, CALL YOUR SUPERVISOR BEFORE CONTINUING. EXPLAIN THE DIFFERENCE HERE:

NOW GO TO Q.5

NON-INTERVIEW REPORT (NIR)

34. DOES THIS HU HAVE A FINAL DISPOSITION OF 80, 81, 83, 84, 90, 91, 94, 95, 97, 98, OR 99?

- YES (GO TO Q.35, COMPLETE NIR) 1
NO (DO NOT COMPLETE QS. 35-53; NO NIR FOR THIS CASE) 2

35. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES THE FINAL STATUS OF THIS CASE?

- NOT AN HU (NIR IS COMPLETE) 1
VACANT (NIR IS COMPLETE) 2
NO ENGLISH SPOKEN IN HU (NIR IS COMPLETE) 3
OCCUPIED, ROSTER NOT COMPLETED (GO TO Q.36) 4
ROSTER COMPLETE, QUEX
NOT COMPLETE (GO TO Q.36) 5

36. WHAT STEPS WERE TAKEN TO COMPLETE THIS CASE? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

- NONE OF THE STEPS LISTED BELOW 0
SPECIAL PERMISSION TO ACCESS LOCKED BUILDING, BASE, OR SECURE COMMUNITY 1
NOTE OR LETTER LEFT AT DOOR 2
NOTE OR LETTER MAILED TO R (ATTACHED COPY IF AVAILABLE) 3
SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM FM 4
SPECIALIZED LETTER FROM CO 5
CERTIFIED LETTER TO HU 6
MAILGRAM OR FEDX OVERNIGHT LETTER 7
RESPONDENT FEE (AMOUNT OFFERED \$) 8
CASE TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER FI 9
TELEPHONE CONVERSION ATTEMPTED 10
IN-PERSON CONVERSION ATTEMPTED 11
CHICAGO/CLIENT CONVERSION ATTEMPTED 12
OTHER EFFORT (SPECIFY) 13

37. WERE YOU EVER ABLE TO TALK WITH SOMEONE AT THIS HU (NOT NECESSARILY A RESIDENT)?

- YES (GO TO Q.38) 1
NO (ANSWER A & B) 2

A. WHY NOT?

Two horizontal lines for handwritten response to question A.

B. ON ANY CALLS WERE THERE PEOPLE IN THE HU WHO DID NOT ANSWER THE DOOR?

- YES, DEFINITELY 1
SUSPECT SO 2
NO REASON TO THINK SO 3

38. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES THE FINAL STATUS OF THIS CASE?

- RESPONDENT OR OTHER REFUSAL (GO TO Q.39) 1
- RESPONDENT BREAKOFF (GO TO Q.39) 2
- NOT HOME AFTER 4 CALLS (GO TO Q.40) 3
- R UNAVAILABLE FOR FIELD PERIOD (GO TO Q.42) 4
- SELECTED R LANGUAGE PROBLEM
 (LANGUAGE: _____) (GO TO Q.43) 5
- R IS TOO ILL (GO TO Q.43) 6
- HU INACCESSIBLE, OTHER (GO TO Q.43) 7
- OTHER NIR (GO TO Q.43) 8

39. DID RESPONDENT GIVE THE REFUSAL?

- YES (ANSWER A) 1
- NO (ANSWER B) 2

A. WHY DID THE RESPONDENT REFUSE? REPORT VERBATIM REMARKS AND REASONS OR PLACE OF BREAKOFF IF APPROPRIATE. ANSWER FULLY THEN GO TO Q.43.

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN
 FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 95 (HEF) OR 98 (QUEX) AND GO TO Q.44)

B. WHY WERE YOU NOT ABLE TO SPEAK WITH THE RESPONDENT?

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN
 FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 95 (HEF) OR 98 (QUEX) AND GO TO Q.44)

40. WHY DO YOU THINK IT HAS BEEN SO HARD TO FIND THE OCCUPANT AT HOME?

41. DESCRIBE YOUR EFFORT TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ABOUT THE OCCUPANT.

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN
 FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 94 AND GO TO Q.44)

42. A. WHY IS THE SELECTED R UNAVAILABLE?

B. WHEN WILL R BE AVAILABLE?

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN
 FINAL OUTCOME CODE OF 91 AND GO TO Q.44)

43. PLEASE DESCRIBE SITUATION FULLY.

(WITH SUPERVISOR'S PERMISSION ASSIGN FINAL OUTCOME
 CODE OF 90, 97, 99 AND GO TO Q.44)

(ANSWER QS. 44-53 FROM INFORMATION OBTAINED BY OBSERVATION/CONTACTS WITH HU MEMBERS, NEIGHBORS, ETC.)

44. WHAT WAS THE ESTIMATED INCOME OF R'S FAMILY? (IF MULTIPLE FAMILIES, AND R UNDETERMINED, ESTIMATE FOR PRIMARY FAMILY).

- LOW 1
- MEDIUM 2
- HIGH 3
- DON'T KNOW, UNABLE TO OBSERVE 8

45. WERE YOU ABLE TO COMPLETE THE HOUSEHOLD ROSTER (P.4)?

- YES (GO TO Q.52) 1
- NO (GO TO Q.46) 2

46. WHAT IS THE RACE OF THE RESIDENTS?

- WHITE 1
- BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN 2
- HISPANIC 3
- ASIATIC/ORIENTAL 4
- OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 5
- UNABLE TO DETERMINE 6

47. HOW CERTAIN ARE YOU OF THE RACE?

- DEFINITE 1
- PROBABLE 2

48. ESTIMATE THE NUMBER OF ADULTS LIVING IN THE HU: _____

49. ESTIMATE THE NUMBER OF ADULTS MALES LIVING IN THE HU: _____

50. IS THERE A MARRIED (OR LIVING AS MARRIED) COUPLE LIVING IN THE HU?

- YES 1
- NO 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

51. WHAT IS YOUR ESTIMATE OF THE AGE OF THE HOUSEHOLD HEAD?

- UNDER 30 1
- 30 TO 64 2
- 65 OR OLDER 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

52. WHAT TYPE OF STRUCTURE IS THIS HU?

- TRAILER 1
- DETACHED SINGLE FAMILY HOUSE 2
- 2 FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE BY SIDE 3
- 2 FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER 4
- DETACHED 3 - 4 FAMILY HOUSE 5
- ROWHOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS IN AN ATTACHED ROW) 6
- APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS) 7
- APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE) 8
- APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE 9
- OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 10

53. COMPARED TO THE OTHER HOUSES/APARTMENTS IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD, WOULD YOU SAY THE HOUSE WAS . . .

- FAR ABOVE AVERAGE? 1
- ABOVE AVERAGE? 2
- AVERAGE? 3
- BELOW AVERAGE? 4
- FAR BELOW AVERAGE? 5

NIR IS COMPLETE!

START OF GSS QUESTIONNAIRE

BALLOT 4

Section A

ENTER TIME BEGIN:	(HR.)	(MIN.)	AM or PM	(CIRCLE ONE)
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IQ-1	INTERVIEWER:	CHECK COVER OF QUEX OR LABEL FOR THIS CASE. IS THIS CASE AN "X" OR "Y" CASE?
		X (ASK Q. 1) 1
		Y (GO TO Q. 2) 2

1. First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First **(READ ITEM A)** . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on **(ITEM)**? **READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.**

Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW
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A. The space exploration program	3	1	2	8
B. Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8
C. Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8
D. Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8
E. Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8
F. Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8
G. Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8
H. Improving the conditions of Blacks	3	1	2	8
I. The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8
J. Foreign aid	3	1	2	8
K. Welfare	3	1	2	8
L. Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8
M. Social Security	3	1	2	8
N. Mass transportation	3	1	2	8
O. Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8

GO TO Q.3

Section A

2. First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First **(READ ITEM A)** . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on **(ITEM)**? **READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.**

Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW
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A. Space exploration	3	1	2	8
B. The environment	3	1	2	8
C. Health	3	1	2	8
D. Assistance to big cities	3	1	2	8
E. Law enforcement	3	1	2	8
F. Drug rehabilitation	3	1	2	8
G. Education	3	1	2	8
H. Assistance to Blacks	3	1	2	8
I. National defense	3	1	2	8
J. Assistance to other countries	3	1	2	8
K. Assistance to the poor	3	1	2	8
L. Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8
M. Social Security	3	1	2	8
N. Mass transportation	3	1	2	8
O. Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8

3. Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?

Yes 1
 No 2
 NO OPINION 8

Section A

4. The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Approve 1
Disapprove 2
NO OPINION 8

5. In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Too harshly 1
Not harshly enough 2
ABOUT RIGHT 3
DON'T KNOW 8

6. Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement:

Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Agree 1
Disagree 2
NOT SURE 8

7. Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Women should take care of running their homes and leave running the country up to men.

Agree 1
Disagree 2
NOT SURE 8

8. Do you approve or disapprove of a married woman earning money in business or industry if she has a husband capable of supporting her?

Approve 1
Disapprove 2
DON'T KNOW 8

9. If your party nominated a woman for President, would you vote for her if she were qualified for the job?

Yes 1
No 2
DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

10. Now I'm going to read several more statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with it. For example, here is the statement:

Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
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A. A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.	1	2	3	4	8
B. It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to have one herself.	1	2	3	4	8
C. A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.	1	2	3	4	8
D. It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family.	1	2	3	4	8

11. Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?



In open country but not on a farm	1
On a farm	2
In a small city or town (under 50,000)	3
In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000)	4
In a suburb near a large city	5
In a large city (over 250,000)	6
DON'T KNOW	8

Section A

12. In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

CIRCLE STATE CODE AND ENTER CODE ON THE LINE. _____

Alabama	63	Louisiana	73	Oklahoma	72
Alaska	94	Maine	11	Oregon	92
Arizona	87	Maryland	52	Pennsylvania	23
Arkansas	71	Massachusetts	14	Rhode Island	16
California	93	Michigan	34	South Carolina	57
Colorado	86	Minnesota	41	South Dakota	45
Connecticut	15	Mississippi	64	Tennessee	62
Delaware	51	Missouri	43	Texas	74
Washington, D.C	55	Montana	81	Utah	85
Florida	59	Nebraska	46	Vermont	12
Georgia	58	Nevada	84	Virginia	54
Hawaii	95	New Hampshire	13	Washington State	91
Idaho	82	New Jersey	22	West Virginia	53
Illinois	32	New Mexico	88	Wisconsin	31
Indiana	33	New York	21	Wyoming	83
Iowa	42	North Carolina	56		
Kansas	47	North Dakota	44	Foreign country (SPECIFY)	
Kentucky	61	Ohio	35	_____	1

IQ-2 INTERVIEWER: IS STATE NAMED IN Q. 12 THE SAME STATE RESPONDENT LIVES IN NOW?

YES (GO TO Q. 13) 1

NO (SKIP TO Q. 14) 2

13. When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

Yes 1

No 2

Section A

14.

Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) **IF RESPONDENT MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.**

- BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER (GO TO Q.15) 1
- FATHER AND STEPMOTHER (ASK A) 2
- MOTHER AND STEPFATHER (ASK A) 3
- FATHER--NO MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER (ASK A) 4
- MOTHER--NO FATHER OR STEPFATHER (ASK A) 5
- SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE (NO FEMALE HEAD)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) 6
- SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE (NO MALE HEAD)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) 7
- OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH BOTH MALE
AND FEMALE RELATIVES (e.g.,
AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS) (ASK A) 8
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK A) 0
- A. **IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER:** What happened?
 - ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED 1
 - PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED 2
 - FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES 3
 - ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION 4
 - OTHER (SPECIFY) 5
 - DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

IQ-3 INTERVIEWER:	CHECK Q. 14. IS A FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER FATHER SUBSTITUTE SPECIFIED?
	YES, FATHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED (CODES 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, OR 8) (ASK Qs. 15-17 FOR THAT PERSON) 1
	NO FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER MALE IS SPECIFIED (GO TO IQ-4) 2

15. A. What kind of work did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was his job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

C. What kind of place did he work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did they (make/do)?

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

- Self-employed 1
- Someone else 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

16. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

No formal school	..... (SKIP TO IQ-4)	..... 0
1st grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-4)	..... 1
2nd grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-4)	..... 2
3rd grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-4)	..... 3
4th grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-4)	..... 4
5th grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-4)	..... 5
6th grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-4)	..... 6
7th grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-4)	..... 7
8th grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-4)	..... 8
9th grade	..... (ASK Q. 17 A&B)	..... 9
10th grade	..... (ASK Q. 17 A&B)	..... 10
11th grade	..... (ASK Q. 17 A&B)	..... 11
12th grade	..... (ASK Q. 17 A&B)	..... 12
DON'T KNOW	..... (ASK Q. 17 A&B)	..... 98

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

17. A. Did he ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	..... (ASK B)	..... 1
No	..... (ASK B)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (ASK B)	..... 8

B. Did he ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	..... (ASK [1] and [2])	..... 1
No	..... (GO TO IQ-4)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO IQ-4)	..... 8

IF YES TO B:

1. How many years did he complete?

1 year	.....	..... 13
2 years	.....	..... 14
3 years	.....	..... 15
4 years	.....	..... 16
5 years	.....	..... 17
6 years	.....	..... 18
7 years	.....	..... 19
8 or more years	.....	..... 20
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO [2])	..... 98

2. Does he have any college degrees?

Yes	..... (ASK [3])	..... 1
No	..... (GO TO IQ-4)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO IQ-4)	..... 8

IF YES TO [2]:

3. What degree or degrees? **CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED**

Associate/Junior College	.....	..... 2
Bachelor's	.....	..... 3
Graduate	.....	..... 4
DON'T KNOW	.....	..... 8

Section A

IQ-4 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q. 14. IS A MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE SPECIFIED?

YES, MOTHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED (CODES 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, OR 8). (ASK Qs. 18-20 FOR THAT PERSON) 1

NO MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE IS SPECIFIED (SKIP TO Q.22) 2

18. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

- No formal school (SKIP TO Q.20) 0
- 1st grade (SKIP TO Q.20) 1
- 2nd grade (SKIP TO Q.20) 2
- 3rd grade (SKIP TO Q.20) 3
- 4th grade (SKIP TO Q.20) 4
- 5th grade (SKIP TO Q.20) 5
- 6th grade (SKIP TO Q.20) 6
- 7th grade (SKIP TO Q.20) 7
- 8th grade (SKIP TO Q.20) 8
- 9th grade (ASK Q. 19 A&B) 9
- 10th grade (ASK Q. 19 A&B) 10
- 11th grade (ASK Q. 19 A&B) 11
- 12th grade (ASK Q. 19 A&B) 12
- DON'T KNOW (ASK Q. 19 A&B) 98

Section A

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

19. A. Did she ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	..... (ASK B)	1
No	..... (ASK B)	2
DON'T KNOW	..... (ASK B)	8

B. Did she ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	..... (ASK [1] and [2])	1
No	..... (GO TO Q.20)	2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO Q.20)	8

IF YES TO B:

1. How many years did she complete?

1 year	.....	13
2 years	.....	14
3 years	.....	15
4 years	.....	16
5 years	.....	17
6 years	.....	18
7 years	.....	19
8 years	.....	20
DON'T KNOW	..... (ASK [2])	98

2. Does she have any college degrees?

Yes	..... (ASK [3])	1
No	..... (GO TO Q.20)	2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO Q.20)	8

IF YES TO [2]:

3. What degree or degrees? **CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED**

Associate/Junior College	.....	2
Bachelor's	.....	3
Graduate	.....	4
DON'T KNOW	.....	8

20. Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year while you were growing up?

Yes	.....	1
No	..... (GO TO Q.22)	2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO Q.22)	8

Section A

IQ-5 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q.20. DID R'S MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER MOTHER SUBSTITUTE WORK?	
YES	(ASK Q.21) 1
NO	(SKIP TO Q.22) 2

21. A. What kind of work did your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was her job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did she actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of her main duties?

C. What kind of place did she work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did they (make/do)?

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** Was she self-employed, or did she work for someone else?

Self-employed 1
Someone else 2
DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

22. Are you currently--married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

- Married (ASK A & B) 1
- Widowed (ASK A) 2
- Divorced (ASK B) 3
- Separated (ASK B) 4
- Never married (GO TO Q.23) 5

IF MARRIED OR WIDOWED:

A. Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

- Yes 1
- No 2

IF CURRENTLY WIDOWED, SKIP TO Q.23; IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED OR DIVORCED; ASK B.

B. Have you ever been widowed?

- Yes 1
- No 2

Section A

23. From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER BELOW.

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A ...

FIRST MENTION _____

SECOND MENTION _____

THIRD MENTION _____

A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER ON LINE BELOW. IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88.

NATIONAL CODES

Africa	1	Mexico	17
American Indian	30	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)	18
Austria	2	Norway	19
Belgium	36	Philippines	20
Canada (French)	3	Poland	21
Canada (Other)	4	Portugal	32
China	5	Puerto Rico	22
Czechoslovakia	6	Rumania	35
Denmark	7	Russia (USSR)	23
England and Wales	8	Scotland	24
Finland	9	Spain	25
France	10	Sweden	26
Germany	11	Switzerland	27
Greece	12	Yugoslavia	34
Hungary	13	Other (SPECIFY)	29
India	31		
Ireland	14		
Italy	15	MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T	
Japan	16	DECIDE ON ONE	88
Lithuania	33	DON'T KNOW	98

Section A

24. How many brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.)

- NONE 0
- ONE 1
- TWO 2
- THREE 3
- FOUR 4
- FIVE 5
- SIX 6
- SEVEN 7
- EIGHT 8
- NINE 9
- TEN OR MORE (ENTER EXACT NUMBER) _____
- DON'T KNOW 98

25. Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.



- Working full time (ASK A) 1
- Working part time (ASK A) 2
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B) 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q.26) 4
- Retired (ASK C) 5
- In school (ASK C) 6
- Keeping house (ASK C) 7
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) _____ 8

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: _____



B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: _____



C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes (ASK Q.26) 1
- No (SKIP TO IQ-8 BEFORE Q.31) 2

Section A

26. A. What kind of work (do you/did you) normally do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of your main duties?

C. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) they (make/do)?

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed 1
Someone else 2

Section A

IQ-6 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q.25. WHAT IS R's EMPLOYMENT STATUS?

WORKING OR WITH A JOB (CODES 1, 2, OR 3)

(ASK Q.27).....1

IS NOT WORKING (CODES 4 THROUGH 8)

(GO TO Q.28).....2

27. About how many people work at the **location** where you work? (HAND CARD TO RESPONDENT) Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments, and buildings.

**HAND
CARD
2**

1-9 1
 10-49 2
 50-99 3
 100-499 4
 500-999 5
 1,000-1,999 6
 More than 2,000 7
 DON'T KNOW 8

28. Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In 1997 how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and paid sick leave?

None or zero (0) (SKIP TO IQ-7) 0

Number of weeks: (ASK Q.29)

29. When you worked in 1997, was it usually full or part time?

Full-time 1

Part-time 2

DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

IQ-7 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q.25. WHAT IS R'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS?

- WORKING OR WITH A JOB..... (ASK Q.30A & Q.30B) 1
- IS NOT WORKING (CODES 4 THROUGH 8) ... (GO TO IQ-8 BELOW) 2

30A. Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

- Very likely 1
- Fairly likely 2
- Not too likely 3
- Not at all likely 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

30B. About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?

- Very easy 1
- Somewhat easy 2
- Not easy at all 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

IQ-8 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q.25. WHAT IS R'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS?

- WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED, OR LAID OFF
(CODES 1, 2, 3, OR 4) (ASK Q.31) 1
- KEEPING HOUSE (CODE 7) (GO TO Q.32) 2
- RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER"
(CODES 5, 6, OR 8) ... (SKIP TO IQ-9) 3

31. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?

- Continue to work 1
- Stop working 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

32. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

- Very satisfied 1
- Moderately satisfied 2
- A little dissatisfied 3
- Very dissatisfied 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

IQ-9 INTERVIEWER: IS RESPONDENT CURRENTLY MARRIED? (Q.22, CODE 1)

- YES (ASK Q.33) 1
- NO (SKIP TO IQ-10 BEFORE Q.35) 2

33.

Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

**HAND
CARD**
3

- Working full time (ASK A) 1
- Working part time (ASK A) 2
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation,
strike (ASK B) 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for
work (GO TO Q.34) 4
- Retired (ASK C) 5
- In school (ASK C) 6
- Keeping house (ASK C) 7
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) 8

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (s/he) work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: _____

NOW GO TO Q.34

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does (s/he) usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: _____

NOW GO TO Q.34

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did (s/he) ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes (ASK Q.34) 1
- No (SKIP TO IQ-10 BEFORE Q.35) 2
- DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO IQ-10 BEFORE Q.35) 8

Section A

34. A. What kind of work (does/did) your [SPOUSE] normally do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (does/did) [SPOUSE] actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

C. What kind of place (does/did) [SPOUSE] work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) they (make/do)?

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** (Is/Was) (s/he) self-employed or (does/did) (s/he) work for someone else?

Self-employed 1
Someone else 2
DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

IQ-10 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q. 25 AND Q.33. IS R WORKING, OR, IF NOT, DOES SPOUSE WORK?

R IS CURRENTLY WORKING (INCLUDING VACATION, STRIKE, ILL LAST WEEK) (CODES 1, 2, OR 3) ... (ASK Qs. 35 & 36 ABOUT R) 1

R IS NOT WORKING, BUT HAS A SPOUSE WHO WORKS (CODES 1, 2, OR 3) (ASK Qs. 35 & 36 ABOUT SPOUSE) 2

NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE IS WORKING (SKIP TO Q. 37) 3

35. Do you (does your [SPOUSE]) have a supervisor on your (his/her) job to whom you are (s/he is) directly responsible?

Yes (ASK A) 1
No (GO TO Q.36) 2
DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.36) 8

IF YES:

A. Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he or she is directly responsible?

Yes 1
No 2
DON'T KNOW 8

36. In your (your [SPOUSE'S]) job, do you (does s/he) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you (him/her)?

Yes (ASK A) 1
No (GO TO Q. 37) 2
DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q. 37) 8

IF YES:

A. Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?

Yes 1
No 2
DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

37. There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . .

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed	1
Not allowed	2
DON'T KNOW	8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed	4
Not allowed	5
DON'T KNOW	8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor	1
Not favor	2
DON'T KNOW	8

38. Or, consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed	1
Not allowed	2
DON'T KNOW	8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed	4
Not allowed	5
DON'T KNOW	8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor	1
Not favor	2
DON'T KNOW	8

Section A

39. Now, I would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.

A. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed to speak 1
Not allowed 2
DON'T KNOW 8

B. Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?

Yes, fired 4
Not fired 5
DON'T KNOW 8

C. Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor 1
Not favor 2
DON'T KNOW 8

40. Consider a person who advocates doing away with elections and letting the military run the country.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed 1
Not allowed 2
DON'T KNOW 8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed 4
Not allowed 5
DON'T KNOW 8

C. Suppose he wrote a book advocating doing away with elections and letting the military run the country. Somebody in your community suggests that the book be removed from the public library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor 1
Not favor 2
DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

41. And what about a man who admits that he is homosexual . . .

A. Suppose this admitted homosexual wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed 1
Not allowed 2
DON'T KNOW 8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed 4
Not allowed 5
DON'T KNOW 8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote in favor of homosexuality should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor 1
Not favor 2
DON'T KNOW 8

42. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

Favor 1
Oppose 2
DON'T KNOW 8

43. Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?

Favor 1
Oppose 2
DON'T KNOW 8

44. Is there any area around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

Yes 1
No 2
DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

45. And now a question on a different topic. Do you (or does your [husband/wife]) go hunting?
CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY.

- Yes, RESPONDENT DOES 1
 - Yes, SPOUSE DOES 2
 - Yes, BOTH DO 3
 - No, NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE HUNTS 4
-

46. Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?

- Yes (ASK Q.47) 1
 - No (GO TO Q.49) 2
-

IF YES TO Q.46, ASK Q.47:

47. Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

- Pistol 1
 - Shotgun 2
 - Rifle 3
 - Other (SPECIFY) _____ 4
 - DON'T KNOW 8
-

IF YES TO Q.46, ASK Q.48:

48. Do any of these guns personally belong to you?

- Yes 1
 - No 2
-

ASK EVERYONE:

49. If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

- Lower class 1
- Working class 2
- Middle class 3
- Upper class 4

Section A

50. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Pretty well satisfied	1
More or less satisfied	2
Not satisfied at all	3
DON'T KNOW	8

51. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

Getting better	1
Getting worse	2
Stayed the same	3
DON'T KNOW	8

52. Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Far below average	1
Below average	2
Average	3
Above average	4
Far above average	5
DON'T KNOW	8

53. CODE WITHOUT ASKING **ONLY** IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.

What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.

White	1
Black	2
OTHER (SPECIFY)	3

IQ-11 DID YOU ASK RESPONDENT'S RACE?

YES	1
NO	2

Section A

54. Here is an opinion other people have expressed in connection with (Black/African-American)-White relations. Which statement on the card comes closest to how you feel? (READ STATEMENT, CIRCLE ONE CODE.)



A. (Blacks/African Americans) shouldn't push themselves where they're not wanted.

- Agree Strongly 1
 - Agree Slightly 2
 - Disagree Slightly 3
 - Disagree Strongly 4
 - NO OPINION 8
-

55. Do you think there should be laws against marriages between (Blacks/African-Americans) and Whites?

- Yes 1
 - No 2
 - DON'T KNOW 8
-

ASK Q.56 IN TERMS OF THE OPPOSITE RACE (BLACKS ARE ASKED ABOUT WHITES AND NON-BLACKS ARE ASKED ABOUT BLACKS.):

56. Are there any [Whites/(Blacks/African-Americans)] living in this neighborhood now?

- Yes 1
 - No 2
 - DON'T KNOW 8
-

Section A

57. On the average (Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are ...

Yes	No	DON'T KNOW
-----	----	------------

A. Mainly due to discrimination?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
B. Because most (Blacks/African-Americans) have less in-born ability to learn?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
C. Because most (Blacks/African-Americans) don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise out of poverty?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
D. Because most (Blacks/African-Americans) just don't have the motivation or will power to pull themselves up out of poverty?	1	2	8

58. Some people say that because of past discrimination, Blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of Blacks is wrong because it discriminates against Whites. What about your opinion -- are you for or against preferential hiring and promotion of Blacks?

For racial preference (ASK Q.58A)	1
Against racial preference (ASK Q.58B)	2
DON'T KNOW	8

IF FAVORS:

58A. Do you favor preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?

Strongly favors	1
Not strongly	2
DON'T KNOW	8

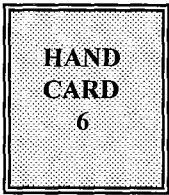
IF OPPOSES:

58B. Do you oppose preference in hiring and promotion strongly or not strongly?

Oppose strongly	1
Not strongly	2
DON'T KNOW	8

Section A

59. Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the following statement (HAND CARD TO RESPONDENT):



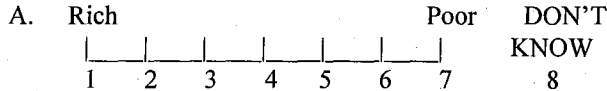
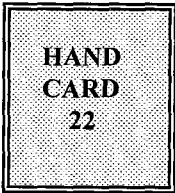
Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without special favors.

- Agree strongly 1
- Agree somewhat 2
- Neither agree nor disagree 3
- Disagree somewhat 4
- Disagree strongly 5
- DON'T KNOW 8

60. In the past few years, do you think conditions for black people have improved, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

- Improved 1
- Gotten worse 2
- Stayed about the same 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

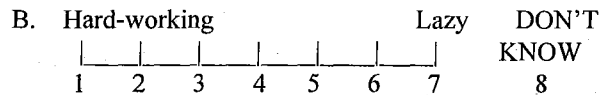
61. Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated. In the first statement a score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in that group are "rich." A score of 7 means that you think almost all of the people in the group are "poor." A score of 4 means you think that the group is not towards one end or another, and of course you may choose any number in between that comes closest to where you think people in the group stand.



RATING

1. Where would you rate whites in general on this scale?
2. Blacks?

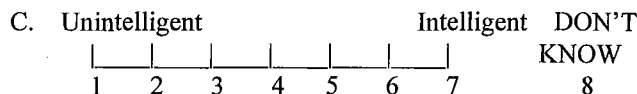
B. The second set of characteristics asks if people in the group tend to be hard-working or if they tend to be lazy.



RATING

1. Where would you rate whites in general on this scale?
2. Blacks?

Section A



C. Do people in these groups tend to be unintelligent or tend to be intelligent?

RATING

1. Where would you rate whites in general on this scale?
2. Blacks?

62. Now I'm going to ask you about different types of contact with various groups of people. In each situation would you please tell me whether you would be very much in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very much opposed to it happening?

Very in Favor	Somewhat in Favor	Neither in Favor nor Opposed	Somewhat Opposed	Very Opposed	DON'T KNOW
----------------------	--------------------------	-------------------------------------	-------------------------	---------------------	-------------------

Living in a neighborhood where half of your neighbors were Blacks?

1 2 3 4 5 8

63. What about having a close relative or family member marry a black person? Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to it happening?

Very in Favor	Somewhat in Favor	Neither in Favor nor Opposed	Somewhat Opposed	Very Opposed	DON'T KNOW
----------------------	--------------------------	-------------------------------------	-------------------------	---------------------	-------------------

1 2 3 4 5 8

IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK Q.64: OTHERS GO TO Q.65.

64. Are the people who work where you work all White, mostly White, about half and half, mostly Black, or all Black?

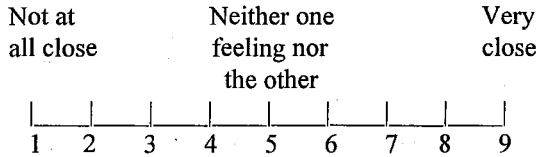
- All white 1
- Mostly white 2
- About half and half 3
- Mostly black 4
- All black 5
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

65. What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified black person gets one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?

- Very likely 1
- Somewhat likely 2
- Not very likely 3

66. A. In general, how close do you feel to Blacks?



- Not at All Close 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- Neither One Feeling nor the Other 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- Very Close 9
- DON'T KNOW 98

B. And in general, how close do you feel to Whites?

- Not at All Close 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- Neither One Feeling nor the Other 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- Very Close 9
- DON'T KNOW 98

67. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

- Hard work most important 1
- HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT ... 2
- Luck or help from other people most important 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

68. In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?

- Exciting 1
 - Routine 2
 - Dull 3
 - NO OPINION 8
-

ASK ONLY OF CURRENTLY MARRIED: (Q.22 = CODE 1); OTHERS SKIP TO Q.70.

69. Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

- Very happy 1
 - Pretty happy 2
 - Not too happy 3
 - DON'T KNOW 8
-

Section A

ASK EVERYONE:

70. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy	1
Pretty happy	2
Not too happy	3

71. Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

Excellent	1
Good	2
Fair	3
Poor	4
DON'T KNOW	8

72. A. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

NONE	0
ONE	1
TWO	2
THREE	3
FOUR	4
FIVE	5
SIX	6
SEVEN OR MORE	7
AS MANY AS YOU WANT	8
DON'T KNOW	98

72. B. How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

NONE (GO TO Q. 74)	0
ONE	1
TWO	2
THREE	3
FOUR	4
FIVE	5
SIX	6
SEVEN	7
EIGHT OR MORE	8

73. How old were you when your first child was born?

Record age: _____

Section A

74. Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?
- For 1
 Against 2
 DON'T KNOW 8
-

75. Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?
- Easier 1
 More difficult 2
 STAY AS IS (VOLUNTEERED) 3
 DON'T KNOW 8
-

76. Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion . . .
READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

Yes	No	DON'T KNOW
-----	----	---------------

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| A. If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby? | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| B. If she is married and does not want any more children? | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| C. If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy? | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| D. If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children? | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| E. If she became pregnant as a result of rape? | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| F. If she is not married and does not want to marry the man? | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| G. If the woman wants it for any reason? | 1 | 2 | 8 |
-

77. When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?
- Yes 1
 No 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

78. Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . **READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.**

Yes	No	DON'T KNOW
-----	----	---------------

A. Has an incurable disease?	1	2	8
B. Has gone bankrupt?	1	2	8
C. Has dishonored his or her family?	1	2	8
D. Is tired of living and ready to die?	1	2	8

79. A. There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. If a man and a woman have sex relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

- Always wrong 1
- Almost always wrong 2
- Wrong only sometimes 3
- Not wrong at all 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

B. What if they are in their early teens, say 14 to 16 years old? In that case, do you think sex relations before marriage are always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

- Always wrong 1
- Almost always wrong 2
- Wrong only sometimes 3
- Not wrong at all 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

80. What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

- Always wrong 1
- Almost always wrong 2
- Wrong only sometimes 3
- Not wrong at all 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

81. What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex-- do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

- Always wrong 1
- Almost always wrong 2
- Wrong only sometimes 3
- Not wrong at all 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

82. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?

- Strongly agree 1
- Agree 2
- Disagree 3
- Strongly disagree 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

83. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that it is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good, hard spanking?

- Strongly agree 1
- Agree 2
- Disagree 3
- Strongly disagree 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

84. Would you use this card and tell me which answer comes closest to how often you do the following things . . .
READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

A. Spend a social evening with relatives?



- Almost every day 1
- Once or twice a week 2
- Several times a month 3
- About once a month 4
- Several times a year 5
- About once a year 6
- Never 7
- DON'T KNOW 8

B. Spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood?

- Almost every day 1
- Once or twice a week 2
- Several times a month 3
- About once a month 4
- Several times a year 5
- About once a year 6
- Never 7
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

84. (Continued)

C. Spend a social evening with friends who live outside your neighborhood?

Almost every day	1
Once or twice a week	2
Several times a month	3
About once a month	4
Several times a year	5
About once a year	6
Never	7
DON'T KNOW	8

D. Go to a bar or tavern?

Almost every day	1
Once or twice a week	2
Several times a month	3
About once a month	4
Several times a year	5
About once a year	6
Never	7
DON'T KNOW	8

85. Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

Too high	1
About right	2
Too low	3
DON'T KNOW	8

Section A

86. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Republican	(ASK A)	1
Democrat	(ASK A)	2
Independent	(ASK B)	3
Other (SPECIFY)	(ASK B) ..	4
NO PREFERENCE	(ASK B)	8

IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT:

A. Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?

Strong	(GO TO Q.87)	1
Not very strong	(GO TO Q.87)	2

IF INDEPENDENT OR "NO PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER:"

B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

Republican	1
Democrat	2
NEITHER	8

Section A

87. A. In 1996, you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Dole for the Republicans and Perot for the Reform Party. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

- Voted (ASK [1]) 1
- Did not vote (ASK [2]) 2
- Ineligible (ASK [2]) 3
- REFUSED TO ANSWER (GO TO B) 4
- DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER (GO TO B) 8

IF VOTED:

- [1] Did you vote for Clinton, Dole, or Perot?
 - Clinton (GO TO B) 1
 - Dole (GO TO B) 2
 - Perot (GO TO B) 3
 - Other candidate (SPECIFY) _____ (GO TO B) 4
 - DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT (ASK [2]) 6
 - DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER (GO TO B) 8

IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:

- [2] Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?
 - Clinton 1
 - Dole 2
 - Perot 3
 - Other 4
 - DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER 8

B. Now, in 1992 you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans and Perot as an Independent. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

- Voted (ASK [1]) 1
- Did not vote (ASK [2]) 2
- Ineligible (ASK [2]) 3
- REFUSED TO ANSWER (GO TO Q.88) 4
- DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER (GO TO Q.88) 8

IF VOTED:

- [1] Did you vote for Clinton, Bush, or Perot?
 - Clinton (GO TO Q.88) 1
 - Bush (GO TO Q.88) 2
 - Perot (GO TO Q.88) 3
 - Other candidate (SPECIFY) _____ (GO TO Q.88) 4
 - DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT (ASK [2]) 6
 - DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER (GO TO Q.88) 8

IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:

- [2] Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?
 - Clinton 1
 - Bush 2
 - Perot 3
 - Other 4
 - DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER 8

Section A

88. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?



- (1) Extremely liberal 1
- (2) Liberal 2
- (3) Slightly liberal 3
- (4) Moderate, middle of the road 4
- (5) Slightly conservative 5
- (6) Conservative 6
- (7) Extremely conservative 7
- DON'T KNOW 8

89. How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

- Every day 1
- A few times a week 2
- Once a week 3
- Less than once a week 4
- Never 8

90. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

NUMBER OF HOURS: _____

Section A

91. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1
Catholic	(GO TO Q.92)	2
Jewish	(ASK B)	3
None	(GO TO Q.93)	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.92) _____		5

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A	11
National Baptist Convention of America	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	13
Southern Baptist Convention	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	15
Baptist, Don't know which	18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	21
United Methodist Church	22
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	23
Methodist, Don't know which	28

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church	30
Lutheran Church in America	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) _____	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	35

**IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name
of your denomination prior to the merger?** _____

Lutheran, Don't know which	38
----------------------------------	----

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY) _____	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	43

**IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name
of your denomination prior to the merger?** _____

Presbyterian, Don't know which	48
--------------------------------------	----

EPISCOPAL CHURCH	50
------------------------	----

OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	60
-----------------------	----

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH	70
---	----

Section A

IF JEWISH:

B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Orthodox	1
Conservative	2
Reform	3
None of these	4

92. Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.91 OR Q.91A) or not a very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.91 OR Q.91A)?

Strong	1
Not very strong	2
SOMEWHAT STRONG	3
DON'T KNOW	8

Section A

93. In what religion were you raised?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1
Catholic	(GO TO Q.94)	2
Jewish	(ASK B)	3
None	(GO TO Q.94)	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.94) _____		5

IF PROTESTANT:

A.	What specific denomination is that, if any? (INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)	
	BAPTIST	
	American Baptist Association	10
	American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A	11
	National Baptist Convention of America	12
	National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	13
	Southern Baptist Convention	14
	Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	15
	Baptist, Don't know which	18
	METHODIST	
	African Methodist Episcopal Church	20
	African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	21
	United Methodist Church	22
	Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY) _____	23
	Methodist, Don't know which	28
	LUTHERAN	
	American Lutheran Church	30
	Lutheran Church in America	31
	Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod	32
	Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	33
	Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) _____	34
	Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	35
	IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger? _____	
	Lutheran, Don't know which	38
	PRESBYTERIAN	
	Presbyterian Church in the United States	40
	United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America	41
	Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY) _____	42
	Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	43
	IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger? _____	
	Presbyterian, Don't know which	48
	EPISCOPAL CHURCH	50
	OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	60
	NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH	70

Section A

IF JEWISH:

B. Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Orthodox	1
Conservative	2
Reform	3
None of these	4

94. How often do you attend religious services? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.

NEVER	0
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	1
ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR	2
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	3
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4
2-3 TIMES A MONTH	5
NEARLY EVERY WEEK	6
EVERY WEEK	7
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	8

95. Now turning to a different topic: Do you believe there is a life after death?

Yes	1
No	2
UNDECIDED	8

Section A

99. Were both your parents born in this country?
(IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS SPECIFIED IN Q.14).

BOTH BORN IN U.S.	0
MOTHER YES, FATHER NO	1
MOTHER NO, FATHER YES	2
MOTHER YES, FATHER DK	3
MOTHER NO, FATHER DK	4
MOTHER DK, FATHER YES	5
MOTHER DK, FATHER NO	6
MOTHER DK, FATHER DK	7
NEITHER BORN IN U.S.	8

100. Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?

Yes (GO TO Q.101)	1
No (ASK A)	2
DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.101)	8

A. **IF NO:** How many were born **outside** the United States?

ONE	1
TWO	2
THREE	3
FOUR	4
DON'T KNOW	8

Section A

101.

What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for?
CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	(SKIP TO IQ-12)	0
1st grade	(SKIP TO IQ-12)	1
2nd grade	(SKIP TO IQ-12)	2
3rd grade	(SKIP TO IQ-12)	3
4th grade	(SKIP TO IQ-12)	4
5th grade	(SKIP TO IQ-12)	5
6th grade	(SKIP TO IQ-12)	6
7th grade	(SKIP TO IQ-12)	7
8th grade	(SKIP TO IQ-12)	8
9th grade	(ASK Q. 102 A&B)	9
10th grade	(ASK Q. 102 A&B)	10
11th grade	(ASK Q. 102 A&B)	11
12th grade	(ASK Q. 102 A&B)	12
DON'T KNOW	(ASK Q. 102 A&B)	98

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

102. A. Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	(ASK B)	1
No	(ASK B)	2
DON'T KNOW	(ASK B)	8

B. Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	(ASK [1] and [2])	1
No	(GO TO IQ-12)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO IQ-12)	8

IF YES TO B:

1. How many years did you complete?

1 year		13
2 years		14
3 years		15
4 years		16
5 years		17
6 years		18
7 years		19
8 or more years		20
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO [2])	98

2. Do you have any college degrees?

Yes	(ASK [3])	1
No	(GO TO IQ-12)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO IQ-12)	8

IF YES TO [2]:

3. What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College		2
Bachelor's		3
Graduate		4
DON'T KNOW		8

Section A

IQ-12 INTERVIEWER: IF CURRENTLY MARRIED ASK Q.103. OTHERS GO TO IQ-13

103. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for?
CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	..... (SKIP TO IQ-13)	..... 0
1st grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-13)	..... 1
2nd grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-13)	..... 2
3rd grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-13)	..... 3
4th grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-13)	..... 4
5th grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-13)	..... 5
6th grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-13)	..... 6
7th grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-13)	..... 7
8th grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-13)	..... 8
9th grade	..... (ASK Q. 104 A&B)	..... 9
10th grade	..... (ASK Q. 104 A&B)	..... 10
11th grade	..... (ASK Q. 104 A&B)	..... 11
12th grade	..... (ASK Q. 104 A&B)	..... 12
DON'T KNOW	..... (ASK Q. 104 A&B)	..... 98

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

104. A. Did (s/he) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	..... (ASK B)	..... 1
No	..... (ASK B)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (ASK B)	..... 8

B. Did (s/he) ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	..... (ASK [1] and [2])	..... 1
No	..... (GO TO IQ-13)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO IQ-13)	..... 8

IF YES TO B:

1. How many years did (s/he) complete?

1 year	.....	..... 13
2 years	.....	..... 14
3 years	.....	..... 15
4 years	.....	..... 16
5 years	.....	..... 17
6 years	.....	..... 18
7 years	.....	..... 19
8 or more years	.....	..... 20
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO [2])	..... 98

2. Does (s/he) have any college degrees?

Yes	..... (ASK [3])	..... 1
No	..... (GO TO IQ-13)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO IQ-13)	..... 8

IF YES TO [2]:

3. What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College	.....	..... 2
Bachelor's	.....	..... 3
Graduate	.....	..... 4
DON'T KNOW	.....	..... 8

Section A

IQ-13 INTERVIEWER: CHECK ROSTER PAGE HEF-4. IS THIS A ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD?

YES, ONE PERSON HOUSEHOLD (GO TO Q. 106) 1
NO, MORE THAN ONE PERSON (ASK Q. 105) 2

105. Now I would like you to think about the people who live in this household. Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily--on business, on vacation, or in a general hospital--and include all babies and small children.

Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the armed forces, or persons away in institutions.

Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?

Yes (GO TO Q.106) 1
No (ASK A) 2

IF NO:

A. How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

106. (Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who **are** related to you . . .) How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money last year--1997--from any job or employment?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

Section A

107. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1997--before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.



Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.

- A. UNDER \$1,000 1
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999 2
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999 3
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999 4
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999 5
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999 6
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999 7
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999 8
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499 9
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999 14
- O. \$25,000 to 29,999 15
- P. \$30,000 to 34,999 16
- Q. \$35,000 to 39,999 17
- R. \$40,000 to 49,999 18
- S. \$50,000 to 59,999 19
- T. \$60,000 to 74,999 20
- U. \$75,000 to \$89,999 21
- V. \$90,000 to \$109,999 22
- W. \$110,000 or over. 23
- REFUSED 24
- DON'T KNOW 98

Section A

IQ-14 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q. 26. WAS ANY OCCUPATION RECORDED?

YES (ASK Q.108 ABOUT R'S INCOME) 1
 NO (GO TO Q.109) 2

108. Did you earn any income from (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q.26) in 1997?

Yes (ASK A) 1
 No (GO TO Q.109) 2

IF YES:

A. In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCCUPATION IN Q.26), from all sources for 1997 fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. Just tell me the letter.

- A. UNDER \$1,000 1
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999 2
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999 3
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999 4
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999 5
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999 6
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999 7
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999 8
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499 9
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999 14
- O. \$25,000 to 29,999 15
- P. \$30,000 to 34,999 16
- Q. \$35,000 to 39,999 17
- R. \$40,000 to 49,999 18
- S. \$50,000 to 59,999 19
- T. \$60,000 to 74,999 20
- U. \$75,000 to \$89,999 21
- V. \$90,000 to \$109,999 22
- W. \$110,000 or over. 23
- REFUSED 24
- DON'T KNOW 98



Section A

109. (Do you/Does your family) own your (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

- Own or is buying 1
 - Pays rent 2
 - Other (SPECIFY) _____ 3
-

Section A

END OF SECTION A

Section B

INTERVIEWER: ASK IN TERMS OF THE OPPOSITE RACE -- BLACKS ABOUT WHITES AND NON-BLACKS ABOUT BLACKS.

1. Are any of your good friends that you feel close to Black/White?

Yes 1
No 2

END OF SECTION B

Section C

1A. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- Most people can be trusted 1
- Can't be too trustful 2
- OTHER, DEPENDS 3
- DONT KNOW 8

TRUST

1B. Do you think of yourself as a trusting person? Are you...

- Very trusting 1
- Somewhat trusting 2
- Somewhat distrusting 3
- Very distrusting 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

TRUSTY TRUSTING

Next, I'd like to ask you about your opinions about medicine, health, and health care.

2. Have you or has anyone else you know ever seen a psychiatrist, psychologist, or counselor?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section C

3. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements about medicines prescribed by doctors to help people who are having problems with their emotions, nerves or their mental health:



PSYCMED 1-7

Do you:	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
A. Psychiatric medicine is harmful to the body:	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. If symptoms are no longer present, people should stop taking these medications:	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. Taking these medications interferes with daily activities:	1	2	3	4	5	8
D. Taking these medications helps people deal with day-to-day stresses:	1	2	3	4	5	8
E. Taking these medications makes things easier in relations with family and friends:	1	2	3	4	5	8
F. These medications help people control their symptoms:	1	2	3	4	5	8
G. Taking medication helps people feel better about themselves:	1	2	3	4	5	8

Section C

4. How likely would you be to take doctor-prescribed psychiatric medication in the following situations?



	Very Likely	Somewhat Likely	Mixed	Somewhat Unlikely	Very Unlikely	DON'T KNOW
A. ...because you were having trouble in your personal life.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. ...because you didn't know how to cope anymore with the stresses of life.	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. ...because you were feeling depressed, tired, were having trouble sleeping and concentrating, and felt worthless.	1	2	3	4	5	8
D. ...for no apparent reason, you were having periods of intense fear in which you were trembling, sweating, feeling dizzy, and feared losing control or going crazy.	1	2	3	4	5	8

Use PSYC 1-4

Section C

5. How likely would you be to give doctor-prescribed psychiatric medication to your child or a child you were responsible for in the following situations (A child would be considered anyone between the ages of 8 and 15).

**HAND
CARD
31**

PSYCHID 7-3

	Very Likely	Somewhat Likely	Mixed	Somewhat Unlikely	Very Unlikely	DON'T KNOW
A. ...because s/he is hostile, often loses his/her temper, often argues with adults, actively defies authority and seems spiteful or vindictive.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. ...because s/he is not paying attention at school, does not follow through with school work and chores, has difficulty organizing activities, is easily distracted, talks excessively, and seems to run around or fidget constantly.	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. ...because s/he was talking about killing him or herself.	1	2	3	4	5	8

6. If you were to seek services for a problem with your emotions, nerves, or your mental health, how much would you agree or disagree with the following options?

**HAND
CARD
12**

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DON'T KNOW
A. I would prefer to go directly to a mental health care specialist, rather than being referred by my primary care physician.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. I would trust my family physician to prescribe psychiatric medication	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. I would only trust a psychiatrist to prescribe psychiatric medication	1	2	3	4	5	8

Section C

7. First, are you, yourself, covered by health insurance, a government plan like Medicare or Medicaid, or some other plan that pays for your medical care?

Yes, Covered 1
No, not Covered (Go to Q. 14) 2

8. There are many different types of health care plans. I'd like to know which type of plan is most like yours. Please tell me if your plan has any of these features:

A. Is there a book, directory or list of doctors whom you must use?

Yes 1
No 2
DON'T KNOW 8

B. Can you choose any doctor you like in your community or elsewhere, perhaps paying part of the bill?

Yes 1
No 2
DON'T KNOW 8

9. Have you ever switched your plan or the medical care provider within your plan due to dissatisfaction with a prior plan?

Yes 1
No 2
CAN'T SWITCH 3
DON'T KNOW 8

10. Since you joined this plan, have you sought medical care for problems with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

Yes 1
No (GO TO Q.14) 2

IF YES TO Q. 10, ASK Q. 11.

11. Were you able to get the treatment you sought?

Yes 1
No (GO to Q. 13) 2

Section C

IF YES to Q. 11, ASK Q. 12

12. How difficult was it to get the treatment that you sought: very difficult, somewhat difficult, or not at all difficult?

- Very difficult 1
 - Somewhat difficult 2
 - Not difficult at all 3
-

13. Were you denied services under your plan's benefit package?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section C

14. The health care system is changing rapidly with more and more people being treated in Health Maintenance Organizations (or HMOs) and in managed care plans. How much do you agree or disagree with how these HMOs and managed care plans are working?



	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	DON'T KNOW
A. They improve the quality of care.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. They prevent doctors from prescribing tests necessary for treatment.	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. They help to control costs.	1	2	3	4	5	8
D. They prevent people from getting the care they need.	1	2	3	4	5	8
E. They damage the trust between doctors and patients.	1	2	3	4	5	8
F. They take important medical decisions out of the hands of physicians.	1	2	3	4	5	8
G. They make it more difficult to see a specialist for problems like emotional, nervous, and mental health problems.	1	2	3	4	5	8

Section C

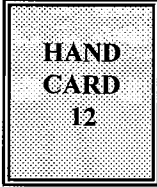
15. As you read each of the following statements, please think about the medical care you are now receiving. If you have not received any medical care recently, circle the answer based on what you would expect if you had to seek care today. Even if you are not entirely certain about your answers, we want to remind you that your best guess is important for each statement.



	Strongly Agree	Agree	Uncertain	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
A. Doctors aren't as thorough as they should be.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. Doctors always do their best to keep the patient from worrying.	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. Sometimes doctors take unnecessary risks in treating their patients.	1	2	3	4	5	8
D. Doctors are very careful to check everything when examining their patients.	1	2	3	4	5	8
E. Doctors always treat their patients with respect.	1	2	3	4	5	8
F. I hardly ever see the same doctor when I go for medical care.	1	2	3	4	5	8
G. Doctors always avoid unnecessary patient expenses.	1	2	3	4	5	8
H. Doctors cause people to worry a lot because they don't explain medical problems to patients.	1	2	3	4	5	8
I. The medical problems I've had in the past are ignored when I seek care for a new medical problem.	1	2	3	4	5	8
J. Doctors never recommend surgery (an operation) unless there is no other way to solve the problem.	1	2	3	4	5	8
K. My doctor is willing to refer me to a specialist when needed.	1	2	3	4	5	8
L. I worry that my doctor is being prevented from telling me the full range of options for my treatment.	1	2	3	4	5	8
M. I worry that I will be denied the treatment or services I need.	1	2	3	4	5	8
N. I worry that my doctor will put cost considerations above the care I need.	1	2	3	4	5	8

Section C

16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?



	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
A. I doubt that my doctor really cares about me as a person.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. I trust my doctor's judgments about my medical care.	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. I feel my doctor does not do everything s/he should for my medical care.	1	2	3	4	5	8
D. I trust my doctor to put my medical needs above all other considerations when treating my medical problems.	1	2	3	4	5	8
E. My doctor is a real expert in taking care of medical problems like mine.	1	2	3	4	5	8
F. I trust my doctor to tell me if a mistake was made about my treatment	1	2	3	4	5	8

17. Next, I'd like to ask you some questions about the medication called ProzacTM.

	Yes	No	NOT SURE CAN'T REMEMBER
A. Have you ever heard of Prozac TM ? (If NO, skip to SECTION D.)	1	2	8
B. Have you, yourself, ever taken Prozac TM ?	1	2	8
C. Have you ever personally known anyone who took Prozac TM ?	1	2	8

Section C

18. What can you tell me about what Prozac™ is used for?

19. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?



	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DON'T KNOW
A. Prozac™ is harmful to the body.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. If symptoms are no longer present, people should discontinue Prozac™.	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. Taking Prozac™ interferes with daily activities.	1	2	3	4	5	8
D. Taking Prozac™ helps people deal with day-to-day stresses.	1	2	3	4	5	8
E. Taking Prozac™ makes things easier in relations with family and friends.	1	2	3	4	5	8
F. I think Prozac™ helps people control their symptoms	1	2	3	4	5	8
G. Taking Prozac™ makes people feel better about themselves.	1	2	3	4	5	8
H. Prozac™ should be taken to enhance the strengths of people's personalities	1	2	3	4	5	8
I. Only people who are diagnosed with clinical depression should take Prozac™.	1	2	3	4	5	8

Section C

20. How likely would you be to take doctor prescribed Prozac™ in the following situations?



	Very Likely	Somewhat Likely	Mixed	Somewhat Unlikely	Very Unlikely	DON'T KNOW
A. ...because you were having trouble in your personal life.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. ...because you didn't know how to cope anymore with the stresses of life.	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. ...because you were feeling depressed, tired, were having trouble sleeping and concentrating, and felt worthless.	1	2	3	4	5	8
D. ...for no apparent reason, you were having periods of intense fear in which you were trembling, sweating, feeling dizzy, and feared losing control or going crazy.	1	2	3	4	5	8

21. How likely would you be to give doctor prescribed Prozac™ to your child or a child you were responsible for in the following situations (A child would be considered anyone between the age of 8 and 15).

	Very Likely	Somewhat Likely	Mixed	Somewhat Unlikely	Very Unlikely	DON'T KNOW
A. ...because s/he is hostile, often loses his/her temper, often argues with adults, actively defies authority and seems spiteful or vindictive.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. ...because s/he is not paying attention at school, does not follow through with school work and chores, has difficulty organizing activities, is easily distracted, talks excessively, and seems to run around or fidget constantly.	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. ...because s/he was talking about killing him or herself.	1	2	3	4	5	8

END OF SECTION C

Section D

Now on another topic.

1. When you retire, do you think Social Security benefits will be much better than those now paid of retirees, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

Much better	1
Some what better	2
About the same	3
Somewhat worse	4
Much worse	5
DON'T KNOW	8

2. Please tell me which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion about the Social Security program...

The Social Security program has no serious problems, certainly none that require changing the current system	1
Social Security has minor problems that can be fixed with minor changes to the current system	2
Social Security's problems are serious and can be fixed only with major changes to the current system	3
Social Security's problem are so bad that the current system should be replaced	4
DON'T KNOW	8

3. Do you think it would be better to phase out Social Security and require people to take what they and their employers now pay into Social Security and invest it in mandatory private retirement accounts, or do you think Social Security should continue much as it is now?

Phase out Social Security	1
Continue as is	2
DON'T KNOW	8

Section D

INTERVIEWER:	
IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES (SECTION A, Q. 94 = 2-8)	ASK Q.4
IF R DOES NOT ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES (SECTION A, Q. 94 = 0 or 1)	GO TO Q. 5

4. As part of another study that will be conducting a survey of churches, synagogues, and other religious congregations, we need to know how to telephone the place where you attend religious services. The survey of congregations will ask about general religious and social activities and will not have anything to do with you personally or with your answers to this survey. Your answers to this questionnaire will be kept confidential, and your name will not be used in any way. Please tell me how you would look up the place where you attend religious services in the telephone book.

IF R SAYS S/HE ATTENDS MORE THAN ONE CHURCH/CONGREGATION, ASK ABOUT THE PLACE S/HE ATTENDS MOST OFTEN. IF S/HE ATTENDS EQUALLY OFTEN AT MORE THAN ONE PLACE, ASK ABOUT THE PLACE S/HE ATTENDED MOST RECENTLY.

A. What name would you look under?

NAME _____

B. What is the address there?

STREET NUMBER AND STREET NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP

<p>PROBE FOR WHATEVER LOCATIONAL INFORMATION R CAN GIVE. FOR EXAMPLE, WHAT STREET IS IT ON? WHAT IS THE NEAREST CROSS STREET?</p>

C. What is the telephone number?

AREA CODE	TELEPHONE NUMBER

D. What is the name of the minister, priest, rabbi, or religious leader of this congregation?

NAME _____

IF R SAYS THAT THERE IS NO MINISTER, PRIEST, RABBI, OR RELIGIOUS LEADER, PROBE FOR THE LAY LEADER OR ORGANIZER OF THE GROUP. IF R SAYS THAT THERE IS MORE THAN ONE MINISTER, PRIEST, RABBI, OR RELIGIOUS LEADER, PROBE FOR THE PERSON WHO R THINKS KNOWS THE CONGREGATION THE BEST.

Section D

IQ-25 INTERVIEWER: CHECK R'S MARITAL STATUS (SECTION A, Q.22).
IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED (CODE 1)?
IF YES GO TO Q.7
IF NO ASK Q.5. IN TERMS OF OPPOSITE SEX FROM R

5. Do you have a main romantic involvement - a (man/woman) you think of as a steady, a lover, a partner, or whatever?

- Yes 1
- No (SKIP TO Q.6) 2
- R VOLUNTEERS THAT S/HE HAS SAME SEX PARTNER 3
- DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q.6) 8

A. Do you live together?

- Yes 1
- No 2

IF R REPORTED A PARTNER OF THE SAME SEX IN Q. 5, SKIP TO Q.6. IF R HAS NOT REPORTED A PARTNER OF THE SAME SEX IN Q.5, ASK B.

B. How likely is it that you two will get married? Would you say very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or not likely at all?

- Very likely (SKIP TO Q.7) 1
- Somewhat likely (SKIP TO Q.7) 2
- Somewhat unlikely (SKIP TO Q.7) 3
- Not likely at all (SKIP TO Q.7) 4

6. If the right person came along, would you like to be married?

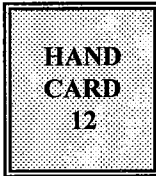
- Yes 1
- No 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

7. Now in this section, I will ask you some questions about the end of life. Have you or any close friend or family members been faced with a terminal or life-threatening illness?

- YES, MYSELF 1
- YES, FRIEND 2
- YES, SPOUSE, CHILD, PARENT, SIBLING 3
- YES, OTHER RELATIVE 4
- NO 5
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section D

8. Now, I would like to talk about concerns you may have when considering what may happen at the end of your life. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements:



	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DON'T KNOW
A. I worry about the economic burden that a terminal illness might cause my family.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. My religious community would be very helpful if I were terminally ill.	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. I worry about the emotional burden that my family might face making decisions for me at the end of life.	1	2	3	4	5	8
D. I believe that the doctors will be able to control my pain.	1	2	3	4	5	8
E. I worry that if I run out of money or health insurance I will get second class health care.	1	2	3	4	5	8

9. People sometimes are incapable of making decisions about their care and medical treatment at the end of life. If you were incapable, how much trust would you put in the following people to do what was best for you? **READ RESPONSE CATEGORIES.**

	Completely	A Great Deal	Somewhat	Only A Little	Not At All	DON'T KNOW
A. I would trust my family.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. I would trust my doctor.	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. I would trust the courts.	1	2	3	4	5	8

Section D

10. Now I'm going to describe a patient to you and then ask you some questions about that patient.

READ **ONE** OF THE FOLLOWING VIGNETTES ON **FOLLOWING PAGE** ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING SCHEDULE:

- IF VERSION 4, FORM X, READ A.
- IF VERSION 4, FORM Y, READ B.
- IF VERSION 5, FORM X, READ C.
- IF VERSION 5, FORM Y, READ D.
- IF VERSION 6, FORM X, READ E.
- IF VERSION 6, FORM Y, READ F.



How much do you agree or disagree with the following options for this person?

This person should...

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DON'T KNOW
a. have a right to refuse further treatment except for pain relief.	1	2	3	4	5	8
b. refuse further treatment except for pain relief right now.	1	2	3	4	5	8
c. prepare written instructions explaining what their future care should be.	1	2	3	4	5	8
d. choose hospice services where the patient will be cared for until the patient dies naturally.	1	2	3	4	5	8
e. ask doctors to increase the use of pain medication, even if it might lead to premature death.	1	2	3	4	5	8
f. ask for physician-assisted suicide.	1	2	3	4	5	8

Section D

PATIENT VIGNETTES

IF VERSION 4, FORM X, READ A.

IF VERSION 4, FORM Y, READ B.

IF VERSION 5, FORM X, READ C.

IF VERSION 5, FORM Y, READ D.

IF VERSION 6, FORM X, READ E.

IF VERSION 6, FORM Y, READ F.

- A. A 72 year old female with lung cancer is told by her doctor that the cancer has begun to spread throughout her body and that chemical and radiation treatments do not seem to be working. The doctor tells her that she can expect to get continually worse with more and more pain and to die in 2 months.
- B. A 72 year old female with lung cancer is told by her doctor that the cancer has begun to spread throughout her body and that chemical and radiation treatments do not seem to be working. The doctor tells her that she can expect to get continually worse with more and more pain and to die in 18 months.
- C. A 35 year old person with lung cancer is told by the doctor that the cancer has begun to spread throughout the body and that chemical and radiation treatments do not seem to be working. The doctor says that the patient can expect to get continually worse with more and more pain and to die in 18 months.
- D. A 35 year old person with lung cancer is told by the doctor that the cancer has begun to spread throughout the body and that chemical and radiation treatments do not seem to be working. The doctor says that the patient can expect to get continually worse with more and more pain and to die in 2 months.
- E. A 72 year old male with lung cancer is told by his doctor that the cancer has begun to spread throughout his body and that chemical and radiation treatments do not seem to be working. The doctor tells him that he can expect to get continually worse with more and more pain and to die in 2 months.
- F. A 72 year old male with lung cancer is told by his doctor that the cancer has begun to spread throughout his body and that chemical and radiation treatments do not seem to be working. The doctor tells him that he can expect to get continually worse with more and more pain and to die in 18 months.

END OF SECTION D

Section E

1. A. In order to maintain America's leadership in the world, the government should maintain a high level of secrecy surrounding technology with military uses. Do you ...



Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
DON'T KNOW	8

- B. Given the world situation, the government protects too many documents by classifying them as SECRET and TOP SECRET. Do you ...

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
DON'T KNOW	8

2. Before giving an individual a SECRET or TOP SECRET clearance, the government should have the right to ask him or her detailed, personal questions in the following areas:



	Definitely should	Probably should	Probably should not	Definitely should not	DON'T KNOW
a. Financial and credit history	1	2	3	4	8
b. Criminal arrests and convictions	1	2	3	4	8
c. Illegal drug use	1	2	3	4	8
d. Mental health history	1	2	3	4	8
e. Foreign relatives and friends	1	2	3	4	8
f. Alcohol use	1	2	3	4	8
g. Sexual orientation	1	2	3	4	8

Section E

3. Should or should not the government maintain a high level of secrecy surrounding:



	Definitely should	Probably should	Probably should not	Definitely should not	DON'T KNOW
a. Diplomatic initiatives	1	2	3	4	8
b. Military operations	1	2	3	4	8
c. Efforts to control domestic terrorism	1	2	3	4	8
d. The US intelligence budget	1	2	3	4	8

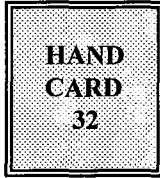
4. Before giving an individual a SECRET or TOP SECRET clearance, the government should contact other people and verify information provided by an individual concerning his or her:



	Definitely should	Probably should	Probably should not	Definitely should not	DON'T KNOW
a. Financial assets and liabilities	1	2	3	4	8
b. Spouse's financial assets and liabilities	1	2	3	4	8
c. Tax records	1	2	3	4	8

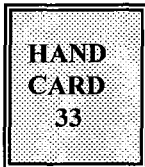
Section E

5. Please tell me which one of the statements on Hand Card 32 best describes what the government has a right to know. Before giving an individual a SECRET or TOP SECRET clearance, the government should have the right to know:



- A. Nothing about an individual's emotional or mental health 1
- B. Whether or not an individual is currently consulting a mental health professional 2
- C. Whether or not an individual has ever consulted a mental health professional 3
- D. Whether or not an individual has ever consulted a mental health professional, and the general nature or the diagnosis and counseling by the mental health professional 4
- E. Whether or not an individual has ever consulted a mental health professional, the general nature of the diagnosis and counseling by the mental health professional, and the specific information revealed in confidence to the mental health professional 5
- DON'T KNOW 8

6. Now I'm going to ask you about several offenses. For each case, indicate (Number 1-6) what you would consider the appropriate punishment for each case.



- Reprimand 1
- Dismissal from the military/Being fired by the government 2
- One year in prison 3
- 5-9 years in prison 4
- 10-20 years in prison 5
- Life in prison without possibility of parole 6
- DON'T KNOW 8

- ___ A. An Army sergeant was convicted of stealing airplane parts, ammunition, explosives and other government property and selling them to civilians.
- ___ B. A high-placed government official leaked sensitive information to a newspaper in order to influence public opinion about a controversial political issue. The official received no money.
- ___ C1. A Navy petty officer with the highest security clearance made copies of secret codes and other classified intelligence materials and sold them to an agent of a hostile foreign government.
- ___ C2. What if the petty officer had sold these materials to an agent of a friendly foreign government?
- ___ D. A government employee was convicted of stealing truck parts and tires from a military depot and selling them to civilians.

Section E

7. Protecting secrets is a continuing concern of the government. I am going to ask you about various security measures that the government might apply to individuals with a SECRET or TOP SECRET clearance. Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree that people with SECRET or TOP SECRET clearance should be subject to



	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
A. Periodic lie detector tests	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. Random drug tests	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. Wiretapping or electronic surveillance	1	2	3	4	5	8
D. Regular questions about financial assets and liabilities	1	2	3	4	5	8
E. Monitoring at work (e.g., searches of briefcases and desks)	1	2	3	4	5	8
F. Monitoring off the job (e.g., reviews of airline and financial databases, court records)	1	2	3	4	5	8

Section F

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ONLY IF ANSWERED 1 OR 2 ON SECTION A, Q.25, THAT IS, RESPONDENTS WHO WORKED FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME LAST WEEK.

1. How long have you been doing the kind of work you did last week (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN SECTION A Q.26)? That is, at least how many years in your occupation? Please include all previous jobs of the same kind.

At least _____ years (0 if less than a year)

IF THE RESPONDENT IS A TEACHER, ENGINEER, SCIENTIST, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, LAWYER, ACCOUNTANT, PLEASE ENTER OPTION 1 (YES) FOR THE RESPONDENT WITHOUT ACTUALLY ASKING Q.2A.

2. A. Have you gone through any specialized training in school to obtain a vocational certificate, diploma, degree, or license for this occupation?

Yes 1
No (SKIP TO Q.3) 2

IF YES:

- B. In total, how many years have you spent (on such specialized training in school)?

Less than one year 1
Two years or less (1-2 years) 2
Four years or less (3-4 years) 3
Six years or less (5-6 years) 4
Eight years or less (7-8 years) 5
Over eight years 6

THE RESPONDENT HAS TO DECIDE FOR ONESELF ROUGHLY HOW MANY YEARS OF SCHOOLING HAVE BEEN DEVOTED TO SPECIALIZED TRAINING FOR ONE'S CURRENT OCCUPATION. FOR A TYPICAL COLLEGE GRADUATE, TWO YEARS HAVE BEEN DEVOTED TO GENERAL EDUCATION AND THUS NO MORE THAN TWO YEARS WOULD BE SPECIALIZED TRAINING FOR ONE'S CURRENT OCCUPATION. A CORPORATE MANAGER WHO MAJORED IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION IN COLLEGE AND SPENT TWO YEARS FOR AN MBA WOULD GIVE "FOUR YEARS OR LESS" AS THE ANSWER TO Q.2B.

Section F

3. I would like to ask you a few questions about the place you worked full or part time last week. Is the place part of a larger organization or is it completely independent in finance and personnel?

Part of a larger organization 1
Completely independent (SKIP TO Q.5) 2
NOT SURE 8

INSTRUCTION:

- (1) If the respondent is a consultant employed by a consulting firm, the place refers to an office of the consulting firm rather than the office of a client. If the respondent is a civil servant at a local, state, or the federal government, the place is a departmental level agency (e.g. department of education, department of labor), not the entire government.
- (2) The main relevant criterion for the answer is whether the work place of the respondent is just one location of a multi- location organization. If the respondent is not sure, simply record "8" as the answer. For our purposes, however, there are two special cases that can be dealt with unambiguously.
- (a) If SECTION A, Q.26 suggest that a respondent is a government employee:
- The interviewer should record "part of a larger organization" (option 1) as the answer without asking the respondent.
 - Moreover, substitute "other departments or agencies of the government" for "other parts of the larger organization" in subsequent questions.
 - On the relationship between the respondent's work place and the larger organization (Q.4-C), the answer should be recorded as "a government agency" (option 3) without asking the respondent.
- (b) Similarly, if SECTION A, Q.26 indicate that a respondent is a public school teacher:
- The interviewer should record "part of a larger organization" (option 1) as the answer without asking the respondent.
 - In subsequent questions, please change the wording accordingly. For instance, the interviewer should substitute "other schools of the school system" for "other parts of the larger organization."
 - On the relationship between the respondent's work place and the larger organization (Q.4-C), the answer should be recorded as "part of a school system" (option 4) without asking the respondent.]
-

Section F

IF PART OF AN ORGANIZATION:

4. A. Have you ever worked full time at other parts (locations/schools/government departments or agencies) of the larger organization?

- Yes 1
- No (SKIP TO C) 2

IF YES:

B. How many years in total have you worked (at those parts)?

_____ years (0 if less than a year)

IGNORE ALL FRACTIONS OF A YEAR. FOR INSTANCE, "HALF A YEAR" SHOULD BE CODED AS "0" YEARS.

C. In what way is the place part of the larger organization? Is it ...

- A wholly owned branch or subsidiary 1
- The headquarters of the larger organization 2
- A government agency (SKIP TO Q.5) 3
- Part of a public school system (SKIP TO Q.5) 4
- Something else (SKIP TO Q.5) 5
- NOT SURE 8

[INSTRUCTION: "5. Something else" is a catch-all category that includes a locally owned franchise, partially owned subsidiary, and so on.]

IF A BRANCH, SUBSIDIARY, OR HEADQUARTERS:

D. About how many people are employed in the entire business, corporation, or organization for which you work? (Count part-time as well as full-time employees.)

- 1-9 1
- 10-49 2
- 50-99 3
- 100-499 4
- 500-999 5
- 1,000-1,999 6
- 2,000-9,999 7
- 10,000 or more 8
- NOT SURE 98

Section F

- 5. Are the people who work at this location mostly men or women? Please just tell me the number on the card?



- All women 1
Almost all women (e.g. 95%) 2
Mostly women (e.g. 70%) 3
About half men and half women 4
Mostly men (e.g. 70%) 5
Almost all men (e.g. 95%) 6
All men 7
NOT SURE 8

- 6. How long have you worked at this location? Include all full-time positions you have had at this location.

_____ years _____ months
(0 year 0 month if less than a month)

IGNORE FRACTIONS OF A MONTH. IF A RESPONDENT HAS NEVER WORKED FULL TIME AT THE LOCATION, THE ANSWER SHOULD BE CODED 0 YEARS AND 0 MONTHS.

- 7. A. Please think about the (products made/services provided) at your work site. Have you worked at any other work site that (makes/provides) a similar kind of (products/services), i.e., similar by your perception?

- Yes 1
No (SKIP TO Q.8) 2

"OTHER WORK SITE" MAY BE OF THE SAME OR A DIFFERENT EMPLOYER.

IF YES:

- B. How long have you worked full time for those work sites? How many years?

_____ years (0 if less than a year)

IGNORE ALL FRACTIONS OF A YEAR.

- 8. Did you receive any on-the-job training (anywhere) about this kind of (product/service) or its production process?

- Yes 1
No/practically none (SKIP TO Q.11) 2

Section F

IF YES ON QUESTION 8:

9. A. Did it include formal training courses?

- Yes 1
- No (SKIP TO Q.10) 2

IF YES:

B. Have you finished all the required courses?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Never ends (SKIP TO Q.10) 3

C. In total, did the total number of days add up to ...

- A month or less 1
- Over a month (but not over three months) 2
- Over three months (but not over six months) 3
- Over six months (but not over a year) 4
- Over a year 5

[INSTRUCTION: Thus a once-a-week course lasting for six weeks adds up to six days, hence less than a month.]

D. In total, did the total number of hours add up to ...

- 35 hours or less 1
- Over 35 hours or one full week (but less than 70 hours or two full weeks) 2
- Over 70 hours or two full weeks 3

10. A. Did the on-the-job training include informal learning by doing?

- Yes 1
- No (SKIP TO Q.11) 2

IF YES:

B. Have you completed this informal on-the-job training?

- Yes 1
- Not yet (but will eventually do) 2
- Never ends (SKIP TO Q.11) 3

C. How long have you spent on learning by doing?

- A month or less 1
 - Over a month (but not over three months) 2
 - Over three months (but not over six months) 3
 - Over six months (but not over a year) 4
 - Over a year 5
-

Section F

11. A. Since your first full-time job, has there ever been a time when you've been without a job and not looking for a job?

- Yes 1
- No (SKIP TO Q.12) 2

B. How many years in total?

- Less than one year 1
- One year or over (but less than three years) 2
- Three years or over (but less than five years) 3
- Five years or over (but less than 10 years) 4
- Ten years or over 5

12. For how many employers have you ever worked full time?

READ CATEGORIES.

- One 1
- Two 2
- Three to five 3
- Six to ten 4
- More than ten 5

13. As of last week, did your main job pay an hourly wage, daily wage, weekly wage, monthly salary, annual salary, or other pay rate (e.g. piece rate, commission, wage + tips, and other mixed payment methods), irrespective of the time between payrolls and the use of bonuses or profit-sharing?

- Hourly wage (SKIP TO Q.14.A) 1
 - Daily wage (SKIP TO Q.14.B) 2
 - Weekly wage (SKIP TO Q.14.C) 3
 - Monthly salary (SKIP TO Q.14.D) 4
 - Annual salary (SKIP TO Q.14.E) 5
 - Other pay rate (SKIP TO SECTION F) 6
-

Section F

14. IF HOURLY WAGE:

A. What was your hourly wage, before any taxes or deductions? _____ dollars.

IF DAILY WAGE:

B. What was your daily wage, before any taxes or deductions? _____ dollars.

IF WEEKLY WAGE:

C. What was your weekly wage, before any taxes or deductions? _____ dollars.

IF PAY BY MONTHLY SALARY:

D. What is your monthly salary, before any taxes or deductions? _____ dollars.

IF PAY BY ANNUAL SALARY:

E. What is your 1998 annual salary, before any taxes or deductions? _____ dollars.

Section G

IQ-25 INTERVIEWER: DID R ATTEMPT ANY OF THESE QUESTIONS?

YES 1
NO 2

Section G

1.

What is your date of birth?

MONTH

DAY

YEAR

**NUMERICAL NOTATIONS
OF MONTHS**

January	01	July	07
February	02	August	08
March	03	September	09
April	04	October	10
May	05	November	11
June	06	December	12

2.

CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX:

Male	1
Female	2

USE SAQ-B (BLUE) WITH THIS VERSION!

INTERVIEWER: READ TO RESPONDENT

Now we would like you to fill out a brief questionnaire on your own. This questionnaire is divided into two parts. This first section is part of an international effort to understand how people view things that affect their way of life, and includes questions about work and related activities. The final section contains a separate set of questions related to the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it.

Remember that all of your answers are completely confidential. They will not be associated with your name in any way, and will be published in statistical form only. When you have finished the questionnaire, you will place it in this envelope, seal it, and return it to me.

Do you have any questions? Okay, you may begin.

IQ-26 INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER SAQ NOW, THEN CODE (1, 2, 3, OR 4) BELOW.

R completed	1
Administered by interviewer	2
R promises to complete	3
R refused	4

INTERVIEWER: READ TO RESPONDENT WHEN INTERNATIONAL SECTION IS COMPLETED

There is a great deal of concern today about the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it. As you may know, sex is one way of spreading the AIDS virus. Public health officials need to learn more about Americans' sexual behaviors, and how those behaviors relate to who gets AIDS, and who doesn't. We are also having you answer this set of questions privately, and place your answers in an envelope. The most important thing when you answer a question, is that you do so honestly since the information you provide will be used by many researchers and scientists who are working to stop the spread of AIDS.

IQ-27 INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER SECOND PART OF SAQ-B. THEN CODE (1, 2, 3, OR 4) BELOW.

R completed	1
Administered by Interviewer	2
R promises to complete	3
R refused	4

TIME SAQ-B COMPLETED:
IF NO SAQ-B, AM
ENTER TIME INTERVIEW
ENDED: PM

 HR. MIN.

Section H

VALIDATION AND LOCATOR DATA FORM

My office sometimes needs to confirm that interviews were conducted. These next questions will be used for that purpose. Your answers will remain confidential.

1. What is your name?

R's name:

_____ 1
R Refused 2

2. What is your phone number?

R's Phone #:

_____ (GO TO Q.3) 1
R has no phone (GO TO Q.6) 2
R Refused (GO TO Q.6) 3

3. Is this phone located in your own house?

Yes (GO TO Q.5) 1
No (GO TO Q.4) 2

4. Where is the phone located?

5. In whose name is your phone listed?

R's Name 1
Other (SPECIFY) 2

(This year, some GSS participants may be contacted for a follow up interview. The following questions will help us locate you if you are selected for this interview.)

6. Is your mailing address different than (READ ADDRESS FROM ASSIGNMENT LABEL ON COVER)?

Yes (ANSWER A) 1
No (GO TO Q.7) 2

A. What is your mailing address?

Section H

7. What is your social security number?

R's Social Security #:

_____ 7
R Refused

8. Thinking of all the people you know, either around here or elsewhere, who would be the one person you keep in touch with who would be **most likely** to know where you are?

9. What is (READ PERSON'S NAME) phone number?

Contact's Phone #:

_____ 1
Contact has no phone 2
R Refused 3

Thank you very much for your time and help. That is all the survey questions I have for you.

**FILL OUT INTERVIEWER REMARKS
IMMEDIATELY AFTER LEAVING THE HOUSEHOLD.**

Section I

INTERVIEWER REMARKS

1. WHAT IS YOUR INTERVIEWER ID NUMBER? _____

PLEASE SIGN HERE _____

2. WHAT OTHER PERSONS WERE PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

- CHILDREN UNDER 6 1
 - OLDER CHILDREN 2
 - SPOUSE/PARTNER 3
 - OTHER RELATIVES 4
 - OTHER ADULTS 5
 - NO ONE 6
-

3. IN WHICH MONTH AND DATE DID YOU COMPLETE THIS INTERVIEW?

- | MONTH | DATE |
|----------------|------|
| JANUARY | 1 |
| FEBRUARY | 2 |
| MARCH | 3 |
| APRIL | 4 |
| MAY | 5 |
-

4. HOW LONG DID THE INTERVIEW TAKE IN MINUTES?

_____ MINUTES

5. IN GENERAL, WHAT WAS THE RESPONDENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW? CIRCLE ONE.

- Friendly and interested 1
 - Cooperative but not particularly interested 2
 - Impatient and restless 3
 - Hostile 4
-

6. WAS THE RESPONDENT'S UNDERSTANDING OF THE QUESTIONS. . . (CIRCLE ONE)

- Good? 1
 - Fair? 2
 - Poor? 3
-

Section I

7. TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT LIVES:

TRAILER	1	ROW HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS, IN AN ATTACHED ROW)	6
DETACHED SINGLE-FAMILY HOUSE	2	APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS)	7
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE BY SIDE	3	APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE)	8
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER	4	APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE	9
DETACHED 3-4 FAMILY HOUSE	5	OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	10

8. HOW DIFFICULT WAS THIS CASE TO GET?

VERY EASY	1
SOMEWHAT EASY	2
SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT	3
VERY DIFFICULT	4

9. WAS A RESPONDENT INCENTIVE OR FEE USED AS PART OF GETTING THIS CASE?

YES, MONEY	1
(SPECIFY AMOUNT: \$ _____)	
YES, OTHER (FLOWERS, FOOD, ETC)	2
NO	3

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**1998 GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY
FUNDED BY THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION**

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Survey Management:

Joan Law, Nicole Kirgis, Cindy Enzler, Ann Burke, Ester Cabrales, Karen Veldman

Assisted By:

Pat Jen, Jody Dougherty, Antonio Macias

Record of Calls on Sampled Address

Day: M=1 Tu=2 W=3 Th=4 F=5 Sa=6 Su=7	Time: Pre 3=1 3-6=2 Pos 6=3 Type: Per =1 Tel=2 Mail=3	Refusal description (only if outcome of contact is 25, 27, 35, 45, 47, 95, 98. Otherwise, skip to next column).	Results of attempt, or reason for refusal. Give verbatim reasons and explain all circumstances PLEASE BE COMPLETE!	Purpose of Contact	Your Initials
Day: Month: Date:	Time: Type: Outcomes:	Male 1 Female 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	
Day: Month: Date:	Time: Type: Outcomes:	Male 1 Female 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	
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Day: Month: Date:	Time: Type: Outcomes: (Use codes below)	Male 1 Female 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	
Day: Month: Date:	Time: Type: Outcomes: (Use codes below)	Male 1 Female 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	
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Day: Month: Date:	Time: Type: Outcomes: (Use codes below)	Male 1 Female 2 Age _____ Other Char: Roster line letter when known	Results:	HEF 1 Quex 2	

GSS Outcome Codes

OUT OF SAMPLE CODES		PENDING CODES		FINAL NIRs		COMPLETED CODES		
HEF	Quex	HEF	Quex	HEF	Quex	Quex		
80	Not at HU	20	No action	95	98	Final refusal	61	Quex complete in person/no SAQ
81	Vacant HU	21	No one home/no answer/busy	90		Final inaccessible HU	62	Quex complete by telephone/no SAQ
83	No one in HU speaks English	22	HU not accessible	94		Final unavailable (Entire Household)	71	Quex complete in person & SAQ
84	R speaks no English	25	32 R not at home	91		Final R absent entire Field period	72	Quex complete by telephone & SAQ
		35	Temporary refusal thru Household contact	97		R permanently incapacitated		
		45	Temporary refusal from R	99		Other NIR		
		26	46 Appointment					
		27	47 Broken appointment					
		29	49 Other					