

Religious Change around the World

Tom W. Smith

NORC/University of Chicago

August, 2009

GSS Cross-National Report No. 30

This research was supported by the Templeton Foundation.

Introduction

Religious change around the world is a complex phenomenon. No simple description such as secularization, religious revival, or believing without belonging captures the complexity of the process. The pattern varies across countries, indicators, and periods.

This report presents the most comprehensive analysis to date of global religious trends. It examines the follow types of data regarding religious beliefs and behaviors:

1. Time series data from
 - a. Adult and youth samples in the United States
 - b. Adult cross-national studies
2. Age-cohort differences from
 - a. The United States
 - b. Cross-national studies
3. Development and religious beliefs and behaviors
 - a. Country-level correlations between developmental and religious indicators
 - b. Scientists and religion

Trends in Religious Beliefs and Behaviors: United States

Adults:

Religious trends in the United States over the last four decades are quite varied (Berger, 2005; Chaves and Anderson, forthcoming; Demerath, 1998; Fischer and Hout, 2006; Gallup, 2002; Groeneman and Tobin, 2004, Hout, 2003; Hout and Fischer, 2002; Hout, Greeley, and Wilde, 2000; Paul, 2009; Prothero, 2009; Smith, 1991, 2006, 2007; Smith and Kim, 2005, 2007; Wuthnow, 2008). As Table 1 shows, declines occur for identifying with a religion, attending religious services, and self-rating one's religious attachment as "strong." First, giving "none" as one's religious preference was stable from 1972 to 1991 in the 5-7% range then rose to a peak of 16% in 2006.¹ Second, weekly attendance of religious services (nearly weekly + every week+) decreased from 41% in 1972 to 30-31% in 2000 and 2006. However, since the 1972 reading is atypically high, describing the decline as from 36-37% to 30-31% is more prudent. Conversely, those never attending religious services rose from 9% in 1972 to 22.5% in 2006, an increase at the low end exceeding the decline at the high end (+13.2 points vs. -10.1 points). As with religious identity, the trend is pretty stable until the early 1990s and the drop occurs thereafter. Finally, those giving a religious preference other than "none" were asked if they were a "strong" member of the faith they had just declared. It shows a modest rise in strength of religious identity from 40% in 1974-75 to a peak of 45% in 1984, then a decline to 35-36% in 2000 and 2006. This amounts to a net decline of 4.8 points from 1974 to 2006. While not following strictly parallel courses, these three measures do agree in showing no decline in the 1970s or early 1980s and then a decline starting in either the mid-1990s for having no religious preference and attending church or in the mid-1980s for being a "strong" follower of one's faith.

¹ There have also been changes in the religious composition of those identifying with a religion, but that is not addressed here (Fischer and Hout, 2006; Hout, Greeley, and Wilde, 2000; Smith, 1991, 2002, 2005a; Smith and Kim, 2005).

Contrasting with these religious declines, beliefs in an afterlife and frequency of praying have shown increases. Between 1973 and 2006 not believing in life after death, fell from 21.5% to 15.2% (-5.3 points)(Greeley and Hout, 1999). Rising modestly were both believing in an afterlife from 69.3% in 1973 to 73.0% in 2006 (+3.7 points) and those who were unsure from 9.3% in 1973 to 11.8% in 2006 (+2.5 points). All of the increase had occurred by the mid-1980s. Daily praying (several times a day + daily) fell from 54% in 1983 to a low of 52% in 1989-1990 and then rose to a high of 59% in 2004-2006 for a net gain from 1983 to 2006 of +5.2 points. Thus both trends are modest and not monotonic, but both do indicate net gains for religion in recent decades.

Table 2 shows eight time series on belief in God in the United States.² These data provide information on both trends in belief in God and the complexity or pattern of views of God. The trends show that while the basic level of belief in God is high, there has been a moderate, but clear, decline in belief over the last 50 years. First, following a possible rise in belief in God from 95% in the 1940s, belief in God stood at 99% in the 1950s (Table 2.A). Belief then slipped to an average of 97.5% in the 1960s, 96% in the 1980s, 95% from 1990 to 1995, 93% in 1996-1999, and 92% in 2000-2006. Thus, average belief fell by 7 points from the 1950s to the 2000s. Second, there was an even larger decline in certainly about God's existence (Table 2.B&C). In 1952 87% were "absolute certain" that there is a God and this fell to 81% in 1965 and 72% in 1996. Likewise, saying that "I know God really exists and I have no doubts about it" decreased from 77% in 1964 to 63% in 1981 and remained at 63% in 2006. Thus, certitude dropped by 14-15 points.

The questions also reveal the complexity of contemporary belief in God. First, when asked simply about belief in God, most people include a range of God images from a personal God to believing in a "higher power" or a "spirit or life force". Belief in "God" has similar levels to belief in a "God or a universal spirit," thus indicating the later broader definition is included by most people when asked just about "God" (compare Table 2.A& D). The distribution of believers along the theist-to-deist continuum depends on the question asked. Selecting the option "I don't believe in a personal God, but do believe in a higher power of some kind" rose from 5% in 1964 to generally 9-10% in 1994-2006 (Table 2.C). Choosing between belief in a "personal God" and a "spirit or life force" averaged respectively 67% and 24% from 1981 to 2003 (Table 2.E), but when selecting between belief in "God" and a "spirit or life force" the respective levels averaged 84% and 12% in 1991 to 1998 (Table 2.F) and when asked about believing in "God" or a "universal spirit or higher power" the respective figures averaged 86% and 8% in 1999 to 2006 (Table 2.G). Thus, when God is specified as being a "personal God" belief is around two-thirds, when just "God" is contrasted with a spiritual power/life force/higher power belief is at about 85%, and when asked simply about believing in God or not believing, belief currently averages about 92%.

Second, uncertainty is a notable part of people's beliefs. Currently about 15-16% say "While I have doubts, I feel I do believe in God" and about 4% indicate "I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others" (Table 2.C). Likewise, in response to the statement "I never doubt the existence of God" an average of 67% "completely agree" and 21% "mostly agree" (Table 2.H).

Finally, convinced disbelief is the least common belief. To the simple belief in God dichotomy, an average of less than 3% did not believe in 2000-2006 (Table 2.A).

² See Appendix 1 for survey questions mentioning God. Also see Barna, 2005; Bishop, 1999; Froese and Bader, 2005 & 2007; Ontario, 2005; Roof, 1996; Stark, 2001; Ziebertz, 2002.

Likewise, in 2000-2006 just 2-3% were atheists who said “I don’t believe in God” while another 4% were agnostics who responded “I don’t know whether there is a God and I don’t believe there is a way to find out” (Table 2.C).

Belief in God is not only high among Americans, but central to their lives (Table 3). In 1999 and 2005, New York Times polls found that 74-75% said that “having faith in God” was “very important” to them while only 8-9% indicated it was “not very important” or “not at all important.” In the 1993 General Social Survey, people ranked the importance of eight things and “having faith in God” ranked first with 45% rating it as “one of the most important values you hold.”

Most Americans also report frequent contact with God (Table 4.A). In 1998 57% reported feeling God’s presence on most days and only 12% almost never or never felt God’s presence. In 2004, feeling God’s presence on most days rose to 62% while rare contact remained at 12%. Also in 2004 on most days, 57% reported that they felt “guided by God in the midst of daily activities, 59% asked “for God’s help in the midst of daily activities,” 59% felt “God’s love for me, through others,” and 65% felt “God’s love for me directly.” In addition, in 1998 and 2004 between 60% and 65.5% reported that on most days they had desired to be closer to or in union with God. Likewise, in a 2002 US News & World Report poll 46% said they had “experienced God’s presence or a spiritual force that felt very close to you” many times and only 14% had never had this experience.

God is also not a remote entity to most Americans (Table 4.B). Between 1981 and 1991 the General Social Survey (GSS) found that 28-33% felt extremely close to God and 80-85% were extremely or somewhat close, while only 5-8% were not close at all or non-believers. Similarly, the 2004 GSS found that 17% were “as close as possible” to God, 36% were very close, and 89.5% were at least somewhat close.

People’s images of God are diverse, but lean towards the traditional. The GSS since 1984 has given people four pairs of contrasting images of God: Mother/Father, Master/Spouse, Judge/Lover, and Friend/King (Table 5). Across the period people’s depictions of God have tilted towards the traditional. 47% described God as Father, 17% leaned towards a paternal God, 24% were evenly split between a maternal and paternal God, 3% leaned towards the maternal, 3% described God as Mother, and 6% were unsure. 46% saw God as Master, 18% leaned towards Master, 20% were intermediate between Master and Spouse, 6% leaned towards Spouse, 4% saw God as Spouse, and 7% were unsure. God was described as Judge by 36%, 17% leaned towards the judicial designation, 25% were evenly divided between Judge and Lover, 7% leaned toward Lover, 8% chose Lover, and 7% were unsure. Only on Friend/King were images mostly non-traditional. 26% saw God as Friend, 11% leaned towards Friend, 28% were in the middle, 9% leaned toward King, 19.5% saw God as King, and 6% were unsure.

From 1984 to 2008 there was no clear shift between traditional and non-traditional images of God (Table 5). The Mother/Father comparison showed little change. In 1984 3% chose Mother and 4% leaned towards the maternal while 44% selected Father and 17% leaned toward the paternal. In 2008 images were virtually unchanged: 3% Mother, 3.5% leaning maternal, 45% Father, and 16% paternal leaning. On Master/Spouse and Judge/Lover there was a shift to ambivalence with the traditional image giving more ground than the non-traditional. Master/Spouse showed a shift away from the depiction as Master (dropping from 48.5% to 39%, but with no gain in the Spouse image (slipping from 4% to 3%). Showing increases were the middle category (18.5% to 24%) and unres (6% to 11%). For Judge/Lover there was also a shift towards the middle and unsure. Judge declined from 37.5% to 32% and Lover also slipped slightly (from 9% to 7%). The middle category gained slightly (23% to 25%) as

did the unshures (6% to 11%). On Friend/King the shift was clearly towards the traditional. Mentioning Friend fell from 28.5% to 18% while selecting King rose from 18% to 23%. Thus, the overall pattern is quite mixed. Clearly there are been no major re-imagining of God over the last quarter century and no clear shift from traditional to modern depictions of God.

The varied, but traditional-tilting, view of God is also shown in a 2002 Pew Research Center poll that asked people to describe God in “their own words” (Table 6). Most mentions emphasized God’s power and might (39%), including being creator of the universe, omnipotent, omnipresent, perfect, father, and ruler. Almost as many descriptions (32%) mentioned God’s relationship to and connection with people such as being a guiding force, savior, friend, protector, and as being loving, caring, compassionate, forgiving, and good. Another 7% only stated that he existed or named him (God/Allah/Christ, etc.). In 3% of mentions God was said to be indescribable or meant different things to different people. 6% gave other, unspecified descriptions. 2% mentioned that they did not believe in God. Finally, 11% were unable or unwilling to provide a description.

While belief in God only declined modestly over the last half century, acceptance of atheists and anti-religionists grew appreciably (Edgell, Gerteid, and Hartmann, 2006). This is seen most clearly in the growing acceptance of an atheist running for President (Table 7). From 1958 to 1999 willingness to vote for an atheist for president rose from 18% to 49%. It has since shown no further growth and stood at 46% in 2006. Similarly, between 1964 and 1981 among those who believed Congress had the right to pass a law saying that the president had to believe in God, support for such a law slipped 4 points, while among those believing that Congress did not have the right to pass such a law support dropped 24 points. Likewise, support for granting civil liberties to someone who is “against all churches and religion” increased appreciably over the last 50-some years (Table 8). Approval of an anti-religionist making a public speech grew from 37% in 1954 to 76% in 2008, a gain to 39 points, and similar increases occurred for allowing an anti-religionist to teach in a college (+ 48 points) and to make a book in the public library (+36 points). Across the three civil liberties items, tolerance of an anti-religionist increased by an average of 41.2 points from 1954 to 2008.

Youth:

There are two long-term time series on religious trends for youths. The first, the American Freshman series, covers first-year college students from 1973 to 2007. The second, Monitoring the Future (MTF), involves high-school seniors between 1976 and 2006.³

The American Freshman data (Pryor et al., 2006) show rises in students identifying themselves and their parents as having no religious preference (Table 9). In 1973 10.1% of students had no preference and in 2007 this reached a peak of 19.4% (a rise of 9.3 points). Similarly, mother’s religious preference rose from 3.7% none in 1974 to 9.8% in 2004 and stood at 9.6% in 2006 for a net gain of 5.9 points and father’s religious preference climbed from 7.6% none in 1973 to a high of 14.9% in 2006 and was at 14.5% in 2007 for a net gain of 6.9 points. Likewise, attending a religious service

³ Other youth surveys include the Gallup Youth Survey (Synder, 2004) and the National Study of College Students’ Search for Meaning and Purpose (“Spiritual Life,” 2003).

during the last year fell from 88.5% in 1978 to a low of 76.8% in 2006 and was at 77.9% in 2007 for a net drop of 10.6 points.

The MTF data (Johnson, Bachman, and O'Malley, 2006) unfortunately has a disrupted time series because California stopped participating in the study after 1996. As a result, trends need to be examined for 1976-1996 (for the nation as a whole) and for 1997-2006 for the nation sans California (Table 10). Having no religious preference rose from 11.4% in 1976 to 16.7% in 1996 and then from 16.7% in 1997 to 19.2% in 2006 for a combined rise of 7.6 points (i.e. 5.3 points + 2.3 points). Attending religious services "about once a week or more" fell from 40.7% in 1976 to a low of 30.4% in 1990 and settled at 32.5% in 1996. From 1997 to 2006 weekly attendance rose from 30.5% to 33.2%. The net decrease was -5.0 points, but there is a clear sign of a drop from 1976 to 1990 of 10.3 points and then a rise since then of 4.8 points. The percent saying that religion is "very important" in their lives dropped from 28.8% in 1976 to a low of 24.9% in 1987 and then climbed back to 31.2% in 1996 for a net gain of 2.4 points. From 1997 to 2006 there was little change (from 30.1% to 30.7% for a rise of 0.6 points). Having contributed money to a "church or religious organization" declined from 31.2% in 1976 to a low of 24.8% in 1990 and was at 27.2% in 1996 for a net drop of 4.0 points. From 1997 to 2006 contributions fell from 25.8% to 20.9% in 2004 and 23.3% in 2006 for a net decline of 2.5 points. Across the whole period contributing was down by 6.5 points. Thus, these three measures of personal religious involvement show different trends. All three agree in showing a drop and then a rebound, but they differ in the direction of the net change over the whole period. Attendance and contributing show net declines (respectively of -5.0 points and -6.5 points), but rating religion as important rose (+ 3.0 points).

Another two MTF questions assess students' views of religion's role in society rather than their own religiousness. The percent saying that "churches and religious organizations" were doing a "very good" job for "the country as a whole" slipped from 20.5% in 1976 to a low of 13.7% in 1988 and ended at 16.7% in 1996. From 1997 to 2006 very good moved downward from 17.8% to 16.6%. The net drop for the whole period was -4.0 points. The second item asked about the "amount of influence and power" "churches and religious organizations" should have "in our society." In 1976 44.2% thought religion should have more influence versus 13.2% favoring less influence. This decreased to a low in 1987 with 32.4% for more influence and rose to 25.0% for favoring less influence. In 1996 40.5% wanted more influence and 18.6% less influence for a net decline of 3.7 points in wanting more influence and a gain of 5.4 point for less influence. From 1997 to 2006 more influence dropped from 41.8% to 36.9% while less influence rose from 17.3% to 23.6%. Across the whole period support for more influence declined by 8.6 points and wanting less influence climbed by 11.7 points. The decline in the late 1980s matches closely the drop in confidence in organized religion and of other religious indicators tied to the televangelist scandals of that period (Smith, 1992; Smith, forthcoming).

US Summary

In sum, the tilt of religious change in the United States over the last half century has clearly been in the secular direction, but the pattern is complex and nuanced. Among adults, in terms of behaviors, weekly attendance at religious services and identification with a religion were both down (-9.2 and -10.8 points) and strength of one's religious identification also declined (-4.8 points). But in contrast daily praying increased (+5.2).

Adults showed mixed trends on beliefs with believing in an afterlife up slightly (+3.7 points) and belief in God down a little (-7 points). But certitude about God slipped much more than overall belief (-14.4 to -15.0 points). However, belief in God is important to most Americans and a large number feel close to God.

Additionally, while less germane than the direct measures of individual behaviors and beliefs, the series on tolerance of atheists and anti-religionists showed what might be characterized as a strong secular trend in that there is much greater public acceptance of an atheist for president (+28 points) and of civil liberties for an anti-religionist (average of +41.2 points). Of course, these trends do not directly indicate a diminishing of personal religious practices or principles.

Among youths, the secular shift is even more consistent, but not especially large. With the exception of a small increase in saying that religion is very important (+3.0 points), nine series moved moderately in the secular direction (-5.5 to -9.3 points).

Trends in Religious Beliefs and Behaviors: Cross-National

Since the 1980s a series of cross-national studies have monitored religious change around the world. The Eurobarometers and European Social Surveys (ESS) have tracked religion in Europe and the World Values Survey (WVS) and International Social Survey Program (ISSP) have studied religion around the world.⁴

The Eurobarometers measured the importance of God in one's life from 1983 or 1985 to 1994 (Table 11). Importance monotonically declined in four countries (Portugal, Northern Ireland, Spain, and Demark). It rose from 1983 to 1985 and then fell to 1994 for a net overall decline in six countries (Italy, Ireland, Britain, the Netherlands, Luxembourg, and France). Two countries had mixed trends. Belgium showed a rise and then a fall for a net rise by one coding and a rise and a fall for a net decline by a second coding. Another country, West Germany, also had a mixed pattern, rising and then falling for a net rise in importance by one way of coding the data and rising across the period by another method. Finally, one country, Greece, showed rising importance across the period. Comparing the earliest time point (1983 or 1985) with 1994 showed 10 net declines in the % saying God was "very important" (Ireland -13.9 points; Northern Ireland -11.7, Spain -11.2, Italy -9.6, Portugal -7.5, Luxembourg -6.5, France -3.4, Britain -2.2, Denmark -1.9, and the Netherlands -1.5) and three had net gains (Greece +17.0 points, West Germany +3.6, and Belgium +0.1). Across years and countries, 15% of the countries saw God as increasingly important, 77% as less important, and 8% did not change. Overall, the average change in rating God as very important dropped slightly (-3.7 points).

The importance of God question also illustrates the complexity and diversity of European beliefs about God both within and across countries. First, in all countries belief is quite dispersed with people spread across the whole continuum from point 1 (Not at All Important) to point 10 (Very Important). In 21 cases the modal response is Very Important, in 12 cases it is at the opposite end at Not at All Important, and in 6 cases it is somewhere in between. Second, the complexity of European beliefs about God is also shown by a series of one-time questions in the Eurobarometers. An item from 1984 asked in six countries shows that complete disbelief in God ranged from 7.7-18.3% and complete belief went from 32.5-46.9% with from 37.1-58.3% being equivocal in their belief or disbelief. An item from 1997 asked in 16 countries shows that atheists range

⁴ Unlike for the US, there is no major cross-national trends just for youths. For non-American studies of religion among youths see European Commission, 1997; Francis, 2002; Kay, 1997.

from 1.9% to 59.7%, agnostics from 1.3% to 25.1%, those who “don’t really believe” but who “practice a religion” from 2.1-24.7%, believers who don’t practice a religion from 10.2-55.6%, practicing believers from 5.5-51.9%, and miscellaneous other groups from 0.5-2.8%. The existence of a large middle ground is also shown by an item asked in 2005 in 32 countries. In 20 countries the plurality believed in God, in two countries the same proportion believed in God and in “some sort of spirit or life force”, in 10 countries the plurality believed in a spirit/life force (with God finishing 2nd in seven countries, God and disbelief tied in one country, and disbelief ahead of God in two countries). In no country did disbelief rank first. The variation in belief levels across European countries is enormous, ranging from 16-95% believing in God, 2-54% in a spirit/life force, and from 1-33% in neither God nor a spirit/life force. In sum, belief in God varies greatly across countries within Europe, depends on whether the concept of God includes or excludes the idea of a spirit or life force, and both belief and disbelief are often conditional rather than representing a certain position.

The ESSs in 2002-2006 also show a small secular shift in average ratings with fewer self-rating as very religious (-0.4 points), less weekly attendance of religious services (-0.9 points), lower daily praying (-1.1 points), and less with a current religious identification (-0.8 points)(See Table 12 for details and Table 15 for summary and averages). The shifts were small because of the short time span covered, because no change occurred in many countries (26-48%), and because of countries showing trends moved in both directions. For example, 30% of countries had an increase in identification with a religion while 43% showed decreased identification.

Globally, the ISSP finds modest secular movement on certain belief in God (-1.0 points), daily pray (-1.2 points), attending religious services (-3.9 points), having always believed in God (0.7 points), and having a current religion (-3.4 points)(See Table 13 for details and Table 15 for summary and averages). Only believing in an afterlife showed on average a shift in the religious direction (+2.8 points). As with the European patterns, the modest changes largely results from many off-setting trends. As few as half of the country showed change in the same direction and no more that 71% had consistent change.

The WVS however shows a much more balanced pattern. Three trends were away from religion with less confidence in churches (-1.9 points), lower identification with a religion (-1.9 points), and less weekly religious attendance (-2.1 points). Another three trends show slightly larger movement towards religion with more belief in God (+2.7 points), more belief in an afterlife (+4.6 points), and more classifying themselves as religious (+3.7 points)(See Table 14 for details and Table 15 for summary and averages). As with other cross-national series, the average change was a balance of trends in opposite directions plus cases of no meaningful change. In two cases (belief in God and attending church), there was no majority direction and even the most consistent trends showed only 58% moving in the dominant direction with 30-32% going in the opposite direction, and 10-12% having no meaningful change.

Overall, of the 17 cross-national time series, all of the average changes are modest which reflects both that most change are small and that the direction of changes often differs across countries and thus off-set one another. Of the cross-national time series, 13 show a secular shift and four show changes in a religious direction.

Religion in Ex-Socialist States

The fall of Communism in Eastern Europe lessened often heavy governmental constraints on religion and in some countries replaced them with positive support for religion (Gautier, 1997; Tomka, 1998). According to some scholars the removal of the yoke of Communism from religion in Eastern Europe led to a religious revival (Greeley, 2003; Kotin and Krindatch, 2005; Stark, 1999; Tomka, 2002). Others find either no rebound or even continuing secularization in some countries (Havlicek, 2005; Luzny and Marcratilova, 2001; Mueller, 2008; Pollack, 2002; Pollack and Pickel, 2008; Wolf, 2008). Still others emphasize that the pattern is very mixed, varying from country-to-country especially according to the predominant pre-Communist religious tradition of the society and/or differing across various measures of religiousness (Andersen and Lavan, 2007; Chaves and Gorski, 2001; Lambert, 2004; Meulemann, 2004).

It is difficult to ascertain to what degree these institutional and regulatory changes led to changes in the public's level of religious belief and behavior because there are very few measures of religion prior to the collapse of Communism. Covering mostly the post-Communist period there are 15 time series on religious beliefs and behaviors that can be tracked in ex-Socialist countries. Nine of the series show an increase in religion and 12 show greater religious direction than for all countries (i.e. either a larger gain or a smaller secular shift). The gains are larger for beliefs than for behaviors such as attending services or identifying with a religion.

Other evidence on changes in Eastern Europe comes from a 1998 ISSP item that asks about changes in belief about God (Smith, 2005b). By subtracting the percent saying "I don't believe in God, but I used to" from those saying "I believe in God now, but I didn't used to" one gets a net measure of shifts towards belief in God (positives) vs. movement from belief in God (minuses). Of the nine ex-Socialist countries, four showed a gain, one no net change, and five a decline, but the average change was +4.6 points. For the 15 non-Communist states, 3 increased belief in God and 12 decreased for an average change of -5.9 points.

Within the ex-Socialist states there is an enormous range in levels of religious beliefs and behaviors. Poland and Romania consistently rank as the most religious and the Czech Republic, East Germany, and Estonia are at the bottom. Typically a gap of 50-70 percentage points separates the most and least religious of the ex-Socialist states. For example, the Eurobarometer in 2005 found that 90% of Romanians vs. 16% of Estonians believed in a personal God, the 2006 ESS indicated that 75% of Poles vs. 12% of Czechs prayed daily, and the 4th round of the WVS showed 80% of Poles and 14% of East Germans believing in an afterlife. (See Appendix 3 for full details.) Clearly, there is no uniform post-Communist religious pattern.

While still on average more secular than the rest of Europe, the religious gap between ex-Socialist countries and non-Communist Europe has decreased. Overall, the trend in ex-Socialist states is very mixed, but more religious than for Europe as a whole.

Age and Religious Beliefs and Behaviors: United States

Comparisons across age groups inevitably capture two confounding processes, cohort change and aging. Cohort reflects the point in time in which one is born, socialized, and grows up. A cohort is defined and shaped by the specific historical events and general historical conditions which members of each cohort experience. Moreover, as Karl Mannheim has indicated, cohorts are heavily influenced by the socio-political events of early adulthood (roughly from the mid-teens to mid-twenties) and these have an important formative impact that endures throughout adulthood. Aging in contrast is an

ahistorical process related to physiological development and common changes in the life cycle associated with biological aging (e.g. transitioning from childhood to adulthood; marrying, having and raising children, and then becoming grandparents; finishing education and starting work, career changes, and then retirement).

At a given point in time or in a single survey, age reflects both what cohort a person was born in and what age that person has reached. Thus, cohort and age are totally confounded at one point in time. With multiple observations over an extended span of years, one can begin to separate cohort change and aging, but even in this case, three processes are perfectly confounded: age, cohort, and period. As a result, age differences are not a clear signal of cohort change (and thus of change across time more generally), but reflect a combination of cohort change and aging.

In particular, regarding religion age differences that show greater religious belief among older/earlier age cohorts would most probably represent a combination of cohort change from earlier, more religious cohorts to later more secular cohorts and an increase in religiousness with aging due most likely to life cycle and greater concern about morality (and mortality-related questions)(Meulemann, 2004).

In the United States, with one notable exception, religious beliefs and behaviors increase with age (Table 16; See Appendix 2: Age Differences for details). For praying daily, attending religious services weekly, having a religion, having a strong religious identification, and definitely believing in God, religiousness is consistently higher among the oldest age group/earliest cohort than among the youngest age group/most recent cohort. In from 42-88% of the comparison across age cohorts the youngest age-cohort (under 30) has the lowest religious level and the oldest age-cohort (70+) has the highest religious level. The age/cohort differences average 10.2 points for identifying with a religion, 15.2 points for attending religious services weekly, 16.4 points for certain belief in God, 24.5 points for having a strong religious identification, and 31.4 points for praying daily. The notable exception to this pattern is on belief in an afterlife. On average there is no age/cohort difference (+0.1 points) and only for 9.5% of comparisons was belief in an afterlife lowest for the youngest age-cohort and highest for the oldest age-cohort.

Cross-nationally, religion also tends to increase with age and across cohorts (Botvar, 1996; Clark and Schellenberg, 2006; Crockett and Voas, 2006; Dogan, 2002; Grotenhuis and Scheepers, 2001; Kelley and De Graaf, 1997; Luechau, 2007; Lugo, 2008; Pace, 2001; Voas, 2008; Voas and Crockett, 2005; Wolf, 2007). As Table 16 shows (See Appendix 2: Age Differences for details), in all 32 comparisons for a substantial majority of countries, religiousness increases with age. These ranged from 71% to 100% of countries showing this pattern. Of course a much smaller number of countries (17-83%) had the stronger pattern of the youngest age-cohort having the lowest level and the oldest age-cohort the highest level. The age differences ranged from moderate in size to large (+5.2 to +31.0 points). The age differences tend to be smaller for beliefs (especially regarding belief in an afterlife) and larger for behaviors (especially daily prayers).

Figure 1 reveals that life cycle is a major component in determining level of attending religious services. Separating cohort effects (differences due to year of birth and historical period of socialization) from age effects due to a combination of life cycle changes and physiological aging is difficult because the way they are confounded with each other. Figure 1 helps to separate these two distinct factors. First, it minimizes cohort effects by pooling across the 1972-2006 GSSs. Each age point represents 34 different annual cohorts. For example, 18 year olds include those born as early as 1954 and as late

as 1988. Each older age does still represent on average an earlier cohort, but the pooling across almost three dozen cohorts does substantially reduce the age-cohort confounding. Second, by looking at changes in weekly attendance of religious services by single years of age, life-cycle patterns are better illuminated. One can readily see how the shifts in church attendance relate to changes in life stage and biological aging. First, from age 18 to age 26 there is a decline in weekly attendance from over 30% to 24.6%. This of course closely corresponds to a period in which most young adults are leaving their parental home and moving away from behavioral patterns instilled in their family of origin such as by their childhood religious socialization. By the mid-20s most have finished school and begun the transition to adulthood (Smith, 2004). Currently, the mean age of first marriage is 25 for women and 27 for men. After age 26 a gradual, but large, increase in attending religious services ensues to around age 65 when weekly attendance stands at 47.2%. Most of this age span of course represents the prime years for family formation and the raising of children. Then from the mid-60s to about age 80 there is a plateau with weekly attendance averaging just under 50% with a peak of 51.9% at age 78. Lastly, there is a decline after age 80 as the physical and mental impediments of aging infer with attending services. By age 88+ weekly attendance is down to 34%. The nature and timing of these shifts in attending religious services shows that life cycle and biological aging are major factors in determining attendance.

In addition, an analysis of belief in God from 1988 to 2008 in the United States (Smith, 2009) and of religious identification in South Korea from 1985 to 2005 (Kim et al., 2005) both show increasing religious beliefs and behaviors as cohort age.

In sum, both the US and cross-national data show moderate to large increases in religious beliefs and behaviors across age cohorts. The US figures on attending religious services and the cohort analysis in the US and South Korea suggest that aging is an important component in the observed differences across age cohorts and that by extension that it may well play a similar role for other religious behaviors and beliefs. But aging is unlikely to explain all of the age differences and thus they still lend some support for the idea that cohorts have become less religious over time.

Development and Religious Beliefs and Behaviors

Basic secularization theory posits that as societies develop they inevitably turn away from religion and adopt a more rational, modern, and secular world view (Dogan, 1998; Halman and Pettersson, 2003a, 2003b, 2004; Norris and Inglehart, 2004; Stark, 1999). Thus, there should be a strong association between traditionalism, religion, and underdevelopment on the one hand and modernity, science, and advanced development on the other hand.

Country-Level Correlates of Religion and Development

Most studies of countries' level of development and the level of religiousness show a negative relationship (Halman and Draulans, 2004; Halman and Pettersson, 2003a, 2003b; Hoellinger, Haller, and Valle-Hoellinger, 2007; Huber, 2005; Kelley and De Graaf, 1997; Norris and Inglehart, 2004; Verweij, Ester, and Nauta, 1997; Wuthnow, 1977). To further test this hypothesis, religious beliefs and behaviors were correlated with the human development index (HDI) and its constituent components. The HDI has three major components: an Educational Index, Life Expectancy Index, and Per Capita Gross Domestic Product. The Educational Index in turn combines together measures of Adult

Literacy and the Combined Enrollment in School Index with the former measure given two-thirds weight and the latter a weight of one-third. For more information on these HDI indicators see <http://hdr.undp.org/en/statistics/indices>. These six overlapping HDI measures were correlated with 39 multi-national measures of religious beliefs and behaviors. These consist of the following: identification as atheist+agnostic from the World Religion Database; 12 from the ESS using belonging to a religion, being a religious person, praying, and attending religious services in 2002, 2004, and 2006; belief in God from the 2005 Eurobarometer; 6 from the Round 4 of the WVS on belief in an afterlife, attending religious services, belief in God, confidence in religion, religious affiliation, and being a religious person; 4 from the Gallup World Poll (GWP) on attending religious services, confidence in religious organizations, the importance of religion, and an index of these three measures; 5 from Gallup Associates International (GAI) on attending religious services, belief in God, the importance of God, the truth of religion, and religious identification; 6 from the 1998 ISSP on belief in an afterlife, certain belief in God, past/present belief in God; attending religious services, religious identification, and praying; and 4 from Pew on God and morality, praying, the importance of religion, and religious identification.

As Table 17 summarizes (See Appendices 3 and 4 for details), on average there are moderate correlations in the hypothesized direction.⁵ The HDI education measures show the strongest relation with average correlations between the religion measures and Adult Literacy of .494, the Education Index of .481, and the Combined Enrollment Index of .453. The HDI Index is correlated at .444. Notably weaker are the correlations with Per Capita GDP at .381 and Life Expectancy at .328. Most relationships are statistically significant, ranging from just over half for GDP and Life Expectancy to three-quarters or more being statistically significant for Adult Literacy and the Education Index. The stronger association with the educational measures than with the economic and life expectancy indicators suggests that the “existential security” hypothesis advanced by Norris and Inglehart (2004) is not as persuasive as education-linked explanations. This indicates that with more modernization in general and with more education in particular religious beliefs and behaviors across countries do tend to decline. The associations are moderate enough and many are not statistically significant to caution that the relationship is neither overwhelming nor uniform across countries.

Equally important as the overall associations between religious beliefs and behaviors and the HDI measures are the highly meaningful patterns of residuals from the general relationship. The actual measures of 14 religious beliefs and behaviors were compared to the predicted levels based on the HDI (See Appendix 5 for details). Those countries that scored as either notably more or less religious than expected were identified.⁶ Those countries that were less religious than predicted were overwhelming ex- or current Socialist states (77.2%), this was followed by Western European nations, especially Scandinavian countries (10.5%), Japan (4.4%), and all other countries (7.9%). Those countries that were more religious than expected consisted of Muslim nations (31.5%), Latin American states (16.1%), Catholic European countries, especially Ireland, Poland, Italy, and Malta (21.8%), the Philippines (6.5%), the US (6.5%), and other countries (17.7%). These deviations from the predicted clearly indicate the suppressive impact that Communism usually had on religion and that mostly Protestant Western Europe also is more secular than expected. Conversely, most Muslim and Catholic

⁵ A parallel analysis using Spearman’s rho rather than Pearson’s r show similar results.

⁶ 1067 observed and predicted values were examined and approximately the 11% that had either the largest pro- or anti-religious deviations from the predicted scores were identified and categorized.

countries are more religious than expected and the US also shows a more religious leaning than expected.

Scientists and Religious Beliefs and Behaviors

A second proposed link between development and religion involves the arguments that scientists are less religious than the general public and becoming more secular over time. As compilations by the Templeton Foundation (2008) and the Pew Forum on Religion and Politics (2009) show, there is a range of belief and non-belief among prominent scientists. Several studies of US scientists permit the general association between being a scientist and religious belief and behaviors to be examined. Larson and Witham (1997; 1998), building on work by James Leuba in 1916, found that 1) only a minority of US natural and physical scientists endorsed the statement that “I believe in a God to whom one may pray in the expectation of receiving an answer. By ‘answer’ I mean more than the subjective, psychological effect of prayer.”; 2) among all scientists personal belief stood at 41.8% in 1916 and at 39.3% in 1996; 3) belief among prominent scientists was lower than among scientists in general; and 4) belief among prominent scientists declined over time from 27.7% in 1914 to 7.0% in 1998.⁷ Stark (1999) notes that the Leuba/Larson-Witham definition of belief in God is very narrow and demanding and does not allow for expressing beliefs in other ideas of God.

Other research (“Spirituality,” 2004) indicates that among college professors biological and physical scientists are the least likely to agree (22-24%) that colleges should be concerned with facilitating the spiritual development of students and the least likely to disagree (49-50%) that the spiritual dimensions of a faculty member’s life has “no place in the academy.” But those in the Health Sciences were the academic discipline most likely to take a pro-religious position on these two issues (41% agreeing on spiritual development and 67% disagreeing on spirituality having “no place”). Those in Engineering and Mathematics/Statistics were in the middle on both. Thus, among professors the relationship between science and religious belief is very mixed. Merely being involved in science does not guarantee a secular tilt.

Compared to other college-educated workers, scientists and engineers are less likely to identify with a religion, pray daily, attend religious services weekly, believe in an afterlife, or be certain that God exists (Table 18). The difference between them and those in non-scientific occupations is not especially large ranging from 4.2 to 14.2 percentage points. In addition, physicians are generally more religious than scientists and engineers are. Moreover, while somewhat less religious than non-scientists, most scientists and engineers are religious. About four fifths identify with a religion, more than two-thirds attend religious services at least once a year, about three fifths believe in an afterlife, about three fifths are certain or generally believe in God, and two fifths pray daily.

In sum, the proposition that science leads people in general and scientists in particular away from religion is only weakly supported by the available evidence. Some, but not all, types of scientists are more secular than those in other fields are. Likewise, those employed in scientific occupations are somewhat less religious than those in non-

⁷ Similar results appear to apply about life after death belief, but inconsistencies in the reported percentages make these findings uncertain.

scientific occupations, but most hold religious beliefs and engage in religious behaviors. Finally, prominent scientists may have become less religious over the last century (at least as measure by the Leuba question), but the change over time among all scientists is small.

Religious Change: Secularization, Transformation, or What?

While basic secularization theory argues that religious declines are the sure and certain result of modernization, recent research has questioned the magnitude, pervasiveness, and inevitability of secularization. In particular, it has been observed that religious change represents a transformation rather than necessarily secularization. In particular, there are several modifications of secularization that decouple institutionalized religion from personal religiousness. Especially in Europe one popular version is known as “believing without belonging” (Botvar, 1996; Davie, 2006; Gill, 2004; Halman and Draulans, 2004; Voas and Crockett, 2005). A second version argues that religion is becoming “personalized,” “privatized,” or “individualized” (Halman and Pettersson, 2003a; Lambert, 1999; Pollack and Pickel, 2008; Roof, 1996; Stark, Hamberg, and Miller, 2005). A third version, most commonly applied to the US, talks of the growth of the “spiritual, but not religious” (Chaves and Anderson, forthcoming; Marler and Hadaway, 2002; Stark, Hamberg, and Miller, 2005; Roof and Agedal, 1996) or of “autonomous spirituality” (Lambert, 2004). Finally, a related formulation contends that while established religion is in decline that new and less institutionalized forms of religion are increasing. Among the up-and-coming religions are “new age” beliefs and Christian and Eastern religious syntheses (Aupers, 2005; Bainbridge, 2004; Hoellinger, Haller, and Valle-Hoellinger, 2007; Mears and Ellison, 2000; Pace, 2001).

In the US there has been a shift towards, the “spiritual, but not religious” perspective. As Table 19A shows, in 1998 those who considered themselves more spiritual than religious (19.3%) slightly outnumbered those rating themselves as more religious than spiritual (19.3% - 17.0%=+2.3 percentage points). In 2006 and 2008, the edge of the spiritual over the religious had increased to +13.9-15.5 points. Further indication of a shift appears when age differences are examined. In 2006-08 among those under 40, 31-33% rated themselves as more spiritual than religious. This judgment declined with age to just 15.8% for those 70+. Likewise, in 2008 those who said they did not follow a religion, but were a “spiritual person interested in the sacred and supernatural” decreased from 27-29% of those under 40 and just 15% of those 70+.

Exceptionalism

It had been common to talk of American Exceptionalism, the notion that alone among developed nations the US was religious and resisting the forces of secularization (Demerath, 1998; Greeley, 2003). Then, more recently, the notion of European (or more precisely Western European) Exceptionalism has been advanced (Norris and Inglehart, 2004), the idea that in a world in which religion remained strong and important these secularizing societies were the exception to the general pattern.

Overall, most studies of religious change in Europe have found evidence of secularization (Arts and Halman, 2004; Becker, 2005; Botvar, 1996; Crockett and Voas, 2006; Dogan 1998, 2002; Gill, 2008; Grotenhuis and Scheepers, 2007; Halman and Draulans, 2004; Halman and Pettersson, 2003a, 2003b, 2004; Henkel, 2005; Kelley and De Graaf, 1997; Kennedy, 2005; Knippenberg, 2005; Lambert, 1999; Lechner, 1996;

Meulemann, 2004; Procter and Hornsby-Smith, 2003; Sengers, 2005; Van Anandel-Mandersloot, Halman, and Riis, 2003; Van Harskamp, 2005; Verweij, Ester, and Nauta, 1997; Voas, 2008; Voas and Crockett, 2005; Wolf, 2005, 2007).

But others find that secularization is too broad and crude a characterization and describe the major European patterns as a shift from institutional religion to “believing without belonging” (Davie, 2006; Henkel and Knippenberg, 2005; Lambert, 2004). In a related vein, others contend that the changes represent a transformation rather than a decline (Boersema, 2005; Lambert, 2004; Stark, 1999; Stark, Hamberg, and Miller, 2005).

Still others argue that secularization is more limited than often described, affecting mostly Protestant countries of Western Europe. They contend that rather than reflecting a general, global pattern, it represents “European Exceptionalism” (Greeley, 2003; 2008; Hoellinger, Haller, and Valle-Hoellinger, 2007; Norris and Inglehart, 2004). Moreover, alternatives to the “march of modernization” as the inevitable engine of secularization have been proposed with the rise of social-welfare regimes (Henkel and Knippenberg, 2005; Hoellinger, Haller, and Valle-Hoellinger, 2007; Knippenberg, 2005) and World War II (Greeley, 2003; 2008) being advanced to explain religious change.

In effect, both and neither exceptionalism arguments are correct. It is true that given its level of development the US is more religious than most other countries (i.e. more religious than its level of development would predict). It is equally true that many Western European countries (e.g. the Netherlands and Scandinavia) are notably and increasingly secular. But as the residual analysis above demonstrated, they are hardly the only “special cases”. Ex- and current Socialist states are distinctive in two regards, being more secular than their level of development predicts, but showing less secular change than other European countries in recent years. Also, Japan and China and Latin America are just as unique in their patterns of faith and religious change. Moreover, the religious change is diverse both within regions (e.g. consider the variable levels of religious beliefs and behaviors and the variety of recent trends in ex-Socialist states), across different measures (e.g. declining attendance vs. stable or rising belief in an afterlife), and within sub-periods (e.g. a drop in attendance and religious identification in the US only after the mid-1980s). No simple generalization adequately captures the complexity and nuance of the religious change that has been occurring.

Summary and Conclusion

On balance the adult and youth trend data from the US, the cross-national trend data, the decline in the level of religious belief and behaviors across age cohorts, the negative country-level associations between level of development and religion, and the lower level of religious beliefs and behaviors among some groups of scientists indicate that the world has been moving in a secular direction.

But this does not amount to a simple confirmation of secularization theory. The secularization hypothesis predicts a general and sweeping decline in religion. While the preponderance of evidence does show a secular shift across time, age cohorts, and levels of development, the pattern is very mixed and nuanced. Trends are not universal and vary greatly in magnitude and on how widespread they are. They differ both across and within religious traditions and geo-cultural regions. Also, there is considerable variation across different religious indicators. This diversity of religious changes clearly indicates that one fixed outcome is not inevitable.

Also, there are clearly elements of transformation rather than simply decline. In many countries some elements of “believing with belonging,” religious individualization,

or “spirituality with religion” is prevalent. But on average it is hard to characterize the religious change as only transformative. The most common attributes of the religious change do entail declines in most meaningful measures of religious beliefs and/or behaviors. Thus, there are a variety of trends and a clear element of transformation, but on average a secular tilt to religious change.

Yet this secular leaning of religious change does not prove the inevitability of secularization. Another body of evidence shows how resilient religion can be. This is demonstrated by survival of religion under Communism and the gains in religious beliefs and behaviors in Eastern Europe after the fall of Communism. Likewise, it is shown by the religious responses in times of collective and personal crisis. After President Kennedy’s assassination in 1963 and the 9/11 terrorist attacks in 2001 respectively, 75% and 84% of American offered special prayers (Smith, Rasinski, and Toce, 2001). Similarly, in the face of personal tragedies such as deaths in the family and health problems, many Americans reported undergoing spiritual transformations (Smith, 2006). The resiliency of religion is also demonstrated by the way conservative Protestantism in the US bounced back from the televangelist scandals of the late 1980s (Smith, 1992) and the notable recovery of confidence in religion shown by American Catholics in the aftermath of the child, sex-abuse scandal of the early 2000s (Smith, forthcoming). In brief, after decades of repression by anti-religionist, authoritarian regimes, in the face of both personal and national tragedies, and following serious self-inflicted harm from moral failures by religious leaders, religion has shown the ability to rebound.

Future Research

Several major lines of research should be pursued to extend the results reported here. First, important new data sources can be added to those covered here. Many of the data sources used in this report have been or soon will be updated with new data. Principal among these are 1) the third round of the ISSP study on religion which was conducted in about 50 countries in 2008 and which will be ready for analysis in early 2010, 2) the fifth round of the WVS which was conducted in 53 countries in 2005-2008 and which recently became available, 3) the fourth round of the ESS in 2008 which was done in 31 countries and is scheduled for release in the Fall of 2009, and 4) the 2008 round of the GWP which was conducted in up to 151 countries. Second, additional analysis should be carried out on the existing data sets. Among these are 1) an analysis of how religious beliefs and behaviors vary by educational level that parallels the age group analysis reported here, 2) a joint analysis of age and educational differences in religious beliefs and behaviors controlling for the other demographic, and 3) an extension of the cohort analysis reported here. Finally, the adding of the new data sets (especially the ISSP and WVS) will greatly enhance the ability to do cohort analysis in general and to separate aging from cohort effects in particular.

References

- Andersen, Karen and Lavan, Ann, “‘Believing in God, but not Obeying the Church’ – Religion in Ireland and Poland, 1991-1998, in Changing Ireland in International Comparison, edited by Betty Hilliard, Betty and Maire Nic Ghiolla Phadraig. Dublin: Liffey Press, 2007.
- Arts, Wil and Halman, Loek, European Values at the Turn of the Millennium. Leiden: Brill, 2004.
- Aupers, Stef, “‘We Are all Gods’: New Age in the Netherlands, 1960-2000,” in Sengers, Erik, ed., The Dutch and their Gods: Secularization and Transformation of Religion in the Netherlands since 1950. Hilversum: Verloren, 2005.
- Bainbridge, William Sims, “After the New Age,” Journal for the Scientific Study of Society, 43 (2004), 381-394.
- Barna, “Most Adults Feel Accepted by God, But Lack a Biblical Worldview,” The Barna Update, August 9, 2005 at www.barna.org
- Becker, Jos, “Church Membership Investigated (1950-2002),” in Sengers, Erik, ed., The Dutch and their Gods: Secularization and Transformation of Religion in the Netherlands since 1950. Hilversum: Verloren, 2005.
- Berger, Peter, “Remarks,” at Roundtable on Secular Europe and Religious America: Implications for Transatlantic Relations, Pew Research Center, Washington, DC, April, 2005.
- Bishop, George, “Americans’ Belief in God,” Public Opinion Quarterly, 63 (1999), 421-434.
- Boersema, Pieter R., “The Evangelical Movement in the Netherlands: New Wine in New Wineskins? in Sengers, Erik, ed., The Dutch and their Gods: Secularization and Transformation of Religion in the Netherlands since 1950. Hilversum: Verloren, 2005.
- Botvar, Pal Ketil, “Belonging without Believing? The Norwegian Religious Profile Compared with the British One,” in Religion and Modernity: Modes of Co-Existence, edited by P.L. Repstad. Oslo: Scandinavian University Press, 1996.
- Chaves, Mark and Anderson, Shawna, “Continuity and Change in American Religion, 1972-2006,” in Social Trends in the United States, 1972-2006, edited by Peter V. Marsden. Princeton: Princeton University Press, forthcoming.
- Chaves, Mark and Gorski, Philip S., “Religious Pluralism and Religious Participation,” Annual Review of Sociology, 27 (2001), 261-281.
- Clark, Warren and Schellenberg, Grant, “Who’s Religious?” Canadian Social Trends, (Summer, 2006), No. 11-008. Statistics Canada, 2-9.

- Crockett, Alasdair and Voas, David, "Generations of Decline: Religious Change in 20th-Century Britain," Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, 45 (2006), 567-584.
- Davie, Grace, "Religion in Europe in the 21st Century: The Factors to Take into Account," European Journal of Sociology, 47, (2006), 271-296.
- Demerath, N.J., III, "Expecting Exceptionalism: American Religion in Comparative Relief," Annals, AAPSS, 558 (1998), 28-39.
- Dogan, Mattei, "Accelerated Decline of Religious Beliefs in Europe," Comparative Sociology, 1 (2002), 127-149.
- Dogan, Mattei, "The Decline of Traditional Values in Western Europe: Religion, Nationalism, Authority," International Journal of Comparative Sociology, 39 (1998), 77-90.
- Edgell, Penny; Gerteid, Joseph; and Hartmann, Douglass, "Atheists as 'Other': Moral Boundaries and Cultural Membership in American Society," American Sociological Review, 71 (2006), 211-234.
- European Commission, The Young Europeans: Eurobarometer 47.2. 1997.
- Fischer, Claude S. and Hout, Michael, Century of Difference: How America Changed in the Last One Hundred Year. New York: Russell Sage, 2006.
- Francis, Leslie J., "God Images, Personal Wellbeing and Moral Values: A Survey among 13-15 Year Olds in England and Wales," in Ziebertz, Hans-Georg, Imagining God: Empirical Explorations from an International Perspective. Berlin: LIT Verlag, 2002.
- Froese, Paul and Bader, Christopher, "Does God Matter? A Social-Science Critique," Harvard Divinity Bulletin, (2005), 1-7.
- Froese, Paul and Bader, Christopher D., "God in America: Why Theology Is Not Simply the Concern of Philosophers," Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, 46 (2007), 465-481.
- Gallup, George, Jr., Religion in America, 2002. Princeton: Princeton Religion Research Center, 2002.
- Gautier, Mary L., "Church Attendance and Religious Belief in Postcommunist Societies," Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, 36 (1997), 289-296.
- Gill, Robin, "The Cultural Paradigm: Declines in Belonging and Then Believing," in The Role of Religion in Modern Societies, edited by Detlef Pollack and Daniel V.A. Olson. New York: Routledge, 2008.
- Greeley, Andrew M., Religion in Europe at the End of the Second Millennium: A

- Sociological Profile. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Press, 2003.
- Greeley, Andrew, "Unsecular Europe: The Persistence of Religion," in The Role of Religion in Modern Societies, edited by Detlef Pollack and Daniel V.A. Olson. New York: Routledge, 2008.
- Greeley, Andrew M. and Hout, Michael, "Americans' Increasing Belief in Life After Death: Religious Competition and Acculturation," American Sociological Review, 64 (1999), 813-835.
- Groeneman, Sid and Tobin, Gary, The Decline of Religious Identity in the United States. San Francisco: Institute for Jewish and Community Research, 2004.
- Grotenhuis, Manfred and Scheepers, Peer, "Churches in Dutch: Causes of Religious Disaffiliation in the Netherlands, 1937-1995," Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, 40 (2001), 591-606.
- Halman, Loek and Draulans, Veerle, "Religious Beliefs and Practices in Contemporary Europe," in Arts, Wil and Halman, Loek, European Values at the Turn of the millennium. Leiden: Brill, 2004.
- Halman, Loek and Pettersson, Thorleif, "Differential Patterns of Secularizations in Europe: Exploring the Impact of Religion on Social Values," in Religion in Secularizing Society: The Europeans' Religion at the End of the 20th Century, edited by Loek Halman and Ole Riis. Leiden: Brill, 2003a.
- Halman, Loek and Pettersson, Thorleif, "Globalization and Patterns of Religious Belief Systems," in Religion in Secularizing Society: The Europeans' Religion at the End of the 20th Century, edited by Loek Halman and Ole Riis. Leiden: Brill, 2003b.
- Halman, Loek and Pettersson, Thorleif, "Normative Orientations towards the Differentiation between Religion and Politics," in Arts, Wil and Halman, Loek, European Values at the Turn of the Millennium. Leiden: Brill, 2004.
- Havlicek, Tomas, "Czechia: Secularization of the Religious Landscape," in Knippenberg, Hans, ed., The Changing Religious Landscape of Europe. Amsterdam: Het Spinhuis, 2005.
- Henkel, Reinhard, "Germany: Recent Changes on the Religious Map," in Knippenberg, Hans, ed., The Changing Religious Landscape of Europe. Amsterdam: Het Spinhuis, 2005.
- Henkel, Reinhard and Knippenberg, Hans, "Secularisation and the Rise of Religious Pluralism," in Knippenberg, Hans, ed., The Changing Religious Landscape of Europe. Amsterdam: Het Spinhuis, 2005.
- Hoellinger, Franz; Haller, Max; and Valle-Hoellinger, Adriana, "Christian Religion,

- Society and the State in the Modern World,” Innovation: The European Journal of Social Science Research, 20 (2007), 133-157.
- Hout, Michael, “Demographic Methods for the Sociology of Religion,” in Handbook of the Sociology of Religion, edited by Michele Dillon. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- Hout, Michael and Fischer, Claude S., “Why More Americans Have No Religious Preference: Politics and Generations,” American Sociological Review, 67 (2002), 165-190.
- Hout, Michael; Greeley, Andrew; and Wilde, Melissa J., “The Demographic Imperative in Religious Change in the United States,” American Journal of Sociology, 107 (2000), 468-500.
- Huber, John D., “Religious Belief, Religious Participation, and Social Policy Attitudes Across Countries,” Paper presented to the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, 2005.
- Johnson, Lloyd D.; Bachman, Jerald G.; and O’Malley, Patrick M., Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire Responses from the Nation’s High School Seniors: 2005. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, 2006.
- Kay, William K., “Belief in God in Great Britain, 1945-1996: Moving the Scenery Behind Classroom RE,” British Journal of Religious Education, 20 (1997), 28-41.
- Kelley, Jonathan and De Graaf, Nan Dirk, “National Context, Parental Socialization, and Religious Belief: Results from 15 Nations,” American Sociological Review, 62 (1997), 639-659.
- Kennedy, James C., “Recent Dutch Religious History and the Limits of Secularization,” in Sengers, Erik, ed., The Dutch and their Gods: Secularization and Transformation of Religion in the Netherlands since 1950. Hilversum: Verloren, 2005.
- Kim, Jibum; Son, Jaesok; Lee, Yongmo, and Smith, Tom W., “Trends of Religious Identification in Korea: Changes and Continuities,” Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, forthcoming.
- Knippenberg, Hans, “The Netherlands: Selling Churches and Building Mosques,” in Hans Knippenberg, ed., The Changing Religious Landscape of Europe. Amsterdam: Het Spinhuis, 2005.
- Kotin, Igor Y. and Krindatch, Alexei D., “Religious Revival in a Multi-Cultural Landscape,” in Knippenberg, Hans, ed., The Changing Religious Landscape of Europe. Amsterdam: Het Spinhuis, 2005.
- Lambert, Yves, “Religion in Modernity as A New Axial Age: Secularization or New Religious Forms?” Sociology of Religion, 60 (Fall, 1999), 303-333.

- Lambert, Yves, "A Turning Point in Religious Evolution in Europe," Journal of Contemporary Religion, 19 (2004), 29-45.
- Larson, Edward J. and Witham, Larry, "Leading Scientists Still Reject God," Nature, 394 (July 23, 1998), 313ff.
- Larson, Edward J. and Witham, Larry, "Scientists Are Still Keeping the Faith," Nature, 386 (April 3, 1997), 435-436.
- Lechner, Frank J., "Secularization in the Netherlands," Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, 35 (1996), 252-264.
- Lüchau, Peter, "By Faith Alone? Church Attendance and Christian Faith in Three European Countries," Journal of Contemporary Religion, 22 (January, 2007), 35-48.
- Lugo, Luis et al., U.S. Religious Landscape Survey. Washington, DC: Pew Research Center, 2008.
- Luzny, Dusan and Marcratilova, Jolana, "Religion and Secularisation in the Czech Republic," Czech Sociological Review, 9 (Spring, 2001), 85-98.
- Marler, Penny Long and Hadaway, C. Kirk, "'Being Religious' or 'Being Spiritual' in America: A Zero-Sum Proposition?" Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, 41 (2002), 289-300.
- Mears, Daniel P. and Ellison, Christopher G., "Who Buys New Age Material?" Sociology of Religion, 61 (2000), 289-313.
- Meulemann, Heiner, "Enforced Secularization - Spontaneous Revival? Religious Belief, Unbelief, Uncertainty, and Indifference in East and West European Countries, 1991-1998," European Sociological Review, 20 (2004), 47-61.
- Mueller, Olaf, "Religion in Central and Eastern Europe: Was There a Re-Awakening after the Breakdown of Communism," in The Role of Religion in Modern Societies, edited by Detlef Pollack and Daniel V.A. Olson. New York: Routledge, 2008.
- Norris, Pippa and Inglehart, Ronald, Sacred and Secular: Religion and Politics Worldwide. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Ontario Consultants on Religious Tolerance, "Comparing U.S. Religious Beliefs with Other 'Christian' Countries," 2005 at www.religioustolerance.org
- Pace, Enzo, "The Younger Generation's Images of God and Religion in Italy," in Ziebertz, Hans-Georg, Imagining God: Empirical Explorations from an International Perspective. Berlin: LIT Verlag, 2002.

- Paul, Gregory S., "Is the Baylor Religion Study Reliable? An Analysis from the Council for Secular Humanism," Council for Secular Humanism Report, 2009.
- Pew Forum on Religion and Politics, "Can Science and Religion Co-Exist in Harmony?" 2009 at pewresearch.org
- Pollack, Detlef, "The Change in Religion and Church in Eastern Germany after 1989: A Research Note," Sociology of Religion, 62 (2002), 273-387.
- Pollack, Detlef and Pickel, Gert, "Religious Individualization or Secularization: An Attempt to Evaluate the Thesis of Religious Individualization in East and West Germany," in The Role of Religion in Modern Societies, edited by Detlef Pollack and Daniel V.A. Olson. New York: Routledge, 2008.
- Procter, Michael and Hornsby-Smith, Michael P., "Individual Context Religiosity, Religious Identity, and Values in Europe and North America," in Religion in Secularizing Society: The Europeans' Religion at the End of the 20th Century, edited by Loek Halman and Ole Riis. Leiden: Brill, 2003.
- Prothero, Stephan, "Post-Christian? Not Even Close," USA Today, April 28, 2009, p. 10a.
- Pryor, John H, et al., The American Freshman: National Norms for Fall 2008. Los Angeles: Higher Education Research Institute, 2006.
- Roof, Wade Clark, "God is in the Details: Reflections on Religion's Public Presence in the United States in the Mid-1990s," Sociology of Religion, 57 (1996), 149-162.
- Roof, Wade Clark and Aagedal, Olaf, "The Same Generation, the Same Religion? The Religiosity of the Norwegian and the American Baby Boomers," in Religion and Modernity: Modes of Co-Existence, edited by P.L. Repstad. Oslo: Scandinavian University Press, 1996.
- Sengers, Erik, "The Dutch, Their Gods, and the Study of Religion in the Post-War Period," in Sengers, Erik, ed., The Dutch and their Gods: Secularization and Transformation of Religion in the Netherlands since 1950. Hilversum: Verloren, 2005.
- Smith, Tom W., "Coming of Age in 21st Century America: Public Attitudes towards the Importance and Timing of Transitions to Adulthood," Ageing International, 29 (2004), 136-148.
- Smith, Tom W., "Counting Flocks and Lost Sheep: Trends in Religious Preference Since World War II," GSS Social Change Report No. 26. Chicago: NORC, February, 1988. Revised January, 1991.
- Smith, Tom W., "The National Spiritual Transformation Study," Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, 45 (2006), 283-296.

- Smith, Tom W., "Poll Trends: Religious Beliefs and Behaviors and the Televangelist Scandals of 1987-1988," Public Opinion Quarterly, 56 (Fall, 1992), 360-380.
- Smith, Tom W., "Religion and Civic Engagement in the United States: 1972-2006," Report prepared for the Heritage Foundation, September, 2007.
- Smith, Tom W., "Religious Change Around the World," Paper presented to the ISSP Anniversary Session, Vienna, April, 2009.
- Smith, Tom W., "Religious Diversity in America: The Emergence of Muslims, Buddhists, Hindus, and Others," Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, 41 (September, 2002), 577-585.
- Smith, Tom W., "A Revisit to 'The Vanishing Protestant Majority' and Expanded Religious Probes on the 2004 General Social Survey," GSS Methodological Report No. 105. Chicago: NORC, 2005a.
- Smith, Tom W., "Trends in Confidence in Institutions, 1973-2006," in Social Trends in the United States, 1972-2006: Evidence from the General Social Survey, edited by Peter V. Marsden. Princeton: Princeton University Press, forthcoming.
- Smith, Tom W., "'Turning Points: Spiritual Transformations around the World," Public Opinion Pros, 1 (Jan. 2005b), at www.publicopinionpros.com
- Smith, Tom W. and Kim, Seokho "Counting Religious Nones and Other Religious Measurement Issues: A Comparison of the Baylor Religion Survey and General Social Survey," GSS Methodological Report No. 110. Chicago: NORC, 2007.
- Smith, Tom W. and Kim, Seokho, "The Vanishing Protestant Majority," Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, 44 (June, 2005), 211-224.
- Smith, Tom W.; Rasinski, Kenneth A.; and Toce, Marianna, "The National Tragedy Study of Public Response to the September 11th Terrorist Attacks," NORC report, December, 2001.
- Snyder, Gail, Teens: Religion and Values. Broomall, PA: Mason Crest, 2004.
- "Spirituality and the Professoriate: A National Study of Faculty Beliefs, Attitudes, and Behaviors," Los Angeles: Higher Education Research Institute, circa 2004.
- "The Spiritual Life of College Students: A National Study of College Students' Search for Meaning and Purpose," Los Angeles: Higher Education Research Institute, 2003.
- Stark, Rodney, One True God: Historical Consequences of Monotheism. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2001.
- Stark, Rodney, "Secularization, R.I.P.," Sociology of Religion, 60 (1999), 249-273.

- Stark, Rodney, Hamberg, Eva; and Miller, Alan S., "Exploring Spirituality and Unchurched Religions in America, Sweden, and Japan," Journal of Contemporary Religion, 20 (2005), 3-23.
- Stouffer, Samuel A., Communism, Conformity, and Civil Liberties: A Cross Section of the Nation Speaks Its Mind. Gloucester, MA: Peter Smith, 1993.
- Templeton Foundation, "Does Science Make Belief in God Obsolete?" 2008 at www.templeton.org/belief
- Tomka, Miklos, "Coping with Persecution: Religious Change in Communism and in Post-Communist Reconstruction in Central Europe," International Sociology, 13 (1998), 229-248.
- Tomka, Miklos, "Persistence and Change of Religiosity and Stereotypes of God in Eastern Central Europe," in Ziebertz, Hans-Georg, Imagining God: Empirical Explorations from an International Perspective. Berlin: LIT Verlag, 2002.
- Van Andel-Mandersloot, A.; Halman, Loek; and Riis, Ole, Religion in Secularizing Society: The Europeans' Religion at the End of the 20th Century. Leiden: Brill, 2003.
- Van Harskamp, Anton, "Simply Astounding: Ongoing Secularization in the Netherlands?" in Sengers, Erik, ed., The Dutch and their Gods: Secularization and Transformation of Religion in the Netherlands since 1950. Hilversum: Verloren, 2005.
- Verweij, Johan; Ester, Peter; and Nauta, Rein, "Secularization as an Economic and Cultural Phenomenon: A Cross-National Analysis," Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, 36 (1997), 309-324.
- Voas, David, "The Continuing Secular Transition," in The Role of Religion in Modern Societies, edited by Detlef Pollack and Daniel V.A. Olson. New York: Routledge, 2008.
- Voas, David and Crockett, Alasdair, "Religion in Britain: Neither Believing nor Belonging," Sociology, 39 (2005), 11-28.
- Wolf, Christof, "How Secularized is Germany? Cohort and Comparative Perspectives," Social Compass, 55 (2008), 111-126.
- Wolf, Christof, "Measuring Religious Affiliation and Religiosity in Europe," ZUMA – Nachrichten Spezial Band, 11 (2007), 311ff.
- Wuthnow, Robert, "A Longitudinal, Cross-National Indicator of Societal Religious Commitment," Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, 16 (1977), 87-99.
- Wuthnow, Robert, "Religion," in Understanding America: The Anatomy of an

Exceptional Nation, edited by Peter H. Schuck and James Q. Wilson. New York: Public Affairs, 2008.

Ziebertz, Hans-Georg, Imagining God: Empirical Explorations from an International Perspective. Berlin: LIT Verlag, 2002.

Figure 1:
% Attending Church Last Week (ATWAIT1) by Age

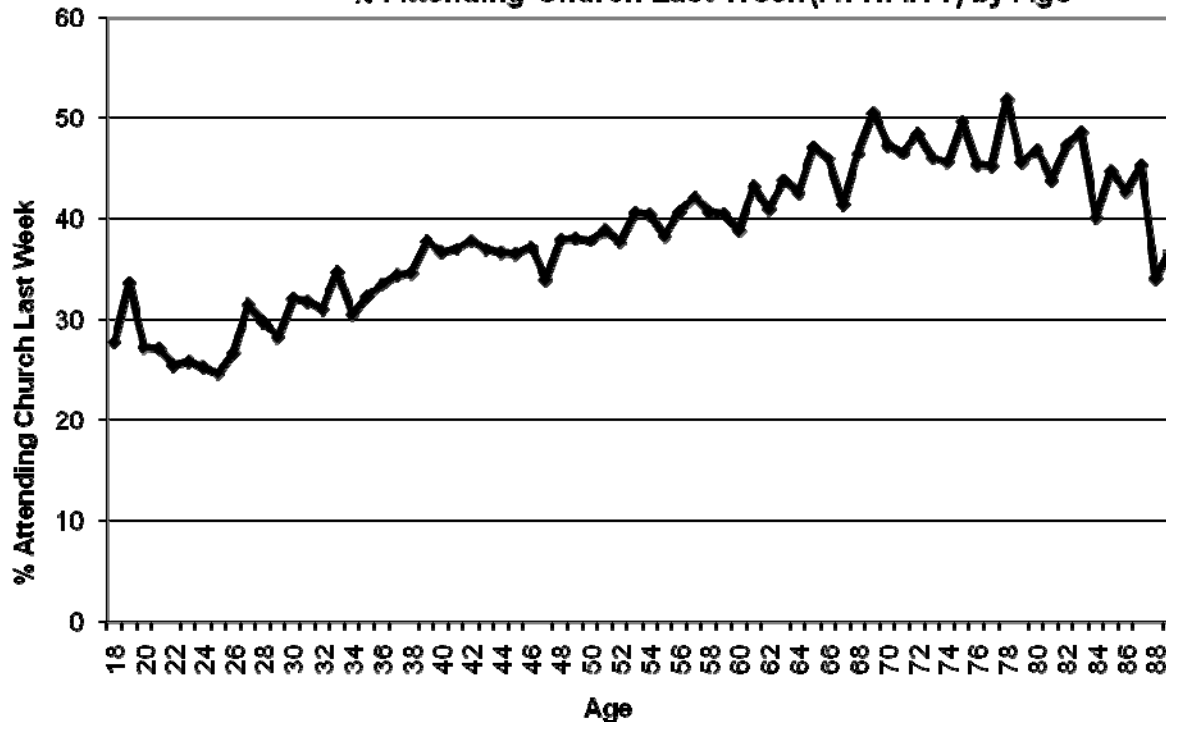


Table 1

Religious Trends in the US

% Praying

	1983	1984	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1993	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
Several Times a Day	24.0	27.2	26.1	24.0	22.0	22.6	22.6	25.2	22.2	26.0	24.0	25.7	25.4	31.5	29.9
Daily	30.0	29.2	31.7	31.1	30.8	29.1	28.9	29.8	32.4	30.8	29.5	29.6	31.7	27.8	29.3
Several Times a Week	13.7	14.4	12.9	14.5	16.1	15.9	14.3	13.6	11.8	13.9	14.9	14.3	11.0	14.4	11.6
Weekly	7.7	7.5	7.4	9.0	8.5	6.6	8.8	7.9	9.5	8.1	7.4	6.6	8.1	5.6	6.6
Less than Weekly	24.6	21.7	22.0	21.4	22.7	25.8	25.4	23.5	24.0	21.2	24.2	24.0	23.7	20.7	22.6

Wording: About how often do you pray?

Table 1 (continued)

% Attending Religious Services

	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Never	9.3	13.5	12.0	14.1	12.2	13.3	14.5	11.6	13.5	13.4	12.1	14.2	14.3	11.9	16.6	15.9	13.3
Once a Year or Less	19.2	21.3	21.6	19.4	23.5	22.0	22.5	23.2	23.0	21.7	19.7	21.9	19.8	20.7	19.0	20.6	20.4
Several Times a Year	14.5	15.2	12.6	14.1	15.6	12.5	11.7	15.1	15.3	11.6	14.0	12.3	11.3	15.9	12.4	12.0	13.4
Monthly	7.1	6.3	8.1	7.0	7.6	7.5	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.3	7.8	6.9	7.9	8.1	7.7	8.0	8.5
Several Times a Month	8.8	8.2	8.8	9.2	6.2	8.8	9.5	7.9	7.7	9.5	8.4	7.4	9.7	10.0	10.1	8.4	10.0
Nearly Weekly	5.9	7.5	5.7	6.5	5.9	5.5	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.6	4.8	3.6	4.6	5.3	7.2	5.0	4.8
Every Week+	35.3	28.0	31.1	29.9	29.2	30.3	28.1	29.1	28.4	32.0	33.2	33.6	32.4	28.0	27.0	30.2	29.6

	1991	1993	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
Never	11.7	16.1	15.7	15.3	18.9	20.6	18.3	15.4	22.5
Once a Year or Less	23.3	21.4	21.6	23.8	21.0	20.3	21.5	21.5	19.5
Several Times a Year	12.4	10.9	13.2	14.7	11.1	13.7	12.6	13.3	11.6
Monthly	7.9	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.8
Several Times a Month	10.1	8.3	9.3	9.4	8.6	8.1	9.8	9.6	8.4
Nearly Weekly	5.6	6.5	4.8	5.5	6.6	4.9	6.4	6.0	5.0
Every Week+	29.2	29.8	28.0	24.2	26.6	25.2	24.8	27.5	26.1

Wording: How often do you attend religious services?

Table 1 (continued)

% with No Religious Preference

	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
None	5.1	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.4	5.9	7.6	6.8	7.1	7.5	6.8	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.7	7.8	7.7
	1991	1993	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006								
None	6.3	9.0	9.0	11.9	13.7	14.1	13.8	14.1	15.9								

Wording: What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

% Believing in Afterlife

	1973	1975	1976	1978	1980	1983	1984	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1993	1994	1996	1998
Believing	69.3	66.8	72.0	69.7	74.1	69.1	74.7	76.3	73.7	73.1	70.4	71.1	71.9	72.1	73.6	74.0	72.4
Not Believing	21.5	23.1	19.8	21.5	16.3	23.7	18.1	16.6	19.1	19.6	20.7	18.9	17.7	17.0	16.6	15.9	16.1
Unsure	9.3	10.2	8.3	8.9	9.6	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.3	8.9	10.0	10.4	10.8	9.8	10.0	11.6
	2000	2002	2004	2006													
Believing	73.8	72.3	73.1	73.0													
Not Believing	16.2	16.9	15.9	15.2													
Unsure	10.0	10.8	11.9	11.8													

Wording: Do you believe there is a life after death?

Table 1 (continued)

% with Strong Religious Preference

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Strong	40.3	40.4	35.4	38.6	36.1	39.0	39.1	41.7	45.3	40.7	40.4	39.8	38.0	36.6	36.8
	1991	1993	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006						
Strong	37.1	38.1	38.8	36.0	39.2	35.7	37.0	38.8	35.5						

Wording: Would you call yourself a strong (RELIGION PREVIOUSLY MENTIONED) or not a very strong (RELIGION)?

Source: General Social Survey, 1972-2006

Table 2

US Trends in Belief in God

A. Year	Source	Believes	Doesn't Believe	Don't Know	N
1944	Gallup	96%	1	3	1500
1947	Gallup	94%	3	3	1500
1952	Gaffin	99%	1	--	2987
1953	Gallup	99%	1	--	1602
1954	Gallup	99%	1	--	1459
1965	Gallup	97%	2	1	2783
1967	Gallup	98%	2	--	1525
1981	Gallup	95%	2	3	1729
1981	Gallup	98%	2	--	2325
1986	ABCWP	95%	3	1	1148
1988	Roper	95%	2	3	1045
1990	WVS	93%	4	3	1839
1994	TG/MLL	95%	3	2	1045
1994	Harris	95%	4	1	1249
1994	CNN/USA T	96%	3	1	1016
1995	ABCWP	95%	5	1	1026
1995	ABCWP	95%	4	1	1008
1995	Gallup	96%	4	--	1542
1996	PSRA	95%	4	1	1975
1997	GSG	94%	5	2	800
1997	ABC	94%	4	2	752
1997	Fox/OD	95%	3	2	903rv
1998	Harris	94%		6	1011
1998	NMLI	89%	10	2	2001
1999	Fox/OD	92%	4	4	900rv
2000	PSRA	94%	4	2	752
2001	LAT	94%	4	2	1995
2003	Quinnipiac	92%	6	3	1015
2003	Fox/OD	92%	5	3	900rv
2004	PSRA	92%	6	2	1010
2005	Fox/OD	91%	6	3	900rv
2006	Newsweek	91%	7	2	1002
2006	Fox/OD	89%	7	4	900rv

Wording: Do you, personally, believe in God?

Plus close variants such as “Do you believe in God?”, “Do you believe in a God?”, and “Do you, yourself, believe in God?” Fox/OD, 2006 is the most variant wording, “Do you personally believe in the existence of God?”

rv=registered voters

Table 2 (continued)

B. Year	Source	Absolutely Certain	Fairly Certain	Not Quite Sure	Not at All Sure	No	Don't Know	N
1952	Gaffin	87%	10	2	*	1	--	2987
1965	Gallup	81%	12	3	1	2	1	2783
1996	PSRA	72%	14	8	1	4	1	1975

Wording: Do you believe in a God? (If 'Yes,' ask:) How strong would you say this belief is? Are you absolutely certain there is a God--fairly sure there is--not quite sure, but like to think there is--or, not at all sure, but not sure there isn't?

C. Year	Source	Atheist	Agnostic	Higher Power	Wavers	Believer with Doubts	Believes without Doubts	Don't Know	N
1964	NORC	0.7%	1.8	4.6	1.8	13.4	77.3	0.4	1975
1981	Yank.	2%	4	7	4	14	63	4	1215
1988	GSS	1.5%	3.6	7.4	5.1	19.0	63.3	0.0	1479
1990	CBS	1%	4	8	3	11	72	2	1044
1991	GSS	2.1%	4.1	6.6	5.3	17.9	63.9	0.0	1335
1993	GSS	2.9%	4.3	8.1	3.3	14.9	65.0	1.5	1526
1994	GSS	2.6%	2.8	9.5	3.7	15.7	63.9	1.9	1358
1998	GSS	3.2%	5.1	10.0	4.6	13.8	63.3	0.0	1250
2004	GSS	2.8%	4.2	7.2	3.8	16.0	62.3	3.8	1216
2005	AP	2%	4	11	2	10	70	1	1006
2006	GSS	2.1%	4.3	9.6	4.2	16.7	62.9	0.3	2979

Wording: 1964-1988, 1991-2004, 2006 - Please look at this card and tell me which statement comes closest to expressing what you believe about God...I don't believe in God...I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out...I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a higher power of some kind...I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others...While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God...I know God really exists and I have no doubts about it.

1990 – presented options in reversed order

2005 – Introduced with “I'm going to read you a list of statements and I'm going to read the list twice.”

Table 2 (continued)

D. Year	Source	Believes	Doesn't Believe	Don't Know	N
1976	Gallup	94%	3	2	1014
1978	Gallup	94%	4	2	1533
1986	LAT	96%	3	1	2405
1988	Gallup	95%	5	1	750
1994	TG/MLL	93%	5	2	1045
1994	Gallup	96%	3	2	1016

Wordings: Do you believe in God or a universal spirit?
 1986 – adds “or not” to end.

E. Year	Source	Personal God	Spirit or Life Force	Don't Know What to Think	No God, Spirit, or Life Force	Don't Know	N
1981	Gallup	65%	26	5	1	2	1729
1981	WVS	65%	26	5	2	2	2325
1990	WVS	67%	23	6	2	2	1839
1999	Gallup	64%	28	5	2	1	1005
2003	Gallup	74%	15	6	4	*	1007

Wording: Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs? There is a personal God. There is some sort of spirit or life force. I/You (really) don't know what to think. [or] I/You don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force.

F. Year	Source	God	Spirit or Life Force	No God, Spirit, or Life Force	Don't Know	N
1991	Gallup	83%	12	2	3	2104
1996	Gallup	85%	13	2	--	2047
1998	IRSS	84%	12	3	1	1254

Wording: Which one of these statements comes closest to your belief about God? There is a God. There is a spirit of life force. I don't believe there is any kind of spirit, God, or life force.

Table 2 (continued)

G. Year	Source	God	Universal Spirit/ Higher Power	Neither	Don't Know	N
1999	Gallup	86%	8	5	1	1037
2004	Gallup	90%	4	5	1	1000
2005	PSRA	85%	11	3	1	2000
2006	CBS	82%	9	8	1	899

Wording: Which of the following statements comes closest to your belief about God? You believe in God, you don't believe in God, but you do believe in a universal spirit or higher power, or you don't believe in either.

H. Year	Source	Completely Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Completely Disagree	Don't Know	N
1987	Gallup	60%	28	7	3	2	4244
1988	Gallup	63%	24	7	4	2	3021
1989	Gallup	66%	22	6	4	2	2048
1990	PSRA	60%	27	8	3	2	3004
1991	PSRA	71%	17	8	3	1	2020
1993	PSRA	73%	11	9	6	1	1502
1994	PSRA	72%	16	6	5	1	1009
1997	PSRA	71%	17	8	3	1	1165
1999	PSRA	69%	19	6	4	2	983
2002	PSRA	70%	18	5	6	1	2502
2003	PSRA	69%	18	6	6	1	2528
2007	PSRA	61%	22	7	7	3	2007

Wording: 1987-1991, 1994-2007 - I am going to read you a series of statements that will help us understand how you feel about a number of things. For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it.)... I never doubt the existence of God.

1993 - Now I would like to read you several more statements about some of the social issues facing America. For each issue, please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with that statement.... I have never doubted the existence of God

Source: As indicated in table above

Table 3

Importance of Belief in God

How important to you is having faith in God – very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important?

	1999	2005
Very Important	75%	74%
Somewhat Important	17	16
Not Very Important	4	5
Not at All Important	4	4
DK	1	1

Source: New York Times Poll

I am going to read you a list of some things that different people value. Some people say these things are very important to them. Other people say they are not so important. Please tell me how important each thing is to you personally, using the responses on this card. How about being financially secure? Is it one of the most important values you hold, very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

	One of the Most Imp.	Very Imp.	Somewhat Imp.	Not Too Imp.	Not at All Imp.
Having Faith in God	45.4%	32.6	11.5	6.0	4.4
Being Self-sufficient and not Having to Depend on Others	43.6%	45.3	9.3	1.7	0.1
Being Financially secure	26.1%	51.8	18.7	2.9	0.5
Having Children	24.0%	39.2	19.2	10.3	7.3
Having a Fulfilling Job	21.6%	56.6	16.1	4.2	1.6
Being Married	21.0%	33.2	22.6	15.5	7.8
Having Nice Things	4.4%	21.3	47.4	22.3	4.6
Being Cultured	3.9%	24.1	44.3	21.1	6.5

Source: General Social Survey, 1993

Table 4

Contact with/Closeness with God

A. Frequency of Contact

The following questions deal with possible daily spiritual experiences. To what extent can you say you experience the following?

	Many Times a Day	Every Day	Most Days	Some Days	Once in a While	Never or Almost Never	DK
I feel God's presence							
1998	16.8%	26.5	13.6	12.8	16.7	12.2	1.3
2004	22.2%	26.5	13.7	11.5	13.2	12.3	0.7
I desire to be closer to or in union with God							
1998	16.4%	27.7	15.7	14.6	12.7	11.2	1.7
I feel God's love for me, directly or through others							
1998	16.8%	26.8	17.4	14.3	12.9	10.1	1.7

Source: General Social Survey, 1998, 2004

The list that follows included items you may or may not experience. Please consider how often you have these experiences and try to disregard whether you feel you should or should not have them.

	Many Times a Day	Every Day	Most Days	Some Days	Once in a While	Never or Almost Never	DK
I ask for God's help in the midst of daily activities	22.2%	24.2	13.0	14.7	12.3	13.3	0.3
I feel guided by God in the midst of daily activities	17.3%	26.1	13.5	13.7	13.4	15.7	0.3
I feel God's love for me, directly	20.7%	29.9	14.1	9.4	11.0	14.5	0.4

Table 4 (continued)

	Many Times a Day	Every Day	Most Days	Some Days	Once in a While	Never or Almost Never	DK
I feel God's love for me, through others	14.9%	23.2	20.6	16.9	11.0	12.5	1.0
I desire to be closer to God or in union with Him	18.0%	33.6	13.9	13.3	10.4	9.9	0.8

Source: General Social Survey, 2004

In general, how often would you say you have experienced God's presence or a spiritual force that felt very close to you?

Many times	46%
Several times	21
Once or twice	16
Never	14
Don't Know	2

Source: US News & World Report Religion Survey, 2002

B. Closeness to God

How close do you feel to God most of the time? Would you say extremely close, somewhat close, not very close, or not close at all?

	Extreme- ly Close	Somewhat Close	Not Very Close	Not Close at All	Don't Believe	DK
1983	30.1%	52.0	10.0	5.7	1.1	1.0
1984	30.2%	54.6	9.8	3.8	1.0	0.5
1985	32.4%	49.6	10.9	5.1	1.0	1.0
1987	30.3%	54.5	8.8	4.1	1.0	1.0
1988	27.8%	53.4	10.0	5.7	1.5	1.5
1989	28.9%	53.2	8.9	6.1	1.8	1.1
1991	33.3%	46.2	9.5	4.2	1.9	4.9

Source: General Social Survey, 1983-1991

Table 4 (continued)

In general how close do you feel to God?

As close as possible	16.9%
Very close	35.7
Somewhat close	36.9
Not at all close	10.2
DK	0.3

Source: General Social Survey, 2004

Table 5

Images of God

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1993	1994	1996	1998	2008
Mother/Father												
Mother	3.2	2.9	3.8	2.5	2.4	3.8	2.5	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.3
2, 3	4.4	3.0	2.4	2.2	3.5	2.2	2.8	3.8	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.5
Middle (4)	25.9	22.6	23.9	23.9	24.9	25.2	24.8	23.6	25.3	24.0	24.7	24.0
5,6	17.4	19.3	16.2	15.3	14.4	17.8	18.1	18.1	17.0	17.6	17.7	16.2
Father	43.9	47.7	50.3	50.4	49.1	47.3	46.9	47.1	47.3	47.3	47.3	44.6
No Answer	5.3	4.6	3.5	5.5	5.7	3.8	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.1	8.4
Master/Spouse												
Master	48.5	46.1	52.7	49.3	47.8	48.8	46.0	45.5	47.8	45.9	43.0	38.8
2,3	19.1	17.6	16.7	15.7	18.0	18.8	19.5	20.0	18.0	18.4	20.4	17.2
Middle (4)	18.5	18.8	17.0	20.3	19.4	20.9	19.9	18.1	18.6	22.4	21.8	23.7
5,6	4.3	7.2	5.4	4.8	5.2	4.7	5.5	5.9	5.7	4.8	4.7	5.8
Spouse	3.7	5.1	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.5	3.4	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.4	3.0
No Answer	6.0	5.3	4.7	6.4	6.5	4.3	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.5	5.7	11.4
Judge/Lover												
Judge	37.5	37.9	42.3	37.5	35.1	36.5	37.1	37.3	36.9	34.9	34.3	32.1
2,3	18.9	15.6	16.5	17.2	16.4	17.8	16.3	17.4	17.8	16.6	17.0	16.3
Middle (4)	22.6	23.6	21.1	24.9	27.2	28.4	25.4	22.9	24.3	28.2	28.3	25.4
5,6	6.4	8.7	7.1	6.5	7.1	6.0	6.0	9.3	7.0	6.3	8.1	7.9
Lover	8.7	9.4	8.7	8.0	8.0	7.1	8.7	7.9	8.7	9.7	7.4	7.0
No Answer	5.9	4.8	4.4	5.9	6.2	4.2	6.5	5.3	5.3	4.3	5.1	11.4
Friend/King												
Friend	28.5	28.4	31.5	29.9	28.1	26.7	28.3	25.6	26.5	25.7	21.7	18.3
2,3	12.3	12.8	12.2	9.1	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.9	9.8	10.0	10.0	11.4
Middle (4)	26.9	26.3	26.9	27.7	27.7	28.8	28.0	28.8	29.3	32.7	29.9	25.9
5,6	8.8	10.1	8.4	8.1	7.8	9.1	7.0	8.6	8.7	10.8	11.9	12.0
King	18.3	18.2	17.5	20.2	20.0	20.2	19.2	20.0	21.4	17.1	22.4	23.3
No Answer	5.3	4.1	3.6	5.0	5.1	3.6	5.6	4.1	4.3	3.7	4.2	9.2

Source: General Social Survey, 1984-2008

Question Wording: There are many different ways of picturing God. We'd like to know the kinds of images you are most likely to associate with God.

Here are sets of contrasting images. On a scale of 1-7 where would you place your image of God between the two contrasting images?

The first set of contrasting images shows Mother at 1 on the scale and Father at 7. If you imagine God as a Mother, you would place yourself at 1. If you imagine God as a Father, you would place yourself at 7. If you imagine God as somewhere between Mother and Father, you would place yourself at 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6.

Where would you place your image of God on the scale for each set of images?

Table 6

Descriptions of God

If you had to describe God in your own words, what would you say?

ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; IF ONLY ONE RESPONSE PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL RESPONSES.

	Separate Mentions	% of All Mentions
Power/Might		39.3
Creator/Maker/Architect of the Universe	10%	
Almighty/All Powerful/Omnipotent	9	
Higher Power/Supreme Being/Divine	7	
Everything	5	
Father	5	
Omnipresent/Omniscient	4	
Magnificent/Awesome/Amazing	3	
Great/Terrific/Wonderful	2	
First/Above All/One and Only	2	
Lord/Master/Ruler	2	
Beginning and End/Alpha and Omega	1	
Infallible/Perfect	1	
Everlasting/Eternal	1	
Demanding/Judgmental	1	
“The Man”/Guy Above	1	
Connections to/Relationship with People		32.1
Loving/Unconditional Love	10	
Important to Me/Can’t Do Anything without	6	
Savior/Redeemer	5	
Caring/Compassionate	4	
Protector/Provider/Watches Over	4	
Forgiving/Merciful	4	
Guiding Force	3	
Friend/Always There for Me	3	
Good/All Good things	2	
Faith/Meaning	2	
Peace/Peace of Mind	2	
The Word/The Way/Way to Salvation	1	
General Definition		7.1
God Exists	5	
Spirit/Soul/Holy	3	
God/Allah/Buddha/Christ	2	
Other (Not Specified)	8	5.7
Doesn’t Believe in God	3	2.1
Undefinable/Variable Meaning	4	2.9
Don’t Know/Missing/Refused	15	10.7
	140	99.9

Source: Pew Research Center, 2001

Table 7

Support for an Atheist President

A. Between now and [the YEAR political conventions/YEAR], there will be discussion about the qualifications of presidential candidates.—their education, age, religion, race, and so on. If your party nominated a generally well-qualified man/person for president who happened to be...an atheist, would you vote for that person/him?

Organizations	Date	Yes	No	Don't Know	N
Gallup	7/1958	18%	75	7	1621
Gallup	9/1958	18%	77	5	1514
Gallup	12/1959	22%	74	5	1527
Gallup	7/1978	40%	54	7	1555
Gallup	4/1983	42%	51	7	1517
Gallup	7/1987	44%	48	8	1607 ^a
WP	11/1998	44%	49	8	1018 ^a
Gallup	2/1999	49%	48	3	1014
Pew/PSRA	6/2003	46%	50	4	circa 500 ^b
Gallup	2/2007	45%	53	3	1006
Gallup	3/2007	48%	48	4	1010
Gallup	12/2007	46%	48	6	1027

^aExcluded introductory sentence before question.

^bSplit wording sample.

“Man/him” used until 1987, “person” used hereafter.

B. Would you vote for a candidate for President who did not believe in God?

Organizations	Date	Yes	No	Don't Know	N
Yankelovich	10/1991	29%	63	8	500
Yankelovich	1/1993	23%	72	5	1800

Table 7 (continued)

C. Regardless of the specific candidates who are running for president, we'd like to know how you generally feel about some different traits. Would you be more likely or less likely to support a candidate for president who...does not believe in God, or wouldn't that matter to you?

Organizations	Date	More	Less	Won't Matter	Don't Know	N
Pew/PSRA	2/2007	3%	63	32	2	1509
Pew/PSRA	8/2007	3%	61	34	2	3002

D. How would you feel about a law saying that the President must be a person who believes in God? As far as you know, would Congress have the right under the Constitution to pass such a law?

Organizations	Date	Yes	No	Don't Know	N
NORC	10/1964	35%	51	14	1975
Yankelovich	1/1981	23%	65	11	1072

E. If thought Congress had the right to pass law barring atheist (see D):

Would you be in favor if a law saying that the President must be a person who believes in God, or would you be opposed to it?

Organizations	Date	Yes	No	Don't Know	N
NORC	10/1964	93%	5	2	circa 691
Yankelovich	1/1981	89%	9	3	circa 247

F. If thought Congress did not have the right to pass law barring atheist or did not know (see D):

Supposing it were constitutional, would you like to see such a law passed or not?

Organizations	Date	Yes	No	Don't Know	N
NORC	10/1964	43%	54	3	circa 1284
Yankelovich	1/1981	19%	74	6	circa 825

Table 7 (continued)

G. Do you think most Americans would be comfortable with a president who is...an atheists?

Organizations	Date	Yes	No	Don't Know	N
Fox/OD	10/2007	15%	76	9	900 (Registered voters)

H. Generally speaking, do you think Americans are ready to elect...a atheist as president or not?

Organizations	Date	Yes	No	Don't Know	N
Gallup	9/2006	14%	84	2	1010

Source: As listed above

Table 8

Support for Civil Liberties for Anti-Religionist

	1954	1972	1973	1974	1976	1977	1980	1982	1984
Make Speech	37	66.1	66.3	62.5	64.8	63.5	65.8	65.1	68.5
Teach	12	41.4	41.9	42.1	41.6	39.7	45.8	46.1	45.5
Keep Book	35	61.1	61.6	60.5	59.8	58.6	62.1	61.4	64.3
	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1993	1994	1996
Make Speech	65.3	70.0	70.5	72.4	73.1	72.8	71.3	73.1	73.9
Teach	46.1	47.2	46.1	52.0	50.8	51.3	53.3	52.7	55.7
Keep Book	61.5	67.1	64.2	68.2	67.1	68.4	67.7	69.9	68.5
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008			
Make Speech	74.9	75.2	76.6	76.3	77.9	76.0			
Teach	57.8	56.7	59.7	63.9	61.2	60.4			
Keep Book	69.5	68.4	72.3	72.3	71.8	71.3			

Source: 1954 (Stouffer, 1963); 1972-2008, General Social Surveys

Question Wordings: There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion.

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community against churches and religion, should he be allowed, or not?

Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college, or not?

If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing the book, or not?

Table 9
Religious Trends in the American Freshman Surveys

	<i>Current Religion Preference</i>			<i>Attend Past</i>
	Mother's none	Father's none	Your's none	Year
1973	n/a	n/a	10.1	n/a
1974	3.7	7.6	10.5	n/a
1975	3.7	7.6	10.3	n/a
1976	3.8	7.9	10	n/a
1977	3.1	6.6	8.5	n/a
1978	2.9	6.4	7.6	85.5
1979	3.6	6.6	8	84.7
1980	3.8	6.9	8.1	n/a
1981	3.6	6.6	7.3	88.3
1982	3.5	6.5	7.3	85.9
1983	3.8	7	7.6	85.3
1984	4.1	7.6	8	84.4
1985	4.4	8.2	8.4	84.9
1986	5.3	8.6	10	83.2
1987	4.9	8.6	10.1	83.4
1988	5.7	9.9	11.6	81.7
1989	5.3	8.8	11.3	82.2
1990	5.9	9.8	11.8	83
1991	5.9	9.8	11.8	83
1992	6.3	9.9	12.3	84
1993	6.2	9.9	13.1	82.2
1994	6.5	10.4	13.1	82.6
1995	7.1	11.2	15	80.6
1996	6.7	10.7	14	82.1
1997	7.1	11.1	14	81.5
1998	8	12.4	14.5	81.9
1999	8.4	13.2	15.4	80.6
2000	7.4	11.9	14.9	82.8
2001	8.1	12	18	80.1
2002	8.7	13.5	17.2	81.9
2003	9.1	13.9	17.6	80.4
2004	9.5	13.9	20	77.5
2005	9.1	13.9	17.4	79.6

2006	9.8	14.9	19.1	76.8
2007	9.6	14.5	19.4	77.9

Note: For the activities listed below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. If you engaged in an activity frequently mark (F). If you engaged in an activity one or more times but not frequently mark (o) (Occasionally). Mark (N) (not at all) if you have not preformed the activity year during the past (Mark one for each item)

Source: American Freshman Surveys

Table 10
Religious Trends in Monitoring the Future Surveys

What is your religious preference?

	Bap.	Chu.	Dis.	Epi.	Lut.	Met.	Pre.	Uni.	Oth.	Uni.	Rom.	Eas.	Jew.	Lat.	Mus.	Bud.	Lat.	Oth1	None
1976	21.9	4.6	0.5	1.8	7	8.6	3.5	1.5	5	0.3	25.6	0.3	1.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.5	11.4
1977	21.5	4.8	0.5	1.9	6.5	9.3	4	1.6	4.1	0.3	27.2	0.4	1.4	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6	10.4
1978	22.4	5.4	0.4	2.1	7.2	9	3.8	0.9	3.7	0.1	28.1	0.3	1.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5.4	9.7
1979	21.4	4.7	0.4	1.6	6.5	8.9	4	1.1	4.3	0.2	30.6	0.4	1.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5.6	8.9
1980	19.7	5.1	0.5	1.8	6.2	7.6	4.4	1	5	0.2	32.3	0.4	1.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5.6	8.9
1981	21	6.7	0.5	1.8	6	8.1	3.6	0.9	4.1	0.2	30.2	0.6	1.1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5.7	9.3
1982	21.1	6.2	0.5	1.6	6.1	7.5	3.9	0.8	3.5	0.1	30.4	0.5	1.5	1.6	n/a	n/a	1.6	5.2	9.5
1983	21.8	5.6	0.4	1.5	6.2	7.4	3.8	0.8	3.9	0.1	30.2	0.3	1.2	1.8	n/a	n/a	1.8	5.6	9.3
1984	22.6	5.6	0.4	1.8	5.8	8.5	4	0.8	4.1	0.1	27.6	0.3	0.9	1.5	n/a	n/a	1.5	5.7	10.3
1985	21.8	6	0.5	1.7	5.1	7.9	3.4	0.8	4.4	0.2	28.5	0.3	1.2	1.7	n/a	n/a	1.7	5.2	11.5
1986	20.9	6.1	0.6	1.6	5.4	7.5	3.2	0.6	4	0.2	28.3	0.4	1.6	1.7	n/a	n/a	1.7	6	11.9
1987	19.9	5.5	0.4	1.6	5	7.5	3.4	0.7	3.6	0.1	28.5	0.5	2.2	0.9	n/a	n/a	0.9	6.9	13.3
1988	21.5	5.6	0.5	1.6	5.5	7.3	3.2	0.7	3.2	0.2	26.3	0.4	3.2	1.1	n/a	n/a	1.1	7	12.6
1989	21.1	6.6	0.4	1.6	4.8	7.3	3.6	0.6	3.3	0.2	25.9	0.3	3.2	1	n/a	n/a	1	6.8	13.4
1990	19.8	6.4	0.6	1.4	4.5	6.6	3.1	0.6	3.2	0.2	27.2	0.5	2	2.1	n/a	n/a	2.1	6.7	15.2
1991	21.3	5.7	0.5	1.3	6.5	6.4	2.8	0.8	3	0.1	24.7	0.3	0.9	2.3	0.5	0.9	2.3	6.8	15.1
1992	21.9	6.4	0.4	1.7	6.6	6.3	2.8	0.5	3.3	0.1	24.5	0.3	0.8	1.8	0.5	0.9	1.8	6.3	14.8
1993	21.6	5.8	0.5	1.2	4.4	7	2.8	0.6	3.4	0.1	24.5	0.3	1.1	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.9	7	16
1994	21.1	5.8	0.5	1.6	5.1	5.4	3.5	0.5	3.1	0.1	24.9	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	7.6	16
1995	19.3	6.2	0.5	1.1	4.6	6.1	3.2	0.5	3.8	0.1	24.4	0.4	2.5	2.2	0.4	1.2	2.2	7.7	15.9
1996	19	6.3	0.5	1.4	3.5	6.5	3.2	0.5	3.4	0.3	24.1	0.5	2.2	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.7	7.3	16.7
1997	19.6	6.7	0.4	2	4.5	6.8	2.6	0.8	3.1	0.2	24.3	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	7.5	16.9
1998	21.4	6.8	0.4	1.7	4.9	6.4	3	0.8	3.4	0.1	22.6	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.7	1	1.1	7.8	16.2
1999	21.1	6.8	0.2	1.4	4.7	7	2.8	0.8	3.4	0.2	23.1	0.5	1.7	1	0.6	0.7	1	7.9	16
2000	19.3	5.4	0.5	1.3	4.7	6.2	2.3	1.1	4.2	0.2	25.6	0.3	1.8	0.7	0.5	1	0.7	8.8	16.3
2001	19.2	4.8	0.4	1.3	4.7	6.3	2.6	1	3.6	0.1	26.5	0.3	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.9	1.9	8	17
2002	19.7	4.6	0.5	1	4.5	7.3	2.1	0.9	5	0.1	25.2	0.5	1.1	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.7	8.4	16.8
2003	19.7	4.6	0.4	1.5	4.8	5.3	2.5	1.1	4.8	0.1	23.9	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.9	8.2	18.6
2004	20	4.2	0.4	1.2	5	4.8	2.4	0.8	4.6	0.1	23.7	0.7	2.6	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.7	7.9	18.9
2005	19.7	4.5	0.4	1.2	3.9	5.8	2.1	0.9	4.9	0.2	24.1	0.6	2.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.6	7.5	18.6

2006

19.2

Note: Baptist (Bap.) Churches of Christ (Chu.) Disciples of Christ (Dis.) Episcopal (Epi.) Lutheran (Lut.) Methodist (Met.) Presbyterian (Pre.)
United Church of Christ (Uni.) Other Protestant Christian (Oth.) Unitarian Universalist (Uni.) Roman Catholic (Rom.) Eastern Orthodox (Eas.)
Jewish (Jew.) Latter Day Saints (Lat.) Muslim/ Moslem (Mus.) Buddhist (Bud.) Other Religion (Oth1) None.

How often do you attend religious services?

	Never	Rarely	Once or twice a Month	About once a week or more
1976	11	32	16.3	40.7
1977	10	33.5	16.9	39.6
1978	9	34.4	17.2	39.4
1979	9	33.3	17	40.7
1980	8.6	32	16.3	43.1
1981	9.5	33.5	17	40
1982	9.6	35.8	17.4	37.3
1983	9.3	34.6	17	39.1
1984	10.2	35.8	16.2	37.7
1985	11.1	37	16.6	35.3
1986	12	36.9	16.8	34.3
1987	12	39.6	15.6	31.8
1988	11.7	39	17.3	31.9
1989	13.5	38.5	16.6	31.4
1990	14.1	39.7	15.7	30.4
1991	14.4	37.6	16.8	31.2
1992	13.8	36.3	17.6	32.4
1993	14.4	37.6	16.4	31.6
1994	14.3	36.8	16.5	32.3
1995	14.7	36.5	16.6	32.1
1996	15	36.2	16.3	32.5
1997	15.5	37	17	30.5
1998	14.7	35.8	17.9	31.6
1999	14.2	34.6	17.9	33.2
2000	14.9	35.1	17.6	32.3
2001	16.9	34.2	16.1	32.8
2002	16.2	33.2	16.1	34.5
2003	18.4	33.6	15.9	32.1
2004	18	34.1	15.6	32.3
2005	18.2	33.4	15.7	32.7
2006	18.5	33.2	15.1	33.2

How important is religion in your life?

	Not important	A little important	Pretty important	Very Important
1976	12.9	27.8	30.5	28.8
1977	11.5	28.1	32.6	27.9
1978	11.2	27.9	33	27.8
1979	10.3	27	32.5	30.1
1980	9.8	25.3	32.6	32.5
1981	10.7	26	32.8	30.5
1982	10.7	27.9	33	28.4
1983	10.6	26.9	34.2	28.3
1984	11	26.7	32.6	29.7
1985	12.7	27.6	32.4	27.3
1986	13.3	27.8	32.7	26.3
1987	14.5	28.8	31.7	24.9
1988	13.6	28.4	31.9	26.1
1989	14.7	27.8	30.3	27.2
1990	15.5	28.7	29.5	26.4
1991	15.3	27	30	27.7
1992	14.6	26.2	29.8	29.4
1993	14.9	27.2	28.6	29.3
1994	15.4	26.4	28.6	29.6
1995	15.1	26.8	28.2	29.9
1996	16	24.9	28	31.2
1997	15.1	26.1	28.7	30.1
1998	14.5	24	29.5	32
1999	13.9	24.8	28.5	32.8
2000	14.2	25	29.2	31.7
2001	15.5	24.4	27.9	32.3
2002	14.7	22.9	29.6	32.8
2003	17.5	24.3	27.8	30.5
2004	17.2	24.9	27.4	30.4
2005	17.9	23.9	27.1	31.1
2006	17.5	24.3	27.5	30.7

How good or bad job: Churches and religious organizations

	Very poor	poor	fair	good	very good	no opinion
1976	2.8	7.2	24.8	32.8	20.5	9.9
1977	2.2	6.2	26.4	36.2	19.8	9.2
1978	2.7	6.4	25	36.6	19.8	9.4
1979	1.9	5.6	24.3	36.8	21	10.4
1980	1.9	4.9	23.4	38.9	22.2	8.6
1981	2.4	4.6	21.6	38	21.6	11.7
1982	2.9	5.6	23.5	37.7	19.6	10.6
1983	2.1	5.5	24.2	36	20.6	11.5
1984	2.1	5.6	24.2	35	21.3	11.8
1985	2.6	5.2	24.7	34.7	20.4	12.5
1986	3.1	4.7	23.5	36.9	17.9	13.9
1987	4.1	5.9	27.4	32.3	16.1	14.3
1988	4.2	8	25.7	33.7	13.7	14.7
1989	3.5	6.2	27.4	31.6	15.7	15.5
1990	3.3	6.4	27.7	31.6	15.4	15.6
1991	3.6	5.5	25.3	32.5	16.7	16.3
1992	3.5	6	24.2	32.4	17.9	16.1
1993	4.9	6.4	24.6	31.8	15.1	17.1
1994	3.4	6.5	23.9	33.5	16.8	15.9
1995	3.6	5.6	23.4	31.6	18.6	17.3
1996	4.5	6	23.1	32.3	16.7	17.4
1997	2.9	5.9	25.2	30.5	17.8	17.7
1998	3.6	5.4	21.4	33.4	19.2	17
1999	3.8	4.1	21.8	31.5	20.9	18
2000	3.3	4.6	22.1	31.5	18.6	19.9
2001	4.9	5	22.2	32.7	19.4	15.7
2002	4.8	6.5	21.9	32.6	16.2	18
2003	4.4	5.7	22.7	31.3	16.8	19
2004	4.3	6.7	24.1	31.2	15	18.7
2005	5.7	7.5	21.5	30.8	16	18.5
2006	4.3	6.7	23.3	30.4	16.6	18.8

Now we'd like you to make ratings of how good or bad a job you feel each of the following organizations is doing for the country as a whole. For each one, mark the circle that best describes how you feel.

Influence of Churches and Religious Organizations

	Much Less	Less	Same as now	More	Much More	No opinion
1976	4.8	8.4	34.1	24.4	19.8	8.6
1977	4.6	7.4	33.6	25	20	9.4
1978	4.5	7.6	34.8	27	17.3	8.9
1979	4.7	7.5	34.1	24.8	19.5	9.5
1980	4	7.1	34.9	26.4	19	8.3
1981	5.9	8.6	33.1	25.1	19	8.2
1982	6	11.1	32.4	24.6	17.1	8.9
1983	5.6	9.6	33.7	23.5	17.7	9.9
1984	5.8	9.1	33.3	25.4	17.4	9.1
1985	7.6	11.4	33	21.9	15.4	10.6
1986	8.5	10.5	33.2	22.2	15.8	9.8
1987	10.3	14.7	31.6	19.1	13.3	10.9
1988	9.6	13.7	32.7	19.8	13.6	10.6
1989	9.5	12.4	30.1	20.2	16.1	11.7
1990	8.3	12.1	31	20.7	15.9	11.9
1991	8.3	10.2	34.3	21.3	15.4	10.5
1992	7.9	10.4	29.6	21.7	17.7	12.8
1993	8.7	11.4	28.7	21.4	18.4	11.4
1994	8.8	10.6	25.8	22.4	20.8	11.6
1995	8.1	9.1	27.4	21.9	20.7	12.8
1996	9.5	9.9	28.5	22.5	18	11.5
1997	7.3	10	27.5	23.5	18.3	13.4
1998	7.6	9.7	25.8	24.2	20.3	12.4
1999	6	8.4	28.4	23	20.8	13.4
2000	8.2	9.5	23.8	25.1	20.3	13.2
2001	8.5	8.9	27.8	24.6	19.4	10.9
2002	8.3	9.9	28.3	23.3	16.9	13.3
2003	8.8	11.2	27.4	22.6	16.3	13.6
2004	10.4	11.9	27.4	20.9	16.4	13
2005	10.6	11.4	28.3	22.1	15	12.6
2006	11.4	12.2	26.2	20.2	16.7	13.3

Some people think that there ought to be changes in the amount of influence and power certain organizations have in our society. Do you think the following organizations should have more influence, less influence, or about the same influence as they have now? How much influence should there be for... Churches and religious organizations?

Contributing Money to Church/Religious Organizations.

	Definitely not	Probably not	Don't know	Probably will	Definitely will	Already have
1976	5.5	8.7	14.2	24.6	15.7	31.2
1977	5.2	9.9	13.6	22.5	15.2	1.6
1978	5.4	9	13.6	23.9	14	34
1979	4.6	8.1	12.4	24.5	15.6	34.8
1980	4.8	8.8	13.8	23.5	16.5	32.6
1981	5.2	8.3	13.5	24.1	16.2	32.6
1982	5.8	8.7	13.6	24.6	16.4	30.8
1983	5.5	8.2	13.5	24.7	15.6	32.6
1984	4.9	9.7	12.8	24.8	16.6	31.1
1985	5.7	10	16.2	25.6	15.1	27.3
1986	5.9	9.8	13.7	26.4	15.3	28.8
1987	7.6	10.4	14.1	26.4	13.9	27.6
1988	8	9.9	16.8	24.3	14.8	26.3
1989	8.2	10	15.6	34.8	15.7	25.7
1990	9.2	11.2	15.8	23	15.9	24.8
1991	8.6	10.1	16.1	24.1	15.2	26.1
1992	8.3	10.3	14	24.9	15.7	26.7
1993	8.4	9.9	15.3	25.5	15.7	25.2
1994	8.6	9.8	15.9	24.2	15.1	26.4
1995	9.7	8.3	16.6	24.8	14.9	25.8
1996	8.8	9.8	15.5	21.8	16.9	27.2
1997	9.6	10	15.3	23.7	15.5	25.8
1998	8.8	10	15.6	23.3	16.1	26.2
1999	8.1	8.2	16.3	25	16.7	25.7
2000	9	8.6	16.7	24	16.7	25.2
2001	10.5	10	16.3	23.6	14.3	25.3
2002	10.5	10	16	24.6	14.5	24.3
2003	12	11.2	16.9	21.9	15.5	22.5
2004	12.7	10.2	19	22.4	14.8	20.9
2005	11.9	11.5	17.1	21.9	14.6	22.9
2006	11.5	10.9	17.8	21.5	15	23.3

*Data excludes California respondents from 1997 on due to state requirements

If you have at least an average income in the future, how likely is it that you will contribute money to the following organizations. If you have already contributed mark the last circle only.

Are you likely to contribute to... Church or religious organization?

Source: *Monitoring the Future*

Table 11

Religion Questions on the Eurobarometers

To what extent is God important in your life?

	Not at All Important								Very Important	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Greece										
1983	7.8%	3.8	3.7	3.6	7.8	5.3	8.7	10.5	11.3	37.5
1985	7.6%	3.4	3.5	3.2	11.9	6.5	6.2	9.8	7.0	41.1
1994	1.9%	1.1	1.5	1.8	6.7	4.4	6.1	11.0	10.9	54.5
Portugal										
1985	5.1%	1.3	2.3	2.5	5.8	4.6	7.0	13.5	11.9	46.0
1994	2.2%	1.1	2.2	1.8	10.0	7.4	11.2	13.4	12.2	38.5
Northern Ireland										
1983	3.5%	0.3	1.9	4.4	7.9	5.7	11.4	11.7	9.1	44.2
1985	5.2%	2.1	1.8	3.7	9.5	5.2	10.1	11.3	8.3	42.8
1994	5.5%	2.1	2.8	3.8	12.1	7.6	10.4	12.1	11.1	32.5
Italy										
1983	6.5%	2.0	2.7	3.0	8.5	7.1	8.5	14.1	7.1	40.6
1985	7.4%	3.5	2.7	3.1	7.8	4.8	7.1	11.5	9.2	42.8
1994	6.8%	1.7	3.9	4.4	11.5	7.0	9.6	14.0	10.1	31.0
Spain										
1983										
1985	6.9%	2.4	4.1	3.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	12.4	7.8	40.8
1994	13.0%	3.6	5.6	4.4	13.3	6.6	7.6	10.5	5.9	29.6
Ireland										
1983	2.6%	1.2	1.8	2.3	5.6	6.7	11.1	14.8	13.3	40.6
1985	2.0%	1.3	2.1	2.0	3.1	7.1	8.6	13.1	14.9	45.8
1994	3.7%	2.6	3.7	5.4	12.2	10.1	11.6	12.9	11.0	26.7
Great Britain										
1983	13.2%	6.3	7.4	5.4	12.1	8.4	9.3	11.0	5.1	21.8
1985	14.8%	5.0	6.9	5.7	13.7	6.8	8.3	10.2	4.5	24.1
1994	23.7%	5.7	7.9	6.6	12.8	6.0	5.9	8.5	3.3	19.6

Table 11 (continued)

Netherlands										
1983	23.3%	5.7	6.1	3.6	9.9	9.0	9.2	10.1	5.0	18.1
1985	24.1%	5.2	5.6	4.0	10.1	7.1	8.8	11.7	3.7	19.7
1994	25.3%	6.1	8.1	6.2	10.9	5.7	9.3	8.1	3.7	16.6
West Germany										
1983	7.7%	5.8	9.0	7.6	13.0	11.5	13.0	14.8	6.5	11.1
1985	12.4%	7.0	8.7	7.4	11.5	8.7	12.1	10.5	7.1	14.6
1994	11.7%	5.2	8.1	6.5	11.9	13.6	10.1	12.4	5.8	14.7
Norway										
1994	18.0%	11.6	11.6	6.9	16.4	7.3	5.2	6.0	2.3	14.6
Luxembourg										
1983	10.5%	7.0	4.9	3.8	17.1	11.5	9.8	12.9	5.9	16.7
1985	11.9%	4.1	4.4	3.7	17.6	6.8	7.1	12.9	3.7	27.8
1994	10.5%	4.5	11.3	7.6	15.4	7.8	12.9	14.5	5.3	10.2
France										
1983	20.0%	6.7	8.6	5.1	17.9	7.7	7.3	8.0	5.1	13.5
1985	23.0%	5.5	5.8	4.5	13.0	7.5	7.1	10.9	6.3	16.4
1994	28.3%	8.1	7.5	5.0	16.9	6.7	6.9	7.0	3.4	10.1
Belgium										
1983	11.3%	4.0	5.7	6.3	10.2	14.8	14.6	12.7	10.9	9.6
1985	18.3%	5.0	8.2	4.1	11.8	8.6	9.7	12.7	10.1	11.6
1994	22.1%	7.6	5.7	5.3	14.5	8.5	9.1	13.0	4.7	9.7
Denmark										
1983	16.5%	6.9	10.0	7.5	21.6	10.4	7.3	7.3	2.9	9.5
1985	19.6%	7.1	11.0	6.5	21.5	8.0	7.3	6.1	4.0	8.9
1994	21.5%	11.0	11.6	10.7	17.4	8.2	5.4	5.1	1.4	7.6
East Germany										
1994	48.2%	9.2	8.4	5.9	7.2	4.0	3.3	6.1	1.9	5.8

Source: Eurobarometer 1983, 1985, 1994

Table 11 (continued)

I will now ask you your opinion on a number of items. Will you please, for each one, select on this list (show card) the answer which best describes your own opinion.

God Exists

	Disagree Completely	Disagree to Some Extent	Agree if Anything	Broadly Agree	Completely Agree
Great Britain	12.4%	8.5	14.0	18.4	46.7
Netherlands	15.9%	6.8	20.3	10.0	46.9
Italy	6.9%	5.4	11.3	35.8	40.7
France	18.3%	8.1	22.7	16.6	34.4
Belgium	7.7%	7.2	20.5	30.3	34.2
Germany	9.3%	9.7	22.6	26.0	32.5

Source: Eurobarometer, 1984

Table 11 (continued)

From the following situations, linked to religious beliefs, which one best describes your personal situation?

	I believe and I practice.	I believe but I don't practice.	I practice a religion but I don't really believe.	I belong to a spir- itual group which is not a recog- nized religion.	I would like to join a religious group, but I haven't found a suit- able one yet.	I am an agnostic. I don't know whether there is a God and I do not belong to a religious group.	I am an atheist. I do not believe in any God.
Ireland	51.9%	32.8	6.9	0.5	----	3.9	4.0
Greece	43.3%	50.7	2.1	----	0.6	1.3	1.9
Italy	41.9%	46.1	2.2	0.5	1.5	4.9	2.8
North Ireland	39.9%	39.9	6.5	----	1.3	5.9	6.5
Portugal	32.2%	49.5	2.3	0.5	1.3	7.7	6.5
Austria	26.9%	43.0	19.2	1.1	0.9	3.3	5.6
W Germany	20.9%	38.8	16.1	0.7	1.2	7.6	14.7
Spain	18.2%	55.6	2.5	----	0.2	12.1	11.3
Netherlands	17.1%	26.4	6.4	1.9	1.2	25.1	21.9
Luxembourg	13.3%	32.6	19.3	----	1.1	9.4	24.3
France	10.4%	44.9	4.0	0.9	1.9	14.6	23.4
Belgium	10.0%	36.9	24.7	0.3	1.4	12.4	14.4
Great Britain	9.4%	44.7	2.1	0.7	0.2	22.6	20.3
E Germany	8.7%	10.2	5.6	0.5	1.5	13.8	59.7
Sweden	8.1%	36.8	13.4	0.5	0.9	23.2	17.1
Denmark	5.5%	46.4	9.3	1.4	1.2	15.9	20.3

Source: Eurobarometer, 1997

Table 11 (continued)

Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?

	I believe there is a God.	I believe there is some sort of spirit or life force.	I don't believe there is any sort of spirit, God, or life force.	Don't Know
Turkey	95%	2	1	1
Malta	95%	3	1	0
Romania	90%	8	1	1
Cyprus	90%	7	2	1
Greece	81%	16	3	1
Portugal	81%	12	6	1
Poland	80%	15	2	3
Italy	74%	16	6	3
Ireland	73%	22	4	1
Croatia	67%	25	7	1
Slovakia	61%	26	11	2
Spain	59%	21	18	2
Austria	54%	34	8	4
Lithuania	49%	36	12	3
Switzerland	48%	39	9	4
Germany	47%	25	25	3
Luxembourg	44%	28	22	6
Hungary	44%	31	19	6
Belgium	43%	29	27	1
Finland	41%	41	16	2
Bulgaria	40%	40	13	6
Iceland	38%	48	11	3
UK	38%	40	20	2
Latvia	37%	49	10	3
Slovenia	37%	46	16	1
France	34%	27	33	5
Netherlands	34%	37	27	2
Norway	32%	47	17	4
Denmark	31%	49	19	1
Sweden	23%	53	23	1
Czech Rep.	19%	50	30	1
Estonia	16%	54	26	4

Source: Eurobarometer, 2005

Table 12

Religious Trends in the European Social Survey

% Not Belonging to a Religion

	2002	2004	2006
Cyprus	----	----	1.5
Turkey	----	2.7	----
Greece	2.9	9.2	----
Poland	6.7	7.8	7.1
Portugal	14.2	12.8	14.0
Ireland	17.3	12.2	19.5
Spain	21.8	25.6	30.1
Italy	22.7	----	----
Ukraine	----	23.9	23.3
Finland	24.1	----	37.8
Bulgaria	----	----	24.4
Slovakia	----	24.8	23.9
Israel	25.7	----	----
Luxembourg	26.0	31.0	----
Austria	28.6	26.2	25.6
Hungary	36.9	44.4	41.5
Switzerland	37.5	29.6	29.2
Germany	39.1	38.7	36.4
Denmark	41.9	37.2	37.2
Norway	49.4	49.7	45.4
Slovenia	49.4	30.4	49.8
Belgium	51.0	54.6	56.5
France	51.3	49.6	52.0
Great Britain	51.3	48.9	53.2
Russia	----	----	51.5
Iceland	----	52.8	----
The Netherlands	56.3	52.8	58.8
Czech Republic	69.9	72.6	----
Sweden	70.3	68.0	68.3
Estonia	----	77.3	71.6

Table 12 (continued)

% Religious (8-10)	2002	2004	2006
Greece	61.7	51.0	----
Turkey	----	44.4	----
Cyprus	----	----	41.3
Poland	40.1	39.4	39.0
Iceland	----	35.2	----
Slovakia	----	33.7	35.2
Italy	30.5	----	----
Ukraine	----	19.7	26.0
Portugal	25.9	19.6	24.0
Ireland	25.7	29.5	21.2
Finland	24.3	24.0	----
Switzerland	24.2	26.6	26.4
Austria	22.8	21.3	22.6
Israel	22.6	----	----
The Netherlands	21.5	21.1	21.8
Finland	----	----	21.3
Belgium	20.9	20.8	20.2
Slovenia	19.8	18.2	19.8
Hungary	18.2	17.2	16.9
Luxembourg	16.9	15.3	----
Germany	14.5	14.8	15.7
Great Britain	14.1	17.0	13.3
France	13.5	11.6	12.1
Bulgaria	----	----	13.0
Russia	----	----	12.7
Spain	12.3	14.8	17.9
Denmark	11.5	11.1	10.5
Sweden	11.0	9.1	9.5
Czech Republic	10.3	8.6	----
Norway	9.6	11.0	9.9
Estonia	----	8.2	10.2

Table 12 (continued)

% Attending Religious Services Weekly

	2002	2004	2006
Poland	56.8	57.4	54.1
Ireland	53.8	55.6	46.2
Slovakia	----	32.8	31.1
Italy	32.4	----	----
Turkey	----	32.4	----
Portugal	30.1	30.6	28.7
Greece	26.1	22.9	----
Cyprus	----	----	23.9
Israel	20.9	----	----
Spain	19.8	18.9	18.5
Slovenia	19.7	16.6	18.1
Austria	19.2	15.5	16.9
Ukraine	----	15.2	19.3
Luxembourg	13.4	12.3	----
Great Britain	12.6	14.3	12.7
The Netherlands	12.2	13.8	13.5
Hungary	11.3	11.6	11.3
Switzerland	11.2	13.2	11.5
Belgium	11.0	9.4	9.2
Germany	9.2	10.2	9.5
Czech Republic	8.1	7.2	----
France	7.7	6.4	6.6
Bulgaria	----	----	5.8
Norway	5.0	5.2	5.5
Finland	4.9	4.9	5.3
Russia	----	----	4.7
Sweden	4.6	3.9	4.2
Iceland	----	4.0	----
Estonia	----	3.9	2.5
Denmark	2.7	3.2	3.6

Table 12 (continued)

% Praying Daily

	2002	2004	2006
Turkey	----	89.5	----
Poland	73.5	73.0	75.3
Greece	74.0	72.3	----
Ireland	72.6	74.0	66.2
Cyprus	----	----	65.5
Portugal	60.0	57.0	58.8
Italy	56.2	----	----
Ukraine	----	54.7	54.8
Slovakia	----	49.4	48.6
Switzerland	45.2	49.0	45.6
Austria	42.7	40.4	38.2
Iceland	----	37.9	----
Spain	36.5	35.7	36.8
Finland	36.3	37.0	33.8
The Netherlands	34.9	34.9	33.1
Hungary	32.9	29.0	31.8
Israel	31.9	----	----
Great Britain	31.2	32.7	30.8
Germany	30.1	30.8	28.1
Slovenia	30.1	27.5	27.1
Belgium	27.9	26.5	27.0
Luxembourg	25.7	26.0	----
Russia	----	----	22.7
Norway	22.3	22.8	21.8
France	21.0	20.4	20.1
Bulgaria	----	----	19.1
Denmark	18.1	20.8	18.5
Sweden	16.5	16.5	16.0
Czech Republic	15.0	12.3	----
Estonia	----	10.8	12.4

Table 12 (continued)

% Religious Now

	2002	2004	2006
Cyprus	----	----	98.5
Turkey	----	97.2	----
Greece	97.1	90.8	----
Poland	93.1	92.1	92.7
Portugal	85.8	87.2	86.0
Ireland	82.5	87.7	80.2
Spain	78.2	----	----
Italy	77.1	----	----
Finland	75.9	----	62.2
Bulgaria	----	75.6	----
Ukraine	----	75.6	76.2
Slovakia	----	75.0	75.9
Israel	74.3	----	----
Luxembourg	73.5	68.7	----
Spain	----	74.0	69.8
Austria	70.8	73.1	73.9
Hungary	63.0	55.6	58.4
Switzerland	62.4	70.4	70.8
Germany	60.8	61.2	63.5
Denmark	58.1	62.7	62.7
Norway	50.6	50.3	54.6
Slovenia	50.5	66.3	49.9
Belgium	48.9	45.4	43.5
Great Britain	48.7	51.1	46.7
France	48.6	50.4	47.9
Russia	----	----	48.5
Iceland	----	47.1	----
The Netherlands	43.7	47.2	41.2
Czech Republic	30.1	27.4	----
Sweden	29.7	32.0	31.7
Estonia	----	22.7	28.3

Question Wordings: Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion of denomination?

Have you ever considered yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are? 0=Not religious at All 10=Very Religious

Table 12 (continued)

Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?

Every day/More than once a week/Once a week/at least once a month/Only on special holy days/Less often/Never

Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray?

Every day/More than once a week/Once a week/At least once a month/Only on special holy days/Less often/Never

Table 13

Religious Trends in the International Social Survey Program

% Certain God Exists

	1991	1998
Australia	30.3	28.6
West Germany	27.3	23.4
East Germany	9.2	9.4
Great Britain	23.7	22.1
Northern Ireland	61.4	50.9
United States	62.8	62.8
Austria	28.1	32.2
Hungary	31.1	26.8
Italy	51.5	47.7
Ireland	58.7	44.0
The Netherlands	24.7	26.4
Norway	20.1	18.4
Slovenia	21.9	22.9
Russia	14.0	25.2
New Zealand	29.3	30.9
The Philippines	85.8	78.1
Poland	67.6	68.4
Israel – Jews	43.0	53.8

% Praying Daily

West Germany	20.6	15.6
East Germany	6.8	5.3
Great Britain	16.9	14.6
Northern Ireland	42.8	34.7
United States	42.3	46.7
Austria	20.1	21.6
Hungary	28.0	26.4
Italy	36.8	32.1
The Netherlands	26.9	24.3
Norway	17.5	13.6
Slovenia	10.1	15.0
Russia	10.0	13.6
The Philippines	72.7	69.1
Poland	52.7	39.7
Israel – Jews	9.6	23.9

Table 13 (continued)

% No Religion

Australia	27.3	27.4
West Germany	10.6	15.3
East Germany	64.3	68.7
Great Britain	34.5	46.7
Northern Ireland	8.3	9.1
United States	6.7	13.8
Austria	9.7	13.0
Hungary	4.9	30.5*
Italy	5.8	7.8
Ireland	1.7	7.4
The Netherlands	55.4	58.1
Norway	6.1	10.1
Slovenia	11.0	23.9
Russia	65.4	34.9
New Zealand	30.2	29.1
The Philippines	0.0	0.2
Poland	2.9	7.3

*Change in question wording leads to large increase in “nones.”

% Attend Religious Services Weekly+

Australia	13.3	18.5
West Germany	14.8	8.3
East Germany	3.6	6.7
Great Britain	13.2	13.5
Northern Ireland	50.2	46.0
United States	34.0	31.8
Hungary	13.0	13.0
Italy	42.0	29.0
Ireland	65.1	56.8
The Netherlands	15.7	13.8
Norway	4.6	6.5
Russia	0.0	3.7
New Zealand	17.2	13.2
The Philippines	62.7	44.9
Poland	61.0	36.8

Table 13 (continued)

% Always Believed in God

Australia	61.0	58.2
West Germany	58.2	51.7
East Germany	19.6	18.5
Great Britain	60.7	62.2
Northern Ireland	88.1	82.3
United States	88.9	85.6
Austria	69.9	72.1
Hungary	56.9	53.4
Italy	81.9	83.2
Ireland	91.7	86.8
The Netherlands	50.1	54.5
Norway	53.3	52.7
Slovenia	58.3	58.4
Russia	28.3	36.3
New Zealand	59.2	54.9
The Philippines	94.1	92.2
Poland	93.3	90.1
Israel – Jews	65.0	73.0

% Definitely Believing in Afterlife

Australia	24.9	----
West Germany	24.4	21.4
East Germany	6.1	5.5
Great Britain	26.5	24.4
Northern Ireland	54.8	44.9
United States	55.0	58.6
Austria	24.6	30.1
Hungary	10.9	13.0
Italy	34.5	40.3
Ireland	45.9	41.1
The Netherlands	26.7	31.0
Norway	31.6	24.3
Slovenia	11.6	16.2
Russia	17.5	15.9
New Zealand	35.5	36.7
The Philippines	31.8	65.4
Poland	38.0	38.1
Israel – Jews	21.9	37.8

Table 13 (continued)

Question Wordings: Please look at this card and tell me which statement comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.

I don't believe in God./I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out./I don't believe in a personal God, but do believe in a Higher Power of some kind./I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others./While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God./I know God exists and I have no doubts about it.

About how often do you pray?

How often do you attend religious services?

Which best describes your belief about God?

I don't believe in God now and I never have./I don't believe in God now, but I used to./ I believe in God now, but didn't used to./ I believe in God now and I always have./Can't Choose

Do you believe in life after death?

Country-specific items are used to measure religious identification. In the US it is "What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?"

Table 14

Religious Trends in the World Values Survey

% Great Deal of Confidence in Churches

	Round1 1981-84	Round2 1990-93	Round3 1995-97	Round4 1999-04
Albania	---	---	19.5	32.4
Argentina	21.5	25.6	23.3	36.0
Australia	20.5	---	11.9	---
Austria	---	17.3	---	10.6
Bangladesh	---	---	85.6	90.0
Belarus	---	21.5	33.3	22.2
Belgium	25.3	13.9	---	11.0
Bosnia	---	---	23.6	21.1
Brazil	---	40.5	35.2	---
Bulgaria	---	12.1	21.3	12.9
Canada	29.9	23.6	---	19.6
Chile	---	50.9	44.6	45.9
Columbia	---	---	53.7	49.5
Croatia	---	---	22.2	19.7
Czech Republic	---	8.7	9.7	4.7
Denmark	12.9	10.4	---	9.0
Estonia	---	12.2	14.5	10.2
Finland	---	7.7	11.3	12.9
France	17.5	11.9	---	11.4
Germany, East	---	15.4	3.4	5.5
Germany, West	18.7	12.3	5.4	9.9
Hungary	16.1	21.5	---	17.8
Iceland	21.1	19.2	---	13.4
India	---	58.3	31.9	63.2
Ireland	52.0	39.7	---	21.7
Italy	28.3	29.6	---	27.0
Japan	4.9	2.6	2.5	1.7
Korea, South	24.1	20.7	12.5	16.0
Latvia	---	17.1	17.6	25.8
Lithuania	---	15.4	14.9	16.8
Macedonia	---	---	18.4	20.8
Malta	69.6	55.1	---	48.1
Mexico	---	46.2	40.7	55.0
Moldova	---	---	34.6	42.9
Montenegro	---	---	14.4	12.4
The Netherlands	13.2	---	8.7	6.6
Nigeria	---	75.5	65.3	83.9

Table 14 (continued)

Northern Ireland	44.4	46.4	---	31.3
Norway	16.3	10.6	9.8	---
Pakistan	---	---	40.0	71.3
Peru	---	---	46.0	42.3
The Philippines	---	---	64.9	64.8
Poland	---	51.4	30.0	33.3
Portugal	---	23.2	---	35.1
Puerto Rico	---	---	54.7	62.2
Romania	---	37.7	---	47.9
Russia	---	23.2	23.6	23.1
Serbia	---	---	9.0	16.2
Serbian Federation	---	---	34.0	7.4
Slovakia	---	16.1	21.3	30.2
Slovenia	---	14.2	11.6	11.7
South Africa	---	59.1	59.6	58.0
Spain	25.1	23.9	16.7	15.0
Sweden	7.6	6.5	6.2	7.4
Turkey	---	37.6	32.4	31.3
Ukraine	---	---	28.3	28.6
United Kingdom	19.3	16.1	---	9.7
United States	46.7	45.6	39.6	37.3
Venezuela	---	---	50.5	53.6

Table 14 (continued)

% Not Belonging to Religion

	Round1 1981-84	Round2 1990-93	Round3 1995-97	Round4 1999-04
Albania	---	---	1.2	13.0
Argentina	13.0	15.6	14.3	13.0
Australia	3.5	---	18.9	---
Austria	---	14.6	---	11.9
Bangladesh	---	---	0.1	0.1
Belarus	---	---	35.3	47.8
Belgium	16.3	31.7	---	36.5
Bosnia	---	---	39.3	21.3
Brazil	---	11.9	12.0	---
Bulgaria	---	65.9	33.4	30.0
Canada	10.6	25.9	---	31.4
Chile	---	17.1	12.3	33.9
China	---	96.8	---	93.9
Columbia	---	---	9.7	6.8
Croatia	---	---	12.5	11.1
Czech Republic	---	55.7	55.7	66.3
Denmark	5.6	8.4	---	10.0
Estonia	---	87.2	72.7	75.2
Finland	---	11.1	11.8	11.9
France	26.3	38.5	---	42.5
Germany, East	---	61.6	75.2	66.5
Germany, West	8.9	10.7	22.5	13.4
Hungary	(1.8)	41.7	(21.8)	42.9
Iceland	1.3	2.1	---	4.3
India	---	1.1	3.4	6.7
Ireland	1.3	3.9	---	8.6
Italy	6.4	14.7	---	17.8
Japan	(3.8)	66.7	65.3	55.6
Korea, South	46.7	29.6	39.1	36.8
Latvia	---	63.5	39.7	40.7
Lithuania	---	36.7	13.5	18.7
Macedonia	---	---	27.9	14.1
Malta	0.0	2.5	---	1.5
Mexico	---	15.2	21.6	19.4
Moldova	---	---	15.3	0.0
Montenegro	---	---	5.5	2.9
The Netherlands	36.5	49.3	---	55.2
Nigeria	---	5.3	1.8	0.7
Northern Ireland	3.4	9.5	---	14.0
Norway	4.1	9.8	9.3	---
Pakistan	---	---	(2.1	29.2)
Peru	---	---	7.0	4.7

Table 14 (continued)

The Philippines	---	---	0.1	9.9
Poland	---	3.7	3.2	4.3
Portugal	---	27.6	---	11.0
Puerto Rico	---	---	18.7	11.3
Romania	---	5.9	0.0	2.4
Russia	---	65.8	45.6	49.5
Serbia	---	---	18.6	6.0
Serbian Federation	---	---	9.5	31.7
Slovakia	---	20.8	19.8	23.2
Slovenia	---	26.4	23.3	30.0
South Africa	---	8.8	11.0	13.9
Spain	8.9	14.3	13.8	15.9
Sweden	6.9	18.2	7.8	24.2
Switzerland	---	(7.8	0.0)	---
Turkey	---	0.0	2.3	2.0
Ukraine	---	---	33.9	43.6
United Kingdom	9.4	(42.3)	---	16.6
United States	6.1	23.0	20.9	21.5
Venezuela	---	---	7.7	27.1

Data points in parentheses “()” not used in analysis.

Table 14 (continued)

% Attending Religious Services Weekly+

	Round1 1981-84	Round2 1990-93	Round3 1995-97	Round4 1999-04
Albania	---	---	17.9	20.3
Argentina	30.5	31.8	24.3	24.6
Australia	27.7	---	16.8	---
Austria	---	25.0	---	22.7
Bangladesh	---	---	88.9	56.1
Belarus	---	2.9	5.9	5.7
Belgium	30.3	22.9	---	17.5
Bosnia	---	---	37.0	33.0
Brazil	---	33.1	36.2	---
Bulgaria	---	5.5	7.2	8.9
Canada	32.2	26.9	---	25.1
Chile	---	27.7	22.4	31.0
China	---	0.5	---	2.2
Columbia	---	---	46.5	45.2
Croatia	---	---	22.4	31.6
Czech Republic	---	6.3	9.2	7.0
Denmark	3.3	2.5	---	2.7
Estonia	---	---	3.6	3.7
Finland	---	3.8	4.0	5.4
France	12.0	10.2	---	7.6
Germany, East	---	8.8	4.9	5.6
Germany, West	21.8	18.6	13.5	15.5
Hungary	23.8	14.0	11.0	10.5
Iceland	2.5	2.4	---	3.2
India	---	54.6	42.4	32.0
Ireland	82.4	80.8	---	59.0
Italy	36.0	40.5	---	40.4
Japan	4.0	2.6	2.7	4.1
Korea, South	30.7	21.2	14.7	30.2
Latvia	---	3.2	4.8	6.6
Lithuania	---	---	15.5	17.6
Macedonia	---	---	11.0	21.5
Malta	92.4	88.1	---	82.2
Mexico	---	43.4	46.4	56.1
Moldova	---	---	10.8	14.7
Montenegro	---	---	7.1	5.8
The Netherlands	26.9	20.7	---	13.9
Nigeria	---	83.7	88.3	92.2
Northern Ireland	52.5	50.0	---	48.6

Table 14 (continued)

Norway	5.6	5.1	5.0	---
Peru	---	---	42.9	47.1
The Philippines	---	---	70.0	58.4
Poland	---	65.6	56.1	59.0
Portugal	---	33.4	---	36.5
Puerto Rico	---	---	51.8	56.8
Romania	---	18.6	21.5	24.8
Russia	---	1.8	2.1	3.2
Serbia	---	---	5.8	9.5
Serbian Federation	---	---	19.1	17.0
Slovakia	---	33.3	35.2	40.6
Slovenia	---	22.8	22.2	17.2
South Africa	---	---	53.7	51.8
Spain	41.2	31.0	25.5	25.0
Sweden	5.7	4.3	4.1	3.7
Switzerland	---	24.2	12.0	---
Turkey	---	34.7	50.4	38.0
Ukraine	---	---	10.1	9.1
United Kingdom	13.7	13.0	---	14.4
United States	43.6	43.4	41.8	45.2
Venezuela	---	---	30.9	30.5

Table 14 (continued)

% a Religious Person

	Round1 1981-84	Round2 1990-93	Round3 1995-97	Round4 1999-04
Albania	---	---	45.2	68.3
Argentina	66.5	73.3	81.2	84.4
Australia	57.2	---	58.9	---
Austria	---	80.4	---	79.5
Bangladesh	---	---	84.0	96.9
Belarus	---	41.3	69.7	27.5
Belgium	81.4	67.6	---	67.4
Bosnia	---	---	69.7	76.2
Brazil	---	87.7	85.4	---
Bulgaria	---	36.1	52.8	51.7
Canada	76.6	71.0	---	73.5
Chile	---	76.8	74.6	70.7
China	---	4.9	---	14.7
Croatia	---	---	71.3	85.2
Czech Republic	---	35.4	43.3	43.2
Denmark	73.9	72.5	---	76.5
Estonia	---	21.2	35.6	41.7
Finland	---	58.8	57.2	66.6
France	55.6	50.7	---	46.6
Germany, East	---	37.2	27.9	28.6
Germany, West	69.5	65.3	65.5	62.1
Hungary	44.7	56.8	---	59.0
Iceland	68.5	74.7	---	73.9
India	---	83.5	79.9	79.5
Ireland	66.1	72.4	---	73.8
Italy	85.7	86.1	---	85.8
Japan	27.5	26.1	22.3	26.5
Latvia	---	54.4	64.3	76.9
Lithuania	---	55.1	83.6	84.4
Macedonia	---	---	66.4	84.1
Malta	96.3	74.0	---	74.7
Mexico	---	74.6	62.4	77.4
Moldova	---	---	82.3	90.8
Montenegro	---	---	49.3	73.2
The Netherlands	70.4	60.4	---	61.8
Nigeria	---	92.8	94.2	96.6
Northern Ireland	62.7	71.7	---	62.3
Norway	48.0	47.5	46.9	---
Peru	---	---	82.0	88.3

Table 14 (continued)

The Philippines	---	---	83.9	79.5
Poland	---	96.3	93.7	94.4
Portugal	---	69.2	---	88.0
Puerto Rico	---	---	86.0	82.9
Romania	---	74.5	83.6	84.8
Russia	---	56.0	63.6	65.7
Serbia	---	---	59.7	74.5
Serbian Federation	---	---	70.0	70.4
Slovakia	---	65.8	78.0	81.5
Slovenia	---	73.1	69.1	70.2
South Africa	---	83.3	80.1	78.9
Spain	65.4	67.8	69.2	63.8
Sweden	34.2	31.3	32.6	38.9
Switzerland	---	73.9	57.4	---
Turkey	---	74.6	78.5	80.3
Ukraine	---	---	64.3	75.4
United Kingdom	59.2	56.1	---	41.6
United States	83.6	84.2	81.1	82.5
Venezuela	---	---	85.7	78.6

Table 14 (continued)

% Believing in God

	Round1 1981-84	Round2 1990-93	Round3 1995-97	Round4 1999-04
Albania	---	---	93.7	91.7
Argentina	88.9	92.1	94.9	96.3
Australia	84.6	---	80.1	---
Austria	---	85.7	---	86.8
Bangladesh	---	---	98.6	99.5
Belarus	---	42.7	77.8	82.9
Belgium	86.8	69.1	---	71.0
Bosnia	---	---	89.1	87.5
Brazil	---	98.6	99.1	---
Bulgaria	---	40.3	67.2	66.2
Canada	93.5	88.8	---	89.3
Chile	---	94.9	98.0	97.0
Croatia	---	---	80.8	93.2
Czech Republic	---	35.4	42.4	38.9
Denmark	68.2	64.3	---	68.9
Estonia	---	---	51.8	51.4
Finland	---	75.9	81.3	82.5
France	68.0	61.9	---	61.5
Germany, East	---	36.3	28.5	30.3
Germany, West	81.9	78.1	74.5	76.9
Hungary	57.3	65.4	66.2	68.1
Iceland	81.3	85.1	---	84.4
India	---	93.6	94.5	94.7
Ireland	97.1	97.6	---	95.7
Italy	89.5	90.6	---	93.5
Japan	62.5	64.5	57.4	52.6
Latvia	---	58.3	73.6	79.5
Lithuania	---	---	86.0	86.5
Macedonia	---	---	83.8	90.5
Malta	100.0	99.6	---	99.5
Mexico	---	93.1	93.7	98.0
Moldova	---	---	90.6	96.0
Montenegro	---	---	65.1	83.1
The Netherlands	72.2	64.5	---	59.6
Nigeria	---	100.0	99.3	99.7
Northern Ireland	96.6	96.7	---	93.2
Norway	75.5	65.0	68.8	---
Pakistan	---	---	100.0	100.0
Peru	---	---	98.0	98.5

Table 14 (continued)

The Philippines	---	---	99.7	99.4
Poland	---	97.5	---	97.3
Portugal	---	85.7	---	96.3
Puerto Rico	---	---	99.3	99.2
Romania	---	93.7	96.8	96.3
Russia	---	43.8	68.6	70.3
Serbia	---	---	69.2	82.5
Serbian Federation	---	---	76.6	89.2
Slovakia	---	73.2	81.6	82.8
Slovenia	---	62.7	64.3	65.2
South Africa	---	97.8	98.9	98.8
Spain	91.9	86.0	90.9	82.9
Sweden	60.4	45.2	56.1	53.4
Turkey	---	---	97.9	98.0
Ukraine	---	---	76.5	80.3
United Kingdom	82.6	78.1	---	71.8
United States	97.9	95.8	96.0	95.6

Table 14 (continued)

% Believing in Afterlife

	Round1 1981-84	Round2 1990-93	Round3 1995-97	Round4 1999-04
Albania	---	---	31.3	47.2
Argentina	54.2	64.5	69.3	63.2
Australia	59.4	---	64.1	---
Austria	---	55.7	---	59.0
Bangladesh	---	---	56.6	56.0
Belarus	---	17.9	49.8	40.9
Belgium	48.5	44.1	---	43.6
Bosnia	---	---	64.4	70.8
Brazil	---	73.6	70.7	---
Bulgaria	---	17.6	30.2	35.8
Canada	71.2	68.8	---	72.5
Chile	---	69.7	75.8	81.8
Croatia	---	---	53.3	67.8
Czech Republic	---	21.8	32.4	35.9
Denmark	32.0	33.6	---	38.3
Estonia	---	---	28.7	36.2
Finland	---	60.2	60.3	56.7
France	41.1	44.1	---	44.7
Germany, East	---	16.7	17.8	14.8
Germany, West	49.2	50.4	55.2	44.9
Hungary	18.0	26.2	38.8	32.9
Iceland	82.0	80.7	---	78.2
India	---	40.8	50.2	65.5
Ireland	84.6	83.3	---	79.7
Italy	58.6	68.1	---	72.8
Japan	55.6	54.0	48.5	50.8
Latvia	---	30.1	43.3	45.3
Lithuania	---	---	73.1	79.0
Macedonia	---	---	39.6	47.2
Malta	90.3	90.7	---	86.2
Mexico	---	61.3	65.9	75.6
Moldova	---	---	47.1	59.4
Montenegro	---	---	23.9	23.0
The Netherlands	51.2	45.6	---	50.7
Nigeria	---	82.3	85.1	87.5
Northern Ireland	83.7	78.3	---	75.1
Norway	50.7	44.7	47.3	---
Pakistan	---	---	100.0	100.0
Peru	---	---	74.3	71.9

Tabel 14 (continued)

The Philippines	---	---	94.1	86.4
Poland	---	72.9	---	80.4
Portugal	---	39.0	---	47.3
Puerto Rico	---	---	79.9	78.2
Romania	---	57.7	72.2	67.8
Russia	---	21.3	33.0	36.6
Serbia	---	---	26.5	27.1
Serbian Federation	---	---	32.4	36.6
Slovakia	---	50.9	61.3	68.4
Slovenia	---	28.2	37.1	32.1
South Africa	---	78.1	79.0	72.8
Spain	67.7	51.6	65.8	56.1
Sweden	34.9	38.0	49.4	46.0
Switzerland	---	64.0	63.5	---
Turkey	---	80.4	89.0	90.1
Ukraine	---	---	43.9	39.8
United Kingdom	55.9	51.9	---	58.3
United States	80.2	78.1	80.3	81.1

Question Wordings: I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence, or none at all?

Do you belong to a religious denomination?

Apart from weddings, funerals, and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are 'a religious person,' 'not a religious person,' 'a convinced atheist,' 'other answer'.

Which, in any of the following do you believe in?

God

Life after death

Table 15
Religious Trends

Item	Study	Countries	Years	Direction			Average Percentage Change
				Up	Down	No Change	
Cross-national							
Believe in God	WVS	56	1980s-2000s	44.6%	30.4	25.0	+2.7
Confidence in Churches	WVS	59	1980s-2000s	32.2%	57.6	10.2	- 1.9
Religious Person	WVS	58	1980s-2000s	53.4%	37.9	8.6	+3.7
Has Religion	WVS	58	1980s-2000s	34.5%	56.9	8.6	- 1.9
Attend Weekly+	WVS	60	1980s-2000s	38.3%	45.0	16.7	- 2.1
Believe in Afterlife	WVS	57	1980s-2000s	57.8%	29.8	12.3	+4.6
God Important	EB	13	1983-1994	15.4%	76.9	7.7	-3.7
Certain Belief in God	ISSP	18	1991-1998	27.8%	50.0	22.2	- 1.0
Pray Daily	ISSP	15	1991-1998	33.3%	66.7	0.0	- 1.2
Attend Weekly+	ISSP	15	1991-1998	26.7%	60.0	13.3	- 3.9
Always Believed in God	ISSP	18	1991-1998	33.3%	55.6	11.1	- 0.7
Definite Belief in Afterlife	ISSP	17	1991-1998	52.9%	35.3	11.8	+2.8
Has Religion	ISSP	17	1991-1998	11.8%	70.6	17.6	- 3.4
Religious, 8-10	ESS	23	2002-2006	26.1%	39.1	34.8	- 0.4
Attend Weekly+	ESS	23	2002-2006	8.7%	52.2	39.1	- 0.9
Pray Daily	ESS	23	2002-2006	8.7%	43.5	47.8	- 1.1
Has Religion Now	ESS	23	2002-2006	30.4%	43.5	26.1	- 0.8

Table 15 (continued)

Item	Study	Data Points	Years	Percentage Change
United States – Adults				
Pray Daily	GSS	15	1983-2006	+ 5.2
Attend Weekly+	GSS	26	1972-2006	- 9.2
Has Religion	GSS	26	1972-2006	-10.8
Strong Religion	GSS	24	1974-2006	- 4.8
Believe in Afterlife	GSS	21	1973-2006	+ 3.7
Belief in God	Misc.	33	1944-2006	- 3.0
Certain Belief in God	NORC	11	1964-2006	-14.4
Absolute Belief in God	Misc.	3	1952-1996	-15.0
Vote for Atheist President	Gallup	12	1958-2007	-28.0
Anti-religionist Civil Liberties (average 3 items)	GSS	24	1954-2008	-41.2
United States – Youth				
Mother Has Religion	AF	34	1974-2007	- 5.9
Father Has Religion	AF	34	1974-2007	- 6.9
Student Has Religion	AF	35	1973-2007	- 9.3
Attend in Past Year	AF	30	1978-2007	- 7.6
Student Has Religion	MTF	31	1976-2006	- 7.6
Attend Weekly+	MTF	31	1976-2006	- 5.5
Religion Very Important	MTF	31	1976-2006	+ 3.0

Table 15 (continued)

Item	Study	Data Points	Years	Percentage Change
Churches, Very Good Job	MTF	31	1976-2006	- 5.0
Churches, More Influence	MTF	31	1976-2006	- 8.6
Will Give to Churches	MTF	31	1976-2006	- 6.5

Studies:

AF=American Freshmen

EB = Eurobarometers

ESS=European Social Survey

GA=Gallup Associates (not the Gallup Organization)

GSS=General Social Survey, NORC

ISSP=International Social Survey Program

MTF=Monitoring the Future

NORC=National Opinion Research Center

Pew=Pew Research Center for the People and the Press

WVS=World Values Survey

Table 16

Religious Difference by Age

Item	Study	Countries/ Data Points	Years	Direction			Age Low to High	Average Percentage Difference
				Up	Down	No Change		
Cross-national								
Believe in God	WVS	179	1980s-2000s	74.9%	10.6	14.5	22.3%	+11.3
Confidence in Churches	WVS	191	1980s-2000s	95.3%	4.2	0.5	43.5%	+20.6
Religious Person	WVS	187	1980s-2000s	91.4%	7.5	1.1	44.4%	+19.3
Has Religion	WVS	189	1980s-2000s	78.3%	10.6	11.1	23.8%	+11.8
Attend Weekly+	WVS	187	1980s-2000s	88.2%	7.5	4.3	35.3%	+15.1
Believe in Afterlife	WVS	182	1980s-2000s	59.3%	29.7	11.0	14.3%	+ 5.2
Certain Belief in God	ISSP	18	1991	94.4%	5.6	0.0	50.0%	+23.5
	ISSP	32	1998	96.9%	3.1	0.0	62.5%	+22.4
Pray Daily	ISSP	17	1991	100%	0.0	0.0	52.9%	+30.0
	ISSP	32	1998	96.4%	3.6	0.0	64.3%	+28.5
Attend Weekly+	ISSP	15	1991	93.3%	6.7	0.0	40.0%	+16.8
	ISSP	30	1998	90.0%	3.3	6.7	33.3%	+19.5
Always Believed in God	ISSP	18	1991	94.4%	5.6	0.0	55.6%	+23.7
	ISSP	32	1998	93.8%	6.3	0.0	53.1%	+16.1
Definite Belief in Afterlife	ISSP	18	1991	77.8%	22.2	0.0	16.7%	+10.6
	ISSP	31	1998	71.0%	16.1	12.9	9.7%	+ 6.7
Has Religion	ISSP	18	1991	83.3%	5.6	11.1	27.8%	+13.7
	ISSP	31	1998	90.3%	3.2	6.5	35.5%	+16.9
Religious, 8-10	ESS	71	2002-2006	100%	0.0	0.0	33.8%	+20.3

Table 16 (continued)

Item	Study	Countries/ Data Points	Years	Direction			Age Low to High	Average Percentage Difference
				Up	Down	No Change		
Attend Weekly+	ESS	70	2002-2006	95.7%	0.0	0.0	41.4%	+17.7
Pray Daily	ESS	70	2002-2006	98.6%	1.4	0.0	82.9%	+31.0
Has Religion Now	ESS	69	2002-2006	98.6%	1.4	0.0	33.8%	+22.7
Attend Weekly+	GA	58	2000	79.3%	10.3	10.3	29.3%	+13.9
God Important in Life	GA	58	2000	91.4%	6.9	1.7	37.9%	+16.6
Believe in Personal God	GA	57	2000	73.7%	17.5	8.8	22.8%	+ 9.6
Has Religion	GA	58	2000	75.9%	8.6	15.5	25.9%	+ 7.5
One True Religion	GA	58	2000	81.0%	17.2	1.7	17.2%	+ 9.6
Religion Important	Pew	40	2002	85.0%	12.5	2.5	40.0%	+14.1
Pray Daily (Other)	Pew	34	2002	94.1%	5.9	0.0	35.3%	+19.1
Pray Daily (Muslims)	Pew	10	2002	100%	0.0	0.0	60.0%	+19.6
Has Religion	Pew	42	2002	71.4%	23.8	4.8	23.8%	+ 8.9
God Needed for Morality	Pew	39	2002	71.8%	23.1	5.1	17.9%	+ 8.3
United States – Adults								
Pray Daily	GSS	15	1983-2006	100%	0.0	0.0	73.3%	+31.4
Attend Weekly+	GSS	27	1964-2006	100%	0.0	0.0	66.7%	+15.2
Has Religion	GSS	26	1972-2006	100%	0.0	0.0	42.3%	+10.2
Strong Religion	GSS	24	1974-2006	100%	0.0	0.0	87.5%	+24.5
Believe in Afterlife	GSS	21	1973-2006	57.1%	38.1	4.8	9.5%	+ 0.1

Table 16 (continued)

Item	Study	Countries/ Data Points	Years	Direction			Age Low to High	Average Percentage Difference
				Up	Down	No Change		
Certain Belief in God	NORC	8	1964-2006	100%	0.0	0.0	50.0%	+16.4

Note: Age groups were code less than 30, 30-39, 40-49, 50-59, 60-69, 70+ except for the Gallup Associates poll which coded age as 18-24, 25-34, 35-44, 45-54, 55-64, 65+. For a number of surveys either the upper age groups were not surveyed or there were too few observations to reliably use. When there were 20 or fewer cases in an age group (almost always the oldest group), the oldest age group with enough observations was used to calculate the percentage difference across age groups.

Studies:

AF=American Freshmen

EB = Eurobarometers

ESS=European Social Survey

GA=Gallup Associates (not the Gallup Organization)

GSS=General Social Survey, NORC

ISSP=International Social Survey Program

MTF=Monitoring the Future

NORC=National Opinion Research Center

Pew=Pew Research Center for the People and the Press

WVS=World Values Survey

Source: Age differences are reported in detail in Appendix 2.

Table 17

Correlations of Religious and Human Development Measures

Human Development Measures	Mean r	Highest Correlation	% Significant Correlations
Human Development Index	.444	6	64.1
Adult Literacy	.494	14	79.5
Combined Enrollment	.453	2	59.0
Education Index	.481	11	74.4
GDP per Capita	.381	6	51.3
Life Expectancy	.328	0	53.8

Table 18

Religious Beliefs and Behaviors by Occupation among the College Educated

	Engineers/ Architects	Natural, Physical Scientists/ Mathematicians	Physicians	Nurses/ Medical Techs	All Other Occupations
No Religion	19.2 (474)	20.9 (201)	10.0 (110)	7.9 (479)	13.7 (9171)
Believe in Afterlife	61.7 (329)	58.0 (138)	58.4 (77)	79.4 (350)	71.4 (6241)
Attend Services Weekly+	25.4 (469)	26.1 (199)	27.5 (109)	34.9 (476)	30.3 (9084)
Pray Daily	38.6 (256)	36.1 (97)	46.0 (63)	65.5 (255)	50.3 (4560)
Certain of God	38.8 (134)	43.5 (46)	47.8 (23)	68.7 (150)	51.5 (2704)

Source: 1972-2008 General Social Surveys

Table 19

Spiritual and/or Religious

A. Trends	1998	2006	2008
More Spiritual than Religious	19.3%	27.7%	27.1%
Equally Spiritual and Religious	63.7	60.1	59.7
More Religious than Spiritual	17.0	12.2	13.2

Question Wordings: To what extent do you consider yourself a religious person? Are you very religious, moderately religious, slightly religious, or not religious at all? To what extent do you consider yourself a spiritual person? Are you very spiritual, moderately spiritual, slightly spiritual, or not spiritual at all?

B. Age Difference	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
2006-2008						
More Spiritual than Religious	31.2%	33.3%	29.9%	25.9%	23.4%	15.8%
Equally Spiritual and Religious	55.6	55.9	59.8	62.8	63.5	64.5
More Religious than Spiritual	13.3	10.8	10.3	11.3	13.1	19.7
2008						
Religion and Spiritual	36.8%	36.7%	43.2%	42.0%	38.0%	49.1%
Religion Not Spiritual	22.9	20.8	17.7	24.3	31.9	26.4
No Religion but Spiritual	27.3	29.0	26.3	22.2	20.5	15.3
No Religion Not Spiritual	13.0	13.5	12.8	11.5	9.6	9.2

Question Wording: See A above for first wording.

What best describes you:

I follow a religion and consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred and the supernatural.

I follow a religion, but don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred and the supernatural.

I don't follow a religion but consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred and the supernatural.

I follow a religion, and don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred and the supernatural?

Source: General Social Survey 1998, 2006, 2008

Appendix 1: Questions about God

A search of the Roper Center's IPOLL database of questions appearing in US national surveys that used the word "God" or a closely related term such as "Supreme Being," "Allah," "deity," "universal spirit," "divine power/being", and "divinity" found 892 questions using these terms (99.2% using "God" alone or along with the alternative terms). These represented 0.19% of all survey questions in the IPOLL database. Usage levels varied considerably over time with peaks in the early 1960s and since the 1980s. The % of questions about God was 0.06% in the 1940s, 0.16% in 1950-54, 0.10% in 1955-59, 0.38% in 1960-64, 0.16% in 1965-1969, 0.05% in 1970-74, 0.06% in 1975-79, 0.22% in 1980-84, 0.21% in 1985-89, 0.25% in 1990-94, 0.21% in 1995-99, 0.17% in 2000-2004, and 0.25% in 2005-06.⁸ When the IPOLL results were augmented with questions from US surveys in the Polling the Nations database and other sources, a total of 1259 questions about God were located.

The questions about God were quite diverse, touching upon dozens to topics. As Table A1.1 shows, 37% of questions dealt with belief in and personal views about and interaction with God. Besides the general personal belief items this includes questions on the nature of God, arguments for and against the existence of God, closeness to God, and feelings about and the importance of God to individuals. 39% of questions were religious and mentioned God, but did not focus on personal belief. This included questions about the Bible, views on evolution and creationism, the divinity of Jesus, miracles, Judgment Day, praying, and God as a guide for personal conduct. 20% of questions dealt with church/state issues or the role of atheists in politics/society. This included questions on religion and political candidates, religion in schools, social issues such as abortion, homosexuality, and cloning, and the Pledge of Allegiance. For 2% of the questions, God was part of an often long list of choices such as things wished for and values important for children. Finally, in 1% of questions the reference to God was minor and non-religious such as mentions in a song or movie title.

As Table A1.2 shows, across time the type of God questions asked has varied considerably, but there has been no steady, long-term trends. Questions about ones belief in God and ones relation to and images of God peaked at 58% in the 1980s and declined to just 18.5% in the 2000s. Items that were religious, but did not focus on God, rose from 29% in the 1980s to 45% in the 2000s. Questions on church/state issues changed little from the 1980s to the 1990s (13.5% to 11%), but increased to 34% in the 2000s. Specific topics showing gains over time were items on the Bible, evolution/creationism, and the Pledge of Allegiance, cloning, and homosexuality. Declines occurred for questions about general belief in God, giving thanks to God, the divinity of Jesus, Judgment Day, and Jews. Showing ups and downs were questions about type/images of God, religion and political candidates, and atheists.

The number and diversity of questions about God is impressive, but with the notable exception of the items about general belief in God, there are few times series among the rest of the items and those that exist tend to cover few times points, a limited range of years, and less central topics.

⁸ Because the total number of survey questions has expanded greatly over time, the absolute number of questions mentioning God has also grown appreciably. The distribution of questions about God across time is as follows: Pre-1960 2.3%, 1960s 2.8%, 1970s 2.7%, 1980s, 25.2%, 1990s 41.3%, and 2000s 25.7%

Table A1.1

Types of Questions Mentioning God

Person's Belief in God/Person's Relationship with God	
General Belief in	11.4%
Type of God/Nature of God/Images of	12.8
Arguments for/against Belief in God	0.8
Importance of God/Belief in	2.1
Feelings about God	2.4
Close to/ Relationship with/Communicate with	6.4
Thanks to God	1.0
Blessings from God	0.3
God in a Religious Question, but Not the Focus and Not Church and State	
Grace	0.8
Prays	5.3
Bible	8.7
Christ as God	2.3
Evolution/Creationism	3.8
Society Better-off with God	0.5
Papal infallibility	0.2
Miracles	2.9
Judgment of Sins/Judgment Day	4.5
Trends in Society's beliefs/Secularization	1.1
God Basis for Making Decisions/Personal Conduct	4.6
Godparent	0.2
Angels	0.1
Chosen People	0.6
Reasons a Church Member	1.0
Reasons Attend Services	0.9
Jews and Christ/God	1.0
Moslems	0.5
Catholics (not papal infallibility)	0.2
Many Religions, One God	0.1
Church and State	
Separation/Schools	1.9
Pledge of Allegiance/Other oaths	2.0
Money/Motto	0.2
Ten Commandments	0.2
God's will for USA/Society	1.4
Voting/Candidates/Officeholder	3.3
Other issues, Misc.	0.7
Abortion	0.6

Table A1.1 (continued)

AIDS/HIV	2.8
Cloning/Genetic Engineering	1.0
Homosexuality	0.5
Movies/Music/Pop Culture	0.2
Terrorism/911	0.6
Atheists	3.6
Atheists and Candidate/Vote for	1.3
General Question with God as Part of One of Many Responses (e.g. things wished for; values for children)	2.0
Non-religious, Tangential, Trivial Mention (e.g. song title)	1.4
	(1259)

Source: IPOLL+Polling the Nations, etc. Database

Table A1.2

Trends in Questions about God

	Pre 1960	1960s	1970s	1980s	1990s	2000s
Person's Belief in God	45.0%	20.0%	41.7%	57.7%	44.5%	18.5%
Religious, God not Focus	25.0	44.0	20.8	28.9	40.4	45.4
Church/State Issues	20.0	36.0	37.5	13.5	11.3	34.4
Other	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.7

Source: IPOLL Database

Appendix 2: Age Differences

Table A2.1

Age Differences on the World Values Survey

% Great Deal of Confidence in Churches

	LT 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Albania						
1998	12.0	19.8	18.4	15.3	36.9	42.9
2002	28.8	27.9	31.3	31.9	43.8	57.9
Algeria						
2002	63.9	59.0	58.8	68.0	71.9	73.9
Argentina						
1984	14.9	17.3	22.5	25.2	34.1	44.9
1991	18.4	19.3	28.1	30.7	34.4	37.5
1995	18.2	18.2	22.8	28.7	33.2	29.4
1999	31.0	31.6	34.6	38.2	42.8	57.0
Armenia						
1997	25.6	29.4	26.5	31.4	32.7	32.8
Australia						
1981	11.8	18.3	21.9	34.5	30.6	30.4
1995	8.7	9.2	10.6	8.5	15.8	24.7
Austria						
1990	7.8	14.4	14.5	21.5	24.1	33.1
1999	5.5	9.8	6.5	7.2	16.9	23.7
Azerbaijan						
1997	15.9	13.6	17.0	23.8	35.1	27.0
Bangladesh						
1996	83.6	84.8	86.8	90.6	86.6	100
2002	88.0	89.7	92.5	91.7	100	---
Belarus						
1990	13.8	16.2	23.0	28.5	37.9	---
1996	21.0	28.1	28.8	38.4	49.0	53.9
2000	12.7	11.7	15.6	29.4	30.8	52.7
Belgium						
1981	12.3	16.5	25.8	30.1	35.7	44.4
1990	6.4	5.2	12.7	17.7	24.6	31.4
1999	6.9	5.4	4.5	10.5	20.6	23.9
Bosnia						
1998	20.3	17.3	23.1	28.4	34.2	43.8
2001	20.2	22.0	12.9	28.6	22.0	23.3
Brazil						
1991	35.6	34.5	41.9	54.4	---	---
1997	33.6	27.9	36.1	38.8	60.0	---
Bulgaria						
1990	9.9	4.7	8.3	16.6	18.8	31.9
1997	11.3	13.6	19.7	25.8	22.6	40.7
1999	9.3	8.9	7.6	9.7	17.0	28.1
Canada						

	1982	23.1	24.0	28.1	28.7	47.7	48.9
	1990	15.3	15.9	19.5	31.2	37.0	46.4
	2000	15.9	15.0	17.0	19.4	25.4	34.7
Chile							
	1990	39.7	48.7	60.0	58.9	70.5	62.3
	1996	36.1	40.1	46.0	57.9	54.5	65.0
	2000	39.0	42.3	46.7	50.3	54.3	68.5
China							
	1990	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.3	5.1	---
Columbia							
	1997	47.5	53.3	56.6	64.4	68.2	---
	1998	50.7	48.5	46.1	52.0	56.6	---
Croatia							
	1996	13.0	15.3	22.5	21.4	38.3	49.4
	1999	13.5	16.9	25.8	16.6	27.1	---
Czech Republic							
	1990	1.9	3.4	3.8	13.2	24.5	27.3
	1991	4.2	4.1	6.4	12.5	16.2	23.2
	1998	5.1	5.0	7.4	6.0	14.3	26.8
	1999	2.5	1.8	2.4	4.0	7.5	16.0
Denmark							
	1981	4.1	7.0	15.8	11.7	18.5	32.0
	1990	5.2	3.8	7.3	10.2	17.9	33.9
	1999	7.9	5.1	7.4	7.3	9.7	22.4
Dominican Republic							
	1996	48.8	47.0	57.4	---	---	---
Egypt							
	2000	52.4	52.4	47.8	47.8	47.0	65.7
El Salvador							
	1999	50.5	49.1	43.7	54.0	58.4	56.3
Estonia							
	1990	9.6	11.7	11.9	9.7	22.0	---
	1996	12.1	10.4	11.2	13.1	25.6	31.4
	1999	6.9	7.5	5.9	9.0	16.7	21.1
Finland							
	1990	1.9	3.7	6.6	10.2	16.0	44.4
	1996	8.4	7.1	9.5	9.6	20.8	25.7
	2000	7.4	8.1	8.6	12.0	18.2	34.8
France							
	1981	7.8	12.6	21.6	24.1	21.3	30.6
	1990	5.5	4.8	9.7	15.9	22.3	36.7
	1999	7.3	7.5	10.1	11.7	17.9	18.4
Georgia							
	1996	43.1	31.5	34.2	33.8	32.2	33.0
Great Britain							
	1981	7.8	8.7	18.8	28.9	29.3	38.3
	1990	6.6	9.1	15.0	19.3	17.8	36.3
	1999	5.9	7.9	9.4	10.7	13.1	13.9
Greece							
	1999	9.5	10.2	20.2	18.0	26.4	69.6

Hungary						
1991	7.7	14.1	9.2	22.8	36.7	54.0
1998	7.2	4.3	8.4	20.6	20.0	32.0
1999	9.0	9.3	12.5	20.5	22.6	44.9
Iceland						
1984	10.9	15.3	24.7	28.9	38.3	41.0
1990	18.9	13.2	21.6	14.9	27.0	35.6
1999	7.8	10.2	12.6	16.9	22.1	28.1
India						
1990	51.8	62.2	58.3	66.1	65.5	63.9
1995	26.4	32.1	33.8	37.0	53.2	---
2001	61.7	61.8	61.6	66.2	67.3	73.0
Indonesia						
2001	76.2	76.8	73.7	75.4	70.7	88.0
Iran						
2000	58.3	63.5	67.0	66.2	68.6	75.5
Iraq						
2004	48.5	49.1	40.8	50.4	47.9	61.8
Ireland						
1981	31.3	47.2	55.7	66.8	68.5	84.5
1990	21.5	26.8	36.5	47.5	65.3	72.1
1999	7.4	13.3	14.4	25.7	45.1	58.4
Italy						
1981	15.4	21.0	26.9	39.1	41.3	42.2
1990	20.2	21.2	20.4	35.8	43.4	56.5
1999	13.9	22.9	25.7	31.0	37.1	44.9
Japan						
1981	5.3	1.7	2.9	4.8	9.8	14.9
1990	1.9	0.0	3.0	2.3	7.0	5.0
1995	3.7	1.2	3.5	0.2	3.7	2.8
2000	0.4	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.3	2.4
Jordan						
2001	62.8	61.9	54.0	72.8	66.9	61.2
South Korea						
1990	19.9	20.5	21.8	22.1	15.8	---
1996	11.4	11.2	11.7	16.0	16.7	---
2001	11.8	14.4	19.6	18.1	15.1	---
Kyrgyzstan						
2003	31.6	26.2	32.9	26.9	32.8	33.3
Latvia						
1990	17.2	17.3	14.4	14.7	22.4	42.9
1996	16.4	14.3	15.4	22.8	21.7	18.8
1999	20.6	14.7	22.9	23.6	35.5	44.0
Lithuania						
1990	6.3	5.8	11.2	19.9	35.8	45.1
1997	8.8	6.6	9.7	15.8	31.4	28.8
1999	6.1	8.8	11.6	14.6	39.2	39.6
Luxembourg						
1999	6.6	8.9	12.4	19.8	25.3	38.5
Macedonia						

	1998	17.1	16.9	14.4	27.3	19.0	29.2
	2001	23.7	23.0	12.9	23.0	18.8	27.0
Malta							
	1983	55.7	69.1	77.5	79.0	79.5	83.3
	1991	36.0	42.8	58.8	63.4	68.9	85.8
	1999	28.7	34.9	41.8	60.0	69.4	83.5
Mexico							
	1990	42.7	41.1	49.2	58.7	61.4	---
	1996	36.8	36.7	45.4	54.4	47.8	41.9
	2000	48.7	52.2	57.7	65.1	62.9	66.6
Moldova							
	1996	22.6	31.1	29.5	36.4	52.6	63.6
	2002	35.0	40.6	39.0	34.8	61.4	71.0
Montenegro							
	1996	9.3	9.8	12.5	18.4	26.9	---
	2001	8.6	7.3	15.5	12.2	16.3	23.9
Morocco							
	2001	88.5	91.2	92.2	94.4	90.4	---
The Netherlands							
	1981	4.7	5.9	14.4	15.8	26.6	28.8
	1990	4.7	6.0	3.2	11.9	16.7	20.6
	1999	4.1	3.5	5.6	5.6	14.3	11.7
New Zealand							
	1998	14.6	9.5	4.8	11.6	14.9	16.5
Nigeria							
	1990	76.1	71.4	73.7	87.9	---	---
	1995	65.3	67.3	62.8	61.1	69.9	---
	2000	83.0	86.1	83.2	86.1	---	85.7
Northern Ireland							
	1981	21.6	22.4	46.4	58.2	74.8	85.0
	1990	30.3	36.5	36.4	63.0	60.0	79.5
	1999	22.3	13.9	23.0	41.2	50.4	55.4
Norway							
	1982	7.5	10.8	13.1	16.2	28.4	42.9
	1990	6.4	6.2	7.0	9.4	22.0	25.9
	1996	6.8	8.8	7.4	10.7	10.1	25.0
Pakistan							
	1997	38.7	37.9	40.4	45.5	42.4	---
	2001	72.9	67.3	70.0	73.1	86.0	---
Peru							
	1996	42.4	47.2	47.3	57.1	39.0	---
	2001	39.9	41.5	47.3	42.9	45.5	---
The Philippines							
	1996	64.9	65.2	59.6	69.7	68.4	74.2
	2001	63.2	63.5	66.1	67.1	67.6	67.4
Poland							
	1989	45.3	41.2	46.3	60.2	64.1	82.6
	1990	39.1	33.5	41.1	52.7	58.5	69.2
	1997	21.6	21.5	22.2	29.2	40.9	55.9
	1999	31.8	20.4	27.3	31.1	48.0	61.7

Portugal							
1990	11.2	14.1	21.0	34.9	45.0	43.7	
1999	21.2	35.6	23.3	33.9	48.4	61.8	
Puerto Rico							
2001	58.0	56.2	61.0	62.0	68.7	72.0	
Romania							
1993	21.4	26.1	34.2	46.7	60.7	65.3	
1998	35.0	43.0	39.8	51.8	57.3	64.8	
1999	33.2	37.4	43.5	56.5	62.9	66.9	
Russia							
1990	14.0	17.3	15.4	29.4	38.2	55.1	
1995	16.0	15.8	18.7	27.7	34.7	39.0	
1999	18.3	15.6	17.5	20.9	33.9	47.1	
Saudi Arabia							
2003	84.1	85.5	84.3	85.3	---	---	
Serbia							
1996	6.6	7.3	7.8	4.5	12.6	26.1	
2001	12.4	14.0	8.9	20.0	20.8	29.0	
Serbian Federation							
1998	27.7	39.5	34.8	36.4	34.1	---	
2001	11.0	3.7	6.8	5.4	5.4	---	
Slovakia							
1990	7.7	11.2	9.0	24.7	33.9	43.8	
1991	12.0	13.3	14.4	25.0	42.1	55.7	
1998	12.3	16.3	16.9	17.6	36.6	53.6	
1999	19.3	23.1	21.9	35.3	45.8	62.9	
Slovenia							
1992	9.7	9.1	12.8	17.4	24.0	---	
1995	8.1	9.7	7.7	12.6	20.0	23.6	
1999	5.5	9.0	8.4	12.6	19.0	33.8	
South Africa							
1990	57.5	57.8	58.4	65.1	64.9	60.4	
1996	57.4	57.3	57.5	63.9	67.3	---	
2001	59.0	52.3	60.8	55.7	74.9	54.8	
Spain							
1981	10.1	17.2	28.6	29.2	39.8	51.9	
1990	9.5	13.3	21.6	29.9	42.2	49.0	
1995	9.7	12.4	11.4	20.6	21.1	36.5	
1999	4.4	7.7	12.5	20.9	25.9	34.2	
2000	7.0	9.8	9.3	19.1	25.9	29.8	
Sweden							
1982	4.9	5.6	5.5	6.3	9.8	21.7	
1990	7.6	5.2	4.1	6.8	7.4	13.2	
1996	5.8	6.3	3.4	4.8	9.8	10.3	
1999	4.7	6.7	7.7	7.4	9.0	14.4	
Switzerland							
1996	4.4	5.0	3.4	5.0	11.7	19.4	
Taiwan							
1994	3.4	6.8	6.6	11.7	19.7	7.4	
Tanzania							

	2001	70.1	62.8	56.8	57.1	74.2	---
Turkey	1990	32.1	31.3	41.1	50.7	49.2	---
	1996	30.2	28.3	30.1	44.0	45.6	40.1
	2001	25.8	28.8	33.2	45.1	45.0	46.2
Uganda	2001	61.3	58.8	67.7	66.2	78.2	---
Ukraine	1996	22.2	23.6	23.5	29.7	37.1	47.2
	1999	17.2	25.2	28.5	28.4	36.5	47.0
United States	1982	38.5	38.9	47.6	58.2	54.9	62.9
	1990	37.5	38.5	39.3	51.9	57.0	56.7
	1995	32.0	39.8	34.8	39.1	47.9	53.9
	1999	36.7	39.3	35.9	36.9	40.4	34.3
Uruguay	1996	19.0	19.4	22.5	30.7	42.9	41.4
Venezuela	1996	50.3	45.6	46.2	55.4	63.8	77.4
	2000	51.0	51.5	53.9	60.0	62.8	61.5
West Germany	1981	8.3	5.7	14.9	22.6	34.1	34.7
	1990	3.8	4.0	6.0	13.3	22.5	34.3
	1997	2.2	2.6	3.4	9.2	11.3	18.8
	1999	8.6	6.1	7.1	8.3	17.9	15.3
East Germany	1990	7.6	7.1	15.9	18.7	25.6	28.3
	1997	0.6	0.5	2.6	2.3	10.1	8.9
	1999	3.3	2.5	5.6	3.9	6.8	15.0
Viet Nam	2001	6.6	11.9	10.8	14.6	12.4	16.2
Zimbabwe	2001	64.1	60.0	63.0	63.6	61.0	61.4

% Believing in God

	LT 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Albania						
1998	92.9	91.6	94.0	94.7	96.2	100
2002	89.6	95.3	90.0	90.8	92.7	94.7
Algeria						
2002	100	99.1	100	100	100	100
Argentina						
1984	90.3	82.7	87.6	89.2	95.3	94.0
1991	87.7	91.8	91.4	95.3	96.8	95.7
1995	93.4	94.4	94.7	95.9	97.3	95.4
1999	94.9	98.4	96.0	95.8	97.9	96.1
Armenia						
1997	88.9	85.4	83.1	83.9	81.6	78.1
Australia						
1981	77.3	86.2	87.8	92.4	93.3	92.3
1995	76.7	74.9	79.2	84.7	83.3	88.0
Austria						
1990	78.4	85.8	89.3	88.8	84.8	91.8
1999	80.1	88.5	84.0	90.8	88.7	91.6
Azerbaijan						
1997	97.9	97.8	98.3	95.1	98.1	100
Bangladesh						
1996	98.2	99.6	98.6	97.6	97.1	100
2002	99.5	99.2	100	100	100	100
Belarus						
1990	38.4	38.0	42.5	47.0	53.2	75.0
1996	70.4	75.2	73.4	79.8	89.0	88.3
2000	78.4	83.1	81.7	82.4	83.5	95.6
Belgium						
1981	79.4	86.1	91.0	88.4	94.7	89.3
1990	50.6	65.3	71.2	81.5	80.5	82.4
1999	56.5	67.8	65.3	78.5	85.0	78.9
Bosnia						
1998	89.5	86.7	91.3	90.1	87.8	87.1
2001	91.0	88.6	91.9	84.8	78.8	70.0
Brazil						
1991	98.5	98.2	97.5	99.8	----	----
1997	98.9	99.6	98.4	99.3	100	----
Bulgaria						
1990	37.3	35.2	27.0	45.3	53.8	66.2
1997	60.8	64.5	62.8	70.7	67.2	81.0
1999	65.4	64.5	58.4	67.9	69.1	74.5
Canada						
1982	90.2	96.1	91.0	94.1	96.9	97.7
1990	85.0	85.8	88.3	95.1	93.3	93.9
2000	84.2	89.1	86.6	93.5	93.4	94.2
Chile						

	1990	93.6	94.8	96.6	95.4	97.5	94.8
	1996	98.4	96.1	99.0	99.3	98.6	97.8
	2000	96.7	96.2	98.5	95.5	98.0	97.8
Columbia							
	1998	99.4	99.2	98.2	99.4	99.3	----
Croatia							
	1996	76.7	80.0	75.6	85.6	88.2	91.7
	1999	89.4	96.3	95.0	90.7	98.3	----
Czech Rep							
	1991	19.5	19.4	29.1	49.7	60.8	66.0
	1998	25.7	26.5	37.5	47.3	55.6	67.7
	1999	33.5	33.1	29.4	39.2	53.8	60.4
Denmark							
	1981	38.9	62.4	72.8	79.2	88.3	89.5
	1990	50.0	53.3	64.0	79.2	79.1	86.1
	1999	54.8	62.6	70.8	70.9	79.6	90.0
Dominican Rep							
	1996	94.6	91.8	85.5	----	----	----
El Salvador							
	1999	99.0	100	100	99.3	100	97.9
Egypt							
	2000	100	100	100	100	100	100
Estonia							
	1996	44.0	48.1	41.2	61.0	65.3	83.7
	1999	42.5	49.0	43.5	51.0	58.0	75.3
Finland							
	1990	56.5	71.1	84.3	84.8	91.3	92.0
	1996	76.6	80.7	80.6	83.8	91.5	79.7
	2000	72.2	78.7	81.6	80.1	95.7	93.6
France							
	1981	51.8	59.7	72.4	81.4	77.7	82.8
	1990	51.2	50.7	61.2	75.7	74.8	83.6
	1999	52.7	56.5	64.5	57.4	73.1	70.8
Georgia							
	1996	96.0	93.9	94.3	91.2	90.5	79.2
Great Britain							
	1981	69.8	81.7	90.7	87.7	88.7	89.2
	1990	62.5	72.6	78.3	83.4	89.0	94.2
	1999	64.9	67.7	76.0	75.8	72.6	80.2
Greece							
	1999	89.8	92.8	88.5	93.3	96.1	100
Hungary							
	1991	42.0	44.1	59.8	77.6	89.7	89.1
	1998	59.5	59.8	58.3	66.3	76.9	88.0
	1999	53.1	62.3	62.6	73.5	82.2	91.3
Iceland							
	1984	69.2	83.2	85.7	86.2	90.2	94.6
	1990	78.4	80.6	89.6	90.6	96.7	97.8
	1999	76.3	88.2	84.1	88.1	88.8	90.7
India							

	1990	91.3	95.1	95.3	93.0	95.1	97.2
	1995	93.0	95.6	95.4	93.0	97.7	----
	2001	94.1	95.9	95.3	94.8	91.5	94.6
Indonesia	2001	100	100	100	100	100	100
Iran	2000	99.4	99.8	99.0	99.5	99.0	100
Iraq	2004	99.9	99.8	99.8	100	100	98.7
Ireland	1981	94.9	97.0	100	97.7	99.1	97.5
	1990	94.7	96.3	100	98.1	99.2	100
	1999	93.9	92.8	95.4	97.3	100	98.8
Italy	1981	82.5	88.3	91.9	93.5	91.6	94.7
	1990	89.2	86.2	89.2	92.1	93.8	96.1
	1999	94.2	92.0	91.8	92.6	95.1	96.4
Japan	1981	60.8	60.3	56.2	61.5	77.8	75.0
	1990	68.6	61.5	59.4	72.3	65.1	58.3
	1995	63.7	59.6	52.2	52.0	59.9	61.5
	2000	46.7	57.9	52.1	48.6	54.0	60.9
Jordan	2001	99.7	99.6	100	100	100	100
Kyrgyzstan	2003	94.8	95.9	95.7	91.5	93.8	97.9
Latvia	1990	59.0	44.4	64.8	47.1	85.7	----
	1996	75.2	68.9	70.5	77.0	76.6	77.3
	1999	74.5	77.6	79.4	80.6	83.1	83.0
Lithuania	1997	81.4	82.0	82.3	89.3	93.1	94.9
	1999	80.0	78.9	88.8	89.5	93.8	95.6
Luxembourg	1999	64.6	73.6	71.3	80.2	75.6	88.4
Macedonia	1998	84.8	84.1	84.1	84.4	83.1	68.2
	2001	91.4	91.5	91.8	87.8	90.6	84.3
Malta	1983	100	100	100	100	100	100
	1991	97.7	100	100	100	100	100
	1999	99.5	98.7	100	100	100	98.2
Mexico	1990	91.9	92.9	94.3	95.5	95.7	----
	1996	92.4	93.5	94.3	95.0	100	93.8
	2000	97.5	97.2	99.0	98.7	98.8	98.4
Moldova	1996	87.0	93.0	89.3	86.3	95.5	96.1
	2002	93.6	97.1	96.5	97.2	95.5	100
Montenegro							

	1996	68.3	71.7	51.1	66.7	68.2	----
	2001	77.2	83.8	84.2	90.8	83.0	78.6
Morocco							
	2001	100	100	100	100	100	100
The Netherlands							
	1981	60.3	65.6	71.1	86.6	86.7	81.0
	1990	50.2	55.1	71.4	76.6	79.6	74.5
	1999	49.9	54.8	53.6	62.6	71.8	78.9
New Zealand							
	1998	75.8	78.7	68.9	82.2	86.5	86.5
Nigeria							
	1990	100	100	100	100	----	----
	1995	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.1	100	----
	2000	99.5	99.8	99.6	100	----	100
Northern Ireland							
	1981	95.1	90.5	100	100	97.6	100
	1990	95.9	96.8	92.7	100	95.8	100
	1999	89.2	93.8	93.4	93.9	98.1	94.6
Norway							
	1982	63.0	68.3	79.6	80.1	88.8	94.4
	1990	52.5	54.3	65.2	75.3	75.3	87.3
	1996	55.3	64.4	71.6	76.5	81.1	83.2
Pakistan							
	1997	100	100	100	100	100	----
	2001	100	100	100	100	100	----
Peru							
	1996	97.2	98.2	98.6	99.2	98.3	----
	2001	97.8	98.8	99.3	98.4	98.7	----
The Philippines							
	1996	99.6	100	100	99.2	100	100
	2001	99.7	99.2	99.4	100	98.0	98.6
Poland							
	1990	97.3	95.6	96.7	99.5	98.5	98.0
	1999	97.4	97.8	97.4	95.1	97.4	99.2
Portugal							
	1990	74.7	84.5	91.8	92.9	96.2	92.5
	1999	91.9	97.8	97.4	95.2	100	98.5
Puerto Rico							
	2001	98.6	100	98.3	98.5	100	100
Romania							
	1993	89.6	92.0	95.8	96.2	95.2	97.2
	1998	95.1	98.4	95.9	96.3	98.0	98.6
	1999	93.5	96.6	98.6	97.4	95.6	96.7
Russia							
	1990	37.7	35.5	35.9	49.2	59.6	67.7
	1995	62.4	67.5	64.2	68.6	74.0	80.5
	1999	70.0	64.6	67.3	67.8	74.8	84.4
Saudi Arabia							
	2003	100	99.5	100	100	----	----
Serbia							

	1996	67.7	67.3	65.2	64.6	78.2	79.1
	2001	85.6	82.7	81.9	79.2	85.5	78.4
Serbian Federation							
	1998	74.1	79.7	79.6	79.2	65.9	----
	2001	95.8	91.1	87.3	78.2	83.8	----
Singapore							
	2002	83.4	87.0	90.8	95.6	93.0	----
Slovakia							
	1991	62.2	62.6	70.9	82.2	89.2	95.5
	1998	69.8	82.4	80.3	83.1	89.1	97.6
	1999	75.8	80.2	80.3	86.2	91.2	95.4
Slovenia							
	1992	57.4	54.8	59.9	70.2	72.3	----
	1995	56.7	60.5	60.4	76.6	72.0	68.9
	1999	58.7	65.5	62.8	66.2	70.9	79.2
South Africa							
	1990	97.2	97.5	98.1	99.3	98.7	98.6
	1996	98.6	99.0	98.9	99.5	98.2	----
	2001	99.1	98.2	99.1	99.8	99.2	95.1
Spain							
	1981	83.4	92.1	94.4	95.9	98.2	94.0
	1990	77.3	77.9	87.7	93.6	94.5	95.3
	1995	87.1	83.9	90.6	98.7	96.2	94.3
	1999	76.0	81.3	88.3	94.4	93.9	95.1
	2000	69.6	81.1	86.5	86.3	95.5	89.9
Sweden							
	1982	37.6	53.8	63.8	65.9	77.0	83.6
	1990	34.0	34.7	44.8	59.7	64.2	60.6
	1996	50.5	48.2	53.5	59.7	69.4	67.1
	1999	43.4	49.7	49.4	59.4	63.1	69.5
Switzerland							
	1996	66.0	84.6	84.6	88.9	95.6	90.1
Taiwan							
	1994	79.0	77.2	69.4	84.0	86.8	64.3
Tanzania							
	2001	99.7	98.8	98.9	99.2	100	----
Turkey							
	1996	97.4	96.6	98.5	99.5	100	100
	2001	97.2	98.6	97.8	99.3	99.3	99.1
Uganda							
	2001	99.3	100	100	96.1	100	----
Ukraine							
	1996	77.3	76.7	73.6	71.6	79.3	86.4
	1999	80.3	80.3	80.8	78.5	79.7	82.2
United States							
	1982	97.2	97.8	98.5	97.7	99.1	98.9
	1990	95.3	94.4	94.5	97.5	98.7	95.4
	1995	92.6	97.8	95.5	97.1	96.9	97.9
	1999	93.0	97.8	96.2	95.3	96.0	97.2
Uruguay							

	1996	81.4	85.8	80.6	94.0	89.7	90.8
Venezuela							
	1996	98.5	100	99.1	99.2	98.5	100
Vietnam							
	2001	21.9	18.6	18.7	18.0	12.0	20.3
West Germany							
	1981	67.8	73.0	84.7	88.9	91.1	89.8
	1990	62.1	74.6	74.9	86.3	87.0	93.2
	1997	68.1	68.6	74.7	82.0	83.1	92.7
	1999	64.1	73.0	73.7	84.3	88.2	85.1
East Germany							
	1990	26.1	19.5	33.9	37.0	55.7	67.0
	1997	20.6	21.9	21.7	28.6	44.1	53.8
	1999	25.7	21.2	22.4	26.6	45.6	57.1
Zimbabwe							
	2001	98.8	100	99.5	99.7	100	100

% Belonging to a Religion

	LT 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Albania						
1998	98.5	99.6	98.6	97.0	100	100
2002	85.1	85.3	83.3	92.3	92.9	94.9
Argentina						
1984	84.8	82.1	89.5	89.3	94.0	96.0
1991	79.8	83.4	82.3	87.6	90.6	91.7
1995	79.1	83.2	84.2	93.5	93.5	91.7
1999	83.0	85.3	88.3	88.4	92.6	93.3
Armenia						
1997	86.5	88.5	86.5	87.4	84.5	80.9
Australia						
1981	96.3	97.5	95.1	98.5	99.2	98.5
1995	75.6	75.3	80.9	86.7	87.4	92.6
Austria						
1990	89.8	86.1	77.8	86.9	83.7	86.5
1999	91.2	91.1	84.7	84.9	85.7	88.5
Azerbaijan						
1997	93.0	94.3	95.2	93.0	94.4	94.7
Bangladesh						
1996	100	99.8	99.6	100	100	100
2002	99.8	100	99.6	100	100	----
Belarus						
1996	59.5	61.6	61.2	67.8	72.4	75.0
2000	51.0	47.7	50.0	49.6	55.5	67.3
Belgium						
1981	76.0	81.7	89.8	85.4	90.6	86.2
1990	54.4	61.8	66.7	80.0	79.8	84.8
1999	54.0	56.0	59.1	70.9	77.4	73.2
Bosnia						
1998	52.8	61.9	68.8	58.7	61.8	56.3
2001	80.3	80.6	78.1	78.5	75.9	66.7
Brazil						
1991	86.1	85.4	88.1	94.6	----	----
1997	82.9	88.6	92.7	94.0	95.2	----
Bulgaria						
1990	29.2	26.0	24.3	39.8	44.9	70.8
1997	57.5	64.0	67.3	67.6	69.4	82.0
1999	61.8	60.3	66.9	66.4	79.7	89.5
Canada						
1982	87.3	88.0	83.8	94.8	95.8	93.7
1990	67.3	68.9	73.5	85.6	83.8	80.8
2000	54.5	67.3	66.1	73.1	83.3	82.6
Chile						
1990	78.3	82.7	82.1	88.0	92.6	92.2
1996	86.9	81.7	89.1	92.1	94.9	93.5
2000	64.6	58.7	63.2	72.8	76.0	80.5

China							
1990	2.3	2.6	3.4	2.6	8.4	----	
2001	5.7	6.1	6.7	3.6	10.4	----	
Columbia							
1997	86.1	92.5	93.6	94.1	94.4	----	
1998	90.4	93.9	94.0	95.9	98.0	----	
Croatia							
1996	85.5	87.1	83.9	92.0	90.7	93.1	
1999	87.8	85.6	91.4	84.5	95.3	----	
Czech Rep							
1990	16.3	26.0	44.0	67.7	79.1	86.4	
1991	14.7	23.1	38.8	58.4	68.5	68.1	
1998	26.0	29.5	40.3	51.9	60.7	65.0	
1999	20.4	22.0	24.5	39.6	56.9	57.7	
Denmark							
1981	92.8	91.9	93.1	95.1	98.6	97.9	
1990	90.3	88.7	90.6	91.5	96.8	96.7	
1999	90.0	88.3	88.6	87.6	94.3	95.7	
Dominican Rep							
1996	74.6	77.4	78.2	----	----	----	
Egypt							
2000	100	100	100	100	100	100	
El Salvador							
1999	81.3	82.4	83.4	89.2	90.4	93.8	
Estonia							
1990	9.8	12.0	9.7	10.2	30.4	----	
1996	18.2	23.4	24.2	30.2	36.9	62.7	
1999	14.2	25.8	19.2	22.5	31.9	47.9	
Finland							
1990	86.8	87.5	93.6	88.0	84.9	92.6	
1996	90.2	87.4	85.7	83.3	93.7	85.9	
2000	91.8	86.0	86.0	86.1	87.9	90.5	
France							
1981	58.1	63.3	82.7	86.4	79.4	91.7	
1990	47.0	52.3	62.1	75.5	79.3	81.0	
1999	45.9	50.0	58.4	56.2	71.6	73.0	
Georgia							
1996	94.1	94.2	94.8	92.5	95.6	84.4	
Great Britain							
1981	86.1	89.6	91.7	93.8	94.4	93.2	
1990	44.6	51.4	59.3	65.1	62.7	74.6	
1999	76.6	82.1	85.5	85.7	87.1	93.7	
Greece							
1999	95.0	96.2	96.5	97.4	96.2	100	
Hungary							
1991	37.6	46.5	51.5	64.2	80.1	83.5	
1998	63.8	78.9	79.3	80.6	90.1	92.2	
1999	43.1	48.2	59.2	54.8	75.7	76.3	
Iceland							
1984	98.3	97.8	99.4	100	98.8	100	

	1990	96.8	97.4	99.1	98.5	98.4	100
	1999	93.4	93.7	95.5	98.6	100	98.4
India							
	1990	99.4	98.8	98.9	98.8	97.3	97.2
	1995	96.2	97.1	96.1	96.2	100	----
	2001	95.0	93.6	92.4	92.3	93.9	87.1
Indonesia							
	2001	100	100	100	100	100	100
Iran							
	2000	98.7	99.4	99.0	99.5	98.0	100
Iraq							
	2004	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ireland							
	1981	97.7	98.3	100	99.1	100	99.0
	1990	92.3	93.3	98.3	98.7	99.2	99.0
	1999	86.8	88.8	90.6	94.1	98.0	97.5
Israel							
	2001	100	100	100	100	100	100
Italy							
	1981	89.2	90.7	96.6	96.2	97.8	94.7
	1990	81.6	80.1	84.1	87.5	92.6	91.4
	1999	79.8	80.7	78.1	80.7	88.2	88.7
Japan							
	1990	16.8	20.9	33.2	48.0	62.1	48.8
	1995	22.5	21.2	34.8	47.5	60.3	69.9
	2000	20.3	27.1	40.2	55.3	64.9	72.8
Jordan							
	2001	100	100	100	100	100	100
South Korea							
	1990	58.0	73.5	77.6	82.4	72.7	----
	1996	51.3	60.7	66.3	72.5	60.0	----
	2001	59.6	55.7	69.4	66.8	71.9	----
Kyrgyzstan							
	2003	82.6	88.1	85.5	81.1	89.2	89.6
Latvia							
	1990	30.1	34.0	33.5	44.4	61.0	54.5
	1996	55.7	50.0	58.0	67.4	74.6	77.8
	1999	44.3	52.2	55.0	62.3	70.4	80.3
Lithuania							
	1990	52.7	47.4	66.7	77.6	80.4	84.6
	1997	82.6	84.5	88.8	87.2	88.2	93.7
	1999	72.0	75.2	74.0	92.8	95.1	94.6
Luxembourg							
	1999	59.0	71.8	70.8	79.9	75.8	92.3
Macedonia							
	1998	77.1	70.2	67.2	73.5	74.4	68.0
	2001	85.4	86.0	86.4	86.4	89.3	80.3
Malta							
	1983	100	100	100	100	100	100
	1991	91.6	98.7	100	96.7	100	96.8

	1999	97.2	96.7	100	100	100	98.2
Mexico							
	1990	81.5	82.5	90.8	91.6	94.3	----
	1996	76.9	77.0	77.9	84.2	87.4	68.8
	2000	76.4	76.6	84.3	87.6	91.5	83.8
Moldova							
	1996	77.9	87.7	83.9	84.0	92.0	90.8
	2002	100	100	100	100	100	100
Montenegro							
	1996	85.1	96.9	94.0	97.6	100	----
	2001	97.1	96.9	97.2	98.1	96.8	95.9
Morocco							
	2001	100	100	100	100	100	----
The Netherlands							
	1981	53.4	55.9	63.5	70.8	80.1	75.8
	1990	39.2	43.1	53.0	61.3	62.4	64.6
	1999	34.2	40.3	35.0	49.8	62.6	63.2
New Zealand							
	1998	64.8	78.7	83.1	90.3	94.8	90.1
Nigeria							
	1990	93.8	94.6	95.6	100	----	----
	1995	98.8	97.5	98.7	95.9	96.6	----
	2000	99.5	99.2	98.9	98.1	----	100
Northern Ireland							
	1981	97.0	92.9	98.2	97.2	96.2	100
	1990	86.8	87.3	90.9	95.7	96.0	92.3
	1999	81.1	72.8	82.4	93.8	96.2	96.1
Norway							
	1982	92.5	93.8	98.1	97.6	98.6	97.8
	1990	89.4	81.4	92.2	93.5	93.8	96.3
	1996	89.9	88.8	89.6	93.1	95.8	90.7
Pakistan							
	1997	98.1	96.8	98.7	99.0	98.9	----
	2001	68.9	68.2	75.7	71.4	77.7	----
Peru							
	1996	90.9	92.6	95.2	96.9	94.9	----
	2001	93.3	95.0	98.6	96.6	96.2	----
The Philippines							
	1996	100	99.7	100	100	100	100
	2001	89.2	89.9	89.9	94.4	90.3	87.1
Poland							
	1990	97.4	93.9	95.3	98.5	97.0	96.2
	1997	93.7	98.6	94.9	97.7	98.1	99.3
	1999	94.6	96.0	95.4	95.1	96.4	98.8
Portugal							
	1990	62.9	69.9	79.7	77.5	87.8	71.9
	1999	81.6	91.9	93.1	84.3	95.2	92.8
Puerto Rico							
	2001	82.6	86.2	86.4	94.2	92.0	93.8
Romania							

	1993	89.8	90.2	93.8	98.4	98.8	100
	1998	100	100	100	100	100	100
	1999	97.5	97.4	96.1	98.1	98.9	97.7
Russia	1990	30.9	27.1	27.6	41.5	43.7	55.4
	1995	45.6	46.2	47.9	58.5	68.0	73.7
	1999	43.1	43.9	47.8	50.8	61.6	70.9
Saudi Arabia	2003	99.7	100	99.7	100	----	----
Serbia	1996	77.4	83.3	76.3	82.3	86.4	88.0
	2001	93.7	94.7	94.4	91.6	95.1	95.1
Serbian Federation	1998	87.4	95.0	90.5	89.1	93.2	----
	2001	77.1	62.5	63.6	64.3	73.0	----
Singapore	2002	76.0	73.0	87.6	92.7	87.4	----
Slovakia	1990	71.8	75.9	71.8	90.1	91.1	----
	1991	60.9	64.7	71.3	77.4	86.4	93.0
	1998	80.6	85.5	83.7	89.8	93.3	98.8
	1999	65.7	75.8	72.8	81.0	92.4	92.1
Slovenia	1992	66.6	73.6	67.2	80.4	83.2	----
	1995	69.1	74.5	71.6	85.5	85.5	85.3
	1999	65.0	70.3	62.8	69.9	81.0	87.2
South Africa	1990	89.5	91.4	92.9	94.4	91.9	88.8
	1996	85.4	89.0	89.0	91.4	94.6	----
	2001	83.7	83.8	84.5	95.9	94.2	96.4
Spain	1981	81.6	90.8	94.8	95.0	96.2	97.9
	1990	78.4	81.2	88.3	92.5	90.5	92.4
	1995	77.0	82.4	88.6	92.4	94.0	92.2
	1999	70.6	75.2	86.1	90.2	91.2	89.9
	2000	76.8	81.2	82.9	89.4	93.7	87.9
Sweden	1982	89.5	92.4	95.2	93.9	94.4	95.2
	1990	79.8	79.9	85.3	79.7	84.5	84.6
	1996	91.1	90.7	90.6	91.8	96.0	96.9
	1999	75.6	75.5	71.3	79.4	79.8	73.3
Switzerland	1989	89.0	88.3	92.5	96.0	94.8	96.6
Taiwan	1994	66.9	78.3	83.1	90.1	87.0	53.6
Tanzania	2001	98.7	98.1	98.9	98.4	98.6	----
Turkey	1996	97.5	96.9	97.7	99.5	98.7	100
	2001	97.0	98.2	98.4	99.4	99.0	99.1

Uganda							
	2001	99.6	99.1	99.1	96.1	100	----
Ukraine							
	1996	63.3	62.6	61.5	67.7	70.0	82.4
	1999	52.6	53.3	52.0	55.3	60.5	72.7
United States							
	1982	91.9	92.5	93.8	94.9	99.2	96.4
	1990	70.9	70.7	78.1	81.5	84.0	80.9
	1995	70.1	79.1	76.7	83.2	86.3	90.4
	1999	65.0	79.3	79.9	87.0	91.7	84.7
Uruguay							
	1996	43.1	46.1	48.3	53.5	59.1	69.7
Venezuela							
	1996	91.0	91.4	93.7	92.2	98.5	96.8
	2000	65.2	71.8	81.6	83.1	80.5	88.5
Vietnam							
	2001	53.6	50.9	51.9	60.3	63.3	57.1
West Germany							
	1981	90.4	81.6	90.8	95.4	94.5	96.7
	1990	86.6	86.1	85.8	91.6	93.0	96.0
	1997	80.5	71.9	70.3	77.7	88.9	90.0
	1999	83.9	81.4	85.2	90.4	90.9	92.5
East Germany							
	1990	27.8	27.7	36.9	40.5	49.8	64.6
	1997	20.3	17.5	19.1	24.0	37.1	48.7
	1999	29.1	24.7	25.0	30.7	48.8	59.5
Zimbabwe							
	2001	88.6	80.9	88.6	80.8	81.5	84.0

% A Religious Person

	LT 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Albania						
1998	25.5	43.7	43.1	55.9	71.5	----
2002	66.8	64.5	65.2	70.4	78.0	79.5
Algeria						
2002	52.6	59.4	55.1	71.3	81.5	79.2
Argentina						
1984	59.3	60.8	68.1	75.4	80.2	81.3
1991	65.1	68.7	72.8	80.4	81.0	85.5
1995	75.2	77.1	80.7	88.8	88.4	88.7
1999	79.1	86.7	80.6	87.6	90.5	92.8
Armenia						
1997	76.5	76.3	68.8	73.4	72.9	71.0
Australia						
1981	46.1	57.8	59.1	75.4	73.0	70.6
1995	47.6	56.0	61.7	70.9	65.4	72.2
Austria						
1990	72.0	81.6	80.2	85.9	82.4	86.9
1999	71.3	79.2	79.1	83.4	84.8	83.9
Azerbaijan						
1997	86.2	88.6	89.1	87.2	92.1	94.6
Bangladesh						
1996	82.7	82.4	84.5	87.4	92.8	91.7
2002	94.7	97.9	99.6	98.8	100	----
Belarus						
1990	35.7	34.6	42.8	45.5	58.9	77.8
1996	62.6	66.8	61.8	72.0	82.4	84.4
2000	21.8	16.4	25.9	26.9	40.3	48.5
Belgium						
1981	76.0	76.8	89.1	85.5	85.5	82.5
1990	50.5	64.6	69.1	78.6	77.2	82.9
1999	55.8	61.8	63.6	69.8	83.2	79.5
Bosnia						
1998	66.8	64.8	70.6	75.7	78.7	71.0
2001	84.9	75.7	75.6	69.9	67.1	67.9
Brazil						
1991	82.5	88.3	90.2	94.1	----	----
1997	81.3	84.6	89.6	89.6	93.9	----
Bulgaria						
1990	28.9	31.2	23.6	44.7	45.5	65.3
1997	39.3	47.3	49.7	59.9	58.0	73.5
1999	43.0	42.0	43.7	50.2	62.2	72.8
Canada						
1982	67.7	76.2	75.7	84.4	88.2	84.3
1990	63.0	66.6	69.3	81.7	81.4	80.4
2000	58.8	70.5	71.8	82.4	86.2	85.7
Chile						

	1990	69.8	77.4	76.1	83.4	89.2	90.4
	1996	67.2	71.4	81.6	78.8	82.1	87.5
	2000	63.8	66.5	73.1	76.1	78.1	89.7
China							
	1990	6.2	3.6	3.6	2.7	10.0	----
	2001	15.5	13.3	17.1	13.3	13.8	----
Columbia							
	1998	82.3	84.9	84.6	92.5	90.5	----
Croatia							
	1996	66.3	68.1	69.0	73.4	81.3	83.5
	1999	77.3	90.8	88.4	80.2	94.0	----
Czech Republic							
	1990	17.1	21.2	30.2	49.7	68.2	72.7
	1991	20.8	24.1	36.3	60.9	68.8	71.7
	1998	25.9	29.9	38.1	50.7	55.8	65.1
	1999	33.8	35.4	35.2	46.1	61.5	62.6
Denmark							
	1981	44.1	70.3	80.9	84.2	87.0	96.0
	1990	58.2	66.7	75.4	86.7	81.7	86.2
	1999	59.7	72.3	82.9	78.8	83.5	91.7
Egypt							
	2000	97.7	99.1	98.6	99.4	99.6	100
El Salvador							
	1999	66.1	66.8	67.5	78.4	78.9	83.3
Estonia							
	1990	19.5	17.2	16.1	20.1	40.6	----
	1996	27.4	34.5	29.7	36.0	50.8	62.0
	1999	33.9	38.8	29.7	42.0	50.4	66.8
Finland							
	1990	40.0	52.1	66.4	70.0	76.1	85.2
	1996	41.2	55.5	59.1	64.8	74.4	74.3
	2000	48.0	62.4	66.0	67.7	78.5	89.7
France							
	1981	40.8	46.1	57.5	68.0	63.9	75.2
	1990	40.2	43.1	48.5	61.2	63.6	72.9
	1999	35.3	40.8	44.2	41.4	63.3	64.7
Georgia							
	1996	92.5	89.8	91.0	86.4	86.2	75.2
Great Britain							
	1981	36.9	58.1	65.0	68.0	73.8	77.2
	1990	30.1	51.1	60.4	64.2	69.3	80.5
	1999	26.4	33.4	41.9	40.7	56.4	61.8
Greece							
	1999	76.4	79.7	84.9	79.5	88.0	95.7
Hungary							
	1991	33.3	40.8	51.4	63.5	84.0	82.3
	1998	43.7	50.0	50.4	56.1	70.9	76.3
	1999	47.1	54.8	50.8	61.0	72.0	83.8
Iceland							
	1984	56.7	63.3	74.2	84.5	76.8	82.5

	1990	67.3	68.8	81.0	85.1	87.3	84.8
	1999	60.4	74.6	76.8	80.1	86.3	84.1
India							
	1990	82.0	83.1	84.0	89.7	84.4	88.9
	1995	77.3	80.0	84.4	80.0	80.2	----
	2001	76.7	82.4	78.5	79.5	76.1	87.5
Indonesia							
	2001	80.0	81.3	83.7	86.5	89.2	100
Iran							
	2000	94.2	93.8	95.9	96.8	97.3	100
Iraq							
	2004	82.0	86.5	89.1	92.7	92.9	95.9
Ireland							
	1981	59.1	64.7	56.3	74.6	73.8	82.6
	1990	61.3	69.5	73.9	75.3	85.6	82.4
	1999	65.7	74.4	68.0	79.9	85.1	86.5
Italy							
	1981	76.1	84.6	88.3	88.6	91.9	94.3
	1990	80.0	81.7	84.8	92.0	89.8	96.4
	1999	82.3	83.0	87.2	86.5	89.6	90.2
Japan							
	1981	26.9	23.6	20.1	26.4	36.1	58.3
	1990	19.7	18.4	29.4	25.9	40.2	31.4
	1995	20.3	21.6	22.9	17.1	28.2	35.9
	2000	15.1	19.5	28.0	28.4	32.7	41.1
Jordan							
	2001	80.7	88.5	85.5	95.1	93.0	89.6
Korea							
	2001	24.6	27.3	35.8	35.7	36.8	----
Kyrgyzstan							
	2003	75.8	75.6	70.2	73.7	81.5	78.7
Latvia							
	1990	56.0	47.2	52.0	51.5	77.3	----
	1996	63.4	58.0	64.9	66.1	69.5	73.8
	1999	70.6	72.9	76.9	77.5	82.0	83.6
Lithuania							
	1990	40.0	37.3	57.4	66.4	77.5	81.3
	1997	80.8	76.3	84.3	87.7	86.6	94.9
	1999	76.4	74.4	84.2	92.1	95.6	94.6
Luxembourg							
	1999	52.9	59.1	57.9	74.0	68.8	86.3
Macedonia							
	1998	65.4	63.5	64.8	73.9	70.5	63.6
	2001	85.5	82.4	86.0	83.2	84.7	77.1
Malta							
	1983	91.4	97.9	97.2	98.4	100	100
	1991	50.8	60.9	80.2	87.1	86.9	96.1
	1999	63.7	68.4	74.8	74.6	87.8	94.5
Mexico							
	1990	72.0	72.1	74.6	85.1	86.6	----

	1996	58.7	59.0	66.6	71.4	73.8	80.0
	2000	74.2	76.3	74.6	83.4	82.9	93.3
Moldova							
	1996	76.1	82.6	82.2	79.5	89.4	92.2
	2002	86.5	91.0	92.9	89.5	92.5	100
Montenegro							
	1996	45.7	53.1	45.8	56.8	41.7	----
	2001	66.7	73.6	70.2	79.3	78.7	73.7
Morocco							
	2001	92.0	94.9	97.8	100	100	----
The Netherlands							
	1981	58.7	63.6	72.2	77.4	85.1	84.9
	1990	43.3	54.2	68.1	72.9	72.7	72.5
	1999	54.4	53.7	56.9	69.5	72.3	76.1
New Zealand							
	1998	38.6	47.1	51.1	55.3	60.7	62.1
Nigeria							
	1990	92.1	91.8	95.5	96.7	----	----
	1995	94.1	93.8	95.3	96.5	95.6	----
	2000	96.0	97.4	96.5	99.1	----	----
Northern Ireland							
	1981	35.3	51.9	64.1	82.9	91.6	87.3
	1990	60.3	66.7	70.9	82.6	83.3	82.1
	1999	53.2	51.4	60.8	67.6	73.3	79.8
Norway							
	1982	39.6	43.5	51.0	46.5	59.4	65.5
	1990	36.0	38.4	47.5	58.6	57.8	65.7
	1996	35.3	46.4	45.0	57.5	52.5	60.4
Pakistan							
	2001	87.3	92.6	95.9	89.3	87.2	----
Peru							
	1996	77.6	81.4	88.1	86.4	91.2	----
	2001	84.6	89.4	90.9	92.2	93.4	----
The Philippines							
	1996	81.7	85.5	82.5	87.5	89.5	87.1
	2001	72.1	81.9	82.6	84.3	85.3	83.9
Poland							
	1990	95.3	96.0	94.9	97.9	98.4	93.9
	1997	90.7	97.2	90.2	94.2	94.3	96.6
	1999	93.5	94.8	94.4	90.3	97.4	97.4
Portugal							
	1990	51.9	69.0	79.5	77.6	88.6	79.9
	1999	77.7	91.6	94.4	82.1	94.6	93.4
Puerto Rico							
	2001	76.4	78.3	82.2	86.0	87.8	91.5
Romania							
	1993	63.3	66.5	73.6	83.3	85.1	93.1
	1998	80.0	84.4	80.7	89.6	85.9	88.2
	1999	77.1	78.5	83.9	91.4	92.8	91.1

Russia						
1990	53.7	50.8	48.6	59.3	66.3	73.0
1995	56.9	62.2	57.7	62.8	71.1	78.9
1999	63.8	61.1	62.7	61.2	73.0	80.7
Saudi Arabia						
2003	67.2	71.4	72.9	79.8	----	----
Serbia						
1996	56.8	58.4	50.7	59.5	69.0	75.0
2001	76.0	75.0	77.8	69.5	75.4	71.3
Serbian Federation						
1998	71.3	66.2	74.5	71.7	60.5	----
2001	81.4	67.5	61.2	62.1	75.0	----
Slovakia						
1990	62.9	61.2	51.3	76.5	76.8	----
1991	68.5	68.0	76.1	86.0	91.9	97.1
1998	66.0	75.2	79.0	77.8	88.3	97.6
1999	74.3	79.1	79.0	83.9	91.9	93.9
Slovenia						
1992	66.3	74.9	67.3	82.3	76.7	----
1995	60.9	66.1	62.2	82.1	78.6	78.6
1999	65.7	68.9	65.8	71.5	78.6	81.6
South Africa						
1990	79.2	84.5	83.6	89.6	88.3	93.9
1996	73.3	79.8	84.1	86.0	89.1	----
2001	78.2	77.5	75.4	86.4	95.1	91.7
Spain						
1981	47.8	59.4	74.1	71.7	75.9	84.3
1990	50.8	54.4	72.7	78.7	84.9	86.1
1995	56.4	60.8	69.6	82.1	79.6	81.5
1999	41.6	51.6	63.0	64.6	71.7	77.1
2000	50.5	56.6	58.8	70.7	81.1	81.1
Sweden						
1982	15.8	31.1	37.1	35.8	45.9	55.1
1990	25.9	24.7	31.9	29.9	47.3	44.4
1996	28.8	29.6	29.0	38.2	36.1	40.0
1999	26.3	32.3	36.8	47.3	50.9	59.6
Switzerland						
1989	65.3	69.6	73.9	82.2	81.6	77.1
1996	40.7	55.2	60.9	59.1	69.8	72.4
Taiwan						
1994	65.0	76.3	77.9	82.9	79.7	57.1
Tanzania						
2001	93.1	94.8	94.4	95.2	95.7	100
Turkey						
1990	68.7	71.0	84.1	81.8	80.0	----
1996	73.9	78.9	79.9	82.9	89.3	87.2
2001	76.1	82.6	81.7	84.2	87.5	80.5
Uganda						
2001	95.4	96.3	89.1	89.2	86.4	----
Ukraine						

	1996	65.1	63.7	59.9	58.8	68.0	79.1
	1999	77.4	69.1	73.5	78.1	74.5	82.5
United States							
	1982	75.4	82.5	86.9	90.9	89.7	92.2
	1990	78.1	80.2	84.6	86.2	92.1	86.6
	1995	66.8	82.8	81.1	86.5	88.9	92.1
	1999	74.5	85.2	82.8	85.9	88.2	88.3
Uruguay							
	1996	47.0	49.6	44.9	60.9	63.9	69.0
Venezuela							
	1996	84.4	82.8	88.1	90.6	87.0	90.0
	2000	72.7	80.7	86.8	81.3	84.6	73.1
Viet Nam							
	2001	32.4	33.6	38.7	48.5	44.2	44.1
West Germany							
	1981	46.2	63.2	73.7	76.7	78.5	90.1
	1990	47.3	57.9	62.8	72.3	75.7	85.6
	1997	54.4	59.3	67.9	75.6	79.2	87.7
	1999	47.1	57.3	60.9	65.2	74.8	75.8
East Germany							
	1990	23.9	22.4	38.8	39.5	55.6	64.9
	1997	17.2	17.5	21.1	31.3	44.0	60.8
	1999	22.2	19.4	19.1	27.0	47.4	52.4
Zimbabwe							
	2001	88.8	88.4	92.9	84.0	88.6	85.5

% Believing in Life after Death

	LT 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Albania						
1998	15.8	26.3	28.4	36.0	64.8	----
2002	46.9	40.8	42.7	51.8	56.8	65.6
Algeria						
2002	100	99.1	100	100	100	100
Argentina						
1984	51.6	48.4	56.5	53.3	60.6	78.6
1991	67.1	60.4	60.6	69.9	69.1	55.2
1995	72.5	69.2	71.2	64.5	69.0	62.5
1999	63.7	70.0	62.6	61.5	57.0	57.5
Armenia						
1997	40.7	42.1	30.3	29.4	27.8	33.3
Australia						
1981	60.2	58.5	61.7	59.0	53.5	61.1
1995	66.3	65.0	61.2	60.0	60.1	60.4
Austria						
1990	57.8	52.8	57.2	51.1	55.5	59.0
1999	61.5	65.4	55.6	56.4	51.3	58.7
Azerbaijan						
1997	58.7	48.3	53.0	58.8	65.9	79.4
Bangladesh						
1996	56.8	56.0	53.3	62.3	58.1	66.7
2002	53.8	64.2	59.1	78.0	56.4	----
Belarus						
1990	16.2	13.4	16.8	19.4	26.3	----
1996	57.7	46.3	44.1	46.0	49.6	55.9
2000	44.1	40.9	32.3	39.8	42.9	50.0
Belgium						
1981	41.7	48.1	51.1	48.3	54.7	55.0
1990	37.4	35.7	42.7	51.0	49.2	62.1
1999	45.7	42.5	40.1	32.3	51.5	49.4
Bosnia						
1998	65.5	58.1	62.7	67.8	70.4	81.5
2001	77.8	70.1	70.2	66.7	61.3	66.7
Brazil						
1991	74.4	70.9	73.8	75.1	----	----
1997	73.3	69.6	65.2	69.0	75.3	----
Bulgaria						
1990	17.8	18.0	11.1	15.5	21.4	32.7
1997	31.1	27.2	22.1	31.9	30.7	39.5
1999	39.8	34.4	24.8	28.1	35.4	50.8
Canada						
1982	67.1	75.9	69.4	72.7	75.1	69.5
1990	67.9	69.4	68.1	69.9	66.1	73.0
2000	74.3	69.9	72.7	76.8	72.8	66.5

Chile							
1990	68.3	69.9	68.5	74.4	72.1	67.1	
1996	75.7	73.9	74.7	79.8	76.0	79.3	
2000	84.3	77.4	85.4	78.9	82.7	80.5	
Columbia							
1998	70.1	66.6	69.1	77.3	73.7	----	
Croatia							
1996	60.4	51.9	47.4	53.4	50.5	51.9	
1999	72.1	72.9	69.0	59.8	69.2	----	
Czech Republic							
1991	21.3	13.0	16.7	26.6	29.6	40.5	
1998	38.2	30.5	29.2	27.3	34.1	37.3	
1999	48.3	29.0	29.9	29.5	36.9	40.8	
Denmark							
1981	23.7	20.0	30.6	32.1	47.0	56.6	
1990	32.5	32.3	29.7	35.8	25.3	49.0	
1999	48.5	35.8	43.0	24.0	35.6	40.7	
Dominican Republic							
1996	74.9	63.2	71.7	----	----	----	
Egypt							
2000	100	100	100	100	100	100	
El Salvador							
1999	83.8	81.9	84.7	84.2	82.7	83.0	
Estonia							
1996	33.9	37.2	24.5	19.1	25.7	28.6	
1999	42.8	45.4	30.0	32.5	24.6	38.9	
Finland							
1990	63.1	53.9	63.8	66.7	53.8	77.3	
1996	54.1	64.0	58.9	68.5	64.2	55.8	
2000	49.2	53.5	54.5	55.7	63.1	71.4	
France							
1981	36.2	37.1	42.2	50.4	41.1	47.1	
1990	45.7	37.2	39.2	44.8	50.0	59.6	
1999	49.0	49.0	47.5	34.0	43.3	39.7	
Georgia							
1996	68.2	56.4	55.6	50.0	48.0	44.8	
Great Britain							
1981	54.5	58.3	52.5	54.2	53.0	64.8	
1990	44.5	48.9	51.3	56.3	52.5	65.0	
1999	59.3	57.8	58.2	59.3	58.9	55.9	
Greece							
1999	61.7	62.6	60.3	53.7	59.0	----	
Hungary							
1991	20.5	17.7	16.1	23.1	41.7	52.0	
1998	44.2	45.9	29.1	33.0	40.6	39.7	
1999	36.7	35.3	28.2	23.1	27.6	47.0	
Iceland							
1984	72.0	81.0	83.7	91.2	93.3	94.4	
1990	79.5	76.4	81.2	78.7	93.1	89.5	
1999	79.3	79.4	74.6	80.0	75.6	81.1	

India							
1990	35.5	40.0	45.7	45.6	52.6	52.8	
1995	50.6	51.0	48.3	45.0	61.1	----	
2001	62.5	68.1	64.5	64.2	67.5	69.9	
Indonesia							
2001	100	100	98.7	100	100	100	
Iran							
2000	97.8	96.8	97.7	98.0	98.5	100	
Iraq							
2004	96.9	97.9	97.3	97.5	95.9	97.3	
Ireland							
1981	77.4	81.4	88.6	91.7	92.8	89.4	
1990	74.8	82.1	81.7	93.3	86.0	89.9	
1999	67.9	78.9	81.4	81.4	90.6	90.9	
Italy							
1981	50.2	57.9	61.6	63.2	64.6	60.2	
1990	69.2	64.5	62.5	68.5	69.3	79.2	
1999	73.6	75.3	72.1	66.8	71.8	77.4	
Japan							
1981	68.5	50.4	37.6	50.0	59.7	63.3	
1990	73.0	54.3	43.7	47.3	49.1	57.1	
1995	59.1	62.2	44.8	27.8	34.3	22.7	
2000	61.1	62.1	59.8	36.4	33.1	38.6	
Jordan							
2001	97.2	96.4	98.4	98.8	98.3	100	
Kyrgyzstan							
2003	71.5	70.9	60.6	61.7	71.0	66.7	
Latvia							
1990	37.9	26.6	22.6	25.0	32.1	----	
1996	58.6	36.8	38.6	42.4	33.0	35.7	
1999	53.0	44.3	43.4	36.0	44.9	48.9	
Lithuania							
1997	68.1	74.0	64.8	72.3	79.4	89.1	
1999	76.9	74.0	70.1	71.8	92.6	93.9	
Luxembourg							
1999	55.0	49.0	50.0	52.6	60.0	67.1	
Macedonia							
1998	40.8	36.8	35.8	42.9	48.6	40.9	
2001	61.0	51.3	42.4	38.1	34.7	32.4	
Malta							
1983	88.1	84.3	93.1	95.2	95.2	96.8	
1991	92.4	79.3	93.5	91.7	98.1	100	
1999	84.5	86.5	85.7	85.5	89.1	87.8	
Mexico							
1990	57.4	60.6	65.2	65.2	76.9	----	
1996	63.3	62.7	70.0	76.0	67.0	61.5	
2000	72.3	78.3	72.1	79.2	79.0	85.5	
Moldova							
1996	44.4	44.4	44.4	47.1	51.5	63.3	
2002	61.6	60.6	50.4	55.9	63.8	69.9	

Montenegro							
1996	30.8	25.4	17.4	28.6	16.0	----	
2001	16.2	20.8	26.9	24.8	29.2	24.3	
Morocco							
2001	99.6	100	100	100	100	----	
The Netherlands							
1981	47.8	45.3	50.5	51.5	58.1	64.6	
1990	43.1	45.6	42.6	43.4	52.9	51.9	
1999	53.8	53.3	47.5	44.5	46.6	56.7	
New Zealand							
1998	77.3	72.6	58.4	62.1	58.2	67.0	
Nigeria							
1990	83.2	83.9	75.7	85.7	----	----	
1995	82.3	87.4	88.0	86.3	80.9	90.1	
2000	87.3	87.1	88.3	87.5	----	----	
Northern Ireland							
1981	73.6	79.4	93.8	81.1	87.1	95.6	
1990	65.7	80.0	75.0	87.5	91.3	85.7	
1999	65.7	70.8	74.5	83.7	79.9	84.7	
Norway							
1982	41.0	41.0	49.3	54.1	67.7	73.1	
1990	45.8	37.1	36.8	49.6	50.7	61.9	
1996	47.2	48.7	45.5	43.8	46.6	55.3	
Pakistan							
1997	100	100	100	100	100	----	
2001	100	100	100	100	100	----	
Peru							
1996	72.9	74.2	77.8	74.8	73.7	----	
2001	69.5	72.9	75.6	70.1	76.0	----	
The Philippines							
1996	94.0	93.8	94.3	96.6	90.9	93.3	
2001	85.6	85.5	89.0	82.2	88.8	92.6	
Poland							
1990	71.4	67.2	66.0	78.0	80.0	84.4	
1999	84.9	82.0	77.3	69.0	85.2	83.1	
Portugal							
1990	27.5	32.5	40.8	46.1	56.0	61.4	
1999	42.8	45.4	49.1	50.0	53.6	45.6	
Puerto Rico							
2001	73.7	83.1	79.8	81.7	74.7	74.0	
Romania							
1993	51.5	44.2	53.9	68.8	63.1	85.5	
1998	74.5	68.0	69.6	74.8	72.5	81.0	
1999	78.5	67.3	64.7	62.1	60.0	72.5	
Russia							
1990	18.6	14.6	18.6	23.4	28.8	47.1	
1995	42.6	38.6	28.1	25.4	28.4	33.1	
1999	47.2	31.5	30.3	32.6	33.2	43.8	
Saudi Arabia							
2003	99.3	98.1	99.6	98.9	----	----	

Serbia							
1996	34.2	29.0	16.5	21.8	25.6	36.0	
2001	37.8	24.3	25.8	25.4	22.4	25.9	
Serbian Federation							
1998	32.9	30.3	32.0	29.5	40.0	----	
2001	45.0	31.2	30.1	37.2	34.4	----	
Singapore							
2002	70.6	73.2	78.5	76.4	75.6	----	
Slovakia							
1991	40.5	42.5	41.0	57.7	72.0	79.4	
1998	56.4	59.5	55.2	59.0	73.3	81.8	
1999	62.3	64.3	63.6	73.4	76.7	85.5	
Slovenia							
1992	30.2	21.6	24.1	27.2	41.6	----	
1995	41.6	32.4	32.3	35.3	43.0	40.3	
1999	37.0	31.2	24.0	27.8	36.4	43.3	
South Africa							
1990	71.2	79.0	82.5	86.0	90.4	84.5	
1996	73.4	78.8	82.5	85.9	86.3	----	
2001	71.2	72.8	67.7	79.6	91.2	80.8	
Spain							
1981	56.1	62.6	73.5	74.9	75.2	75.4	
1990	43.4	42.9	48.3	58.8	65.3	63.9	
1995	62.8	56.2	65.3	65.2	72.0	80.2	
1999	45.9	42.6	49.3	48.6	55.3	64.5	
2000	47.9	53.0	55.0	52.1	68.8	68.6	
Sweden							
1982	36.6	28.2	28.7	35.7	42.0	48.3	
1990	47.3	40.7	36.5	30.3	34.5	34.5	
1996	59.9	53.3	47.0	40.0	46.4	43.4	
1999	52.8	64.0	39.5	40.7	44.9	37.8	
Switzerland							
1989	64.6	62.3	66.0	71.9	52.4	66.7	
1996	68.1	64.9	63.7	56.7	66.1	58.5	
Taiwan							
1994	70.8	68.6	49.4	56.3	56.7	50.0	
Tanzania							
2001	84.1	85.9	92.1	93.5	82.4	----	
Turkey							
1990	78.8	77.2	80.1	84.7	91.9	----	
1996	89.9	83.7	89.1	93.1	94.4	94.8	
2001	89.8	91.1	87.1	92.4	96.7	82.7	
Uganda							
2001	82.1	89.0	91.1	75.6	----	----	
Ukraine							
1996	50.8	42.9	38.3	38.4	45.6	54.5	
1999	47.8	36.8	37.0	34.0	34.8	47.6	
United States							
1982	76.3	80.5	79.8	86.2	83.6	83.9	
1990	73.1	78.4	80.2	81.6	77.4	78.0	

	1995	71.7	80.8	82.3	84.8	83.6	86.0
	1999	76.7	82.0	83.7	85.6	81.7	77.4
Uruguay							
	1996	47.6	54.0	34.0	47.4	43.6	44.2
Venezuela							
	1996	66.7	62.0	60.3	54.7	52.6	53.6
Vietnam							
	2001	17.6	15.1	15.5	15.2	14.3	17.2
West Germany							
	1981	37.7	45.3	42.0	43.5	62.0	73.2
	1990	42.2	47.3	41.7	58.3	54.4	65.4
	1997	61.7	57.7	56.1	47.5	53.5	46.8
	1999	43.5	46.4	43.7	44.6	45.9	46.5
East Germany							
	1990	16.6	11.9	12.8	18.0	18.8	27.1
	1997	25.8	17.6	11.2	14.0	19.8	23.3
	1999	15.1	14.1	11.3	15.2	15.9	21.6
Zimbabwe							
	2001	71.9	75.7	74.9	80.0	73.9	87.1

% Attending Religious Services Weekly+

	LT 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Albania						
1998	7.5	13.5	15.9	18.9	44.6	52.4
2002	17.8	16.8	16.7	25.9	28.6	33.3
Algeria						
2002	40.5	44.7	50.0	57.7	73.2	75.0
Argentina						
1984	29.4	19.0	31.5	29.1	45.8	41.0
1991	32.2	25.7	34.6	29.8	37.9	28.6
1995	17.1	23.1	28.3	31.2	24.7	31.8
1999	18.4	23.0	28.0	29.0	31.0	28.5
Armenia						
1997	7.9	8.2	4.8	5.2	11.5	6.2
Australia						
1981	29.4	24.5	25.5	30.3	26.7	30.4
1995	10.1	13.9	15.6	17.8	20.5	30.0
Austria						
1990	18.8	21.0	20.3	27.4	32.4	39.5
1999	9.5	21.1	15.3	21.7	36.7	45.7
Azerbaijan						
1997	4.0	4.9	4.2	13.1	15.8	14.3
Bangladesh						
1996	86.3	88.5	90.7	93.0	95.7	95.8
2002	49.9	57.3	61.6	72.6	57.1	----
Belarus						
1990	2.0	1.3	2.0	3.4	10.5	10.0
1996	3.6	2.6	4.6	8.7	9.6	12.8
2000	2.9	3.5	3.3	7.9	11.1	11.2
Belgium						
1981	22.0	25.2	31.4	37.9	36.0	37.2
1990	9.1	12.1	18.0	32.5	40.2	49.4
1999	7.7	8.3	11.7	15.1	34.1	38.2
Bosnia						
1998	29.6	29.7	37.6	47.1	56.6	45.5
2001	34.9	27.5	29.2	38.5	37.6	30.0
Brazil						
1991	28.5	27.7	37.0	44.6	----	----
1997	33.6	34.9	37.3	35.8	54.3	----
Bulgaria						
1990	5.9	3.5	2.5	7.4	7.0	12.2
1997	6.1	4.2	7.6	5.3	9.5	12.7
1999	6.3	7.4	7.4	6.9	14.8	11.8
Canada						
1982	19.3	31.7	27.0	47.1	48.2	47.4
1990	15.8	19.8	24.8	38.4	40.8	48.1
2000	13.8	18.3	23.9	27.3	36.6	47.2
Chile						

	1990	20.2	26.2	26.7	40.6	43.4	36.4
	1996	13.1	22.1	31.5	34.1	34.2	40.7
	2000	21.7	26.2	35.3	38.0	40.2	50.4
China							
	1990	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	4.9	----
	2001	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.5	1.5	----
Columbia							
	1997	39.6	46.3	52.4	57.6	55.6	----
	1998	41.0	42.7	46.6	53.8	63.5	----
Croatia							
	1996	17.2	19.2	20.7	26.7	28.7	36.8
	1999	25.9	26.1	33.2	34.2	38.2	----
Czech Republic							
	1990	1.0	2.9	2.7	8.4	21.8	15.9
	1991	4.1	4.0	7.3	8.5	16.1	21.4
	1998	4.8	4.7	7.9	6.2	15.8	20.3
	1999	4.5	2.5	3.7	5.6	13.5	20.1
Denmark							
	1981	1.3	1.3	5.1	1.8	6.4	6.8
	1990	1.9	1.4	2.1	0.7	5.3	6.7
	1999	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.3	3.8	7.8
Dominican Republic							
	1996	43.9	35.3	52.7	----	----	----
Egypt							
	2000	42.4	41.0	42.8	43.1	44.0	46.2
El Salvador							
	1999	55.9	54.4	53.8	66.2	68.4	70.8
Estonia							
	1996	4.0	1.5	2.8	4.3	6.8	3.9
	1999	1.9	3.9	1.2	2.7	7.5	7.5
Finland							
	1990	4.4	2.5	2.9	8.0	1.9	11.1
	1996	2.3	2.7	5.5	2.8	8.7	4.2
	2000	4.1	3.9	6.4	4.2	4.4	10.7
France							
	1981	6.3	6.0	11.7	17.0	14.8	25.0
	1990	2.5	1.8	7.2	12.5	29.2	30.6
	1999	2.6	4.3	6.6	4.2	14.4	18.8
Georgia							
	1996	11.6	8.6	8.9	9.0	5.4	2.8
Great Britain							
	1981	10.1	10.7	10.6	24.2	10.5	19.5
	1990	6.0	9.4	10.6	16.7	16.7	24.7
	1999	7.4	12.3	17.1	18.4	15.9	21.1
Greece							
	1999	6.1	12.2	21.2	18.1	33.3	47.8
Hungary							
	1991	6.5	6.5	8.1	12.1	28.5	32.2
	1998	5.7	9.8	8.0	10.2	19.8	20.8
	1999	5.6	7.2	7.0	12.5	15.0	22.1

Iceland							
1984	2.3	1.1	1.9	3.1	3.7	7.5	
1990	2.8	3.2	0.9	0.0	3.2	4.3	
1999	2.3	2.9	3.5	4.2	1.0	7.8	
India							
1990	47.5	56.2	62.1	65.5	58.7	50.0	
1995	43.8	42.8	42.4	41.7	33.0	----	
2001	32.4	30.9	29.9	37.4	34.3	28.7	
Indonesia							
2001	60.1	68.4	62.7	68.5	66.3	64.0	
Iran							
2000	23.0	25.1	28.0	38.4	46.7	48.1	
Iraq							
2004	28.8	32.5	37.0	33.6	36.4	45.9	
Ireland							
1981	72.7	80.1	87.1	92.0	93.2	87.4	
1990	68.4	73.6	84.8	88.5	94.1	90.3	
1999	26.7	52.9	62.7	77.7	94.7	83.9	
Italy							
1981	19.7	29.0	38.5	41.1	47.2	59.8	
1990	32.0	31.4	29.3	43.8	56.1	72.1	
1999	27.4	33.7	37.6	44.6	55.8	56.3	
Japan							
1981	2.9	1.4	2.5	4.4	9.2	12.5	
1990	2.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	6.8	4.9	
1995	1.7	2.3	2.3	3.2	6.5	3.2	
2000	0.4	2.6	3.9	7.2	4.4	9.4	
Jordan							
2001	36.7	35.3	54.4	56.5	74.1	68.4	
South Korea							
1990	17.5	20.4	24.8	23.6	24.3	----	
1996	8.8	12.9	18.5	21.6	21.9	----	
2001	26.2	26.9	36.3	30.3	35.1	----	
Kyrgyzstan							
2003	16.9	15.2	21.8	27.4	27.7	27.1	
Latvia							
1990	1.6	1.7	3.4	1.7	10.0	16.7	
1996	4.4	3.8	4.4	7.8	4.4	3.0	
1999	5.0	4.0	2.7	6.5	10.3	14.0	
Lithuania							
1997	7.4	7.0	12.6	16.4	33.5	30.9	
1999	7.3	5.4	8.8	20.9	40.3	51.1	
Luxembourg							
1999	11.4	10.4	15.5	23.3	43.3	49.8	
Macedonia							
1998	5.3	6.4	11.6	16.5	22.0	44.0	
2001	18.8	22.3	21.7	27.4	18.7	21.9	
Malta							
1983	90.0	91.7	90.1	98.5	97.7	90.3	
1991	83.2	81.4	92.0	90.2	100	88.3	

	1999	76.2	77.4	81.7	85.5	94.2	86.4
Mexico	1990	40.5	38.9	49.0	48.6	62.9	----
	1996	41.9	45.4	47.4	61.2	54.9	53.1
	2000	48.7	51.1	61.3	66.4	64.4	75.7
Moldova	1996	5.0	3.5	7.8	14.9	28.9	24.7
	2002	10.2	10.8	12.6	19.6	21.1	26.0
Montenegro	1996	4.1	6.1	9.8	9.5	3.8	16.7
	2001	4.4	5.1	4.7	5.0	8.5	12.0
Morocco	2001	35.2	45.6	51.5	63.3	65.6	67.7
The Netherlands	1981	18.0	13.0	31.5	28.3	48.4	40.9
	1990	9.9	14.3	18.5	24.9	38.3	39.2
	1999	5.0	9.0	9.5	10.2	30.9	34.4
New Zealand	1998	14.4	12.6	12.1	19.2	18.1	27.0
Nigeria	1990	82.0	84.6	86.0	81.8	----	----
	1995	88.3	88.4	86.8	91.4	93.6	----
	2000	91.6	94.4	91.2	90.7	----	90.5
Northern Ireland	1981	41.4	36.1	57.3	62.2	72.8	69.3
	1990	37.3	50.8	43.6	63.0	60.0	60.5
	1999	41.4	27.9	42.4	62.0	66.4	59.2
Norway	1982	4.8	3.3	4.5	5.5	10.9	8.8
	1990	4.3	3.3	4.8	8.3	6.3	5.6
	1996	4.5	5.6	2.6	2.5	8.4	10.3
Pakistan	2001	67.3	75.5	83.0	76.9	74.5	----
Peru	1996	38.5	33.0	53.4	57.9	56.4	----
	2001	39.1	48.0	54.1	53.3	64.1	----
The Philippines	1996	71.8	68.3	67.7	70.8	77.2	61.3
	2001	55.7	55.5	61.8	62.9	62.8	59.3
Poland	1990	67.7	58.0	57.9	75.2	71.9	61.5
	1997	51.4	56.5	47.5	52.5	65.4	69.9
	1999	53.5	57.6	58.7	59.2	72.9	55.9
Portugal	1990	23.8	23.0	30.3	41.5	58.6	49.1
	1999	24.8	37.9	31.5	37.4	49.0	48.6
Puerto Rico	2001	46.9	48.1	55.6	63.0	66.7	67.1
Romania	1993	11.3	10.8	12.9	24.6	32.5	36.1

	1998	12.9	14.3	20.7	34.5	30.4	40.3
	1999	15.3	16.1	22.1	29.6	35.6	38.6
Russia							
	1990	0.7	0.4	1.3	2.6	3.6	8.9
	1995	0.8	1.4	1.0	2.2	2.6	6.8
	1999	1.5	2.6	1.5	3.6	5.9	7.9
Saudi Arabia							
	2003	27.9	28.7	32.5	33.7	----	----
Serbia							
	1996	3.4	2.3	5.1	6.8	6.9	18.9
	2001	6.6	8.4	10.2	6.9	12.8	16.2
Serbian Federation							
	1998	15.6	22.5	18.4	18.2	25.0	12.5
	2001	19.8	14.6	19.1	15.3	13.5	8.3
Singapore							
	2002	29.1	30.8	36.9	36.1	21.0	----
Slovakia							
	1990	39.3	22.4	14.1	45.7	39.3	----
	1991	23.0	24.6	25.1	35.8	51.1	56.3
	1998	27.0	30.0	32.2	37.3	44.0	60.7
	1999	33.5	33.0	33.4	49.3	56.9	59.3
Slovenia							
	1992	20.9	16.1	19.6	27.8	32.0	----
	1995	16.5	16.2	16.8	25.0	36.6	40.0
	1999	9.5	13.5	11.3	21.1	32.8	32.9
South Africa							
	1996	47.2	53.9	51.5	60.3	64.5	----
	2001	51.4	48.6	46.3	59.8	64.8	63.7
Spain							
	1981	20.4	31.6	48.7	50.2	60.0	64.8
	1990	11.7	15.4	30.7	44.5	51.5	61.2
	1995	13.5	12.1	25.0	29.1	40.9	49.4
	1999	6.0	16.1	20.8	35.2	44.7	50.7
	2000	8.8	17.1	17.4	32.3	44.9	50.1
Sweden							
	1982	3.2	6.1	5.1	5.0	6.1	12.2
	1990	4.0	4.0	4.5	1.3	8.6	5.3
	1996	4.7	3.1	3.4	5.2	4.0	4.1
	1999	3.9	1.5	2.8	5.6	3.6	6.8
Switzerland							
	1989	10.7	15.7	26.5	31.9	30.3	37.4
	1996	5.6	10.3	7.5	13.0	21.6	26.9
Taiwan							
	1994	6.7	4.0	6.9	10.1	14.9	7.4
Tanzania							
	2001	83.6	83.8	87.4	81.7	90.0	----
Turkey							
	1990	28.9	31.9	42.1	42.1	52.5	----
	1996	43.4	45.7	50.5	67.4	77.4	63.2
	2001	34.1	37.6	35.9	46.7	56.5	46.5

Uganda							
2001	77.0	82.5	85.7	73.4	86.4	----	
Ukraine							
1996	6.9	9.2	6.9	10.9	15.5	16.8	
1999	5.0	6.7	8.9	8.6	15.8	13.9	
United States							
1982	32.6	40.7	45.3	51.3	57.2	59.0	
1990	29.5	37.9	47.9	49.4	46.5	55.7	
1995	25.7	45.0	36.5	48.7	53.4	54.9	
1999	33.1	47.2	48.9	48.7	50.6	57.9	
Uruguay							
1996	10.8	7.9	11.3	17.1	18.3	15.1	
Venezuela							
1996	28.5	28.1	34.5	30.0	43.5	41.9	
2000	20.9	31.4	33.5	45.7	50.0	46.2	
Vietnam							
2001	3.1	2.6	2.1	8.5	3.3	7.1	
West Germany							
1981	9.2	12.5	19.7	27.3	29.0	47.3	
1990	7.9	6.6	12.4	19.8	33.0	44.6	
1997	11.4	9.6	12.6	13.5	24.7	25.9	
1999	10.7	8.6	9.0	19.0	29.9	24.1	
East Germany							
1990	7.1	8.1	6.5	7.9	12.3	14.3	
1997	2.3	5.3	4.6	2.2	8.6	8.9	
1999	2.3	4.5	5.9	4.3	9.2	9.5	
Zimbabwe							
2001	75.2	72.7	78.8	67.4	62.5	74.0	

Question Wordings: I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence, or none at all?

Do you belong to a religious denomination?

Apart from weddings, funerals, and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are 'a religious person,' 'not a religious person,' 'a convinced atheist,' 'other answer'.

Which, in any of the following do you believe in?

God

Life after death

Source: World Values Survey, 1981+

Table A2.2

Age Differences on the International Social Survey Program

% believing in God without Doubt, 1991

	Lt 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
West Germany	22.5	22.1	22.2	33.2	30.9	46.5
East Germany	7.2	6.6	5.6	8.9	13.4	23.1
Great Britain	17.8	25.4	17.4	22.0	25.0	40.4
Northern Ireland	42.8	50.3	69.0	67.1	80.4	85.2
United States	57.4	57.4	63.2	70.2	62.6	75.1
Hungary	12.1	15.0	23.9	38.4	50.1	69.1
The Netherlands	18.5	19.2	24.4	31.7	35.1	36.3
Italy	40.4	52.0	55.6	49.6	61.7	73.8
Ireland	41.4	48.7	59.5	65.0	79.7	89.6
Norway	11.0	17.3	20.8	25.6	25.0	40.7
Austria	18.1	22.6	25.5	30.6	41.4	44.5
Slovenia	17.7	13.3	20.9	26.8	35.8	42.1
Poland	70.1	64.3	61.4	74.2	75.6	63.6
Israel	41.6	40.1	44.4	47.4	45.1	53.7
The Philippines	82.5	86.8	85.7	88.9	86.1	94.0
New Zealand	22.3	28.2	28.4	34.4	35.3	35.0
Russia	9.5	10.2	12.3	14.7	24.5	33.2
Australia	28.0	26.4	25.1	32.7	34.8	38.6

% believing in God without Doubt, 1998

	Lt 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Australia	26.3	22.2	27.0	27.5	27.2	35.3
West Germany	9.3	20.3	17.7	28.0	31.7	39.6
East Germany	7.3	5.3	7.2	12.0	8.7	18.3
Great Britain	14.1	15.8	21.9	27.8	27.9	31.5
Northern Ireland	37.2	38.7	52.9	55.6	64.1	78.5
United States	54.6	60.9	63.1	67.4	65.3	72.5
Austria	26.2	33.1	27.2	28.3	40.9	43.4
Hungary	16.4	14.7	18.0	26.2	44.3	59.4
Italy	36.8	40.9	41.3	49.6	58.0	75.4
Ireland	21.3	39.7	42.5	54.4	67.1	81.5
The Netherlands	22.0	22.3	21.5	29.0	34.7	41.2
Norway	15.2	15.1	16.3	20.3	25.9	29.5
Sweden	9.1	9.4	13.0	11.9	13.3	26.8
Czech Republic	11.8	13.1	15.9	14.7	34.4	26.7
Slovenia	15.6	20.5	19.1	21.6	31.3	40.0
Poland	61.6	65.8	66.8	73.0	74.5	81.7
Canada	28.2	34.9	37.8	61.3	56.1	52.5
Bulgaria	26.8	31.8	20.4	28.9	25.5	36.4

Russia	23.9	20.0	18.5	23.1	40.4	41.6
New Zealand	24.8	27.4	28.8	34.5	31.9	41.3
The Philippines	77.7	81.1	74.8	74.7	80.7	84.6
Israel	63.3	63.9	62.0	45.0	57.7	43.1
Japan	4.0	4.9	2.2	3.1	5.6	5.1
Spain	29.4	34.6	42.6	54.2	64.7	68.9
Latvia	13.7	15.6	22.6	32.9	32.6	43.4
Slovakia	32.9	39.5	37.7	45.3	58.1	64.6
France	11.5	10.0	24.2	19.9	31.1	43.0
Cyprus	54.5	62.8	61.7	70.4	82.4	95.1
Portugal	42.6	58.5	57.3	62.2	79.9	77.4
Chile	74.0	82.4	80.2	86.1	85.5	89.5
Denmark	9.8	10.7	12.4	11.6	14.1	24.2
Switzerland	20.2	26.6	24.6	29.5	32.4	45.8

% Always Believed in God, 1991

	Lt 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
West Germany	48.3	51.6	57.4	65.3	64.4	80.2
East Germany	11.8	13.0	14.1	21.2	30.0	49.1
Great Britain	48.0	55.3	55.9	68.9	67.8	74.4
Northern Ireland	83.4	84.2	90.3	88.5	93.3	94.4
United States	86.3	84.7	89.7	93.5	87.7	96.0
Hungary	30.2	38.6	49.6	74.9	74.2	92.4
The Netherlands	35.6	42.4	52.4	63.6	61.3	68.1
Italy	72.0	80.9	84.4	84.6	90.4	92.6
Ireland	89.0	88.6	89.8	94.1	97.5	96.8
Norway	30.3	45.3	58.2	72.5	75.9	79.4
Austria	61.6	67.3	68.8	69.3	81.0	76.5
Slovenia	50.5	47.6	59.8	65.9	72.6	78.8
Poland	95.3	91.8	93.6	91.5	94.1	93.5
Israel	66.8	65.4	63.9	60.9	60.3	74.4
The Philippines	90.4	93.6	97.7	95.9	100.0	98.2
New Zealand	44.7	55.1	62.0	62.9	67.0	77.0
Russia	16.3	19.2	30.7	36.6	43.2	52.8
Australia	56.2	56.3	55.7	66.7	65.0	69.3

% Always Believed in God, 1998

	Lt 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Australia	54.7	48.9	56.7	58.1	58.3	64.0
West Germany	38.9	48.3	44.6	52.9	66.9	64.2
East Germany	11.7	7.8	14.0	23.0	22.2	35.1
Great Britain	48.6	48.6	63.5	61.5	78.2	78.8
Northern Ireland	73.5	78.9	82.3	82.1	92.4	95.0
United States	83.3	83.2	84.5	89.5	90.6	87.8
Austria	62.2	71.7	72.5	71.7	85.2	75.4
Hungary	35.5	43.7	46.1	54.0	72.4	85.9
Italy	74.2	84.9	77.2	85.8	89.5	94.1
Ireland	79.4	84.2	85.8	90.7	93.1	98.2
The Netherlands	45.8	49.0	47.8	61.3	69.4	67.7
Norway	39.8	44.4	52.1	63.4	70.8	73.2
Sweden	26.9	30.7	36.1	47.0	51.1	68.2
Czech Republic	20.3	29.9	29.5	34.8	61.8	54.6
Slovenia	50.3	53.0	56.0	64.3	63.3	71.1
Poland	84.6	88.1	88.4	93.4	97.2	98.0
Canada	56.6	69.2	60.9	85.7	75.7	69.8
Bulgaria	42.6	48.3	34.3	44.8	48.7	57.9
Russia	27.3	32.9	28.2	31.7	54.7	65.2
New Zealand	45.7	47.7	52.4	59.7	56.4	68.2
The Philippines	92.5	89.5	93.7	94.4	95.7	86.1
Israel	78.2	79.1	80.3	67.1	77.7	62.7

Japan	24.6	30.7	25.3	35.4	41.0	42.0
Spain	68.1	75.2	78.9	88.6	91.0	91.5
Latvia	31.4	28.0	40.8	45.8	65.8	75.0
Slovakia	43.2	56.0	50.2	62.5	73.5	71.7
France	31.4	27.0	35.5	46.9	58.5	67.5
Cyprus	92.3	90.9	93.4	88.8	98.3	100.0
Portugal	76.9	85.9	89.8	90.5	90.1	94.5
Chile	87.4	89.5	89.1	92.6	94.7	97.4
Denmark	32.4	35.6	46.6	45.9	48.3	64.7
Switzerland	51.3	57.8	48.1	68.1	69.1	68.1

% Definitely Believing in Life after Death, 1991

	Lt 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
West Germany	27.8	19.5	23.0	27.0	21.3	30.1
East Germany	7.1	4.5	4.8	6.8	4.9	12.6
Great Britain	21.3	31.1	22.2	28.4	25.2	34.0
Northern Ireland	37.9	43.9	67.9	56.0	73.0	70.1
United States	45.8	54.7	52.9	60.4	55.6	68.8
Hungary	7.4	3.2	7.1	12.3	16.9	27.9
The Netherlands	22.9	22.7	27.0	31.4	29.3	38.9
Italy	33.7	36.7	33.0	34.7	34.8	35.9
Ireland	37.9	39.2	46.4	47.7	56.5	64.6
Norway	28.5	27.7	27.1	30.3	35.7	58.2
Austria	25.8	21.4	25.3	25.4	25.1	23.5
Slovenia	14.2	8.1	10.7	9.6	15.7	16.1
Poland	38.0	33.6	37.2	45.6	47.8	-----
Israel	32.8	18.9	19.6	20.0	12.5	23.1
The Philippines	30.5	33.9	30.6	28.8	40.5	27.3
New Zealand	28.4	32.4	39.4	41.3	37.0	36.7
Russia	17.7	15.5	14.0	16.9	21.7	36.9
Australia	29.3	28.7	22.2	21.5	24.5	25.8

% Definitely Believing in Life after Death, 1998

	Lt 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
West Germany	14.0	23.1	21.3	22.0	22.7	25.4
East Germany	7.6	5.3	3.0	6.7	3.5	8.4
Great Britain	19.4	20.5	26.0	30.0	24.7	27.9
Northern Ireland	35.7	34.3	45.5	47.3	58.8	65.6
United States	55.8	56.0	61.9	60.3	58.5	61.1
Austria	30.8	34.3	26.9	26.5	29.6	31.1
Hungary	15.3	13.8	8.3	8.6	13.2	20.6
Italy	38.1	41.3	30.5	42.2	43.3	51.0
Ireland	27.8	42.6	35.9	52.5	46.6	61.8
The Netherlands	34.3	26.3	28.3	32.5	31.9	40.5
Norway	25.2	22.8	19.8	20.9	28.8	37.3
Sweden	24.4	17.6	21.5	18.1	21.6	31.6
Czech Republic	19.0	16.4	13.7	15.1	20.8	19.4
Slovenia	15.1	18.6	11.9	18.3	13.0	23.3
Poland	38.6	31.5	34.9	35.8	51.0	43.9
Canada	30.2	39.0	35.8	48.1	43.0	34.4
Bulgaria	20.0	13.5	16.7	17.0	12.4	13.2
Russia	20.5	12.8	11.8	10.7	18.4	20.3
New Zealand	36.8	36.1	34.0	37.8	33.9	41.9
The Philippines	65.9	72.6	63.8	58.1	54.5	61.0
Israel	52.3	49.8	39.4	30.7	31.7	18.8
Japan	8.6	13.5	9.1	4.9	9.6	12.0

Spain	25.9	22.9	21.5	25.9	35.8	35.8
Latvia	17.1	13.6	17.1	20.5	20.3	29.3
Slovakia	31.4	34.5	32.9	43.3	53.9	60.0
France	23.4	18.7	32.9	27.6	30.3	36.9
Cyprus	29.3	33.2	32.7	34.8	61.3	57.5
Portugal	30.7	22.1	25.8	29.0	37.2	35.6
Chile	55.4	58.7	57.0	50.1	50.5	50.8
Denmark	20.9	16.8	16.2	13.7	11.8	16.3
Switzerland	33.4	37.2	28.4	30.0	31.2	37.8

% with No Religious Preference, 1991

	Lt 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
West Germany	10.2	10.6	16.7	8.6	10.1	5.5
East Germany	73.4	76.5	69.9	60.4	47.9	29.7
Great Britain	47.9	43.9	35.7	28.9	21.2	16.6
Northern Ireland	14.9	8.9	6.5	7.1	2.1	2.2
United States	8.6	10.5	4.8	4.8	5.3	2.1
Hungary	9.2	10.2	3.8	1.5	1.1	0.0
The Netherlands	67.8	63.9	51.3	41.2	40.6	41.9
Italy	9.4	6.3	5.9	2.8	3.8	0.0
Ireland	0.4	2.6	4.0	1.5	0.0	1.0
Norway	6.3	12.7	5.1	3.2	3.0	0.7
Austria	5.9	6.5	10.5	17.3	8.5	14.6
Slovenia	18.3	15.4	9.8	4.5	1.7	0.0
Poland	3.3	3.5	0.9	3.6	1.6	---
Israel	1.5	0.4	1.0	2.0	1.2	0.0
The Philippines	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
New Zealand	43.4	38.0	26.9	20.7	19.5	15.2
Russia	74.3	73.2	64.3	61.8	52.6	34.0
Australia	32.4	31.7	34.5	21.2	22.1	15.1

% with No Religious Preference, 1998

	Lt 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Australia	33.5	32.3	29.5	27.9	24.3	23.3
West Germany	17.8	19.8	22.9	17.5	6.8	1.4
East Germany	82.4	82.0	75.6	72.0	55.3	43.9
Great Britain	65.6	58.0	50.3	35.3	29.8	26.5
Northern Ireland	15.3	9.8	9.8	6.6	3.2	5.2
United States	20.8	14.4	15.4	10.2	9.8	5.3
Austria	11.1	14.8	13.2	16.0	8.7	14.9
Hungary	45.5	38.3	32.9	24.9	17.0	8.5
Italy	11.1	7.7	10.6	6.6	3.6	5.6
Ireland	13.9	8.3	7.1	1.5	2.0	1.9
The Netherlands	72.2	62.8	62.3	52.6	42.0	37.4
Norway	12.0	10.9	15.7	6.8	2.7	4.7
Sweden	28.9	36.3	30.4	22.5	26.8	19.4
Czech Republic	69.5	52.4	43.4	36.9	20.1	24.3
Slovenia	24.2	26.1	28.1	21.1	21.0	18.8
Poland	7.5	7.5	9.0	8.5	3.8	4.5
Canada	29.7	27.9	28.1	33.1	25.9	15.7
Bulgaria	14.6	7.4	17.4	13.4	15.6	7.9
Russia	38.5	36.8	37.4	36.7	28.3	17.1
New Zealand	43.8	36.0	29.2	29.7	20.2	10.6
The Philippines	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	86.9	80.7	63.0	59.0	37.9	30.8

Spain	23.7	18.5	14.3	6.9	3.2	8.1
Latvia	44.0	43.2	36.2	29.8	25.0	18.3
Slovakia	22.3	12.9	18.9	11.2	7.1	10.4
France	57.9	52.0	48.3	42.3	27.0	24.9
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	10.0	10.3	5.6	6.2	5.0	3.8
Chile	8.7	5.6	3.6	2.0	0.7	2.4
Denmark	16.8	8.0	17.5	9.4	10.8	6.5
Switzerland	10.2	10.3	11.9	9.0	6.9	6.3

% Attending Religious Services Weekly, 1991

	Lt 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
West Germany	12.6	6.4	9.8	17.3	22.3	32.3
East Germany	4.2	2.8	1.9	3.6	4.7	6.8
Great Britain	8.2	14.7	7.5	14.9	13.7	23.1
Northern Ireland	45.6	41.8	56.9	42.3	56.0	65.2
United States	23.2	28.1	30.5	36.8	43.3	55.6
Hungary	4.5	6.1	5.8	12.2	27.0	34.9
The Netherlands	9.4	7.6	14.3	20.6	29.5	34.6
Italy	31.1	29.6	38.4	50.7	64.1	68.9
Ireland	48.8	58.1	68.8	75.7	81.3	81.1
Norway	2.7	4.8	3.4	4.3	7.5	9.1
Poland	58.8	52.6	57.7	66.2	75.1	---
The Philippines	68.7	60.4	55.0	66.4	66.0	48.5
New Zealand	11.3	13.2	16.9	24.7	20.2	26.0
Russia	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.0	5.7
Australia	6.4	9.2	11.9	13.3	18.6	21.7

% Attending Religious Services Weekly, 1998

	Lt 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Australia	9.2	13.3	12.0	16.7	23.8	27.9
West Germany	5.2	4.0	6.1	8.5	10.3	16.8
East Germany	10.7	6.5	4.9	2.4	8.2	6.8
Great Britain	3.2	9.7	11.4	16.4	21.6	21.0
Northern Ireland	38.2	32.3	48.5	49.6	58.9	67.7
United States	18.0	30.9	30.8	34.7	38.0	50.7
Austria	12.6	10.6	15.5	15.7	27.4	30.1
Hungary	7.3	8.9	8.9	11.5	21.0	29.7
Italy	20.2	20.2	18.9	33.0	40.8	58.0
Ireland	30.2	48.7	56.0	78.5	83.3	87.5
The Netherlands	8.4	9.8	10.9	13.3	25.7	25.8
Norway	5.6	6.5	5.5	4.6	6.8	13.7
Sweden	4.2	4.3	5.7	3.4	8.8	11.6
Czech Republic	4.0	5.2	5.3	6.4	15.3	11.8
Slovenia	6.1	8.0	11.5	16.9	16.8	30.7
Poland	31.6	29.0	35.1	40.3	57.6	38.6
Canada	11.2	14.2	21.0	20.9	36.9	39.6
Russia	2.7	1.9	2.7	4.4	5.3	6.5
New Zealand	6.3	8.6	11.4	16.6	18.8	21.0
The Philippines	42.3	43.0	48.8	45.6	41.7	62.5
Japan	1.0	1.5	1.1	2.4	3.7	0.6
Spain	11.4	15.0	20.0	32.7	44.9	46.3
Latvia	2.8	2.3	4.7	6.9	9.9	11.3
Slovakia	22.4	28.5	26.4	32.7	48.4	50.0
France	4.4	3.8	6.3	10.6	23.3	37.7

Cyprus	6.7	12.1	14.6	21.3	39.3	29.4
Portugal	12.8	31.8	21.6	32.1	46.8	44.0
Chile	14.2	18.7	20.3	21.7	28.6	25.1
Denmark	2.8	2.0	0.6	2.4	1.9	2.7
Switzerland	24.9	43.7	49.1	63.7	72.8	59.4

% Praying Daily, 1991

	Lt 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
West Germany	13.1	15.6	14.0	20.0	33.7	44.1
East Germany	5.0	3.8	4.1	6.9	12.5	17.2
Great Britain	7.9	13.0	10.4	17.2	25.3	37.6
Northern Ireland	24.8	34.3	48.9	48.7	54.0	72.0
United States	31.5	32.5	37.3	53.5	52.4	66.1
Hungary	8.5	9.2	21.9	31.0	49.1	73.6
The Netherlands	18.5	16.6	25.0	35.9	44.6	49.2
Italy	27.6	32.5	35.8	39.6	51.4	54.4
Ireland	33.1	50.9	61.3	63.2	84.4	88.5
Norway	8.5	13.2	14.5	24.9	27.2	41.3
Austria	9.8	16.9	12.7	23.0	28.8	39.9
Slovenia	5.9	5.5	9.3	13.5	19.0	25.0
Poland	46.7	44.7	49.3	60.1	70.8	----
Israel	8.8	8.2	11.1	10.2	10.8	19.5
The Philippines	68.3	71.6	76.7	76.5	84.4	71.5
Russia	2.3	5.2	8.0	13.4	20.4	43.1
Australia	11.5	15.8	14.6	23.7	32.1	32.8

% Praying Daily, 1998

	Lt 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
West Germany	5.5	15.6	10.5	16.8	20.8	27.3
East Germany	3.6	3.6	2.4	6.0	6.4	10.6
Great Britain	3.8	4.4	12.4	20.2	25.3	29.5
Northern Ireland	20.2	23.6	32.8	43.1	42.7	69.6
United States	32.4	42.9	47.0	52.6	58.0	62.3
Austria	11.5	17.0	15.5	19.3	31.4	47.0
Hungary	11.6	12.5	18.9	25.2	48.6	63.3
Italy	22.5	25.5	22.8	31.3	43.0	65.2
The Netherlands	18.5	18.3	21.2	24.1	35.7	42.6
Norway	9.0	10.9	12.1	14.2	20.7	29.6
Sweden	6.6	5.1	10.2	12.2	12.0	25.0
Czech Republic	6.7	12.3	15.8	9.0	26.8	26.5
Slovenia	4.4	10.9	8.8	16.6	24.1	42.2
Poland	26.0	25.4	38.4	48.3	55.4	73.8
Canada	8.0	16.1	27.7	33.1	25.1	26.6
Bulgaria	5.6	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.5	20.7
Russia	4.5	9.3	10.8	13.5	27.5	36.9
New Zealand	9.5	17.8	18.0	23.9	24.3	33.8
The Philippines	64.4	67.9	73.0	69.2	76.0	81.3
Israel	24.0	28.7	22.9	20.8	26.0	14.1
Japan	2.5	11.0	16.6	25.8	38.6	57.3
Spain	11.5	12.7	18.2	31.0	35.5	42.9
Latvia	9.6	9.3	15.6	24.7	23.6	45.7

France	6.9	7.9	12.1	15.4	28.6	42.6
Portugal	19.5	30.2	35.3	48.6	60.7	57.7
Chile	35.9	39.2	42.2	51.7	49.1	60.8
Denmark	8.9	7.2	10.0	8.7	16.1	34.0
Switzerland	15.8	20.0	17.5	31.1	35.3	37.3

Wordings: Please look at this card and tell me which statement comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.

I don't believe in God./I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out./I don't believe in a personal God, but do believe in a Higher Power of some kind./I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others./While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God./I know God exists and I have no doubts about it.

About how often do you pray?

How often do you attend religious services?

Which best describes your belief about God?

I don't believe in God now and I never have./I don't believe in God now, but I used to./ I believe in God now, but didn't used to./ I believe in God now and I always have./Can't Choose

Do you believe in life after death?

Country-specific items are used to measure religious identification. In the US it is "what is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?"

Source: ISSP 1991, 1998

Table A2.3

Age Differences on the European Social Survey

Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination? Have you ever considered yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

% Considering themselves as belonging to or having belonged to a particular denomination.

		lt30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Austria							
	2002						
<i>now</i>		58.9	69.6	77.5	73.7	74.5	76
<i>past</i>		33.8	25.2	18	22	21.4	22
<i>never</i>		7.3	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.1	2
	2004						
<i>now</i>		60.1	73.2	77.7	77.1	86.3	82.6
<i>past</i>		18.8	12.3	13.8	12.2	9.1	9.2
<i>never</i>		21.1	14.5	8.5	10.7	4.6	8.2
	2006						
<i>now</i>		64.4	73.8	77.9	76.1	82.8	85.9
<i>past</i>		12.3	12.7	10.8	13.9	12.5	10.1
<i>never</i>		23.2	13.5	11.2	10	4.7	4
Belgium							
	2002						
<i>now</i>		34.5	37.4	46.2	56.9	64.7	73.1
<i>past</i>		19.7	17.9	18.5	17	18.9	13.2
<i>never</i>		45.8	44.7	35.3	26	16.4	13.7
	2004						
<i>now</i>		32	38.8	40.4	49.3	58.8	73.1
<i>past</i>		17.7	13.8	14.8	16.4	13	8.7
<i>never</i>		50.3	47.4	44.9	34.3	28.2	18.3
	2006						
<i>now</i>		32.7	36.8	33.2	48.1	57.5	69.1
<i>past</i>		20.2	12.3	17.3	17.9	15.5	11.9
<i>Never</i>		47.1	50.9	49.5	34	27.1	18.9
Switzerland							
	2002						
<i>Now</i>		48.3	57.7	61	67	72.6	75.5
<i>Past</i>		17.4	16.7	17.5	14.2	14.6	12.3
<i>Never</i>		34.4	25.6	21.5	18.8	12.8	12.2
	2004						
<i>Now</i>		57.3	70.2	69.7	70	79.1	86.2
<i>Past</i>		16	10	15.3	17.2	11.6	6.7

<i>never</i>	2006	26.8	19.8	15	12.8	9.3	7.1
<i>Now</i>		64.7	64.5	68.7	70.1	78.9	83.8
<i>Past</i>		15.4	16.1	14.8	14.7	13.1	6.9
<i>never</i>		19.9	19.4	16.5	15.2	8	9.3

Czech Republic

	2002						
<i>Now</i>		16.8	14.6	20	27.1	50	59.6
<i>Past</i>		2.5	3.9	5.6	9.5	15.7	11.3
<i>never</i>		80.7	81.6	74.4	63.3	34.3	29.1
	2004						
<i>Now</i>		16.7	18.4	23.7	27.4	44.2	49.1
<i>Past</i>		1.3	3.1	2.2	5	9.5	9.7
<i>never</i>		81.9	78.5	74.1	67.6	46.3	41.1

Germany

	2002						
<i>Now</i>		50.5	57.2	55.3	64.7	68.7	74.8
<i>Past</i>		12.5	12.9	15.5	14.8	12.7	13.4
<i>never</i>		37	30	29.3	20.5	18.6	11.7
	2004						
<i>Now</i>		52.4	57.3	56.3	63.9	70.7	76
<i>Past</i>		12.7	12.7	14.3	16.9	13.2	13.2
<i>never</i>		35	30	29.4	19.2	16.1	10.8
	2006						
<i>Now</i>		51	61.6	60.6	64.1	70.7	78.7
<i>Past</i>		10.5	9.8	9.8	15.9	15.2	10.7
<i>never</i>		38.5	28.6	29.6	20	14.1	10.7

Denmark

	2002						
<i>Now</i>		43.7	53.3	55.7	61.3	75.1	69
<i>Past</i>		6.7	5.3	5.1	4.7	5.5	9
<i>never</i>		49.6	41.4	39.2	34	19.4	21.9
	2004						
<i>Now</i>		44	57.3	58.5	67.4	77	79.7
<i>Past</i>		7.3	5.5	5.5	5.9	4.5	5.6
<i>never</i>		48.7	37.3	36	26.7	18.5	14.7
	2006						
<i>Now</i>		45.4	56	59.6	67.3	75.5	69.5
<i>Past</i>		10.3	5.8	5.5	7.4	3.3	6.5
<i>never</i>		44.3	38.1	34.9	25.4	21.2	24

Spain

2002

<i>now</i>		63.4	77.9	76.5	82.5	89.1	90.3
<i>past</i>		18.3	13.2	13.8	9.4	7	4.6
<i>never</i>		18.4	8.9	9.7	8.1	3.9	5.1
	2004						
<i>now</i>		63.3	69.9	68.3	76.4	90	92.7
<i>past</i>		12.6	16.7	17.3	11.8	3.5	3
<i>never</i>		24.1	13.4	14.4	11.8	6.5	4.2
	2006						
<i>now</i>		51.3	66.9	70.6	71	85.1	90.3
<i>past</i>		23.7	17.1	18.3	17.7	6.6	4
<i>never</i>		25.1	16	11.1	11.4	8.3	5.8

Finland

	2002						
<i>now</i>		75.6	74	72.5	74.9	76.2	83.5
<i>past</i>		7.3	7.3	5.6	8.7	8.8	4.5
<i>never</i>		17.1	18.7	21.9	16.4	15.1	12
	2006						
<i>now</i>		52.6	56	63.9	61.6	65.5	76.4
<i>past</i>		8.7	8.8	9.4	10.5	10.3	5.8
<i>never</i>		38.8	35.2	26.7	27.9	24.1	17.8

France

	2002						
<i>now</i>		39.6	40.9	41	52.7	66.1	70.7
<i>past</i>		15.2	12.7	14.6	15.4	10.7	9.3
<i>never</i>		45.2	46.4	44.3	31.9	23.2	20
	2004						
<i>now</i>		24.6	40.9	49.1	56.1	71.6	73.3
<i>past</i>		16.2	14.4	11.5	12.5	11.6	9.2
<i>never</i>		59.2	44.7	39.5	31.4	16.8	17.4
	2006						
<i>now</i>		34.3	37	44.4	52	70.2	71.5
<i>past</i>		15	12.2	14.8	14.6	10.4	9
<i>Never</i>		50.7	50.9	40.9	33.4	19.3	19.4

United Kingdom

	2002						
<i>now</i>		37.2	42.2	44.3	53.3	66.4	61.4
<i>past</i>		13.6	12.9	17.8	14.7	12.2	17.9
<i>never</i>		49.1	44.9	37.9	32	21.3	20.7
	2004						
<i>now</i>		36.2	41.8	45.9	58.3	64.3	76.2
<i>past</i>		8.3	9.2	9.6	13.2	14.1	11

<i>never</i>		55.5	49	44.5	28.5	21.6	12.8
	2006						
<i>now</i>		35.4	40.7	40.5	44.5	61	71.6
<i>past</i>		8.7	12.9	14.5	17.6	14.6	12.6
<i>never</i>		55.9	46.4	45	37.9	24.4	15.8

Greece

	2002						
<i>now</i>		96.2	96.3	97.5	95.6	98.6	98.5
<i>past</i>		0.5	0	0	0.9	0.1	0.2
<i>never</i>		3.3	3.7	2.5	3.4	1.3	1.2
	2004						
<i>now</i>		89.7	88.7	91	87.8	92.4	94.7
<i>past</i>		1.1	1.2	0.6	1.1	1	0.1
<i>never</i>		9.1	10.1	8.5	11.1	6.5	5.1

Hungary

	2002						
<i>now</i>		41.7	52.9	60.6	74.2	78.9	85.8
<i>past</i>		6.1	5.4	9	5.6	8.1	7.6
<i>never</i>		52.2	41.8	30.4	20.2	13	6.6
	2004						
<i>now</i>		46.9	46.3	50	59.3	66.4	76.2
<i>past</i>		7.3	8	9.7	13.7	18	7.1
<i>never</i>		45.8	45.7	40.4	27	15.6	16.7
	2006						
<i>now</i>		45.3	47.1	52.3	58.5	68.3	84.9
<i>past</i>		7.5	6.1	5	6.5	7.5	5.8
<i>never</i>		47.3	46.8	42.8	35	24.2	9.2

Ireland

	2002						
<i>now</i>		71.5	76.7	81.4	89.7	92.1	95.6
<i>past</i>		11.4	7.4	9.5	4.5	4.6	2.9
<i>never</i>		17.1	15.9	9.1	5.8	3.3	1.5
	2004						
<i>now</i>		81.6	81.9	85.5	91.6	96.1	96.9
<i>past</i>		10.3	7	7	4.8	3.3	1.9
<i>never</i>		8.1	11.1	7.5	3.6	0.6	1.2
	2006						
<i>now</i>		66.9	75.8	79.4	85.8	92.2	95.6
<i>past</i>		15.4	10.4	10.2	10.4	3.5	3.8
<i>never</i>		17.7	13.8	10.5	3.8	4.3	0.6

Israel

	2002						
<i>now</i>		76.5	73.8	74.4	68.4	73	76
<i>past</i>		4.6	2.8	3.5	5.1	5	4.4
<i>never</i>		18.9	23.4	22.1	26.5	22	19.6

Italy

	2002						
<i>now</i>		72.7	73.6	78.1	77	83.6	81.3
<i>past</i>		8.4	5.1	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.1
<i>never</i>		18.9	21.3	19.1	20.7	14	12.7

Luxembourg

	2002						
<i>now</i>		67.9	74.3	66.2	81.1	87.2	85.7
<i>past</i>		14.5	12	13.2	6.2	7.1	7.8
<i>never</i>		17.7	13.7	20.6	12.7	5.8	6.5
	2004						
<i>now</i>		60.9	64.4	72.5	76.5	77.9	87.6
<i>past</i>		16.7	13.6	8.2	11.9	14.5	7.5
<i>never</i>		22.4	22	19.3	11.5	7.6	5

Netherlands

	2002						
<i>now</i>		35.2	29.6	38.6	44	57.6	61.7
<i>past</i>		16.9	18	24.1	23.2	18.8	17.4
<i>never</i>		47.8	42.4	37.4	32.8	23.6	20.9
	2004						
<i>now</i>		32.4	37.6	41.7	50.6	61.9	67.8
<i>past</i>		16.6	16.3	18.6	19.5	18.4	12.8
<i>never</i>		51	46	39.7	29.8	19.8	19.4
	2006						
<i>now</i>		29	33.6	32.9	46.2	53.7	60.7
<i>past</i>		17.8	16.1	22.2	22.3	23	16.1
<i>never</i>		53.3	50.2	44.9	31.6	23.3	23.2

Norway

	2002						
<i>now</i>		42.8	50	47.9	52.1	56.4	60.1
<i>past</i>		8.6	7.3	8.8	6.2	5.7	2.1
<i>never</i>		48.6	42.7	43.3	41.7	37.9	37.8
	2004						
<i>now</i>		42.6	43.7	51	53.5	54.8	67.6
<i>past</i>		15.1	11.2	8.3	8.5	6	2.8
<i>never</i>		42.3	45.1	40.7	38	39.2	29.5
	2006						
<i>now</i>		45	48.4	53	55.8	65.4	69.4

<i>past</i>	15.1	10.8	11	9.9	9.3	8.2
<i>never</i>	39.9	40.8	35.9	34.2	25.2	22.4

Poland

	2002					
<i>now</i>	89.5	93.3	93.7	92.5	95.2	97.2
<i>past</i>	6.6	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.7	1.5
<i>never</i>	3.9	3.5	3.1	4.9	2	1.3
	2004					
<i>now</i>	89.7	89.7	92.5	93.2	93.9	96.7
<i>past</i>	5.6	5.3	3.5	4.4	2.8	2.1
<i>never</i>	4.7	5	3.9	2.4	3.2	1.2
	2006					
<i>now</i>	87	91.8	94.8	94.6	96.7	98.3
<i>past</i>	6.6	3.6	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.2
<i>never</i>	6.4	4.6	3.1	3.4	1.7	0.5

Portugal

	2002					
<i>now</i>	80.3	79.2	84.3	92.8	95.6	92.5
<i>past</i>	7.9	5	6.1	3.6	0.9	1.3
<i>never</i>	11.8	15.9	9.7	3.6	3.6	6.2
	2004					
<i>now</i>	78.1	85	87	90.6	94.7	96.1
<i>past</i>	5.8	6	5.5	4.8	2	1
<i>never</i>	16.1	9	7.5	4.6	3.2	2.9
	2006					
<i>now</i>	75.4	78.9	84.4	92.4	92.4	95.1
<i>past</i>	7.3	6	4.6	3.2	1.6	1.6
<i>never</i>	17.3	15.2	11	4.4	6.1	3.3

Sweden

	2002					
<i>now</i>	26.2	25.8	23.7	28.1	34.3	49.2
<i>past</i>	6	6.3	5.7	8.2	5.4	3.9
<i>never</i>	67.8	67.8	70.6	63.8	60.3	46.9
	2004					
<i>now</i>	27.2	28.1	24.7	33.3	36.9	48.7
<i>past</i>	8.1	11.4	8.8	9.4	8.2	2.2
<i>never</i>	64.7	60.6	66.5	57.3	54.9	49.1
	2006					
<i>now</i>	25.9	30.3	31.2	28.9	36.7	40.4
<i>past</i>	12.1	6.3	9.1	8.9	11.1	5.6
<i>never</i>	62.1	63.4	59.7	62.2	52.2	54

Slovenia

	2002						
<i>now</i>		45.5	49	43.7	50.8	59.4	61.7
<i>past</i>		8	6.7	11	5.9	8	7.2
<i>never</i>		46.4	44.3	45.2	43.2	32.6	31.1
	2004						
<i>now</i>		58.6	63.4	65.5	66.2	71.4	77.1
<i>past</i>		10	6.1	6.5	11	12.1	5.9
<i>never</i>		31.4	30.5	28	22.7	16.4	17
	2006						
<i>now</i>		44.8	49.7	44.8	47.5	52.4	63.7
<i>past</i>		7.8	6.6	6.9	5.3	5.3	6.5
<i>never</i>		47.4	43.7	48.3	47.2	42.2	29.9
Estonia							
	2004						
<i>now</i>		14.6	17.9	17	25.4	29.4	39.2
<i>past</i>		5.8	8.1	8.3	5.2	5.9	10.5
<i>never</i>		79.7	74	74.7	69.4	64.7	50.3
	2006						
<i>now</i>		22.9	23	30.8	26.4	28.9	41.3
<i>past</i>		8.9	9.7	4.4	9.8	4.9	6.3
<i>never</i>		68.2	67.3	64.8	83.8	66.2	52.5
Iceland							
	2004						
<i>now</i>		39.2	43.1	48.6	57	56.4	52.7
<i>past</i>		21.6	8.8	5.6	10	9.1	10.9
<i>never</i>		39.2	48	45.8	33	34.5	36.4
Slovakia							
	2004						
<i>now</i>		67.6	73.2	75.3	78.3	81.5	90.6
<i>past</i>		4.7	5.9	5.5	3.6	7.7	6.3
<i>never</i>		27.7	20.8	19.2	18.2	10.8	3.1
	2006						
<i>now</i>		69.1	70.6	78.9	77.2	86.8	84.8
<i>past</i>		6.9	4.5	4.6	6.9	6.6	6.1
<i>never</i>		24	24.8	16.5	15.9	6.6	9.1
Turkey							
	2004						
<i>now</i>		96.1	97.8	96.7	98.8	98.1	98.7
<i>past</i>		0.5	0.4	0.8	0	0	1.3
<i>never</i>		3.4	1.8	2.4	1.2	1.9	0
Ukraine							

	2004						
<i>now</i>		71.7	74.8	77.6	75.8	80	82.4
<i>past</i>		2.6	3.1	1.8	2.9	2.4	2.3
<i>never</i>		25.7	22.1	20.6	21.3	17.6	15.3
	2006						
<i>now</i>		76.4	71.3	76.4	78.4	76.3	79.9
<i>past</i>		2.2	4.1	1.6	0.8	3.2	3.5
<i>never</i>		21.3	24.6	22.1	20.7	20.5	16.6
Bulgaria							
	2006						
<i>now</i>		76	74.8	72.6	74.3	79.8	77.4
<i>past</i>		0.5	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.2	0
<i>never</i>		23.4	24.6	26	24.8	20	22.6
Cyprus							
	2006						
<i>now</i>		99.6	98.6	97.6	97.8	97.8	100
<i>past</i>		0	0.6	0.5	0	0	0
<i>never</i>		0.4	0.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	0
Russia							
	2006						
<i>now</i>		41.1	42.5	44.7	49.9	60.5	69
<i>past</i>		3.3	1.8	2.1	1.2	2.1	0.6
<i>never</i>		55.6	55.8	53.2	48.8	37.4	30.4

Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?

	lt30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Austria						
2002						
<i>Not at all</i>						
<i>Religious</i>	14.1	7.8	5.7	7.3	4.4	8
1	26.4	17	16.1	14.8	20.9	15.2
5	43.3	54.1	51.8	55.4	49	45.9
<i>Very Religious</i>	16.2	21	26.4	22.5	25.7	30.9
2004						
<i>Not at all</i>						
<i>Religious</i>	16.6	9.1	4.7	8.8	3.1	4.2
1	24.5	16.7	16.4	16.1	13.7	12.3
5	45.3	49.4	54.3	51.1	56.1	51.9
<i>Very Religious</i>	13.6	24.9	24.7	24.1	27.1	31.6
2006						
<i>Not at all</i>						
<i>Religious</i>	8.7	7.9	7.7	5	4.7	4.4
1	32.5	16.9	15.8	17.4	14.8	12
5	42.5	51.7	51.9	55.6	52.8	49.9
<i>Very Religious</i>	16.3	23.5	24.6	22.1	27.7	33.8
Belgium						
2002						
<i>Not at all</i>						
<i>Religious</i>	12	18	9.6	10.4	13.6	10.5
1	31.4	22.3	19.5	18.8	13.6	6.7
5	45.5	45.4	51.1	52.8	43.2	35.4
<i>Very Religious</i>	11.1	14.3	19.8	18.1	29.6	47.4
2004						
<i>Not at all</i>						
<i>Religious</i>	19.6	18.3	13.9	15.3	14.8	6.3
1	25.8	25.1	18.7	15.3	12	5.8
5	43.7	40.5	47.9	46.6	49.5	43.7
<i>Very Religious</i>	10.9	16.1	19.6	22.8	23.6	44.2
2006						
<i>Not at all</i>						
<i>Religious</i>	15.1	17.3	18.4	8.9	10.6	6.6
1	26.6	23.4	20.3	15.5	9.2	9.1
5	42	42.1	47	55.7	51.2	49.4
<i>Very Religious</i>	16.3	17.3	14.3	19.9	29	35
Switzerland						

	2002						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		14.5	7.7	4.3	7.1	2.6	4.8
	1	29.5	22.8	19.9	19	19.7	10.2
	5	42.4	47.6	49.6	47.9	47.7	49.8
<i>Very Religious</i>		13.7	21.9	26.3	26	30.1	35.1
	2004						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		11	7.6	5.9	5.4	6.6	3.7
	1	29.1	18.2	20.4	19.9	14.5	11.7
	5	41.3	49.8	47.2	50	49.6	41.4
<i>Very Religious</i>		18.6	24.4	26.5	24.6	29.3	43.3
	2006						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		11.5	9.5	8.1	4.7	6.1	3.4
	1	29.5	20.4	18.5	15.3	10.7	13.1
	5	41.2	45.9	48	53.6	53.3	45.7
<i>Very Religious</i>		17.9	24.1	25.4	26.3	29.9	37.9

Czech Republic

	2002						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		38.6	26.4	33.1	30.6	18.2	17
	1	36.3	38.3	38.1	36.4	29.8	20.4
	5	16.8	28	22.2	26	36.8	42.3
<i>Very Religious</i>		8.3	7.3	6.7	7	15.2	20.3
	2004						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		39.9	40	36.2	36.2	25.1	22
	1	32	31.1	35.7	30.8	28.4	24.8
	5	21.5	23.4	21.9	26.8	33.4	30.6
<i>Very Religious</i>		6.7	5.5	6.1	6.3	13	22.5

Germany

	2002						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		23.1	19.6	22.4	15.9	16.3	12.4
	1	27.3	24	21.8	22.6	16.9	14.6
	5	40.6	42.5	42.5	44.5	52.6	50.4
<i>Very Religious</i>		9	13.9	13.2	17	14.3	22.5
	2004						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		18.9	18.2	20.1	14.2	14.2	10
	1	30.7	26.5	22.5	21.3	19.9	13.9
	5	39	42.7	42.3	52	49.4	52.3
<i>Very Religious</i>		11.5	12.5	15.2	12.5	16.5	23.8

	2006						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		24.9	20	21.8	17.7	14.3	11.4
	1	32.1	24.5	23.2	20.8	18.7	13.7
	5	31.2	42.2	40.4	43.7	52.4	50.9
<i>Very Religious</i>		11.5	13.4	14.6	17.9	14.6	24

Denmark

	2002						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		12.7	8.5	14.5	9.2	6.5	8.3
	1	32.5	35.7	26.3	24.7	14.6	14
	5	46.4	44.2	51.4	52.5	64.8	60.5
<i>Very Religious</i>		8.3	11.7	7.8	13.6	14.1	17.2

	2004						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		9.4	11	13.8	8.5	3	6.8
	1	43.6	35	29.1	26.2	24.5	14.8
	5	38.9	47.6	48.1	55.7	57.5	56.8
<i>Very Religious</i>		8.1	6.3	9	9.6	15	21.6

	2006						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		9.7	13.2	9.9	10.5	8.2	10.3
	1	42.3	30	30.1	25.3	20.4	21
	5	42.9	47.5	50.4	51.2	59.9	55.9
<i>Very Religious</i>		5.1	9.3	9.6	13	11.5	12.8

Spain

	2002						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		21	11.7	11.3	8.6	5.8	7
	1	37.1	35.9	28.9	21.2	13.1	12.2
	5	37.2	44.1	50	57.8	61.9	52.2
<i>Very Religious</i>		4.7	8.3	9.8	12.4	19.1	28.6

	2004						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		21.2	18.8	16.5	11.9	5.9	4.2
	1	27.8	22.7	28.2	19.5	18.4	10.2
	5	41.9	48	44.3	53.9	54.5	54.8
<i>Very Religious</i>		9.1	10.5	11.1	14.8	21.1	30.8

	2006						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		23.9	16.2	11.3	10.3	5.9	3.4
	1	27.8	24.7	27.3	21.2	16.2	10
	5	40.2	44.7	49.2	54.3	50.3	48
<i>Very Religious</i>		8.2	14.5	12.3	14.2	27.6	38.5

Finland

2002

Not at all

<i>Religious</i>	6.5	6.3	5.3	3.7	6.3	2.5
1	27.7	21.2	13.9	13.6	10.1	5.8
5	51.8	55.6	56.9	55.6	53.8	49
<i>Very Religious</i>	13.9	17	23.9	27.1	29.8	42.7

2004

Not at all

<i>Religious</i>	4.8	4.4	5	3.4	4.2	3.7
1	35	32.4	22.4	17.8	14.6	6.3
5	44.3	47	51.4	55	52.4	47.8
<i>Very Religious</i>	15.9	16.2	21.2	23.8	28.8	42.3

2006

Not at all

<i>Religious</i>	10.2	8.8	4.5	3.5	6	5.5
1	37.6	25.4	19.2	15.4	14.2	7.7
5	36.3	52.2	55.6	61.6	54.7	50.9
<i>Very Religious</i>	15.9	13.6	20.6	19.5	25.2	35.8

France

2002

Not at all

<i>Religious</i>	29.1	25.2	25.1	21.6	15.2	17
1	28.3	26.9	27.3	21.5	16.6	15.2
5	27.4	36	35.6	47.8	48.6	48.7
<i>Very Religious</i>	15.1	11.9	12	9.2	19.6	19

2004

Not at all

<i>Religious</i>	34.8	25.6	25.6	18	13.2	14.6
1	25.3	32.2	24.2	21.7	20.3	13.4
5	35.9	35.3	40.8	44.7	49.8	51.3
<i>Very Religious</i>	4.1	6.9	9.4	15.6	16.7	20.7

2006

Not at all

<i>Religious</i>	34.7	30.8	24.3	25.2	16.9	12.8
1	24.2	28	24.7	20.6	16.5	12.3
5	33.8	31.2	39.7	42.2	51.8	50
<i>Very Religious</i>	7.2	10	10.2	12	14.9	24.9

United Kingdom

2002

Not at all

<i>Religious</i>	20.6	16.7	15.1	13.1	7.9	8.8
1	34.6	29.9	27.8	23.1	17	13.1

	5	40.4	43.6	41.8	49.3	51.6	55.1
<i>Very Religious</i>		4.5	9.8	15.3	14.5	23.5	23
	2004						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		16.9	18	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.1
	1	32.5	33.7	33.3	25.1	22.7	14.6
	5	36.4	33.3	41.8	50.9	52.3	52.5
<i>Very Religious</i>		14.2	15	15.7	15.3	17.8	29.8
	2006						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		23.1	19.6	20.5	18.2	12.7	8
	1	34.3	32.1	30.2	29.7	17.3	18.4
	5	34.9	37	38.7	40.3	49.1	50.3
<i>Very Religious</i>		7.7	11.4	10.6	11.7	20.8	23.2

Greece

	2002						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		0.9	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.1	1.6
	1	8.5	5.5	4	2.6	2.1	1.6
	5	47.2	43.7	35.8	30	18	17.2
<i>Very Religious</i>		43.4	49.6	59.1	66.5	79.8	79.6
	2004						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		1.5	1.9	1	1.2	1.7	0
	1	3.3	5.1	7.8	4.6	3.2	2.3
	5	56.8	48.6	49.2	41.7	31	23.7
<i>Very Religious</i>		38.4	44.4	41.9	52.4	64.1	74

Hungary

	2002						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		25.7	21.6	17.7	14	9	5.7
	1	25.1	20.8	24.1	23.1	16.6	16
	5	37.3	41.3	46	46.9	48.9	43.9
<i>Very Religious</i>		11.9	16.2	12.2	16.1	25.6	34.4
	2004						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		17.7	24.6	22.8	20.5	16.7	11
	1	25.9	21.1	22.7	31.2	19	17.9
	5	39.9	32.5	42.3	39	45.3	40.6
<i>Very Religious</i>		16.5	21.8	12.3	9.3	19	30.5
	2006						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		22.9	25.3	24.5	18.7	16.2	8.9
	1	31.7	24.7	24.9	22.6	16.1	11.8

	5	34.8	39.9	38.9	42.9	44.7	43.9
<i>Very Religious</i>		10.5	10.1	11.7	15.8	23.1	35.4

Ireland

	2002						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		7.6	4	3.3	4.3	0.8	2
	1	24.9	16.4	10.4	8.4	5.3	1.5
	5	52.3	65.4	62.8	61.4	50.9	38.1
<i>Very Religious</i>		15.2	14.2	23.5	26	43	58.5

	2004						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		4.8	5.2	3.5	3	0.6	0.6
	1	27	15.3	11.8	8.3	4.9	1
	5	54.8	62.8	55.3	55.2	48.3	38.6
<i>Very Religious</i>		13.4	16.7	29.4	33.5	46.2	59.7

	2006						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		9.4	7.5	5.8	4.5	3.5	2.3
	1	26.9	21.4	16.3	11.1	10.1	3.5
	5	50.3	51.7	62.4	61.1	57.7	53.8
<i>Very Religious</i>		13.3	19.4	15.4	23.3	28.6	40.4

Israel

	2002						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		13.2	16.1	12.9	15.7	14.9	14.2
	1	19.5	19	24.1	26	18.6	22.5
	5	48.7	38.1	41.4	37.2	37.3	42.6
<i>Very Religious</i>		18.6	26.7	21.7	21	29.2	20.7

Italy

	2002						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		4.3	3.3	3.3	4.4	5.2	3.9
	1	17.9	8.8	9.7	10.1	6.6	6.4
	5	59.8	60.1	59.1	54.3	49.6	37.3
<i>Very Religious</i>		18	27.8	27.9	31.3	38.7	52.4

Luxembourg

	2002						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		23.9	19.8	20.6	24.8	13.2	8.3
	1	31.9	25.4	26.7	16.4	21	17.2
	5	34.4	38.3	35	34.4	43	40.1
<i>Very Religious</i>		9.9	16.5	17.7	24.3	22.9	34.4

2004							
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		21.9	19.8	13.4	24.4	11.3	7.8
	1	27.6	23.6	21.3	16.7	18.4	10.5
	5	41.1	42.7	46.5	44.8	50.8	51.4
<i>Very Religious</i>		9.4	13.9	18.8	14.1	19.5	30.3

Netherlands

2002							
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		14.3	12.1	15.4	11.9	8.8	12.4
	1	26.9	17.5	17.4	12.1	12.6	7.3
	5	39.6	51.1	47.1	56.2	56.3	44.7
<i>Very Religious</i>		19.3	19.3	20.2	19.8	22.4	35.6

2004							
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		17.8	19.2	19.1	12	10.5	10.1
	1	23.3	17.3	16.3	13	6.9	7
	5	42.7	47	49	53.2	56	43.9
<i>Very Religious</i>		16.2	16.5	15.6	21.8	26.7	39

2006							
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		23	17.8	14.7	17.2	14.5	11.7
	1	22	22.5	18.4	11.1	13.3	10.7
	5	39.2	41.6	46.1	50.8	46	46.2
<i>Very Religious</i>		15.8	18.1	20.7	20.9	26.3	31.3

Norway

2002							
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		20.5	10.3	10.8	9.5	6.1	8.6
	1	36.2	37.1	34.2	23.8	21.4	17.5
	5	37.9	45.6	45.4	56.6	61.6	56.4
<i>Very Religious</i>		5.3	7	9.7	10.2	10.9	17.5

2004							
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		25.8	15	14.5	10.9	6.1	9.1
	1	32	34.9	30	27	27.3	20
	5	33	41.5	46.6	49.6	54	52.6
<i>Very Religious</i>		9.3	8.6	8.9	12.6	12.6	18.3

2006							
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		20.1	16.3	18.8	12.3	7	9.8
	1	36.9	36.6	34.6	32.2	29.1	15
	5	35.2	39.2	38.2	46.2	50.2	58.5
<i>Very Religious</i>		7.7	7.8	8.3	9.2	13.6	16.6

Poland

2002

*Not at all**Religious* 2.2 1.8 2.5 4.4 1.6 1.7

1 12.1 11.1 6.4 5.9 7.2 2.4

5 55.6 53.9 53.9 47.3 40.9 29.6

Very Religious 30.1 33.1 37.1 42.3 50.3 66.3

2004

*Not at all**Religious* 3.9 3.6 1.9 1.9 2.7 1.9

1 8.8 7.1 8.2 9.3 4.5 1

5 53.8 58.1 55.8 48.9 42.8 33.5

Very Religious 33.6 31.2 34.1 39.8 50.1 63.6

2006

*Not at all**Religious* 2.6 3.6 1.9 1.9 1.1 1.4

1 13.6 8.5 9.2 4.6 6.1 1.2

5 52.7 55.2 55.2 54.2 46.1 29.1

Very Religious 31.1 32.6 33.7 39.4 46.7 68.4**Portugal**

2002

*Not at all**Religious* 7.7 4.4 5.5 1.2 1.1 0.4

1 19.5 20.3 11.1 10 7.2 14.5

5 58.4 59.1 65.3 52.8 51.1 40.7

Very Religious 14.4 16.2 18.1 36.1 40.5 44.3

2004

*Not at all**Religious* 10.1 5.2 8.2 5 3.3 2.4

1 27.9 17.6 20.5 13.5 8.8 6.8

5 54.3 62.1 55.8 61.1 54.9 55.7

Very Religious 7.7 15.1 15.4 20.4 33 35.1

2006

*Not at all**Religious* 9.7 5.4 2.3 1.4 2.1 1.4

1 17.5 19.1 14.8 13.1 10.1 8.2

5 59.4 57.9 62.1 60.5 55.1 51.1

Very Religious 13.4 17.6 20.8 25 32.6 39.3**Sweden**

2002

*Not at all**Religious* 24.5 16.3 21.7 16.1 10.2 10.6

1 36.9 39.7 35.8 30.5 27.1 23.2

	5	30.5	33.1	34.5	39.5	54.7	48.8
<i>Very Religious</i>		8.2	10.9	8	13.9	8.1	17.3
	2004						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		25.8	22.1	19.8	12.5	17.6	14
	1	35.1	36.3	37	36.9	24.3	18.6
	5	33	35.3	34.3	41.9	45.1	53.8
<i>Very Religious</i>		6.1	6.3	9	8.7	12.9	13.6
	2006						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		27.1	22.2	20.2	18.2	13.1	12.8
	1	39.2	39.3	33.9	33.5	25.8	25.5
	5	26.5	32.1	35.5	39.6	49.8	47.7
<i>Very Religious</i>		7.1	6.3	10.4	8.7	11.2	14

Slovenia

	2002						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		10.2	8.7	16	12.7	9.7	10.4
	1	21.2	26.1	24	19.1	15.4	12.6
	5	47.1	49.4	44.9	50.4	52	51.6
<i>Very Religious</i>		21.5	15.8	15.2	17.8	22.9	25.3
	2004						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		11.8	8.7	10.7	13.6	9.4	10.1
	1	22.1	21.6	19.7	13.6	20.4	10.6
	5	52.5	48.2	54.1	56.8	51.9	51.1
<i>Very Religious</i>		13.6	21.6	15.5	15.9	18.2	28.2
	2006						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		14	10.1	12.8	17.6	19.6	15.6
	1	22.9	21.2	20.2	19.1	12.7	13.6
	5	47.2	44.9	51.4	44.7	44.4	43.2
<i>Very Religious</i>		15.9	23.7	15.6	18.7	23.3	27.6

Slovakia

	2004						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		8.1	8.9	8.2	8.3	5.3	5.5
	1	17.3	16	15.6	17.8	13.7	7.8
	5	46.3	43.9	43.8	43.9	41.2	34.4
<i>Very Religious</i>		28.4	31.2	32.4	30	39.7	52.3
	2006						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		7.4	9.4	6.7	6.6	3	6.2
	1	18.6	15.5	14.7	16.4	12.1	8

	5	44.1	46.4	44.6	43.6	37	32.1
<i>Very Religious</i>		30	28.8	34	33.4	47.9	53.7

Ukraine

	2004						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		5.6	3.3	5	8.7	4	4.4
	1	21.9	18.3	23.5	18	15.8	14.3
	5	60.9	58.6	58.7	53.4	55.2	44.8
<i>Very Religious</i>		11.7	19.8	12.7	19.9	25.1	36.5
	2006						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		4.9	5.4	6.5	8.6	5	5.1
	1	15.8	16.9	15.4	13.2	24.3	17.4
	5	51.3	50.5	56.5	55.2	50.6	41.2
<i>Very Religious</i>		28	27.2	21.6	22.9	20	36.3

Bulgaria

	2006						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		16.2	11.8	12.1	8.6	12.3	11.6
	1	33.6	24.9	22.1	29.8	23	24.9
	5	40.9	53.6	54.1	49.8	46.3	47.9
<i>Very Religious</i>		9.2	9.8	11.6	11.8	18.3	15.6

Cyprus

	2004						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		24.9	18.6	21.9	20.8	19	8.8
	1	32.9	35.1	37.4	37.6	32	27.8
	5	37.3	37.9	33.2	34.6	41.2	47.5
<i>Very Religious</i>		4.9	8.4	7.4	7	7.7	15.9
	2006						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		0.2	0	0.6	0	1.4	2.2
	1	8.4	5.1	4.8	1.6	1.4	1.3
	5	67	57.1	52.8	52.2	43.5	31.5
<i>Very Religious</i>		24.4	37.8	41.7	46.2	53.7	65

Estonia

	2004						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		24.9	18.6	21.9	20.8	19	8.8
	1	32.9	35.1	37.4	37.6	32	27.8
	5	37.3	37.9	33.2	34.6	41.2	47.5
<i>Very Religious</i>		4.9	8.4	7.4	7	7.7	15.9

	2006						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		22.1	21	18.1	25.5	22.6	14.3
	1	33.8	36.4	33.9	29.4	29.9	18.4
	5	39	34.1	37.9	35.9	38	46.2
<i>Very Religious</i>		5.2	8.4	10.1	9.1	9.5	21.1

Russia

	2006						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		16.6	10.4	10.5	18.6	15.1	10
	1	25.6	31.4	32.3	26.3	20.9	15.7
	5	50	51.1	46.1	43	45.5	45.1
<i>Very Religious</i>		7.7	7.1	11	12.1	18.5	29.2

Iceland

	2004						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		8	2.9	4.7	1	1.8	5.8
	1	22.4	22.5	9.4	5.1	10.9	5.8
	5	48	43.1	46.2	48.5	43.6	40.4
<i>Very Religious</i>		21.6	31.4	39.6	45.5	43.6	48.1

Turkey

	2004						
<i>Not at all</i>							
<i>Religious</i>		2.3	1	1.6	1.9	0.9	4.2
	1	6.1	3.5	5.8	3	0	0.8
	5	54.6	51.6	46.2	38.4	31.5	24.8
<i>Very Religious</i>		37	43.8	46.3	56.7	67.6	70.2

How often do you pray apart from at religious services?

		lt30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Austria							
	2002						
<i>Everyday</i>		27	43.8	47.1	45	52	53.1
<i>Less often</i>		33.8	28.9	31.9	32.9	22.2	25.3
<i>Never</i>		39.2	27.4	21	22.1	25.8	21.5
	2004						
<i>Everyday</i>		24.6	42.7	45.7	47.5	54	57.6
<i>Less often</i>		39.7	34.1	35.1	32.8	31.9	28.9
<i>Never</i>		35.7	23.2	19.2	19.7	14.1	13.5
	2006						

<i>Everyday</i>	26.8	38.6	42.9	42.3	44.4	60.6
<i>Less often</i>	40.5	41.2	37.4	35.7	38.2	25.2
<i>Never</i>	32.6	20.2	19.6	22	17.4	14.3

Belgium

2002

<i>Everyday</i>	10.5	16.8	25.4	34.7	39.7	61.1
<i>Less often</i>	31	29.1	31.1	30.5	22.6	15.4
<i>Never</i>	58.5	54.1	43.5	34.7	37.7	23.6

2004

<i>Everyday</i>	10.2	17	20.2	34.5	43.1	56.1
<i>Less often</i>	21.6	23.9	28.6	20.5	21.8	17.1
<i>Never</i>	68.1	59.2	51.2	45	35.2	26.8

2006

<i>Everyday</i>	13.5	19.1	17.9	30.6	41.5	55.1
<i>Less often</i>	27.6	24.5	25.3	29.9	24.9	19.8
<i>Never</i>	59	56.5	56.9	39.5	33.7	25.1

Switzerland

2002

<i>Everyday</i>	25.5	40.8	50	47.6	54.4	67.8
<i>Less often</i>	30.5	30.6	29.2	30.2	22.5	18.8
<i>Never</i>	44	28.6	20.8	22.2	23.1	13.4

2004

<i>Everyday</i>	29.6	48.5	48.8	46.9	58.3	76.1
<i>Less often</i>	33.2	25	31.5	30.4	27.5	12.8
<i>Never</i>	37.2	26.5	19.7	22.8	14.2	11.1

2006

<i>Everyday</i>	31.6	37.4	47.3	41.6	54.7	67.8
<i>Less often</i>	35.2	31.8	25.6	33	29	22
<i>Never</i>	33.2	30.7	27.1	25.4	16.3	10.1

Czech Republic

2002

<i>Everyday</i>	6.9	6.3	7.2	10.9	25.8	37.4
<i>Less often</i>	17	21.7	18.4	18.7	23.5	22.6
<i>Never</i>	76.1	72	74.3	70.4	50.8	40

2004

<i>Everyday</i>	8.3	7.6	9.5	9.1	19.3	31.2
<i>Less often</i>	20.4	17.9	22.6	22.1	26.2	22.6
<i>Never</i>	71.3	74.5	67.9	68.9	54.5	46.2

Germany

2002

<i>Everyday</i>	18.8	24	26.8	33.3	34	52.1
<i>Less often</i>	38.3	37.8	33.7	28.5	32.2	23.7

<i>Never</i>	2004	42.9	38.1	39.5	38.2	33.8	24.2
<i>Everyday</i>		20.9	25	31.5	28	38.7	50.6
<i>Less often</i>		35.5	35.5	29.6	37.2	30.3	26.4
<i>Never</i>	2006	43.6	39.4	38.9	34.8	31	22.9
<i>Everyday</i>		20.1	23.1	23	29.1	33.9	45.9
<i>Less often</i>		32.7	35.7	34.9	37.6	34.3	32.4
<i>Never</i>		47.2	41.2	42.1	33.4	31.8	21.7

Denmark

	2002						
<i>Everyday</i>		8.8	14.5	15.5	21.6	25.9	29.9
<i>Less often</i>		23.5	24.1	26.2	22.7	25.4	25.9
<i>Never</i>		67.7	61.3	58.3	55.7	48.7	44.2
	2004						
<i>Everyday</i>		12	15.1	13.8	23	29.9	39.6
<i>Less often</i>		27.5	29.8	23.9	23.4	22.2	23.7
<i>Never</i>		60.5	55.2	62.3	53.6	47.9	36.7
	2006						
<i>Everyday</i>		9.1	12.6	17.3	18.5	23.3	30.3
<i>Less often</i>		28.6	32.3	29	29.9	24.4	25.8
<i>Never</i>		62.3	55.1	53.7	51.6	52.3	43.9

Spain

	2002						
<i>Everyday</i>		14.7	24.2	38.7	42.2	57.3	62.4
<i>Less often</i>		31	32.3	30.4	31.4	23.4	20.4
<i>Never</i>		54.3	43.6	30.8	26.4	19.3	17.2
	2004						
<i>Everyday</i>		20.2	27.2	30.3	39.2	55.7	62.4
<i>Less often</i>		29	31.5	25.3	29.3	23.3	23.2
<i>Never</i>		50.7	41.4	44.4	31.6	20.9	14.5
	2006						
<i>Everyday</i>		17.4	28.4	32.1	40.5	54.2	66.2
<i>Less often</i>		26.3	28.5	30.4	28.1	23.5	18.2
<i>Never</i>		56.4	43.1	37.5	31.4	22.3	15.5

Finland

	2002						
<i>Everyday</i>		19.2	28.7	35	38.3	50.4	63.1
<i>Less often</i>		51.3	41.2	42.5	40.7	32.1	24.2
<i>Never</i>		29.5	30.1	22.5	21	17.5	12.7
	2004						
<i>Everyday</i>		20.1	25.7	29.6	38.1	54	63.8
<i>Less often</i>		47.9	46.7	46.1	41.8	27.9	21

<i>Never</i>	32	27.6	24.3	20.1	18.1	15.1
	2006					
<i>Everyday</i>	21.4	28.7	27.1	32.3	40.5	58.6
<i>Less often</i>	36.1	44.5	45.8	41.6	36.1	25.3
<i>Never</i>	42.5	26.8	27.1	26.2	23.4	16.1

France

	2002					
<i>Everyday</i>	13.9	18.1	16.6	20.5	34.6	36.6
<i>Less often</i>	26.4	24.7	27.3	28.5	21.5	19.8
<i>Never</i>	59.7	57.2	56.1	51	43.9	43.6
	2004					
<i>Everyday</i>	7.9	11.7	15	22.4	35.4	42.4
<i>Less often</i>	24	25.4	32.1	30.1	20.2	22
<i>Never</i>	68.1	62.8	52.9	47.5	44.3	35.6
	2006					
<i>Everyday</i>	13.1	14.1	16.6	22.9	25.9	42
<i>Less often</i>	21.8	22.5	26.9	25.7	31.2	20.6
<i>Never</i>	65.1	63.4	56.5	51.4	42.9	37.4

United Kingdom

	2002					
<i>Everyday</i>	21	25.3	27.5	32.6	46.4	45
<i>Less often</i>	25.8	26	24	27.6	26.3	18.2
<i>Never</i>	53.2	48.7	48.4	39.8	27.3	36.7
	2004					
<i>Everyday</i>	25.7	26.1	26.6	39.5	38.4	55.5
<i>Less often</i>	21.9	25.9	29.6	27.4	20.7	22.5
<i>Never</i>	52.4	48	43.8	33.1	40.9	22
	2006					
<i>Everyday</i>	19.5	29.1	25.6	31.5	36.8	52.1
<i>Less often</i>	22.8	24.3	27.6	18.7	23.7	19
<i>Never</i>	57.7	46.7	46.8	49.8	39.5	28.9

Greece

	2002					
<i>Everyday</i>	61.2	66	72.5	77.9	88.3	87.9
<i>Less often</i>	32.8	29	23.7	18	9.3	9.9
<i>Never</i>	6.1	4.9	3.8	4.1	2.3	2.2
	2004					
<i>Everyday</i>	62.1	67.8	68.9	77	76.4	86.4
<i>Less often</i>	30.8	26.5	23.8	18	19.4	12.1
<i>Never</i>	7.1	5.7	7.3	5	4.1	1.5

Hungary

2002

<i>Everyday</i>	20.2	23.2	25.6	31.2	49.1	64.1
<i>Less often</i>	29.8	33.2	33.3	33.7	26.6	17.7
<i>Never</i>	50	43.6	41.1	35.1	24.3	18.2
2004						
<i>Everyday</i>	23.6	27.6	23.5	24.8	40.3	49.4
<i>Less often</i>	35.5	28.1	29.5	26.9	32.5	28.4
<i>Never</i>	40.8	44.4	47	48.4	27.2	22.1
2006						
<i>Everyday</i>	21	22.1	21.6	31.2	45.3	56.4
<i>Less often</i>	39.7	34.1	36.1	36.6	25.8	24.5
<i>Never</i>	39.2	43.9	42.3	32.3	28.9	19.1

Ireland

2002						
<i>Everyday</i>	52.6	66.4	75.1	80.5	90.7	95
<i>Less often</i>	31.9	22.5	15.3	13.3	6.8	3
<i>Never</i>	15.5	11.2	9.7	6.2	2.5	2
2004						
<i>Everyday</i>	53.1	63.3	74.2	84	91.7	96.8
<i>Less often</i>	33.4	27.7	19.4	9.2	4.9	2.2
<i>Never</i>	13.5	8.9	6.5	6.8	3.4	1
2006						
<i>Everyday</i>	46	56.2	66.9	79.3	82.2	87.6
<i>Less often</i>	33.9	26.7	21.8	13.3	10.6	6.6
<i>Never</i>	20.1	17	11.3	7.5	7.3	5.8

Israel

2002						
<i>Everyday</i>	32.6	31.3	32.2	29	29.9	31.4
<i>Less often</i>	28.6	25	24.9	25.3	23.2	32.4
<i>Never</i>	38.8	43.7	42.9	45.7	46.9	36.2

Italy

2002						
<i>Everyday</i>	44.6	51.8	57.4	56.5	65.5	70.9
<i>Less often</i>	36.2	24.9	29	27.7	20.7	17.7
<i>Never</i>	19.2	13.3	13.6	15.8	13.8	11.3

Luxembourg

2002						
<i>Everyday</i>	14.7	24.6	25.2	34.1	38.6	45.8
<i>Less often</i>	25.3	23.2	21	16.6	22.8	22.6
<i>Never</i>	59.9	52.3	53.8	49.2	38.6	31.6
2004						
<i>Everyday</i>	14.5	26.2	26.3	30.8	40.2	43.9
<i>Less often</i>	30.8	30.9	32.4	31.8	26.6	30.9
<i>Never</i>	54.7	42.9	41.2	37.3	33.2	25.2

Netherlands

	2002						
<i>Everyday</i>		24.4	28.9	33.3	35.9	45.7	56
<i>Less often</i>		22.7	20.6	17.7	18.3	17.6	13.2
<i>Never</i>		53	50.5	48.9	45.8	36.7	30.8
	2004						
<i>Everyday</i>		27.5	22.4	28	38.6	47	56.6
<i>Less often</i>		18.8	20.4	19.7	21.4	18	13.2
<i>Never</i>		53.6	57.2	52.4	40	35	30.2
	2006						
<i>Everyday</i>		22.9	24.2	30.7	35.7	41.5	49.7
<i>Less often</i>		19.1	18.1	20.2	19.2	18.7	13.9
<i>Never</i>		58	57.7	49.1	45	39.8	36.4

Norway

	2002						
<i>Everyday</i>		12.4	16.2	20.6	21.5	34.7	43.8
<i>Less often</i>		27.6	34.6	24.7	34.6	28	24.1
<i>Never</i>		59.9	49.3	54.6	43.9	37.3	32.1
	2004						
<i>Everyday</i>		18.2	19.3	20.5	23.8	24.5	39.4
<i>Less often</i>		24.4	29.9	28.2	28.8	37.8	26.9
<i>Never</i>		57.4	50.9	51.3	47.4	37.8	33.7
	2006						
<i>Everyday</i>		15.5	15.4	18.3	22.6	27.4	45.1
<i>Less often</i>		26.6	29.5	28.5	28.8	28.8	22.3
<i>Never</i>		57.9	55.1	53.2	48.6	43.9	32.6

Poland

	2002						
<i>Everyday</i>		63	69.3	72.9	76	83.2	91.1
<i>Less often</i>		27.3	22.8	19.4	15.8	11.7	4.9
<i>Never</i>		9.8	7.8	7.7	8.3	5.1	4
	2004						
<i>Everyday</i>		64.3	71.3	69.8	72.6	87.5	90.1
<i>Less often</i>		24.2	19.8	22.3	19.2	8.8	6
<i>Never</i>		11.5	8.9	7.9	8.2	3.7	3.9
	2006						
<i>Everyday</i>		65.6	70.8	73	79.3	85.6	91.4
<i>Less often</i>		23.5	20.3	22.6	16.7	9.9	6
<i>Never</i>		10.9	8.9	4.5	4	4.4	2.6

Portugal

	2002						
<i>Everyday</i>		40.2	50.4	60.3	72.3	80.2	73.2
<i>Less often</i>		31.8	28	25.9	17.4	15.5	14.7

<i>Never</i>	28	21.6	13.8	10.3	4.3	12.1
	2004					
<i>Everyday</i>	39.4	48.4	52.5	63.7	76.3	78.6
<i>Less often</i>	34.3	32.7	27.3	23	14.1	14.5
<i>Never</i>	26.3	18.9	20.2	13.3	9.6	6.9
	2006					
<i>Everyday</i>	38.3	48.6	61.8	67.6	68.5	74.2
<i>Less often</i>	28.1	27.7	23.1	18.8	20.8	16.9
<i>Never</i>	33.6	23.7	15.1	13.5	10.7	8.9

Sweden

	2002					
<i>Everyday</i>	13.6	13.6	11.8	16.7	17	31.7
<i>Less often</i>	25.6	29.9	26.4	31.7	36.2	28.9
<i>Never</i>	60.8	56.5	61.8	51.6	46.8	39.4
	2004					
<i>Everyday</i>	11	13	14.1	14.6	20.9	32.1
<i>Less often</i>	29.5	24.1	25.1	31	24.9	24.9
<i>Never</i>	59.5	62.9	60.9	54.4	54.2	43
	2006					
<i>Everyday</i>	10.3	11.1	17	14.9	18.3	30
<i>Less often</i>	23	27.3	28.4	31.2	32.1	31.2
<i>Never</i>	66.7	61.6	54.6	53.9	49.6	38.9

Slovenia

	2002					
<i>Everyday</i>	21.5	24.5	22.9	31.6	43.9	50.3
<i>Less often</i>	32.9	33.3	35.5	30.3	24.3	19.6
<i>Never</i>	45.5	42.2	41.6	38	31.8	30.2
	2004					
<i>Everyday</i>	17.8	21	20.3	27.4	36.2	51.1
<i>Less often</i>	36.9	39.7	35.9	28.3	27.1	21.1
<i>Never</i>	45.3	39.3	43.9	44.3	36.7	27.9
	2006					
<i>Everyday</i>	16.2	29.1	18.8	26.2	32.1	49.8
<i>Less often</i>	38.4	29.6	38.8	32.3	26.2	19.4
<i>Never</i>	45.4	41.3	42.3	41.4	41.7	30.8

Slovakia

	2004					
<i>Everyday</i>	37.7	44.4	46.8	53.8	64.9	75
<i>Less often</i>	33.5	28.4	29	25.1	16	11.7
<i>Never</i>	28.8	27.2	24.2	21.1	19.1	13.3
	2006					
<i>Everyday</i>	36.6	42.2	48.8	48.4	65.5	74.4
<i>Less often</i>	36.1	32.5	32.6	32.5	20	11

<i>Never</i>	27.2	25.2	18.6	19	14.5	14.6
--------------	------	------	------	----	------	------

Ukraine

2004

<i>Everyday</i>	42.6	55.4	52.8	52.2	62.6	69.3
-----------------	------	------	------	------	------	------

<i>Less often</i>	31	28.2	25.5	24	19.1	15.1
-------------------	----	------	------	----	------	------

<i>Never</i>	26.4	16.4	21.8	23.9	18.4	15.6
--------------	------	------	------	------	------	------

2006

<i>Everyday</i>	51.3	49.9	50.7	57.8	57.5	60.9
-----------------	------	------	------	------	------	------

<i>Less often</i>	26.9	26.4	28.1	21.2	20.5	18.3
-------------------	------	------	------	------	------	------

<i>Never</i>	21.7	23.7	21.2	21	21.9	20.8
--------------	------	------	------	----	------	------

Bulgaria

2006

<i>Everyday</i>	10.5	18	20.8	20.9	23.4	20.1
-----------------	------	----	------	------	------	------

<i>Less often</i>	49.6	43.8	44.1	44.7	49.1	45.1
-------------------	------	------	------	------	------	------

<i>Never</i>	39.9	38.2	35.1	34.5	27.4	34.8
--------------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Cyprus

2006

<i>Everyday</i>	46.6	58.3	66.2	77.4	74.9	85.3
-----------------	------	------	------	------	------	------

<i>Less often</i>	48.8	38.2	29	19.5	22.9	13.8
-------------------	------	------	----	------	------	------

<i>Never</i>	4.6	3.5	4.8	3.1	2.1	0.9
--------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Estonia

2004

<i>Everyday</i>	6.3	7	8.4	9.8	15.8	22.3
-----------------	-----	---	-----	-----	------	------

<i>Less often</i>	29.8	29.6	29.7	26.7	31.2	33.1
-------------------	------	------	------	------	------	------

<i>Never</i>	63.9	63.4	61.9	63.5	53	44.6
--------------	------	------	------	------	----	------

2006

<i>Everyday</i>	6.6	7.8	12.9	9.9	16.4	24.2
-----------------	-----	-----	------	-----	------	------

<i>Less often</i>	36.5	33.9	30.6	29.7	27.1	31.1
-------------------	------	------	------	------	------	------

<i>Never</i>	56.9	58.3	56.5	60.3	56.4	44.7
--------------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Russia

2006

<i>Everyday</i>	12.2	17.9	19.8	21.7	36.9	47.1
-----------------	------	------	------	------	------	------

<i>Less often</i>	36.4	32.1	30.3	27.1	25.1	24.8
-------------------	------	------	------	------	------	------

<i>Never</i>	51.5	50	49.9	51.1	38	28.1
--------------	------	----	------	------	----	------

Iceland

2004

<i>Everyday</i>	24	33.3	29.9	48	54.5	66.7
<i>Less often</i>	41.6	34.3	43.9	38	34.5	22.2
<i>Never</i>	34.4	32.4	26.2	14	10.9	11.1

Turkey

2004

<i>Everyday</i>	83.1	93.3	90.1	95.6	96.9	97.9
<i>Less often</i>	12.4	5.1	6.3	3	1.9	0.8
<i>Never</i>	4.4	1.6	3.6	1.3	1.2	1.3

How often do you attend religious services?

	lt30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Austria						
2002						
<i>Weekly</i>	10.5	12	21.9	20.8	30	36.6
<i>Less Often</i>	49.4	58.7	58.5	55.7	48.2	39
<i>Never</i>	40	29.3	19.7	23.5	21.8	24.4
2004						
<i>Weekly</i>	3.9	13.8	18.3	21.3	27.7	29.9
<i>Less Often</i>	62	60.2	61.9	58.1	52.8	47.1
<i>Never</i>	34.1	25.9	19.8	20.5	19.4	22.9
2006						
<i>Weekly</i>	7.3	12.6	20.8	19.2	26.8	30.7
<i>Less Often</i>	62.1	63.6	59.4	58.8	56.8	56.2
<i>Never</i>	30.6	23.8	19.8	22	16.4	13
Belgium						
2002						
<i>Weekly</i>	3.5	2.4	5.9	9.4	24.4	37.3
<i>Less Often</i>	40.7	42.8	46.3	48.6	37.3	26.3
<i>Never</i>	55.8	54.7	47.8	42	38.3	36.4
2004						
<i>Weekly</i>	3.2	3.2	5.7	8.9	14.3	32.2
<i>Less Often</i>	31.8	40.2	38.9	40.2	38.2	28.4
<i>Never</i>	65	56.6	55.4	50.9	47.5	39.4
2006						
<i>Weekly</i>	4.8	2.5	3	9.3	18.4	25.5
<i>Less Often</i>	37.8	37.8	40	43.3	36.7	37.9
<i>Never</i>	57.4	59.7	57	47.4	44.9	36.6
Switzerland						
2002						
<i>Weekly</i>	6.5	8.4	9.9	10.2	16	19.1
<i>Less Often</i>	53.7	61.6	62.2	60	58.7	59.1
<i>Never</i>	39.8	30	27.9	29.8	25.4	21.9
2004						
<i>Weekly</i>	7.9	9.8	10.3	10.2	17.4	30.2
<i>Less Often</i>	56.3	63	67.6	66.1	65.5	56.2
<i>Never</i>	35.8	27.2	22.1	23.6	17.2	13.6
2006						
<i>Weekly</i>	10.2	6	9.5	9.1	13.6	23.5
<i>Less Often</i>	54.6	62.8	64.5	67.2	66.5	61.6
<i>Never</i>	35.2	31.2	26	23.8	19.9	14.9

Czech Republic

2002						
<i>Weekly</i>	5.9	4.5	4.5	5.4	12.3	19.1
<i>Less Often</i>	33.9	34.2	36.7	33.6	41.4	39.3
<i>Never</i>	60.2	61.3	58.8	61	46.4	41.6
2004						
<i>Weekly</i>	4.3	3.9	7.6	4.7	11.6	16.8
<i>Less Often</i>	35.2	30.7	34.6	32	37.7	37.5
<i>Never</i>	60.6	65.4	57.8	63.3	50.7	45.7

Germany

2002						
<i>Weekly</i>	5.8	6.5	5.5	9.1	11.4	20.4
<i>Less Often</i>	54.2	54.7	56.2	55.9	54.5	52.2
<i>Never</i>	40	38.8	38.3	35	34.1	27.5
2004						
<i>Weekly</i>	6.2	5.2	9.6	8.4	13.6	21.7
<i>Less Often</i>	46.7	53.2	50.1	56.5	53.8	49.7
<i>Never</i>	47.1	41.7	40.2	35.1	32.6	28.6
2006						
<i>Weekly</i>	5.3	6.7	8	10.4	10.2	19.6
<i>Less Often</i>	47.4	54	51.5	52.5	56.8	54.8
<i>Never</i>	47.3	39.3	40.5	37	33	25.6

Denmark

2002						
<i>Weekly</i>	1.2	4.2	2	2	3.5	3.8
<i>Less Often</i>	51.6	52.6	58	62.9	65.7	67.7
<i>Never</i>	47.2	43.2	40	35.1	30.8	28.5
2004						
<i>Weekly</i>	3.9	2.4	2.4	1.5	4.5	5.1
<i>Less Often</i>	51.9	68.2	61.6	67.5	68	68.4
<i>Never</i>	44.2	29.4	36	31	27.5	26.6
2006						
<i>Weekly</i>	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.5	5.2	6
<i>Less Often</i>	54.9	58.4	60.3	63	65.8	64
<i>Never</i>	42.9	39.2	37.1	33.5	29	30

Spain

2002						
<i>Weekly</i>	4.6	10.3	17.6	24.7	37.8	39.7
<i>Less Often</i>	41.4	49.1	48.1	51.3	44.4	41.2
<i>Never</i>	54	40.6	34.3	23.9	17.9	19
2004						

<i>Weekly</i>	7.2	8.4	13.5	21.7	39.3	42.9
<i>Less Often</i>	38	42.8	45.4	45.6	39.4	37.5
<i>Never</i>	54.8	48.8	41.1	32.8	21.3	19.5

2006

<i>Weekly</i>	5.5	12.1	12	17	31.4	44.3
<i>Less Often</i>	34.8	41.9	46.5	48.4	45.9	37.1
<i>Never</i>	59.7	45.9	41.5	34.6	22.7	18.5

Finland

2002

<i>Weekly</i>	3.7	2.1	3.1	3.7	7.6	10.7
<i>Less Often</i>	68.1	65.4	75.3	75.2	76.1	76
<i>Never</i>	28.3	32.5	21.7	21.1	16.4	13.2

2004

<i>Weekly</i>	3.9	2.8	4.1	2.7	6.3	7.3
<i>Less Often</i>	66.8	64.2	76.3	76.2	74.3	76.6
<i>Never</i>	29.3	33	19.7	20.1	19.4	16.1

2006

<i>Weekly</i>	6.4	3.3	2.8	2.6	5.6	10.5
<i>Less Often</i>	55.1	64.3	73.3	75.3	70.5	70.7
<i>Never</i>	38.5	32.4	24	22.1	23.8	18.8

France

2002

<i>Weekly</i>	4.1	3.4	6.8	7.7	18	15.7
<i>Less Often</i>	41.8	47.1	37.8	46.5	46.4	43.2
<i>Never</i>	54.1	49.5	55.3	45.9	35.6	41.1

2004

<i>Weekly</i>	2.9	2.8	4.1	3.1	14.9	16.5
<i>Less Often</i>	37.4	36.1	45.1	44.7	46.6	50.5
<i>Never</i>	59.7	61.1	50.7	52.2	38.5	33

2006

<i>Weekly</i>	2.7	3.7	4.4	5.3	8.7	23.5
<i>Less Often</i>	38.8	40.9	44	44.2	49.9	43.3
<i>Never</i>	58.5	55.5	51.7	50.5	41.4	33.3

United Kingdom

2002

<i>Weekly</i>	8.7	10.9	11.4	8.6	21.6	19.7
<i>Less Often</i>	40.7	36.6	38.9	41.1	36.2	30.2
<i>Never</i>	50.6	52.5	49.6	50.4	42.2	50.1

2004

<i>Weekly</i>	13.7	12.5	12.3	11.4	17.4	19.6
<i>Less Often</i>	36.8	34.5	44.9	43.8	34	41
<i>Never</i>	49.5	53	42.7	44.8	48.5	39.4

	2006					
<i>Weekly</i>	7	14.7	9.2	11.8	16	22.7
<i>Less Often</i>	39.3	31.7	40.7	35.6	36.5	29.8
<i>Never</i>	53.8	53.6	50.1	52.6	47.5	47.5

Greece

	2002					
<i>Weekly</i>	10.9	14.8	19.2	26.1	46.2	48.3
<i>Less Often</i>	84.2	80.3	76.5	69.7	52.3	47.7
<i>Never</i>	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.1	1.5	4

	2004					
<i>Weekly</i>	7.7	9.8	17.4	24	44.4	43.9
<i>Less Often</i>	87	85.2	80.5	72.2	52.3	54.5
<i>Never</i>	5.3	5.1	2.1	3.9	3.2	1.6

Hungary

	2002					
<i>Weekly</i>	5.8	7.7	8.3	11.2	17	21.3
<i>Less Often</i>	46	55.4	55.8	55.4	52.5	44.1
<i>Never</i>	48.2	36.9	35.9	33.3	30.5	34.6

	2004					
<i>Weekly</i>	6.1	13.7	6.2	9.5	16.4	24.2
<i>Less Often</i>	49.4	44.2	48.6	43.5	44.8	50.5
<i>Never</i>	44.5	42.2	45.3	47.1	38.8	25.3

	2006					
<i>Weekly</i>	7.7	4.3	8.3	10.1	17.7	20.8
<i>Less Often</i>	51.1	48.9	51.4	49.7	46	44.4
<i>Never</i>	41.2	46.8	40.3	40.1	36.3	34.8

Ireland

	2002					
<i>Weekly</i>	26.3	38.2	54.9	64.6	81	86.2
<i>Less Often</i>	54.7	49	34.8	27	14.6	10.4
<i>Never</i>	19	12.8	10.3	8.4	4.4	3.5

	2004					
<i>Weekly</i>	24.7	41.6	55	69.7	82.7	86.3
<i>Less Often</i>	60.6	47.4	36.6	22.2	15	13.1
<i>Never</i>	14.7	11	8.5	9	2.2	0.6

	2006					
<i>Weekly</i>	18	32.9	44	58.6	70.9	82.9
<i>Less Often</i>	59.5	47.6	42.4	32.4	20.9	10.1
<i>Never</i>	22.5	19.5	13.6	6	8.3	7

Israel

	2002					
<i>Weekly</i>	23.1	21.5	15.8	21.8	22	22

<i>Less Often</i>	50	47.9	50.6	42.5	44.6	48.4
<i>Never</i>	27	30.6	33.7	35.7	33.4	29.6

Italy

2002

<i>Weekly</i>	22.6	32.2	28.9	29	45.1	47.6
<i>Less Often</i>	61.8	54.5	58.4	57	39.1	33.9
<i>Never</i>	15.6	13.2	12.7	14	15.8	18.6

Luxembourg

2002

<i>Weekly</i>	5.3	11.9	12.1	18.3	26.8	30.5
<i>Less Often</i>	46.5	45.6	44.9	41.3	41.7	42.6
<i>Never</i>	48.2	42.4	43	40.4	31.5	26.9

2004

<i>Weekly</i>	7.1	8.6	8.8	13.2	27.2	27.7
<i>Less Often</i>	53.6	56.6	62	55.8	45.3	44.8
<i>Never</i>	39.3	34.8	29.2	31	27.5	27.5

Netherlands

2002

<i>Weekly</i>	8	10.1	11.3	10.7	18.7	19.9
<i>Less Often</i>	42.2	37.2	35.1	38	39.2	36.5
<i>Never</i>	49.8	52.7	53.7	51.3	42.1	43.6

2004

<i>Weekly</i>	9.1	8.2	8.5	13.4	22.2	26.9
<i>Less Often</i>	39.3	41.2	34.3	37.7	34.1	30.5
<i>Never</i>	51.6	50.5	57.2	49	43.7	42.6

2006

<i>Weekly</i>	12.8	8.7	8	13.4	20.6	25.3
<i>Less Often</i>	32.9	32.3	35.6	33.4	33.5	31.5
<i>Never</i>	54.2	59.1	56.3	53.1	45.9	43.2

Norway

2002

<i>Weekly</i>	3.3	4	3.8	4.7	7.8	9.5
<i>Less Often</i>	50.3	60.8	58.1	65.8	68.4	64.4
<i>Never</i>	46.4	35.2	38.1	29.6	23.9	26.1

2004

<i>Weekly</i>	6.5	4.9	5.3	3.8	5	6.3
<i>Less Often</i>	40.2	50.6	58.2	64	68.8	70.5
<i>Never</i>	53.3	44.5	36.5	32.2	26.1	23.3

2006

<i>Weekly</i>	6	3.9	3.3	3.8	7.9	9.7
<i>Less Often</i>	48	53.9	59.4	63.4	61.7	62.8
<i>Never</i>	46	42.2	37.3	32.9	30.4	27.6

Poland

2002						
<i>Weekly</i>	48.6	52.9	53.9	60.7	68.1	62.8
<i>Less Often</i>	46.8	43.8	41.5	35.3	29.1	28.2
<i>Never</i>	4.6	3.2	4.6	4	2.8	9
2004						
<i>Weekly</i>	49.9	54.1	54.7	60.9	72	59.3
<i>Less Often</i>	44.7	40.4	39.5	36.2	24.9	33.9
<i>Never</i>	5.3	5.5	5.8	2.9	3.1	6.8
2006						
<i>Weekly</i>	42.6	52.8	51.6	57.1	64.4	62.6
<i>Less Often</i>	53.1	42.1	45.8	39.7	31.7	33
<i>Never</i>	4.3	5.1	2.6	3.2	3.9	4.4

Portugal

2002						
<i>Weekly</i>	19.4	20	26.8	34.5	46.1	46.7
<i>Less Often</i>	47.9	52.3	52.5	47.4	42.8	40.2
<i>Never</i>	32.7	27.7	20.8	18.1	11.1	13
2004						
<i>Weekly</i>	18.3	23.3	24.7	34	44	47.4
<i>Less Often</i>	50.2	50.8	52.5	49.4	42.9	42
<i>Never</i>	31.5	25.9	22.8	16.6	13.2	10.6
2006						
<i>Weekly</i>	19.3	20.1	27.2	38.1	33.2	37.2
<i>Less Often</i>	40.7	48.5	51.8	44.9	48.3	48.6
<i>Never</i>	40	31.4	21	17	18.4	14.2

Sweden

2002						
<i>Weekly</i>	2.4	3	1.3	5.7	4.2	12.9
<i>Less Often</i>	51.7	56.2	51.4	60.8	72.8	61.3
<i>Never</i>	45.9	40.8	47.3	33.5	23	25.8
2004						
<i>Weekly</i>	4.3	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.9	7.4
<i>Less Often</i>	46.8	49.2	50.2	59.9	62.1	64.3
<i>Never</i>	48.8	47.9	47.1	36.6	34	28.3
2006						
<i>Weekly</i>	3.5	2.7	5.5	3.7	4.5	6
<i>Less Often</i>	49.4	55	56.2	61.6	63.2	71.6
<i>Never</i>	47.1	42.3	38.3	34.7	32.3	22.4

Slovenia

2002						
<i>Weekly</i>	12.2	18.2	13.6	20.8	34.1	27.1

<i>Less Often</i>	59.9	58.1	54.7	53.4	47.2	47.5
<i>Never</i>	27.8	23.7	31.7	25.8	18.8	25.4
2004						
<i>Weekly</i>	10.1	12.8	10.1	17.5	21.4	30.2
<i>Less Often</i>	64.1	66.1	62.6	56.1	57.1	48.4
<i>Never</i>	25.8	21.1	27.3	26.5	21.4	21.4
2006						
<i>Weekly</i>	7.4	16.6	17.2	17.3	28.9	26.9
<i>Less Often</i>	68.8	58.8	57.3	53.4	42.6	40.8
<i>Never</i>	23.9	24.6	25.6	29.3	28.4	32.3

Estonia

2004						
<i>Weekly</i>	2.2	3.2	2.9	4.6	7	4.7
<i>Less Often</i>	59.3	69	65.6	61.5	66.3	66.1
<i>Never</i>	38.5	27.8	31.5	33.9	26.7	29.2
2006						
<i>Weekly</i>	1	4.6	1.6	2.1	2.7	3.2
<i>Less Often</i>	60.3	65.3	66.3	63.9	63.4	62.6
<i>Never</i>	38.6	30.1	32.1	33.9	33.9	34.2

Iceland

2004						
<i>Weekly</i>	0.8	2	7.5	5	7.3	5.7
<i>Less Often</i>	47.2	54.9	54.2	73	67.3	66
<i>Never</i>	52	43.1	38.3	22	25.5	28.3

Slovakia

2004						
<i>Weekly</i>	22	29.7	30.6	36.4	47.3	42.2
<i>Less Often</i>	53.1	46.5	47.7	40.3	31.3	32
<i>Never</i>	24.9	23.8	21.7	23.3	21.4	25.8
2006						
<i>Weekly</i>	24	22.7	31.6	33	49.4	42.4
<i>Less Often</i>	53.3	54.8	48.8	48.6	34.3	38.8
<i>Never</i>	22.7	22.4	19.6	18.4	16.3	18.8

Turkey

2004						
<i>Weekly</i>	26.6	32.5	30.5	44	49.2	45
<i>Less Often</i>	35	36.5	44	27.2	26.8	18.5
<i>Never</i>	38.4	31	25.5	28.9	24	36.6

Ukraine

2004						
<i>Weekly</i>	6	13.8	8.4	20.6	22.2	22.3

<i>Less Often</i>	76.2	76.1	75.3	62.9	57.5	56.8
<i>Never</i>	17.9	10.1	16.3	16.5	20.3	20.9
2006						
<i>Weekly</i>	19.5	15.6	19.2	20.7	20.4	18.4
<i>Less Often</i>	69.1	67.2	70.1	64	63.7	57.6
<i>Never</i>	11.4	17.2	10.7	15.3	15.9	24
Bulgaria						
2006						
<i>Weekly</i>	2.6	5	6.8	6.4	8	6.2
<i>Less Often</i>	71.1	68.7	66	73.9	68.3	65.3
<i>Never</i>	26.3	26.3	27.2	19.7	23.7	28.6
Cyprus						
2006						
<i>Weekly</i>	6.2	11	18.2	33.6	49.4	51.8
<i>Less Often</i>	90.4	87.3	79.5	66.4	47.7	45.5
<i>Never</i>	3.4	1.7	2.3	0	2.8	2.7
Russia						
2006						
<i>Weekly</i>	2.5	4.5	3.1	3.7	9.2	8.2
<i>Less Often</i>	54.4	55.9	55.6	55.5	50.1	47.7
<i>Never</i>	43.2	39.6	41.3	40.8	40.6	44.1

Table A2.4

Age Differences for Gallup International Associates

% There is a personal God.

	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Argentina	70.4	67.3	72	70.5	76.7	69.4
Armenia	42.3	45.8	46	45	53.5	35.8
Austria	19.7	39.9	26.4	37.6	37.1	54.4
Belarus	24.6	28.6	36.9	38.1	45.2	52
Belgium	25.3	20.1	19	28.2	36.1	40.8
Bolivia	55.4	63	64	65.7	59.4	69.1
Bosnia	60.2	49.4	59.8	60	72.5	60.8
Bulgaria	33.9	26.2	34.7	34.5	42.7	45.1
Cameroon	42	38.2	35.2	34.9	30.8	-
Canada	31.7	38.6	47.7	48.9	56.4	53.1
Chile	53.5	55.2	50	64.6	64.7	66.2
Colombia	65.7	65.8	73.8	77.1	75	67.3
Croatia	56.2	64.5	55.6	56.7	63.4	64.9
Czech Republic	5.6	5.9	8.9	6	15.2	25.5
Dominican Rep.	62	64.1	63.6	54.5	69.8	64.3
Denmark	9.2	11.1	12.6	15.9	18.2	29
Ecuador	72.6	80.7	69.2	71.4	69.6	95
Estonia	34.5	25.7	21.4	23.5	16.1	12.1
Finland	35.1	46	40.2	43	56.3	50.9
France	9.8	4.7	9.1	10.2	13.3	19.2
Georgia	87.9	79.6	80.9	72.5	65.9	67.2
Ghana	80.3	78.9	75.5	80.5	91.2	-
Hong Kong	27.2	20.5	21.5	16.5	17.6	-
Hungary	32.2	26.3	27.9	31.1	53.4	66.3
Macedonia	40.6	38.5	32.5	39.3	40.2	26.2
Iceland	20.7	20.8	17.2	15.2	28.9	21.3
Ireland	40.5	51.1	61.6	65.1	70.3	76.6
Italy	53.8	57.6	63.9	62.7	78.3	81.3
Japan	5	3.1	6.6	3.4	7.3	6.5
Kazakhstan	51.7	51.8	41.3	47.5	45.5	51.1
Korea	12.7	8.5	10.9	12.7	14	n/a
Latvia	37	34.7	23.1	27	28.5	n/a
Lithuania	32.7	35	38.1	38	52.9	72.6
Luxembourg	27.3	24	12	21.5	35.6	-
Malaysia	71.2	73.4	80	72.1	76.6	61.5
Mexico	64.3	69.5	77.8	69.3	51.1	-
Netherlands	19.7	16.6	19.6	27.5	30	38.6
Nigeria	60.5	61.1	66.2	66.9	64.7	69.6
Norway	27.6	25.6	26.5	30.4	32.8	56.5
Paraguay	47.7	48.5	51.9	55.3	57.5	44.8

Peru	77.9	78.5	81.4	79	91.5	77.8
Philippines	91.7	90.2	88.9	92.3	94.8	97.1
Romania	44	44.5	53.8	49.6	51.9	68.2
Russia	30.3	26.2	30	23.6	40.7	51.9
Singapore	47	48.2	48.9	54.4	-	n/a
Slovakia	13.8	15.4	19.2	27.1	38.7	43.2
South Africa	66.5	67.1	70.6	71.6	70.8	72.5
Spain	25.6	32.3	33.7	43.2	37.1	62.9
Sweden	16.2	14.4	10.6	12.3	16.9	27.1
Switzerland	22	37.2	36.5	26.4	17.2	27.5
Taiwan	5.7	13.8	11.2	16.9	30.4	n/a
Thailand	30.8	24.4	29.5	34.1	-	-
Turkey	82.8	81.8	83	83.3	82.4	86.8
United Kingdom	22.5	24.2	29.4	29.5	26.7	n/a
Ukraine	39.8	40.1	38.8	41.1	55.6	58.6
Uruguay	38.2	43.8	55.2	28.9	44.8	40
United States	56.7	61.5	62.1	68.1	66.1	65.6

Apart from weddings, funerals, and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

% Attending weekly

	18-24	34-45	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Nigeria	87.3	85.6	86.2	85.6	84.3	78.2
Ghana	85	82.5	84	80.5	88.2	-
Pakistan	86.6	82.1	83.4	83.9	95.6	-
Mexico	54.5	38.2	64.6	65.3	68.9	84.2
Philippines	62.4	59.7	63.7	60.9	63.9	61.7
Cameroon	62.1	60.4	61.4	51.8	42.3	-
Malaysia	43.8	49.4	53.3	49.3	68.8	65.4
Turkey	44.6	49.9	52.3	56	56	69.1
Ecuador	37.9	43.7	41	60.7	67.1	76
Bolivia	41.1	40.8	46.8	58.4	64.9	73.4
South Africa	49.6	46.2	52.4	53.8	60.5	59.2
Colombia	39.2	39.8	48.7	59.6	65.1	63.4
Ireland	29.8	38.1	54.7	68.3	80	85.4
United States	35.9	33.2	46.2	44.5	49.1	51
Dominican						
Rep	38	35.9	55.9	26	51.2	60.7
Peru	33.3	29.9	30.9	47.6	46.3	66.7
Slovakia	31	25.8	29	36.1	54.7	60.5
Paraguay	32.5	27.7	38.9	42.6	50	44.8
Italy	32	27.1	30.8	32.3	44.6	61.2
Singapore	31	35.1	26.6	31.6	-	n/a
Romania	21.3	22.4	22.6	23.8	44.9	47.3
Chile	17.4	21.6	28.1	35.4	29.4	47.7
Spain	3.3	12.6	19.3	23.1	41.4	53.5
Argentina	20.3	22.2	28.4	28.4	32	30.6
Croatia	16.4	18	19.2	24.9	32.1	24
Canada	12.8	10.3	24	20.5	32.8	32
Thailand	14.8	17.9	17.1	29.5	-	-
Bosnia	15.7	14.9	22.5	15	21.7	20.3
Luxembourg	5.9	7.7	12	27.7	35.6	.
Uruguay	5.8	7.3	18.3	16.6	28.2	28.9
Austria	4.2	14	14.3	15.4	22.8	29.6
United						
Kingdom	11.8	11.8	14	20.1	24.1	n/a
Lithuania	5.8	5.5	4.2	9.1	26.5	43.9
Macedonia	15.1	9.8	12.1	19.3	14.5	18.1
Belgium	16.5	9.8	4.2	11	15.8	30.2
Hong Kong	17.2	15.7	10.3	8.2	11.7	-
Switzerland	8.5	23.4	14.4	14.3	4.7	8.6
Georgia	25.5	14.4	10.3	6.3	6.8	9
Netherlands	4.5	5.7	6.9	11.8	14	27.9
Hungary	5.3	2.6	6.9	8.8	12.8	28.9

Belarus	1.4	1.3	6.5	7	11.8	22
Ukraine	0.8	6.5	7.2	10	13.4	16.6
Czech Republic	7	3.5	5	7.2	9.1	17.7
Armenia	4.8	8.4	9.5	4.7	10.1	9.5
France	3.6	2.1	6.1	6.9	8.3	19.7
Taiwan	2.3	3.1	7.5	8.4	15.2	n/a
Korea	22.8	24	21.5	22.3	22.7	n/a
Latvia	0	15.3	6	5.6	8.1	n/a
Iceland	0.9	6.1	9	5.4	5.2	9.8
Finland	10.9	6.7	4.2	3.3	5.7	5.4
Norway	3.9	4.2	5.3	6.3	1.6	9.4
Sweden	0.9	4.3	3	5.6	4.7	11.6
Bulgaria	1.7	2.4	5.8	6.2	6.8	7
Kazakhstan	1.7	7.3	1.9	3.4	5.4	4.2
Estonia	3.6	4.3	8.2	1.2	2.2	3
Japan	3	0.4	3.5	3.1	6.6	4
Russia	1	1.5	2.3	1.8	3.2	7.6
Denmark	1.1	1.4	1.9	3.9	2.1	5.5

What is your religious denomination? % none

	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Pakistan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	0.7	0.4	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	0	0.5	0	0	1	0
Macedonia	0	1.1	0	0	0	1.6
Ghana	0	0.3	0.5	1.2	0	-
Ireland	1.5	2.5	1.3	0	1.3	0.6
Turkey	3.7	2	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.5
Norway	9.2	0	1.8	1.3	1.6	0
Iceland	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.3	4.9
Ecuador	8.1	3.4	0.9	1.8	0	2
Peru	6.5	6	2.9	1	1.4	1.6
Paraguay	6.1	4	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.4
Georgia	3	0.9	3.9	3.1	5.3	4.1
Malaysia	2.7	3.5	2	3.9	4.7	3.8
Mexico	3.6	5.1	1	6.7	2.2	-
Bolivia	4	4.7	4.3	2.6	4.7	3.2
Cameroon	3	5.3	4.7	3.6	3.8	-
Colombia	7.1	3.7	1.1	4.6	5	3.8
Luxembourg	6.6	1.9	6	6.2	3.4	n/a
Croatia	7.2	2.9	7.1	6.4	3.1	4.5
Slovakia	15.9	19.2	16.6	17.4	3.8	8.6
Bosnia	3.6	5.7	3.9	11.3	7.2	7.6
Argentina	9.7	9.5	6.4	6	3.9	4.1
Italy	7.6	8.9	6.5	8.9	6.6	4.3
Lithuania	16.3	6.6	7.8	5.8	6.6	4.9
Hungary	17.8	10	10	7.3	3.7	1.1
Bulgaria	9.6	11	4	9.9	9.6	6
Dominican Rep	10.9	13.7	15.6	3.9	2.3	5.4
United States	17.5	8.6	6.8	8.9	7.6	6.4
Spain	20	11	9.6	13.7	2.9	1.7
Switzerland	10.2	10.6	13.5	7.7	6.3	11.6
South Africa	13.4	11.5	12.5	9.2	6.6	6.9
Austria	8.5	14.6	7.9	10.3	11.4	8
Denmark	17.2	11.5	11.1	14.8	9.1	4.8
Armenia	10.6	14.9	9.5	13.2	9.1	11.3
United Kingdom	19.1	12.4	11.2	10.1	5.1	.
Singapore	12	16.7	11.5	8.8	-	n/a
Chile	14.6	16.4	13.5	10.4	14.1	4.6
Canada	19.5	19.7	9.3	10.8	5.5	10.2

Latvia	20.4	17.3	18.8	9	8.9	n/a
Ukraine	23.3	14.4	17.6	16.8	15.7	7.5
France	27.7	19.7	17.3	14.2	9.2	7.7
Finland	24.3	16.5	16.9	17.3	12	9.1
Belarus	20.9	20.8	13.3	16.8	14.5	17
Kazakhstan	20	12.7	20.2	22	23.6	8.5
Sweden	18	33.7	22.2	16.7	11.5	7.7
Russia	25.1	24.5	20.4	23.1	20.5	15.9
Belgium	28.6	25.3	23.8	23.3	15.8	13.4
Taiwan	35.6	29.2	17.2	8.4	19.6	n/a
Japan	43.6	41.7	35.7	29.4	21.2	9.5
Estonia	43.6	48.6	34.7	30.6	29	16.7
Netherlands	43.9	39.4	38.6	40.4	24	29.7
Korea	48.7	49.5	46.7	37.1	43	n/a
Czech Republic	70.4	56.5	60.4	60.2	36.4	27.5
Hong Kong	63	67.8	65.9	60	51	-

Would you say that there exists one and only one true religion, that there is truth in many religions or that there is no essential truth in any religion?

	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Pakistan						
<i>One and only one</i>	86.6	92.1	87.2	93.5	91.3	-
<i>many true religions</i>	10.7	7.9	11	6.5	8.7	-
<i>No True religions</i>	0	0	0	0	-	-
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	2.7	0	1.8	0	-	-
Philippines						
<i>One and only one</i>	65.5	72.8	74.8	76.3	74.2	73.5
<i>many true religions</i>	23.1	17.5	18.1	14.7	18.6	14.7
<i>No True religions</i>	9.6	7.7	4.4	7.1	7.2	8.8
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	1.7	2	2.6	1.9	0	2.9
Nigeria						
<i>One and only one</i>	72.6	66.8	73.5	70	68.6	63
<i>many true religions</i>	26.8	27.9	25	28.4	25.5	37
<i>No True religions</i>	0	1.9	0.4	0.8	2	0
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	0.6	3.4	1.2	0.8	4	0
Turkey						
<i>One and only one</i>	69.3	69.4	68.4	63.6	68.7	76.5
<i>many true religions</i>	19.7	18.4	21.3	28	16.2	19.1
<i>No True religions</i>	4.1	2.7	2.3	3	1.8	1.5
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	6.8	9.5	8.1	5.3	13.4	2.9
Bolivia						
<i>One and only one</i>	59.8	64.2	62.9	73	71.9	77.7
<i>many true religions</i>	28	21.4	23.1	13.7	19.5	16
<i>No True religions</i>	10.5	10.9	11.3	7.3	4.7	6.4
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	1.6	3.5	2.7	6	3.9	0
Peru						
<i>One and only one</i>	61.7	58.2	71.5	69.5	73.2	74.6
<i>many true religions</i>	21.8	23.5	16.9	17.1	16.9	15.9
<i>No True religions</i>	10.6	13.1	7	6.7	2.8	7.9
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	5.9	5.2	4.7	6.7	7	1.6
Ecuador						

<i>One and only one</i>	66.1	58	63.2	73.2	65.8	78
<i>many true religions</i>	16.1	26.9	25.6	18.8	29.1	16
<i>No True religions</i>	13.7	12.6	7.7	5.4	3.8	6
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	4	2.5	3.4	2.7	1.3	0
Georgia						
<i>One and only one</i>	71.5	70	67.2	62.5	56.1	63.1
<i>many true religions</i>	16.4	20.4	18.6	21.3	14.4	18
<i>No True religions</i>	1.2	0.4	1.5	1.3	4.5	4.9
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	10.9	9.2	12.7	15	25	14
Dominican Republic						
<i>One and only one</i>	68.5	70.2	59.7	57.1	51.2	71.4
<i>many true religions</i>	19.6	18.3	29.9	28.6	32.6	23.2
<i>No True religions</i>	3.3	4.6	5.2	6.5	4.7	1.8
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	8.7	6.8	5.2	7.8	11.6	3.6
Mexico						
<i>One and only one</i>	50	48.3	66.7	50.7	73.3	-
<i>many true religions</i>	35.7	33.1	21.2	24	13.3	-
<i>No True religions</i>	10.7	11.9	9.1	12	4.4	-
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	3.6	6.8	3	13.4	8.8	-
Ghana						
<i>One and only one</i>	60.7	62	55.5	62.2	41.2	-
<i>many true religions</i>	31.6	31.2	34	32.9	47.1	-
<i>No True religions</i>	0.6	1.6	0.5	2.4	5.9	-
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	7.2	5.1	10	2.4	5.8	-
Colombia						
<i>One and only one</i>	48.9	45.2	51.4	59.6	56.3	59.6
<i>many true religions</i>	28.4	33.8	31.7	25.7	25	25
<i>No True religions</i>	19.8	17.8	14.8	11.9	15	15.4
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	3	3.2	2.2	2.8	3.8	0
Malaysia						
<i>One and only one</i>	53.5	55.4	55.7	46.8	62.5	38.5
<i>many true religions</i>	39.4	34.3	32.2	40.3	26.6	34.6
<i>No True religions</i>	1.8	2.1	2.7	0.6	0	3.8
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	5.3	8.3	9.4	12.3	11	23.1

answered

Macedonia

<i>One and only one</i>	56.6	53.8	46.7	54	44.4	52.5
<i>many true religions</i>	29.2	26.4	28.4	28.7	31.6	27.9
<i>No True religions</i>	4.7	10.4	12.2	9.3	12	11.5
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	9.4	9.3	12.6	8	12	8.2

Argentina

<i>One and only one</i>	43.3	50	48.5	50.4	55.3	50
<i>many true religions</i>	43.3	34.3	34.8	35.1	29.1	35.1
<i>No True religions</i>	8.9	5.6	10.2	7.5	5.8	5.9
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	4.4	10.1	6.4	7.1	9.8	9

Romania

<i>One and only one</i>	40.7	43.7	50.2	44.8	55.1	62.8
<i>many true religions</i>	25.3	28.2	27.1	30.6	28.1	26
<i>No True religions</i>	1.3	2	5	2	0	0.4
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	32.6	26.1	17.6	22.6	16.7	10.9

Slovakia

<i>One and only one</i>	25.5	31.9	35.2	38.7	59.4	59
<i>many true religions</i>	54.5	45.1	44.6	40.6	31.1	32.4
<i>No True religions</i>	14.5	19.8	15.5	16.8	7.5	7.2
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	5.5	3.3	4.6	3.9	1.8	1.4

Croatia

<i>One and only one</i>	28.8	39	30.3	42.7	52.7	46.8
<i>many true religions</i>	44.4	43.6	40.4	36.9	25.2	27.9
<i>No True religions</i>	8.5	6.4	13.1	8.9	8.4	10.4
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	18.3	11.1	16.2	11.4	13.8	14.9

South Africa

<i>One and only one</i>	36.8	38.6	39.2	38.9	44.2	38.2
<i>many true religions</i>	38.8	38.4	41.5	41.8	41.4	45
<i>No True religions</i>	4.5	3.7	3	3.1	1.3	2.3
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	19.9	19.3	16.4	16.2	13.2	14.5

Lithuania

<i>One and only one</i>	34.6	26.8	28	38.8	46.3	59.1
-------------------------	------	------	----	------	------	------

<i>many true religions</i>	19.2	30.1	36.2	23.1	25.7	14.6
<i>No True religions</i>	14.4	12	10.1	8.3	9.6	9.8
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	31.7	31.2	25.7	29.7	18.4	16.5
Chile						
<i>One and only one</i>	30.6	41.4	31.3	35.4	44.7	49.2
<i>many true religions</i>	47.2	40.5	46.9	44.8	34.1	40
<i>No True religions</i>	13.9	13.8	15.6	11.5	14.1	4.6
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	8.4	4.3	6.3	8.4	7	6.2
Armenia						
<i>One and only one</i>	30.1	33.3	45	34.9	44.4	39.6
<i>many true religions</i>	55.3	48.2	45	44.2	37.4	30.2
<i>No True religions</i>	8.9	14.9	7.4	16.3	14.1	24.5
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	5.7	3.6	2.6	4.7	4	5.7
Paraguay						
<i>One and only one</i>	31.8	27.7	25.9	42.6	42.5	44.8
<i>many true religions</i>	46.2	51.5	51.9	42.6	50	44.8
<i>No True religions</i>	7.6	4	11.1	6.4	5	0
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	14.4	16.8	11.1	8.5	2.5	10.3
Cameroon						
<i>One and only one</i>	34.9	34	32.2	34.9	42.3	-
<i>many true religions</i>	35.3	40.9	42.5	45.8	46.2	-
<i>No True religions</i>	10.8	8.3	7.7	10.8	7.7	-
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	18.9	16.8	17.6	8.4	3.8	-
Ukraine						
<i>One and only one</i>	21.8	32.7	30	33.7	43.8	48.9
<i>many true religions</i>	22.6	22.3	21.2	15.3	16.9	10.2
<i>No True religions</i>	7.5	8.4	10	12.6	9	5.4
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	48.1	36.6	38.8	38.5	30.3	35.5
Italy						
<i>One and only one</i>	26.1	29.6	34.9	25.3	44.6	46
<i>many true religions</i>	58	61.1	53.8	58.2	44.6	45.3
<i>No True religions</i>	14.3	7.4	8.3	10.8	7.2	3.6
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	1.7	2	3	5.7	3.6	5

Singapore						
<i>One and only one</i>	40	35.1	26.6	35.1	-	n/a
<i>many true religions</i>	44	38.6	48.2	42.1	-	n/a
<i>No True religions</i>	6	14	9.4	5.3	-	n/a
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	10	12.3	15.8	17.5	-	n/a
Kazakhstan						
<i>One and only one</i>	30	35.5	32.7	37.3	32.7	34
<i>many true religions</i>	36.7	46.4	34.6	39	36.4	27.7
<i>No True religions</i>	6.7	2.7	5.8	11.9	1.8	4.3
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	26.7	15.4	27	11.9	29.1	34.1
Spain						
<i>One and only one</i>	18.9	25.2	33.7	28.4	34.3	59.5
<i>many true religions</i>	37.8	44.1	37.5	36.8	31.4	17.2
<i>No True religions</i>	36.7	22	19.2	23.2	20	10.3
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	6.7	8.7	9.7	11.6	14.3	13
Bosnia						
<i>One and only one</i>	34.9	21.8	23.5	23.8	40.6	38
<i>many true religions</i>	31.3	42.5	51	41.3	34.8	38
<i>No True religions</i>	7.2	10.3	2	10	2.9	6.3
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	26.5	25.3	23.5	25	21.7	17.7
Korea						
<i>One and only one</i>	25.9	26.8	28.8	35.9	33.3	n/a
<i>many true religions</i>	44.3	44.4	36.6	38.4	33.8	n/a
<i>No True religions</i>	14.6	17.2	17.9	14.8	21.3	n/a
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	15.2	11.6	16.7	11	11.6	n/a
Hungary						
<i>One and only one</i>	26.3	23.7	20.5	24.4	35.6	45.8
<i>many true religions</i>	39.5	41.6	44.3	45.1	43.6	39.8
<i>No True religions</i>	14.5	15.8	17.4	19.2	8	6
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	19.7	18.9	17.8	11.4	12.9	8.4
Uruguay						
<i>One and only one</i>	23.5	26	24.1	26.7	33.3	37.8
<i>many true religions</i>	63.2	50	52.9	50	44.8	44.4

<i>No True religions</i>	8.8	18.8	13.8	12.2	9.4	4.4
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	4.4	5.2	9.2	11.1	12.5	13.3
Belarus						
<i>One and only one many true religions</i>	18.7	18.8	27.9	28.2	38.7	34
<i>No True religions</i>	50	44.2	42.9	40.1	33.9	29
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	6.7	7.8	11.6	10.4	10.8	17
	24.6	29.2	17.6	21.3	16.7	20
Thailand						
<i>One and only one many true religions</i>	20.7	30.1	23.8	34.1	-	-
<i>No True religions</i>	60.9	60.3	66.7	59.1	-	-
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	10.1	8.3	2.9	6.8	-	-
	8.3	1.3	6.7	0	-	-
Ireland						
<i>One and only one many true religions</i>	10.2	19.2	19.8	27.3	37.4	45
<i>No True religions</i>	43.9	45.7	51.7	45	38.1	34.5
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	4.9	5.4	6	4.4	1.3	2.3
	41	29.7	22.4	23.3	23.2	18.1
Russia						
<i>One and only one many true religions</i>	15.9	13.7	21.2	19.7	27.6	29.6
<i>No True religions</i>	47.7	50.4	47.6	39.4	34.6	30.9
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	9.2	13.7	10.6	13.6	11.9	10.8
	27.2	22.1	20.7	27.3	25.9	28.8
Hong Kong						
<i>One and only one many true religions</i>	29.6	17.8	18.5	16.5	21.6	-
<i>No True religions</i>	50.6	52.1	43	49.4	45.1	-
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	16	22.6	30.4	21.2	23.5	-
	3.7	7.6	8.1	12.9	9.8	-
United States						
<i>One and only one many true religions</i>	20	18.7	24.7	19.4	20.3	20.4
<i>No True religions</i>	65	72.2	71.2	73.8	70.3	72
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	12.5	7.5	2.3	4.7	3.4	2.5
	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	5.9	5

answered

Latvia

<i>One and only one</i>	13	17.3	18.8	28.1	23.6	n/a
<i>many true religions</i>	44.4	62.6	53	48.3	56.1	n/a
<i>No True religions</i>	24.1	12.2	13.7	10.1	8.9	n/a
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	18.5	8.1	14.5	13.5	11.4	n/a

Bulgaria

<i>One and only one</i>	13	17.1	14.5	19.7	23.6	26
<i>many true religions</i>	40	45.1	46.8	42.6	36.5	28.8
<i>No True religions</i>	13.9	9.8	12.1	11.2	14	14.4
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	33	28	26.6	26.5	25.8	30.7

Estonia

<i>One and only one</i>	14.5	8.6	16.3	17.6	17.2	37.9
<i>many true religions</i>	34.5	35.7	29.8	36.5	31.2	28.8
<i>No True religions</i>	10.9	17.1	8.2	8.2	8.6	10.6
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	40	38.5	35.7	37.7	43	22.7

Czech Republic

<i>One and only one</i>	16.9	16.5	12.9	7.2	18.2	35.3
<i>many true religions</i>	42.3	55.3	45.5	50.6	48.5	41.2
<i>No True religions</i>	25.4	21.2	30.7	30.1	25.8	19.6
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	15.5	7.1	10.9	12	7.6	4

Norway

<i>One and only one</i>	14.5	16.5	16.8	11.4	14.8	27.1
<i>many true religions</i>	64.5	61.2	55.8	65.8	59	50.6
<i>No True religions</i>	13.2	14	14.2	12.7	19.7	9.4
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	7.9	8.3	13.3	10.1	6.6	12.9

Austria

<i>One and only one</i>	7	17.7	15	14.5	17.1	28
<i>many true religions</i>	28.2	33.5	33.6	37.6	27.6	22.4
<i>No True religions</i>	23.9	19.6	21.4	18.8	18.1	12.8
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	40.8	29.1	30	29.1	37.2	36.8

Canada

<i>One and only one</i>	8.5	13.9	16	18.8	20.9	20.3
-------------------------	-----	------	----	------	------	------

<i>many true religions</i>	68.9	64.6	68.8	64.2	67.3	57.8
<i>No True religions</i>	20.1	16.6	11	13.1	3.6	10.2
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	2.4	4.9	4.2	4	8.2	11.8
Netherlands						
<i>One and only one</i>	12.1	11.4	11.1	16.3	19	17.7
<i>many true religions</i>	36.4	62.9	57.7	49.4	54	52.5
<i>No True religions</i>	15.2	10.3	13.8	22.5	13	14.6
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	36.4	15.4	17.5	11.8	14	15.2
Finland						
<i>One and only one</i>	21.6	17	14.7	10.7	13.3	9.1
<i>many true religions</i>	28.4	38.4	44.7	46.3	55.1	58.2
<i>No True religions</i>	39.2	32.6	25.6	27.6	19	18.2
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	10.8	12.1	15	15.4	12.7	14.5
Taiwan						
<i>One and only one</i>	5.7	4.6	10.4	14.5	28.3	n/a
<i>many true religions</i>	80.5	86.9	78.4	67.5	52.2	n/a
<i>No True religions</i>	10.3	6.2	7.5	6	4.3	n/a
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	3.4	2.3	3.7	12	15.2	n/a
Belgium						
<i>One and only one</i>	16.5	10.9	9	13.5	12.7	11.2
<i>many true religions</i>	54.9	60.9	59.3	55.2	60.1	58.1
<i>No True religions</i>	24.2	25.3	23.8	24.5	17.7	17.9
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	4.4	2.9	7.9	6.8	9.5	12.9
United Kingdom						
<i>One and only one</i>	9.6	9.1	11.2	12.4	15.4	n/a
<i>many true religions</i>	61.8	69.9	72.7	62	65.1	n/a
<i>No True religions</i>	23	18.8	12.6	18.6	11.3	n/a
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	5.7	2.2	3.5	7	8.3	n/a
Denmark						
<i>One and only one</i>	5.7	6.7	7.2	9.1	11.2	17.2
<i>many true religions</i>	74.7	73.1	73.4	65.9	64.3	54.5
<i>No True religions</i>	16.1	17.8	14	17	16.1	15.2
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	3.4	2.4	5.3	7.9	8.4	13.1

Sweden						
<i>One and only one</i>	9	7	9.1	7.4	8.8	14.2
<i>many true religions</i>	71.2	61	60.1	67.3	64.9	55.5
<i>No True religions</i>	17.1	26.7	24.2	19.8	17.6	20
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	2.7	5.3	6.5	5.5	8.8	10.3
Luxembourg						
<i>One and only one</i>	6.6	9.6	3.6	10.8	15.3	n/a
<i>many true religions</i>	78.5	73.1	79.5	72.3	64.4	n/a
<i>No True religions</i>	10.7	13.5	14.5	9.2	16.9	n/a
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	4.2	3.9	2.4	7.7	3.4	n/a
Switzerland						
<i>One and only one</i>	8.5	10.6	14.4	8.8	4.7	5.8
<i>many true religions</i>	71.2	64.9	55.8	69.2	59.4	72.5
<i>No True religions</i>	16.9	19.1	22.1	16.5	28.1	18.8
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	3.4	5.3	7.7	5.5	7.9	2.9
France						
<i>One and only one</i>	8	6.2	7.6	9.1	8.3	10.1
<i>many true religions</i>	67.9	70.5	67	68.2	70	71.6
<i>No True religions</i>	24.1	22.8	23.4	20.5	20	15.9
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	0	0.5	2	2.2	1.7	2.4
Iceland						
<i>One and only one</i>	5.4	4.6	5.7	8	10.5	9.8
<i>many true religions</i>	82.9	88.5	86.1	83	78.9	78.7
<i>No True religions</i>	9	4.6	4.1	3.6	2.6	3.3
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	11.7	6.9	4.1	5.4	7.9	8.2
Japan						
<i>One and only one</i>	6.9	4.5	8.4	5.7	5.5	10
<i>many true religions</i>	38.6	42.6	42.3	41.2	44.7	45.3
<i>No True religions</i>	13.9	11.7	11	12.8	13.2	10.4
<i>Don't know, not answered</i>	40.6	41.3	38.3	40.2	36.7	34.3

How important is God in your Life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

% Very Important (10)

	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
Pakistan	91.3	96.4	96.3	100	100	-
Nigeria	93.6	89.9	92.3	96.1	99	95.7
Ghana	95	91.2	91	93.9	100	-
Ecuador	90.3	91.6	95.7	98.2	92.4	94
Philippines	89.5	91.5	92.9	92.9	94.8	97.1
Dominican Rep.	84.8	94.7	89.6	88.3	95.3	96.4
Colombia	75	84.9	88.5	92.7	88.8	88.5
Mexico	67.9	76.3	81.8	92	77.8	.
Bolivia	68.7	68.9	71.5	69.1	85.9	83
Turkey	68.4	71.9	75.4	72.7	67.3	91.2
Chile	55.6	68.1	69.8	78.1	76.5	89.2
Argentina	53.8	69.9	73.5	73.1	78.2	76.1
Peru	61.4	69.3	66.3	72.4	69	63.5
South Africa	56.8	62.4	63.8	63.9	71.2	72.5
Paraguay	67.4	53.5	70.4	70.2	52.5	72.4
United States	55.8	52.9	63.5	67.5	70.3	70.7
Malaysia	56.6	60.9	71.8	55.2	75	57.7
Romania	42	51.4	56.6	56.9	68.6	77.5
Cameroon	61	57	51.9	45.8	50	-
Uruguay	30.9	31.3	48.3	51.1	52.1	65.6
Italy	34.5	38.9	46.2	38.6	56	57.6
Macedonia	47.2	43.4	36.5	40	45.3	39.3
Georgia	50.3	42.6	45.6	37.5	27.3	33.6
Singapore	25	43	37.4	47.4	-	n/a
Canada	19.5	22.9	34.2	41.5	53.6	53.1
Spain	11.1	21.3	34.6	34.7	41.4	63.8
Croatia	19	35.5	31.8	37.6	35.9	39.6
Ireland	12.2	16.3	22	30.5	37.4	62.6
Thailand	19.5	21.2	34.3	45.5	-	-
Bosnia	22.9	21.8	37.3	23.8	31.9	38
Iceland	2.7	16.2	31.1	26.8	47.4	50.8
Ukraine	15.8	23.8	25.2	29.5	30.3	45.2
Armenia	28.5	25	28	23.3	30.3	30.2
Lithuania	12.5	20.2	19.3	23.1	37.5	51.2
Kazakhstan	21.7	22.7	20.2	20.3	29.1	36.2
Switzerland	20.3	28.7	29.8	23.1	17.2	24.6
Slovakia	14.5	11	15	25.2	33	44.6
Latvia	20.4	15.3	21.4	19.1	32.5	n/a
Finland	13.5	12.1	18	21	27.8	34.5
Hungary	13.8	11.1	13.7	13.5	29.4	34.9
Belarus	11.2	16.9	15.9	18.3	25.8	28
United Kingdom	11.8	14	18.2	20.9	30.3	n/a

Russia	12.8	13.7	22.2	14.2	21.8	26.3
Luxembourg	9.9	11.5	12	21.5	32.2	n/a
Estonia	7.3	10	21.4	10.6	16.1	30.3
Netherlands	10.6	8.6	10.1	14.6	20	21.5
Norway	6.6	10.7	12.4	15.2	8.2	31.8
Belgium	11	6.9	6.9	11	16.5	31.8
Korea	15.2	12	12.7	15.2	14	n/a
Hong Kong	11.1	10.3	13.3	14.1	17.6	-
France	9.8	7.3	10.7	12.5	17.5	19.2
Denmark	5.7	5.8	6.3	10.2	14.7	31
Bulgaria	17.4	8.5	8.7	8.5	10.1	16.7
Sweden	6.3	5.9	6.6	10.5	10.8	27.7
Austria	8.5	10.1	9.3	7.7	12.4	18.4
Czech Republic	1.4	7.1	4	9.6	12.1	25.5
Japan	6.9	5.8	8.4	6.4	7.7	13.4
Taiwan	1.1	4.6	6.7	14.5	10.9	n/a

Table A2.5

Age Difference in Pew Studies

% Necessary to Believe in God to be Moral

	LT 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Angola	69.2	69.1	64.8	----	----	----
Argentina	43.8	56.3	52.9	48.1	58.3	59.7
Bangladesh	84.5	86.4	81.4	99.2	----	----
Bolivia	71.6	74.7	65.7	80.6	72.2	----
Brazil	79.0	82.1	74.8	85.3	80.8	85.0
Bulgaria	27.2	24.4	30.7	31.3	38.5	52.1
Canada	17.6	24.3	33.4	29.5	42.4	44.3
Ivory Coast	74.6	63.7	69.1	63.4	----	----
Czech Rep.	3.8	10.1	9.4	15.0	23.6	28.8
France	16.2	6.8	5.4	14.7	15.7	21.3
Germany	20.4	29.6	28.5	34.0	39.8	47.7
Ghana	80.9	79.1	80.4	89.1	75.7	71.0
Guatemala	83.5	85.7	80.3	85.5	93.9	90.9
Honduras	86.7	86.1	84.1	84.4	----	----
India	88.5	90.0	85.0	87.3	92.7	----
Indonesia	98.8	99.3	99.8	97.7	92.1	----
Italy	22.5	19.1	23.3	34.5	36.6	29.4
Japan	20.5	22.0	26.9	30.9	36.3	41.2
Kenya	92.1	90.8	94.5	95.7	63.4	----
South Korea	53.9	52.2	49.3	68.8	68.1	----
Mali	76.7	59.9	72.4	72.1	65.4	----
Mexico	60.4	56.0	60.0	69.5	62.7	78.5
Nigeria	83.6	84.1	88.1	89.9	84.6	----
Pakistan	88.1	88.8	92.1	85.2	88.5	91.1
Peru	65.0	69.3	69.3	78.5	86.5	----
Philippines	91.8	91.0	92.7	91.2	90.8	95.6
Poland	31.3	25.2	27.8	44.4	55.6	64.2
Russia	18.0	21.7	27.1	25.1	34.9	33.5
Senegal	95.4	91.2	91.1	96.8	93.9	----
Slovakia	39.1	37.0	46.1	38.0	69.1	63.4
South Africa	79.3	77.8	86.9	79.9	82.9	86.5
Tanzania	85.6	82.4	82.6	87.1	79.6	76.5
Turkey	83.6	85.9	81.0	80.4	91.2	89.2
Uganda	84.4	82.5	84.8	87.1	88.6	88.9
Great Britain	24.0	15.5	14.6	23.0	34.2	51.8
Ukraine	60.2	51.3	57.6	60.4	63.8	78.7
United States	53.3	53.2	57.9	56.1	64.5	67.9
Uzbekistan	76.5	75.5	65.1	74.8	77.9	78.6
Venezuela	59.4	60.5	61.4	68.4	70.2	86.4

% Not Belonging to a Religion

	LT 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Angola	26.4	30.9	18.9	----	----	----
Argentina	15.5	14.5	9.0	17.0	4.2	6.0
Bangladesh	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	----
Bolivia	9.7	5.2	4.9	0.0	8.2	----
Brazil	14.1	12.6	10.0	6.8	8.0	7.9
Canada	49.3	50.0	37.5	27.1	30.9	16.6
Ivory Coast	4.3	4.6	6.9	7.0	----	----
Czech Rep	84.2	77.2	74.9	61.3	49.8	42.3
Egypt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	----	----
France	41.2	37.9	31.5	17.9	12.9	12.0
Germany	44.7	40.1	42.3	35.4	26.4	21.1
Ghana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemala	13.4	7.1	10.5	8.1	0.0	4.5
Honduras	11.1	7.4	6.3	9.5	----	----
India	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	----
Indonesia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	----
Italy	15.0	11.4	10.8	13.2	19.5	2.0
Japan	58.3	52.6	25.9	32.7	16.4	14.3
Kenya	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	----
South Korea	50.7	50.1	37.2	37.6	33.3	----
Mali	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	----
Mexico	8.2	5.3	5.0	1.4	3.4	0.0
Nigeria	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	----
Pakistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peru	12.7	5.7	2.5	3.2	2.4	----
Philippines	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland	5.3	4.0	3.7	1.6	9.6	3.0
Russia	36.4	35.3	32.2	29.5	32.0	9.6
Senegal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	----
Slovakia	29.9	37.1	20.6	26.9	7.3	20.0
South Africa	5.7	8.7	3.0	7.9	7.2	3.5
Tanzania	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0
Turkey	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0	2.5
Uganda	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Great Britain	52.8	58.9	61.3	43.1	30.7	14.2
Ukraine	15.9	18.9	13.9	13.8	14.7	5.7
United States	14.4	12.0	9.3	7.9	4.8	2.9
Uzbekistan	2.4	3.8	3.6	4.9	1.9	0.0
Venezuela	9.1	6.2	3.9	1.3	4.3	9.1
Vietnam	36.4	31.4	32.0	39.2	21.4	----
Lebanon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	----
Jordan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	----	----

% Praying Daily+

	LT 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+	
Bangladesh	42.8	58.8	79.0	49.1	----	----	#
Indonesia	88.1	90.8	91.5	92.8	98.4	----	#
Mali	89.4	100	100	99.1	100	----	#
Nigeria	93.4	96.4	94.1	87.1	100	----	#
Pakistan	62.7	71.2	69.2	77.5	83.0	77.4	#
Senegal	92.5	99.0	96.0	97.6	100	----	#
Turkey	27.6	39.9	32.7	57.2	63.6	76.3	#
Uganda	71.4	83.8	----	----	----	----	#
Uzbekistan	16.2	18.3	19.1	30.1	66.2	76.5	#
Tanzania	56.4	61.2	74.5	76.5	75.0	----	#
Angolga	56.8	59.3	64.7	----	----	----	
Argentina	32.5	37.8	40.2	49.1	45.8	46.3	
Bangladesh	59.0	41.0	77.2	----	----	----	*
Bolivia	48.0	51.8	61.1	62.0	59.2	----	
Brazil	61.1	61.2	62.2	75.9	77.0	68.4	
Bulgaria	4.5	1.8	7.4	10.5	11.9	23.1	
Canada	22.7	22.2	27.8	34.5	44.9	52.1	
Ivory Coast	69.4	76.0	77.5	82.2	----	----	*
Czech Rep	29.1	53.7	27.0	39.9	49.3	39.3	&
France	10.1	2.9	9.8	5.8	14.3	26.7	
Germany	9.6	17.3	16.6	23.6	30.7	37.6	
Ghana	67.6	67.7	73.0	75.5	66.7	70.8	*
Guatemala	69.1	84.0	76.4	87.1	87.9	95.5	
Honduras	60.1	63.9	58.5	59.4	52.7	42.9	
India	78.3	77.7	81.0	89.4	88.3	----	
Italy	21.7	16.6	26.2	41.9	34.0	36.0	
Japan	7.5	16.6	32.0	42.7	57.8	69.4	
Kenya	74.7	79.8	85.9	86.3	95.2	----	
South Korea	17.8	34.9	27.9	25.5	35.5	----	&
Mexico	39.3	42.7	51.0	56.6	68.9	82.0	&
Nigeria	91.0	90.4	95.4	93.1	95.3	----	*
Peru	47.1	54.1	62.7	67.8	84.7	----	
Philippines	72.3	81.4	75.0	78.9	79.8	83.5	
Poland	32.5	31.1	29.1	30.7	45.1	64.3	&
Russia	6.4	5.1	14.6	15.6	23.2	49.1	
Slovakia	36.8	49.2	43.6	56.9	72.6	75.8	&
South Africa	76.4	72.5	84.3	77.2	78.8	88.1	
Tanzania	40.2	38.8	37.6	37.3	46.6	----	*
Uganda	51.5	47.1	55.0	54.6	57.1	76.9	*
Great Britain	42.2	26.3	19.8	34.2	31.8	47.7	&
Ukraine	20.9	33.0	28.1	31.6	49.3	46.4	
United States	47.1	52.3	53.6	60.9	59.3	67.3	
Venezuela	47.7	47.5	58.3	71.0	63.8	68.2	
Vietnam	9.4	12.4	11.0	12.4	8.2	----	

% Saying Religion Very Important

	LT 30	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+
Angola	81.0	76.0	78.8	----	----	----
Argentina	31.1	38.3	40.8	44.3	45.8	47.8
Bangladesh	89.0	85.6	92.0	71.8	----	----
Bolivia	62.0	59.4	74.6	79.2	81.4	----
Brazil	69.2	76.7	80.5	84.0	82.3	79.8
Bulgaria	8.0	7.1	6.9	12.9	13.3	33.1
Canada	23.9	19.7	30.7	32.0	41.4	42.7
Ivory Coast	90.3	88.9	90.2	97.8	----	----
Czech Rep	4.8	12.3	10.4	9.9	11.9	25.1
France	13.1	5.8	7.6	7.4	11.4	21.3
Germany	10.3	13.4	18.7	19.8	34.8	31.5
Ghana	85.0	81.0	84.1	83.6	89.2	80.6
Guatemala	72.7	81.3	77.6	90.3	90.9	95.5
Honduras	69.0	74.1	68.3	79.7	----	----
India	91.1	94.4	91.1	91.1	97.4	----
Indonesia	96.2	94.6	96.5	91.3	93.0	----
Italy	12.1	22.3	25.9	29.7	33.4	47.9
Japan	5.0	3.6	9.3	13.7	21.7	19.2
Kenya	80.9	84.8	86.1	89.5	93.1	----
South Korea	13.3	31.6	23.5	29.1	32.4	----
Mal	86.2	93.3	94.8	87.7	89.0	----
Mexico	50.3	50.8	55.2	69.8	75.2	77.1
Nigeria	91.6	92.4	86.8	94.4	98.5	----
Pakistan	90.6	89.8	91.6	94.2	94.5	89.8
Peru	56.4	67.6	79.2	78.4	87.7	----
Philippines	84.9	88.3	91.8	87.2	91.0	93.1
Poland	26.0	24.0	33.1	36.6	53.1	77.4
Russia	7.6	4.9	15.0	13.5	23.9	30.7
Senegal	94.5	98.8	95.1	100	100	----
Slovakia	24.8	22.8	21.0	22.8	50.9	48.8
South Africa	84.9	85.6	87.9	85.3	91.0	93.7
Tanzania	75.8	86.2	86.8	87.1	88.9	82.4
Turkey	58.0	68.3	60.1	68.4	78.2	84.2
Uganda	82.6	83.3	86.9	90.0	85.7	96.3
Great Britain	40.6	26.0	16.5	20.5	36.2	52.3
Ukraine	28.5	38.1	24.2	33.8	47.2	43.1
United States	49.8	57.0	58.2	64.0	67.6	69.3
Uzbekistan	33.9	31.7	30.0	43.5	43.6	47.1
Venezuela	53.4	56.8	66.9	75.0	66.0	86.4
Vietnam	22.0	27.9	24.3	22.1	17.2	----

Question Wordings: Which one of these comes closest to your opinion, number 1 or number 2?

1 – It is not necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values

2 – It is necessary believe in God in order to be moral and have good values

Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion?

Ask of Muslims in Islamic countries:

How often, if at all, do you pray: hardly ever, only during religious holidays, only on Fridays, only on Fridays and religious holidays, more than once a week, every days at least once, or very day five times?

Ask of all in non-Islamic countries and of non-Muslims in Islamic countries:

People practice their religion in differed ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week or less, or never?

How important is religion in your life – very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

----=20 or fewer cases

#=Muslims only

& = Asked only of those with religion

*=non-Muslims

Source: Pew Research Center, 2002

Table A2.6

Age Differences in NORC and General Social Survey

% Certain Belief in God

	1964	1988	1991	1993	1994	1998	2000	2006
Under 30	71.6	55.0	59.3	66.7	54.7	54.8	52.5	52.1
30-39	74.7	63.5	58.5	61.0	63.6	61.7	66.4	64.6
40-49	79.3	64.8	66.4	59.9	67.0	64.1	63.9	66.2
50-59	74.8	65.1	72.5	70.3	71.3	69.4	69.6	68.2
60-69	83.6	68.9	61.5	71.0	72.2	67.1	62.9	67.6
70+	85.0	72.7	74.2	78.4	68.4	72.4	82.2	64.5
	1964	1988						
Under 42	73.5	58.7						
42-65	79.4	66.6						
66+	83.4	71.7						
	1988	2006						
Under 36	58.3	56.5						
36-53	63.2	66.8						
54-71	69.5	67.5						
72+	71.5	62.4						

% Attending Religious Services Weekly

	1964	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1980	1982	1983	1984
Under 30	40.3	24.7	19.8	24.6	22.4	20.6	20.9	17.7	20.8	22.3	24.3	20.6
30-39	42.9	34.1	27.6	29.7	24.9	25.4	30.0	28.0	26.6	22.0	29.1	34.7
40-49	47.4	40.0	32.7	32.5	30.3	29.0	32.4	34.1	31.4	28.5	33.9	29.7
50-59	45.3	40.7	28.6	35.6	40.7	36.5	34.3	32.0	31.1	34.1	36.8	45.7
60-69	43.6	44.4	37.7	35.9	35.3	36.7	35.0	33.3	34.8	36.0	42.4	43.2
70+	47.0	36.5	31.9	36.3	35.8	39.6	40.6	37.6	45.7	41.4	37.1	47.3

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1993	1994	1996	1998	2000
Under 30	24.1	22.9	18.7	17.4	20.6	20.1	20.4	21.5	20.5	14.6	13.7	16.9
30-39	29.7	28.5	20.5	25.5	27.2	25.8	25.2	27.4	22.6	22.6	23.5	20.9
40-49	35.4	33.8	33.8	28.5	27.8	29.6	28.8	25.9	30.3	24.1	27.8	23.1
50-59	38.7	39.2	31.5	26.8	36.0	32.1	35.9	32.6	32.6	27.7	33.5	30.6
60-69	42.2	38.9	44.4	34.4	43.8	41.1	32.5	45.2	37.8	32.3	34.8	33.3
70+	44.9	44.6	35.7	42.3	41.4	42.7	45.1	41.4	34.2	40.1	40.8	40.3

	2002	2004	2006
Under 30	16.7	17.8	16.9
30-39	20.6	25.2	22.7
40-49	25.6	30.5	28.4
50-59	27.8	26.3	26.3
60-69	33.0	36.7	31.8
70+	34.4	41.1	41.9

	1972-74	1988-90	2004-06
Under 34	23.6	21.1	18.8
34-49	34.9	27.7	27.4
50-65	36.1	34.0	27.9
66-81	37.2	44.9	39.6
82+	36.1	27.5	45.7

% Believing in Afterlife

	1973	1975	1976	1978	1980	1983	1984	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Under 30	73.4	72.4	74.0	70.2	80.8	75.2	80.3	83.3	79.4	76.3	76.5	75.7
30-39	75.4	75.9	81.9	78.2	81.6	79.6	83.1	79.9	82.1	78.1	77.4	82.1
40-49	74.8	77.7	77.9	76.2	85.2	74.6	76.3	84.6	78.9	83.9	78.6	80.2
50-59	74.8	73.3	78.9	83.9	79.6	73.9	79.0	83.3	82.3	79.5	80.2	81.2
60-69	82.1	73.3	77.1	80.9	81.2	72.4	81.9	78.8	77.3	79.4	81.8	76.3
70+	88.3	74.3	85.7	74.3	85.8	62.0	84.6	81.6	74.1	77.5	66.0	77.7

	1991	1993	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
Under 30	79.0	77.2	80.2	82.8	79.1	80.3	83.2	85.0	81.9
30-39	85.3	81.3	80.8	82.6	81.6	82.5	76.2	84.8	82.9
40-49	80.8	80.9	85.2	85.5	85.9	84.2	83.5	83.3	87.9
50-59	79.2	82.3	85.2	81.2	79.0	77.2	85.4	80.5	81.4
60-69	65.9	86.1	79.3	81.3	81.8	86.9	79.8	77.4	80.8
70+	85.3	80.6	75.5	74.2	83.2	81.7	74.4	84.2	78.3

	1972-74	1988-90	2004-06
Under 34	67.3	71.0	72.3
34-49	68.0	73.8	75.5
50-65	70.1	71.7	72.5
66-81	75.9	70.2	69.4
82+	-----	61.1	70.3

% Praying Daily

	1983	1984	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1993	1994	1996	1998	2000
Under 30	40.0	42.7	42.2	43.0	37.4	38.0	41.2	42.4	38.3	42.1	39.5	44.7
30-39	48.7	54.2	49.7	49.0	47.5	46.1	48.0	46.0	46.1	50.0	52.1	51.2
40-49	59.3	54.7	57.2	55.9	52.2	45.7	45.7	50.5	60.3	62.4	58.5	51.7
50-59	58.8	66.7	66.6	63.5	61.3	59.3	53.3	66.9	60.8	62.7	54.1	61.2
60-69	68.8	71.0	75.5	71.7	68.5	78.5	70.8	72.9	65.6	71.5	60.4	66.4
70+	74.2	77.0	78.6	68.0	77.5	72.0	70.0	77.8	74.2	72.4	70.8	77.2

	2002	2004	2006
Under 30	42.1	49.1	47.0
30-39	47.5	58.5	57.0
40-49	62.4	61.5	59.1
50-59	66.0	64.9	63.6
60-69	68.7	61.6	66.9
70+	68.1	69.0	73.9

	1983-85	2004-06
Under 37	44.9	50.7
37-54	56.2	60.6
55-72	71.4	67.8
73+	76.9	70.0

% with No Religious Preference

	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1980	1982	1983	1984
Under 30	10.3	13.7	12.0	13.9	13.9	8.9	12.3	10.9	13.8	11.6	10.4
30-39	4.8	5.4	8.1	8.7	8.9	7.8	8.4	10.6	6.4	8.5	7.4
40-49	2.2	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.3	6.5	6.8	5.3	5.9	5.4	4.8
50-59	3.6	3.7	4.0	1.4	2.2	1.9	3.2	1.4	2.6	5.5	4.2
60-69	2.4	1.6	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.3	4.2	3.6	3.7	4.1	5.5
70+	2.5	2.5	5.3	4.3	2.7	4.4	3.2	2.6	1.4	3.0	3.4

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1993	1994	1996	1998	2000
Under 30	12.6	10.5	10.5	12.1	12.1	10.8	8.0	12.3	15.3	20.1	23.6	19.5
30-39	8.8	8.5	10.4	9.4	11.0	6.9	9.8	12.6	10.8	10.6	14.4	18.2
40-49	6.6	8.3	5.8	6.1	5.6	9.1	5.1	8.8	9.3	13.5	13.5	14.3
50-59	5.0	3.6	1.8	4.6	3.3	7.5	2.9	4.0	4.5	6.9	8.5	11.8
60-69	0.8	2.4	1.3	4.0	4.3	2.6	4.6	5.3	4.7	5.1	7.6	5.5
70+	2.9	2.1	5.3	2.6	4.7	6.4	2.5	4.4	2.1	4.9	4.5	5.8

	2002	2004	2006
Under 30	23.9	22.7	23.2
30-39	15.2	16.5	20.5
40-49	11.8	13.0	13.1
50-59	10.7	10.7	13.9
60-69	5.4	7.3	9.7
70+	7.4	4.5	7.1

	1972-74	1988-90	2004-06
Under 34	11.0	11.3	21.7
34-49	4.4	7.5	15.4
50-65	3.4	4.6	11.5
66-81	2.8	4.4	7.4
82+	5.2	1.8	4.3

% with Strong Religious Identity

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	
Under 30	27.9	30.6	24.7	24.7	23.1	33.4	29.8	33.6	36.2	29.2	31.1	
30-39	39.6	35.5	30.6	34.3	31.2	35.0	33.6	41.5	42.4	37.2	35.8	
40-49	43.1	43.2	34.6	41.9	44.3	37.5	35.5	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.1	
50-59	46.9	47.1	37.5	44.6	40.9	42.1	47.6	46.2	60.2	41.9	44.6	
60-69	47.0	51.3	42.7	48.8	40.3	44.5	50.5	51.3	50.3	53.0	50.4	
70+	53.1	49.2	64.9	58.2	60.1	55.0	56.6	46.8	61.9	58.4	54.2	
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1993	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004
Under 30	32.1	24.7	26.6	29.2	32.5	29.7	26.8	26.5	27.7	26.5	28.9	27.9
30-39	34.3	37.5	32.6	30.6	34.0	33.2	32.4	34.5	35.1	29.6	29.9	37.5
40-49	40.0	38.2	36.1	38.5	33.4	35.1	43.4	38.0	39.9	35.4	40.0	41.3
50-59	48.1	44.7	45.2	38.5	47.8	47.2	46.3	33.6	43.9	40.6	39.4	41.3
60-69	45.3	49.5	46.2	45.8	40.1	47.8	44.6	48.4	50.8	41.9	45.6	42.5
70+	52.9	51.5	47.9	51.6	44.9	51.2	51.2	50.5	55.0	54.1	48.4	52.1
	2006											
Under 30	27.0											
30-39	30.8											
40-49	35.2											
50-59	39.5											
60-69	42.5											
70+	49.3											

Question Wordings: Please look at this card and tell me which statement comes closest to expressing what you believe about God...I don't believe in God...I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out...I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a higher power of some kind...I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others...While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God...I know God really exists and I have no doubts about it.

How often do you attend religious services?

Do you believe there is a life after death?

About how often do you pray?

What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Would you call yourself a strong (RELIGION PREVIOUSLY MENTIONED) or not a very strong (RELIGION)?

Source: NORC (1964) and GSS 1972+

Appendix 3: Countries Ranked on Religious Measures

Table A3.1

Ranks of Countries on World Values Survey

% Believing in God

Round1
1981-84

Malta	100.0
United States	97.9
Ireland	97.1
Northern Ireland	96.6
Canada	93.5
Spain	91.9
Italy	89.5
Argentina	88.9
Belgium	86.8
Australia	84.6
Great Britain	82.6
West Germany	81.9
Iceland	81.3
Norway	75.5
The Netherlands	72.2
Denmark	68.2
France	68.0
Japan	62.5
South Korea	60.4
Sweden	60.4
Hungary	57.3

Round2
1990-93

Nigeria	100.0
Malta	99.6
Brazil	98.6
South Africa	97.8
Ireland	97.6
Poland	97.5
Northern Ireland	96.7
United States	95.8
Chile	94.9
Romania	93.7
India	93.6
Mexico	93.1
Argentina	92.1
Italy	90.6
Canada	88.8

Spain	86.0
Austria	85.7
Portugal	85.7
Iceland	85.1
Great Britain	78.1
West Germany	78.1
Taiwan	76.4 (1994)
Finland	75.9
Slovakia	73.2
Belgium	69.1
Hungary	65.4
Norway	65.0
Japan	64.5
The Netherlands	64.5
Denmark	64.3
Slovenia	62.7
France	61.9
Latvia	58.3
Sweden	45.2
Russia	43.8
Belarus	42.7
Bulgaria	40.3
East Germany	36.3
Czech Republic	35.4

Round3
1995-97

Pakistan	100.0
The Philippines	99.7
Nigeria	99.3
Puerto Rico	99.3
Brazil	99.1
Columbia	99.1 (1998)
Venezuela	99.1
South Africa	98.9
Bangladesh	98.6
Chile	98.0
Peru	98.0
Turkey	97.9
Azerbaijan	97.8
Romania	96.8 (1998)
United States	96.0
Argentina	94.9
India	94.5
Albania	93.7 (1998)
Mexico	93.7
Georgia	93.2
Dominican Rep	92.7

Spain	90.9
Moldova	90.6
Bosnia	89.1
Uruguay	86.7
Lithuania	86.0
Armenia	85.6
Macedonia	83.8 (1998)
Switzerland	83.1
Croatia	80.8
Slovakia	81.6 (1998)
Finland	81.3
Australia	80.1
New Zealand	79.3 (1998)
Belarus	77.8
Serbian Federation	76.6
Ukraine	76.5
West Germany	74.5
Latvia	73.6
Serbia	69.2
Norway	68.8
Russia	68.6
Bulgaria	67.2
Hungary	66.2 (1998)
Montenegro	65.1
Slovenia	64.3
Japan	57.4
Sweden	56.1
Estonia	51.8
Czech Republic	42.4 (1998)
East Germany	28.5

Round4
1999-04

Egypt	100.0
Morocco	100.0
Parkistan	100.0
Indonesia	99.9
Saudi Arabia	99.9
Algeria	99.8
Iraq	99.8
Jordan	99.8
Nigeria	99.7
Bangladesh	99.5
Malta	99.5
El Salvador	99.4
Iran	99.4
The Philippines	99.4
Uganda	99.4

Zimbabwe	99.4
Tanzania	99.3
Puerto Rico	99.2
South Africa	98.8
Peru	98.5
Mexico	98.0
Turkey	98.0
Azerbaijan	97.8
Poland	97.3
Chile	97.0
Argentina	96.3
Portugal	96.3
Romania	96.3
Moldova	96.0
Ireland	95.7
United States	95.6
Kyrgyzstan	95.0
India	94.7
Italy	93.5
Croatia	93.2
Northern Ireland	93.2
Albania	91.7
Greece	91.0
Macedonia	90.5
Canada	89.3
Serbian Federation	89.2
Bosnia	87.5
Singapore	87.1
Austria	86.8
Lithuania	86.5
Iceland	84.4
Montenegro	83.1
Belarus	82.9
Spain	82.9
Slovakia	82.8
Finland	82.5
Serbia	82.5
Ukraine	80.3
Latvia	79.5
West Germany	76.9
Luxembourg	73.2
Great Britain	71.8
Belgium	71.0
Russia	70.3
Denmark	68.9
Hungary	68.1
Bulgaria	66.2
Slovenia	65.2
France	61.5

The Netherlands	59.6
Sweden	53.4
Japan	52.6
Estonia	51.4
Czech Republic	38.9
East Germany	30.3
Viet Nam	18.8

Which, in any of the following do you believe in?
God

% Great Deal of Confidence in Churches

Round1

1981-84

Malta	69.6
Ireland	52.0
United States	46.7
Northern Ireland	44.4
Canada	29.9
Italy	28.3
Belgium	25.3
Spain	25.1
South Korea	24.1
Argentina	21.5
Iceland	21.1
Australia	20.5
Great Britain	19.3
West Germany	18.7
France	17.5
Norway	16.3
Hungary	16.1
The Netherlands	13.2
Denmark	12.9
Sweden	7.6
Japan	4.9

Round2

1990-93

Nigeria	75.5
South Africa	59.1
India	58.3
Malta	55.1
Chile	50.9
Northern Ireland	46.4
Mexico	46.2
Poland	45.6
United States	45.6
Brazil	40.5
Ireland	39.7
Romania	37.7
Turkey	37.6
Italy	29.6
Argentina	25.6
Spain	23.9
Canada	23.6
Portugal	23.2
Russia	23.2

Belarus	21.5
Hungary	21.5
South Korea	20.7
Iceland	19.2
Austria	17.3
Latvia	17.1
Great Britain	16.1
Slovakia	16.1
Lithuania	15.4
East Germany	15.4
Slovenia	14.2
Belgium	13.9
Bulgaria	12.1
West Germany	12.3
Estonia	12.2
France	11.9
Norway	10.6
Denmark	10.4
Czech Republic	8.7
Taiwan	7.9 (1994)
Finland	7.7
Sweden	6.5
Japan	2.6
China	1.5

Round3
1995-97

Bangladesh	85.6
Nigeria	65.3
The Philippines	64.9
South Africa	59.6
Puerto Rico	54.7
Columbia	53.7
Venezuela	50.5
Dominicam Rep	50.4
Peru	46.0
Chile	44.6
Mexico	40.7
Pakistan	40.0
United States	39.6
Georgia	36.4
Brazil	35.2
Moldova	34.6
Belarus	33.3
Turkey	32.4
India	31.9
Poland	30.0
Ukraine	28.3

Uruguay	28.2
Armenia	28.0
Bosnia	23.6 (1998)
Russia	23.6
Argentina	23.3
Croatia	22.2
Bulgaria	21.3
Slovakia	21.3 (1998)
Macedonia	18.4 (1998)
Latvia	17.6
Azerbaijan	17.4
Spain	16.7
Lithuania	14.9
Estonia	14.5
Montenegro	14.4
South Korea	12.5
Australia	11.9
Slovenia	11.6
Finland	11.3
New Zealand	11.3 (1998)
Norway	9.8
Czech Republic	9.7
Serbia	9.0
Switzerland	7.0
Sweden	6.2
West Germany	5.4
East Germany	3.4
Japan	2.5

Round4
1999-04

Morocco	90.5
Bangladesh	90.0
Saudi Arabia	84.5
Nigeria	83.9
Indonesia	75.0
Pakistan	71.3
The Philippines	64.8
Tanzania	64.8
Algeria	63.2
India	63.2
Iran	62.8
Zimbabwe	62.8
Jordan	62.4
Puerto Rico	62.2
Uganda	62.2
South Africa	58.0
Mexico	55.0

Venezuela	53.6
Egypt	51.0
El Salvador	50.4
Malta	48.1
Romania	47.9
Iraq	47.8
Chile	45.9
Moldova	42.9
Peru	42.3
United States	37.3
Argentina	36.0
Portugal	35.1
Poland	33.3
Albania	32.4
Northern Ireland	31.3
Turkey	31.3
Slovakia	30.2
Kyrgyzstan	30.1
Ukraine	28.6
Italy	27.0
Latvia	25.8
Russia	23.1
Belarus	22.2
Ireland	21.7
Bosnia	21.1
Macedonia	20.8
Croatia	19.7
Canada	19.6
Hungary	17.8
Lithuania	16.8
Serbia	16.2
South Korea	16.0
Luxembourg	15.8
Spain	15.0
Greece	14.8
Bulgaria	12.9
Finland	12.9
Montenegro	12.4
Slovenia	11.7
France	11.4
Vietnam	11.2
Belgium	11.0
Austria	10.6
Estonia	10.2
West Germany	9.9
Great Britain	9.7
Denmark	9.0
Sweden	7.4
The Netherlands	6.6

East Germany	5.5
Czech Republic	4.7
Japan	1.7

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence, or none at all?

% a Religious Person

Round1
1981-84

Malta	96.3
Italy	85.7
United States	83.6
Belgium	81.4
Canada	76.6
Denmark	73.9
The Netherlands	70.4
West Germany	69.5
Iceland	68.5
Argentina	66.5
Ireland	66.1
Spain	65.4
Northern Ireland	62.7
Great Britain	59.2
Australia	57.2
France	55.6
Norway	48.0
Hungary	44.7
Sweden	34.2
Japan	27.5

Round2
1990-93

Poland	96.3
Nigeria	92.8
Brazil	87.7
Italy	86.1
United States	84.2
India	83.5
South Africa	83.3
Austria	80.4
Chile	76.8
Taiwan	75.3 (1994)
Iceland	74.7
Mexico	74.6
Turkey	74.6
Romania	74.5
Malta	74.0
Switzerland	73.9
Argentina	73.3
Slovenia	73.1
Denmark	72.5
Ireland	72.4

Northern Ireland	71.7
Canada	71.0
Portugal	69.2
Spain	67.8
Belgium	67.6
Slovakia	65.8
West Germany	65.3
The Netherlands	60.4
Finland	58.8
Hungary	56.8
Great Britain	56.1
Russia	56.0
Lithuania	55.1
Latvia	54.4
France	50.7
Norway	47.5
Belarus	41.3^
East Germany	37.2
Bulgaria	36.1
Czech Republic	35.4
Sweden	31.3
Japan	26.1
Estonia	21.2
China	4.9

Round3
1995-97

Nigeria	94.2
Poland	93.7
Georgia	89.4
Azerbaijan	88.3
Puerto Rico	86.0
Venezuela	85.7
Brazil	85.4
Columbia	85.1 (1998)
Bangladesh	84.0
The Philippines	83.9
Lithuania	83.6
Romania	83.6
Moldova	82.3
Peru	82.0
Argentina	81.2
Unites States	81.1
South Africa	80.1
India	79.9
Turkey	78.5
Slovakia	78.0 (1998)
Dominican Rep	76.4

Chile	74.6
Armenia	74.5
Croatia	71.3
Serbian Federation	70.0
Belarus	69.7^
Bosnia	69.7 (1998)
Spain	69.2
Slovenia	69.1
Macedonia	66.4 (1998)
West Germany	65.5
Latvia	64.3
Ukraine	64.3
Russia	63.6
Mexico	62.4
Serbia	59.7
Australia	58.9
Switzerland	57.4
Finland	57.2
Hungary	55.0 (1998)
Uruguay	54.8
Bulgaria	52.8
New Zealand	52.4 (1998)
Montenegro	49.3
Norway	46.9
Albania	45.2 (1998)
Czech Republic	43.3 (1998)
Estonia	35.6
Sweden	32.6
East Germany	27.9
Japan	22.3

Round4
1999-04

Egypt	98.7
Bangladesh	96.9
Nigeria	96.6
Iran	94.9
Morocco	94.6
Poland	94.4
Tanzania	94.3
Uganda	94.1
Moldova	90.8
Pakistan	90.7
Zimbabwe	88.7
Peru	88.3
Portugal	88.0
Iraq	86.7
Jordan	85.9

Italy	85.8
Croatia	85.2
Romania	84.8
Indonesia	84.5
Argentina	84.4
Lithuania	84.4
Macedonia	84.1
Puerto Rico	82.9
United States	82.5
Slovakia	81.5
Turkey	80.3
Greece	79.7
Austria	79.5
India	79.5
The Philippines	79.5
South Africa	78.9
Venezuela	78.6
Mexico	77.4
Latvia	76.9
Denmark	76.5
Bosnia	76.2
Ukraine	75.4
Kyrgyzstan	75.2
Malta	74.7
Serbia	74.5
Iceland	73.9
Ireland	73.8
Canada	73.5
Montenegro	73.2
Chile	70.7
Saudi Arabia	70.4
Serbian Federation	70.4
Slovenia	70.2
El Salvador	69.7
Albania	68.3
Belgium	67.4
Finland	66.6
Russia	65.7
Spain	63.8
Luxembourg	63.1
Northern Ireland	62.3
West Germany	62.1
The Netherlands	61.8
Algeria	59.0
Hungary	59.0
Bulgaria	51.7
France	46.6
Czech Republic	43.2
Estonia	41.7

Great Britain	41.6
Sweden	38.9
Viet Nam	38.4
South Korea	30.9
East Germany	28.6
Belarus	27.5^
Japan	26.5
China	14.7

Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are 'a religious person,' 'not a religious person,' 'a convinced atheist,' 'other answer'.

^=readings inconsistent across years

% with No Religion

Round1
1981-84

Malta	0.0
Iceland	1.3
Ireland	1.3
Hungary	1.8*
Northern Ireland	3.4
Australia	3.5
Norway	4.1
Denmark	5.6
United States	6.1
Italy	6.4
Sweden	6.9
Spain	8.9
West Germany	8.9
Great Britain	9.4
Canada	10.6
Argentina	13.0
Belgium	16.3
France	26.3
The Netherlands	36.5
South Korea	46.7

Round2
1990-93

Turkey	0.0
India	1.1
Iceland	2.1
Malta	2.5
Poland	3.7
Ireland	3.9
Nigeria	5.3
Romania	5.9
Switzerland	7.8 (1989)
Denmark	8.4
South Africa	8.8
Northern Ireland	9.5
Norway	9.8
West Germany	10.7
Finland	11.1
Brazil	11.9
Spain	14.3
Austria	14.6
Italy	14.7
Mexico	15.2

Argentina	15.6
Chile	17.1
Sweden	18.2
Slovakia	20.8
Taiwan	20.9
United States	23.0
Canada	25.9
Slovenia	26.4
Portugal	27.6
South Korea	29.6
Belgium	31.7
Lithuania	36.7
France	38.5
Hungary	41.7
Great Britain	42.3
The Netherlands	49.3
Czech Republic	55.7
East Germany	61.6
Latvia	63.5
Russia	65.8
Bulgaria	65.9
Japan	66.7
Estonia	87.2
China	96.8

Round3
1995-97

Romania	0.0 (1998)*
Switzerland	0.0*
Bangladesh	0.1
The Philippines	0.1
Albania	1.2
Nigeria	1.8
Pakistan	2.1
Turkey	2.3
India	3.4
Poland	3.2
Montenegro	5.5
Georgia	6.3
Peru	7.0
Venezuela	7.7
Sweden	7.8
Norway	9.3
Serbian Federation	9.5
Columbia	9.7
South Africa	11.0
Finland	11.8
Brazil	12.0

Chile	12.3
Croatia	12.5
Slovakia	13.2(1998)
Armenia	13.5
Lithuania	13.5
Spain	13.8
Argentina	14.3
Moldova	15.3
New Zealand	16.8 (1998)
Serbia	18.6
Puerto Rico	18.7
Australia	18.9
United States	20.9
Mexico	21.6
Hungary	21.8 (1998)
West Germany	22.5
Slovenia	23.3
Dominican Rep	24.0
Macedonia	27.9 (1998)
Bulgaria	33.4
Ukraine	33.9
Belarus	35.3
South Korea	39.1
Bosnia	39.3 (1998)
Latvia	39.7
Russia	45.6
Uruguay	47.9
The Netherlands	55.2
Czech Republic	55.7 (1998)
Japan	65.3
Estonia	72.7
East Germany	75.2

Round4
1999-04

Egypt	0.0
Indonesia	0.0
Iraq	0.0
Israel	0.0
Jordan	0.0
Moldova	0.0*
Morocco	0.0
Bangladesh	0.1
Saudi Arabia	0.2
Nigeria	0.7
Uganda	0.9
Iran	1.1
Malta	1.5

Tanzania	1.7
Turkey	2.0
Romania	2.4
Montenegro	2.9
Greece	4.0
Iceland	4.3
Poland	4.3
Peru	4.7
Azerbaijan	6.0
Serbia	6.0
India	6.7
Columbia	6.8
Ireland	8.6
The Philippines	9.9
Denmark	10.0
Portugal	11.0
Croatia	11.1
Puerto Rico	11.3
Austria	11.9
Finland	11.9
Albania	13.0
Argentina	13.0
West Germany	13.4
South Africa	13.9
Northern Ireland	14.0
Macedonia	14.1
Zimbabwe	14.2
Kyrgyzstan	14.9
El Salvador	15.9
Spain	15.9
Great Britain	16.6
Italy	17.8
Lithuania	18.7
Mexico	19.4
Singapore	19.7
Bosnia	21.3
United States	21.5
Slovakia	23.2
Sweden	24.2
Venezuela	27.1
Luxembourg	27.8
Pakistan	29.2
Bulgaria	30.0
Slovenia	30.0
Canada	31.4
Serbian Federation	31.7
Chile	33.9
Belgium	36.5
South Korea	36.8

Latvia	40.7
France	42.5
Hungary	42.9
Ukraine	43.6
Viet Nam	46.3
Belarus	47.8
Russia	49.5
The Netherlands	55.2
Japan	55.6
Czech Republic	66.3
East Germany	66.5
Estonia	75.2
China	93.9

Do you belong to a religious denomination?

% Attending Religious Services Weekly+

Round1
1981-84

Malta	92.4
Ireland	82.4
Northern Ireland	52.5
United States	43.6
Spain	41.2
Italy	36.0
Canada	32.2
South Korea	30.7
Argentina	30.5
Belgium	30.3
Australia	27.7
The Netherlands	26.9
Hungary	23.8
West Germany	21.8
Great Britain	13.7
France	12.0
Sweden	5.7
Norway	5.6
Japan	4.0
Denmark	3.3
Iceland	2.5

Round2
1990-93

Malta	88.1
Nigeria	83.7
Ireland	80.8
Poland	65.6
India	54.6
Northern Ireland	50.0
Mexico	43.4
United States	43.4
Italy	40.5
Turkey	34.7
Portugal	33.4
Slovakia	33.3
Brazil	33.1
Argentina	31.8
Spain	31.0
Chile	27.7
Canada	26.9
Austria	25.0
Switzerland	24.2 (1989)

Belgium	22.9
Slovenia	22.8
South Korea	21.2
The Netherlands	20.7
Romania	18.6
West Germany	18.6
Hungary	14.0
Great Britain	13.0
France	10.2
East Germany	8.8
Taiwan	7.0 (1994)
Czech Republic	6.3
Bulgaria	5.5
Norway	5.1
Sweden	4.3
Finland	3.8
Latvia	3.2
Belarus	2.9
Japan	2.6
Denmark	2.5
Iceland	2.4
Russia	1.8
China	0.5

Round3
1995-97

Bangladesh	88.9
Nigeria	88.3
The Philippines	70.0
Poland	56.1
South Africa	53.7
Puerto Rico	51.8
Turkey	50.4
Columbia	46.5
Mexico	46.4
Dominican Rep	44.3
Peru	42.9
India	42.4
United States	41.8
Bosnia	37.0
Brazil	36.2
Slovakia	35.2
Venezuela	30.9
Spain	25.5
Argentina	24.3
Chile	22.4
Croatia	22.4
Slovenia	22.2

Romania	21.5 (1998)
Serbian Federation	19.1
Albania	17.9 (1998)
Australia	16.8
New Zealand	16.7 (1998)
Lithuania	15.5
South Korea	14.7
West Germany	13.5
Uruguay	13.2
Switzerland	12.0
Hungary	11.0
Macedonia	11.0 (1998)
Moldova	10.8
Ukraine	10.1
Georgia	9.3
Czech Republic	9.2 (1998)
Armenia	7.5
Bulgaria	7.2
Montenegro	7.1
Azerbaijan	5.9
Belarus	5.9
Serbia	5.8
Norway	5.0
East Germany	4.9
Latvia	4.8
Sweden	4.1
Finland	4.0
Estonia	3.6
Iceland	3.2
Japan	2.7
Russia	2.1

Round4
1999-04

Nigeria	92.2
Tanzania	84.9
Malta	82.2
Uganda	79.7
Pakistan	74.2
Zimbabwe	73.7
Indonesia	64.7
Ireland	59.0
Poland	59.0
The Philippines	58.4
El Salvador	58.1
Puerto Rico	56.8
Bangladesh	56.1
Mexico	56.1

South Africa	51.8
Northern Ireland	48.6
Algeria	47.3
Peru	47.1
Columbia	45.2
United States	45.2
Morocco	45.0
Jordan	44.2
Egypt	42.2
Slovakia	40.6
Italy	40.4
Turkey	38.0
Portugal	36.5
Bosnia	33.0
Iraq	32.8
India	32.0
Croatia	31.6
Chile	31.0
Singapore	30.6
Venezuela	30.5
South Korea	30.2
Saudi Arabia	29.3
Iran	27.4
Canada	25.1
Spain	25.0
Romania	24.8
Argentina	24.6
Austria	22.7
Luxembourg	21.7
Macedonia	21.5
Albania	20.3
Kyrgyzstan	19.3
Lithuania	17.6
Belgium	17.5
Slovenia	17.2
Serbian Federation	17.0
West Germany	15.5
Moldova	14.7
Great Britain	14.4
Greece	14.0
The Netherlands	13.9
Hungary	10.5
Serbia	9.5
Ukraine	9.1
Bulgaria	8.9
Czech Republic	7.0
France	7.6
Latvia	6.6
Montenwgro	5.8

Belarus	5.7
East Germany	5.6
Finland	5.4
Japan	4.1
Viet Nam	3.8
Estonia	3.7
Sweden	3.7
Iceland	3.2
Russia	3.2
Denmark	2.7
China	2.2

Apart from weddings, funerals, and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

% Believing in Afterlife

Round1

1981-84

Malta	90.3
Ireland	84.6
Northern Ireland	83.7
Iceland	82.0
United States	80.2
Canada	71.2
Spain	67.7
Australia	59.4
Italy	58.6
Great Britain	55.9
Japan	55.6
Argentina	54.2
South Korea	52.2
The Netherlands	51.2
Norway	50.7
West Germany	49.2
Belgium	48.5
France	41.1
Sweden	34.9
Denmark	32.0
Hungary	18.0

Round2

1990-93

Malta	90.7
Ireland	83.3
Nigeria	82.3
Iceland	80.7
Turkey	80.4
Northern Ireland	78.3
South Africa	78.1
United States	78.1
Brazil	73.6
Poland	72.9
Chile	69.7
Canada	68.8
Italy	68.1
Argentina	64.5
Switzerland	64.0 (1998)
Mexico	61.3
Taiwan	60.6 (1994)
Finland	60.2
Romania	57.7

Austria	55.7
Japan	54.0
Great Britain	51.9
Spain	51.6
Slovakia	50.9
West Germany	50.4
The Netherlands	45.6
Norway	44.7
Belgium	44.1
France	44.1
India	40.8
Portugal	39.0
Sweden	38.0
Denmark	33.6
Latvia	30.1
Slovenia	28.2
Hungary	26.2
Czech Republic	21.8
Russia	21.3
Belarus	17.9
Bulgaria	17.6
East Germany	16.7

Round3
1995-97

Pakistan	100.0
The Philippines	94.1
Turkey	89.0
Nigeria	85.1
United States	80.3
Puerto Rico	79.9
South Africa	79.0
Chile	75.8
Peru	74.3
Lithuania	73.1
Romania	72.2
Dominican Rep	72.1
Brazil	70.7
Columbia	69.7 (1998)
Argentina	69.3
Mexico	65.9
Spain	65.8
New Zealand	65.7 (1998)
Bosnia	64.4 (1998)
Australia	64.1
Switzerland	63.5
Venezuela	61.9
Slovakia	61.3

Finland	60.3
Georgia	57.6
Azerbaijan	55.5
West Germany	55.2
Bangladesh	56.6
Croatia	53.3
India	50.2
Belarus	49.8
Sweden	49.4
Japan	48.5
Norway	47.3
Moldova	47.1
Uruguay	45.2
Ukraine	43.9
Latvia	43.3
Macedonia	39.8 (1998)
Hungary	38.8 (1998)
Slovenia	37.1
Armenia	36.4
Russia	33.0
Czech Republic	32.4 (1998)
Albania	31.3 (1998)
Bulgaria	30.2
Estonia	28.7
Serbia	26.5
Montenegro	23.9
East Germany	17.8

Round4
1999-04

Egypt	100.0
Pakistan	100.0
Algeria	99.8
Morocco	99.8
Indonesia	99.5
Saudi Arabia	99.1
Iran	97.6
Jordan	97.5
Iraq	97.3
Turkey	90.1
Nigeria	87.5
Tanzania	87.3
The Philippines	86.4
Malta	86.2
Uganda	84.8
El Salvador	83.4
Chile	81.8
United States	81.1

Poland	80.4
Ireland	79.7
Lithuania	79.0
Iceland	78.2
Puerto Rico	78.2
Mexico	75.6
Northern Ireland	75.1
Zimbabwe	74.5
Singapore	74.1
Italy	72.8
South Africa	72.8
Canada	72.5
Peru	71.9
Bosnia	70.8
Kyrgyzstan	68.4
Slovakia	68.4
Croatia	67.8
Romania	67.8
India	65.5
Argentina	63.2
Greece	60.8
Moldova	59.4
Austria	59.0
Great Britain	58.3
Finland	56.7
Spain	56.1
Bangladesh	56.0
Luxembourg	54.3
Japan	50.8
The Netherlands	50.7
Portugal	47.3
Albania	47.2
Macedonia	47.2
Sweden	46.0
Latvia	45.3
West Germany	44.9
France	44.7
Belgium	43.6
Belarus	40.9
Ukraine	39.8
Denmark	38.3
Russia	36.6
Serbian Federation	36.6
Estonia	36.2
Czech Republic	35.9
Bulgaria	35.8
Hungary	32.9
Slovenia	32.1
Serbia	27.1

Montenegro	23.0
Viet Nam	15.8
East Germany	14.8

Which, in any of the following do you believe in?

Life after death

*=questionable outliers

Table A3.2

Rank of Countries on Eurobarometers

To what extent is God important in your life?

	Not at All Important								Very Important	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
North Ireland										
1983	3.5%	0.3	1.9	4.4	7.9	5.7	11.4	11.7	9.1	44.2
Greece										
1983	7.8%	3.8	3.7	3.6	7.8	5.3	8.7	10.5	11.3	37.5
Ireland										
1983	2.6%	1.2	1.8	2.3	5.6	6.7	11.1	14.8	13.3	40.6
Italy										
1983	6.5%	2.0	2.7	3.0	8.5	7.1	8.5	14.1	7.1	40.6
Great Britain										
1983	13.2%	6.3	7.4	5.4	12.1	8.4	9.3	11.0	5.1	21.8
Netherlands										
1983	23.3%	5.7	6.1	3.6	9.9	9.0	9.2	10.1	5.0	18.1
Luxembourg										
1983	10.5%	7.0	4.9	3.8	17.1	11.5	9.8	12.9	5.9	16.7
France										
1983	20.0%	6.7	8.6	5.1	17.9	7.7	7.3	8.0	5.1	13.5
West Germany										
1983	7.7%	5.8	9.0	7.6	13.0	11.5	13.0	14.8	6.5	11.1
Belgium										
1983	11.3%	4.0	5.7	6.3	10.2	14.8	14.6	12.7	10.9	9.6
Denmark										
1983	16.5%	6.9	10.0	7.5	21.6	10.4	7.3	7.3	2.9	9.5

Source: Eurobarometer, 1983

To what extent is God important in your life?

	Not at All Important								Very Important	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Portugal										
1985	5.1%	1.3	2.3	2.5	5.8	4.6	7.0	13.5	11.9	46.0
Ireland										

1985	2.0%	1.3	2.1	2.0	3.1	7.1	8.6	13.1	14.9	45.8
Italy										
1985	7.4%	3.5	2.7	3.1	7.8	4.8	7.1	11.5	9.2	42.8
North Ireland										
1985	5.2%	2.1	1.8	3.7	9.5	5.2	10.1	11.3	8.3	42.8
Greece										
1985	7.6%	3.4	3.5	3.2	11.9	6.5	6.2	9.8	7.0	41.1
Spain										
1985	6.9%	2.4	4.1	3.4	6.7	7.2	8.5	12.4	7.8	40.8
Luxembourg										
1985	11.9%	4.1	4.4	3.7	17.6	6.8	7.1	12.9	3.7	27.8
Great Britain										
1985	14.8%	5.0	6.9	5.7	13.7	6.8	8.3	10.2	4.5	24.1
Netherlands										
1985	24.1%	5.2	5.6	4.0	10.1	7.1	8.8	11.7	3.7	19.7
France										
1985	23.0%	5.5	5.8	4.5	13.0	7.5	7.1	10.9	6.3	16.4
West Germany										
1985	12.4%	7.0	8.7	7.4	11.5	8.7	12.1	10.5	7.1	14.6
Belgium										
1985	18.3%	5.0	8.2	4.1	11.8	8.6	9.7	12.7	10.1	11.6
Denmark										
1985	19.6%	7.1	11.0	6.5	21.5	8.0	7.3	6.1	4.0	8.9

Source: Eurobarometer, 1985

To what extent is God important in your life?

		Not at All Important								Very Important	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Greece											
1994	1.9%	1.1	1.5	1.8	6.7	4.4	6.1	11.0	10.9	54.5	
Portugal											
1994	2.2%	1.1	2.2	1.8	10.0	7.4	11.2	13.4	12.2	38.5	
North Ireland											
1994	5.5%	2.1	2.8	3.8	12.1	7.6	10.4	12.1	11.1	32.5	
Italy											
1994	6.8%	1.7	3.9	4.4	11.5	7.0	9.6	14.0	10.1	31.0	
Spain											
1994	13.0%	3.6	5.6	4.4	13.3	6.6	7.6	10.5	5.9	29.6	
Ireland											
1994	3.7%	2.6	3.7	5.4	12.2	10.1	11.6	12.9	11.0	26.7	
Great Britain											
1994	23.7%	5.7	7.9	6.6	12.8	6.0	5.9	8.5	3.3	19.6	
Netherlands											

1994	25.3%	6.1	8.1	6.2	10.9	5.7	9.3	8.1	3.7	16.6
West Germany										
1994	11.7%	5.2	8.1	6.5	11.9	13.6	10.1	12.4	5.8	14.7
Norway										
1994	18.0%	11.6	11.6	6.9	16.4	7.3	5.2	6.0	2.3	14.6
Luxembourg										
1994	10.5%	4.5	11.3	7.6	15.4	7.8	12.9	14.5	5.3	10.2
France										
1994	28.3%	8.1	7.5	5.0	16.9	6.7	6.9	7.0	3.4	10.1
Belgium										
1994	22.1%	7.6	5.7	5.3	14.5	8.5	9.1	13.0	4.7	9.7
Denmark										
1994	21.5%	11.0	11.6	10.7	17.4	8.2	5.4	5.1	1.4	7.6
East Germany										
1994	48.2%	9.2	8.4	5.9	7.2	4.0	3.3	6.1	1.9	5.8

Source: Eurobarometer, 1994

I will now ask you your opinion on a number of items. Will you please, for each one, select on this list (show card) the answer which best describes your own opinion.

God Exists

	Disagree Completely	Disagree to Some Extent	Agree if Anything	Broadly Agree	Completely Agree
Great Britain	12.4%	8.5	14.0	18.4	46.7
Netherlands	15.9%	6.8	20.3	10.0	46.9
Italy	6.9%	5.4	11.3	35.8	40.7
France	18.3%	8.1	22.7	16.6	34.4
Belgium	7.7%	7.2	20.5	30.3	34.2
Germany	9.3%	9.7	22.6	26.0	32.5

Source: Eurobarometer, 1984

From the following situations, linked to religious beliefs, which one best describes your personal situation?

	I believe and I practice.	I believe but I don't practice.	I practice a religion but I don't really believe.	I belong to a spiritual group which is not a recognized religion.	I would like to join a religious group, but I haven't found a suitable one yet.	I am an agnostic. I don't know whether there is a God and I do not belong to a religious group.	I am an atheist. I do not believe in any God.
Ireland	51.9%	32.8	6.9	0.5	----	3.9	4.0
Greece	43.3%	50.7	2.1	----	0.6	1.3	1.9
Italy	41.9%	46.1	2.2	0.5	1.5	4.9	2.8
North Ireland	39.9%	39.9	6.5	----	1.3	5.9	6.5
Portugal	32.2%	49.5	2.3	0.5	1.3	7.7	6.5
Austria	26.9%	43.0	19.2	1.1	0.9	3.3	5.6
W Germany	20.9%	38.8	16.1	0.7	1.2	7.6	14.7
Spain	18.2%	55.6	2.5	----	0.2	12.1	11.3
Netherlands	17.1%	26.4	6.4	1.9	1.2	25.1	21.9
Finland	14.8%	50.1	5.6	0.7	1.5	16.4	11.0
Luxembourg	13.3%	32.6	19.3	----	1.1	9.4	24.3
France	10.4%	44.9	4.0	0.9	1.9	14.6	23.4
Belgium	10.0%	36.8	24.7	0.3	1.4	12.4	14.4
Great Britain	9.4%	44.7	2.1	0.7	0.2	22.6	20.3
E Germany	8.7%	10.2	5.6	0.5	1.5	13.8	59.7
Sweden	8.1%	36.8	13.4	0.5	0.9	23.2	17.1
Denmark	5.5%	46.4	9.3	1.4	1.2	15.9	20.3

Source: Eurobarometer, 1997

Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?

	I believe there is a God.	I believe there is some sort of spirit or life force.	I don't believe there is any sort of spirit, God, or life force.	Don't Know
Turkey	95%	2	1	1
Malta	95%	3	1	0
Romania	90%	8	1	1
Cyprus	90%	7	2	1
Greece	81%	16	3	1
Portugal	81%	12	6	1
Poland	80%	15	1	3
Italy	74%	16	6	3
Ireland	73%	22	4	2
Croatia	67%	25	7	1
Slovakia	61%	26	11	2
Spain	59%	21	18	2
Austria	54%	34	8	4
West Germany	54%	26	16	3
Lithuania	49%	36	12	3
Switzerland	48%	39	9	4
Luxembourg	44%	28	22	6
Hungary	44%	31	19	6
Belgium	43%	29	27	2
Finland	41%	41	16	1
Bulgaria	40%	40	13	6
Iceland	38%	48	11	3
United Kingdom	38%	40	20	2
Latvia	37%	49	10	3
Slovenia	37%	46	16	2
France	34%	27	33	5
Netherlands	34%	37	27	2
Norway	32%	47	17	4
Denmark	31%	49	19	1
Sweden	23%	53	23	1
Czech Republic	19%	50	30	2
East Germany	19%	20	57	4
Estonia	16%	54	26	4

Source: Eurobarometer, 2005

Table A3.3

Rank of Countries on the International Social Survey Program

% Believing in God, 1991

	Atheist	Agnostic	Higher Power	Wavers	Believer with Doubts	Believes without Doubts
The Philippines	0.4	0.2	3.0	2.1	8.5	85.8
Poland	2.1	4.0	9.0	7.9	9.5	67.6
United States	2.3	4.5	6.9	5.2	18.2	62.8
Northern Ireland	1.5	4.0	4.0	7.2	21.9	61.4
Ireland	2.0	2.2	3.4	9.0	24.8	58.7
Italy	2.7	7.2	8.9	8.9	20.7	51.5
Israel	15.8	5.9	14.1	5.9	15.3	43.0
Hungary	12.5	16.1	7.9	13.1	19.2	31.1
Australia	8.7	12.5	17.5	8.2	22.9	30.3
New Zealand	7.8	12.1	17.5	8.8	24.5	29.3
Austria	4.2	7.5	25.6	10.5	24.1	28.1
West Germany	10.2	9.8	22.1	9.2	21.3	27.3
The Netherlands	16.1	16.0	19.8	8.5	15.0	24.7
Great Britain	10.4	14.0	12.9	12.9	26.0	23.7
Slovenia	19.2	9.5	23.0	9.1	17.4	21.9
Norway	9.8	12.4	24.6	8.1	25.2	20.1
Russia	19.6	19.2	19.5	12.1	15.5	14.0
East Germany	48.8	14.0	10.2	8.8	9.0	9.2

% Believing in God, 1998

	Atheist	Agnostic	Higher Power	Wavers	Believer with Doubts	Believes without Doubts
Chile	1.8	0.7	2.9	4.1	10.0	80.4
The Philippines	0.6	0.9	3.5	2.8	14.1	78.1
Poland	2.3	3.9	8.2	6.0	11.1	68.4
Cyprus	1.6	2.8	5.1	5.7	19.8	65.0
United States	3.2	4.9	9.8	4.7	14.7	62.8
Portugal	2.4	3.6	10.2	5.0	18.3	60.4
Israel	8.6	6.5	13.4	6.8	10.8	53.8
Northern Ireland	3.6	4.0	6.4	10.2	25.0	50.9
Italy	4.2	5.0	7.2	10.2	25.8	47.7
Spain	8.6	6.9	12.4	7.3	18.9	45.8
Ireland	2.6	4.7	8.1	10.2	30.3	44.0
Slovakia	11.1	9.5	12.1	10.7	15.9	40.8
Canada	8.4	6.8	18.5	6.7	20.6	39.0
Austria	7.2	9.5	24.0	9.4	17.8	32.2

New Zealand	7.9	11.9	19.2	8.0	22.0	30.9
Australia	10.2	13.8	16.2	7.6	23.6	28.6
Bulgaria	17.2	7.9	27.6	11.9	7.4	27.9
Switzerland	4.2	13.0	31.2	9.6	15.2	26.8
Hungary	14.4	11.7	8.4	18.1	20.6	26.8
The Netherlands	17.2	12.2	18.4	8.0	17.8	26.4
Russia	19.8	11.4	13.7	13.2	16.7	25.2
West Germany	12.1	11.8	23.5	11.1	17.9	23.4
Slovenia	14.2	8.7	29.8	7.9	16.5	22.9
Latvia	9.2	11.1	30.6	10.2	16.0	22.9
Great Britain	10.2	15.5	13.9	14.8	23.5	22.1
France	18.1	16.8	14.5	9.8	19.2	21.7
Norway	11.7	12.1	25.1	8.5	24.1	18.4
Czech Republic	21.6	13.9	22.0	11.0	13.5	18.0
Denmark	14.7	15.8	24.3	11.2	20.4	13.6
Sweden	16.8	17.7	33.1	6.6	13.5	12.3
East Germany	54.0	11.6	10.6	8.1	6.3	9.4
Japan	10.6	20.8	23.8	31.6	9.2	4.0

% Close to God, 1991

	Don't Believe	Not Close at All	Not Very Close	Somewhat Close	Extremely Close
The Philippines	0.3	3.1	4.7	27.9	64.0
United States	2.0	4.4	9.6	48.6	35.4
Poland	1.5	7.2	22.3	34.8	34.3
Israel	18.0	11.9	14.6	22.6	32.9
Northern Ireland	1.6	5.9	16.9	48.4	27.3
Ireland	1.8	4.2	15.2	56.6	22.2
Italy	3.6	3.8	18.0	54.9	19.7
Hungary	19.2	10.2	15.1	37.3	18.2
The Netherlands	22.1	13.7	15.4	31.9	16.9
Australia	12.3	13.6	23.4	35.7	15.0
Norway	15.6	13.6	23.0	33.9	13.9
New Zealand	12.8	18.2	22.7	33.3	13.0
Russia	23.0	21.2	25.8	19.3	10.7
Great Britain	12.9	18.4	23.2	35.6	10.0
Slovenia	26.9	9.5	25.4	31.8	6.3
Austria	5.7	10.1	37.1	41.3	5.8
West Germany	12.8	11.4	30.0	40.2	5.6
East Germany	60.9	7.7	15.9	13.4	2.1

% Past/Present Believing in God, 1991

	Never Have Believed	Not Now Used to	Now, Not in Past	Always Believed
The Philippines	1.9	1.1	2.9	94.1

Poland	0.9	4.2	1.7	93.3
Ireland	0.6	4.0	3.7	91.7
United States	2.0	3.9	5.2	88.9
Northern Ireland	1.4	3.5	6.9	88.1
Italy	4.1	10.1	3.9	81.9
Austria	6.0	16.2	7.9	69.9
Israel	21.1	7.6	6.3	65.0
Australia	12.4	19.2	7.5	61.0
Great Britain	15.4	16.1	7.9	60.7
New Zealand	15.8	14.6	10.3	59.2
Slovenia	27.4	11.6	2.7	58.3
West Germany	9.5	23.3	9.1	58.2
Hungary	22.2	13.1	7.8	56.9
Norway	24.3	16.4	6.0	53.3
The Netherlands	25.0	20.3	4.7	50.1
Russia	47.4	3.3	20.9	28.3
East Germany	50.5	24.9	5.0	19.6

% Past/Present Believing in God, 1998

	Never Have Believed	Not Now Used to	Now, Not in Past	Always Believed
Cyprus	1.0	2.4	3.6	92.9
The Philippines	3.0	2.0	2.8	92.2
Poland	1.7	4.1	4.1	90.1
Chile	2.1	2.3	5.6	90.0
Ireland	1.3	6.6	5.4	86.8
Portugal	3.5	4.3	5.6	86.6
United States	2.9	5.3	6.2	85.6
Italy	4.3	8.6	4.0	83.2
Northern Ireland	4.6	6.5	6.6	82.3
Spain	9.0	8.9	1.8	80.3
Israel	15.3	6.0	5.7	73.0
Austria	7.3	14.8	5.8	72.1
Canada	9.4	13.3	11.1	66.3
Great Britain	17.2	15.1	5.5	62.2
Switzerland	9.9	18.4	13.2	58.5
Slovenia	25.0	11.6	5.0	58.4
Australia	13.3	21.3	7.1	58.2
New Zealand	15.8	14.9	14.3	54.9
Slovakia	15.9	12.0	17.6	54.6
The Netherlands	25.3	16.2	4.0	54.5
Hungary	24.7	12.8	9.1	53.4
Norway	27.0	14.7	5.7	52.7
West Germany	13.2	24.6	10.6	51.7
Bulgaria	35.4	4.5	14.3	45.8
Denmark	28.3	15.1	11.6	45.0
France	25.6	20.4	10.9	43.0

Latvia	25.1	3.2	28.8	42.9
Sweden	40.5	13.4	6.9	39.2
Russia	36.8	2.4	24.5	36.3
Czech Republic	41.8	12.3	10.0	35.9
Japan	46.0	11.5	9.7	32.8
East Germany	57.5	16.7	7.3	18.5

% Believing in Afterlife, 1991

	Yes Definitely	Yes Probably	No Probably Not	No Definitely Not
United States	55.0	22.7	12.2	10.0
Northern Ireland	54.8	23.0	11.5	10.7
Ireland	45.9	34.4	9.0	10.7
Poland	38.0	37.8	14.4	9.8
New Zealand	35.5	25.9	20.5	18.1
Italy	34.5	31.8	13.0	20.7
The Philippines	31.8	43.9	16.2	8.1
Norway	31.6	28.7	19.9	19.7
The Netherlands	26.7	26.3	19.2	27.8
Great Britain	26.5	28.1	24.0	21.4
Australia	24.9	30.9	28.4	15.9
Austria	24.6	34.1	21.1	20.2
West Germany	24.4	29.4	19.7	26.5
Israel	21.9	20.0	13.3	44.8
Russia	17.5	22.0	24.3	36.2
Slovenia	11.6	21.5	24.6	42.4
Hungary	10.9	16.0	21.5	51.7
East Germany	6.1	8.1	13.9	71.9

% Believing in Afterlife, 1998

	Yes Definitely	Yes Probably	No Probably Not	No Definitely Not
The Philippines	65.4	21.4	7.4	5.8
United States	58.6	21.9	9.8	9.8
Chile	55.3	21.7	6.9	16.2
Northern Ireland	44.9	31.3	14.2	9.6
Ireland	41.1	33.7	13.2	12.0
Italy	40.3	32.1	11.2	16.4
Poland	38.1	38.4	14.8	8.8
Israel	37.8	21.2	10.5	30.5
Slovakia	37.5	27.2	17.9	17.3
Canada	37.4	32.6	16.8	13.3
Cyprus	36.8	43.3	14.6	5.2
New Zealand	36.7	25.8	20.5	17.0
Switzerland	32.5	38.0	18.8	10.6

The Netherlands	31.0	28.8	15.7	24.5
Austria	30.1	29.6	18.3	22.0
Portugal	29.5	43.0	8.0	19.5
France	27.5	24.8	20.3	27.4
Spain	27.3	28.2	13.8	30.8
Great Britain	24.4	34.6	23.2	17.9
Norway	24.3	28.2	24.9	22.6
Sweden	21.6	29.8	27.4	21.2
West Germany	21.4	33.6	21.3	23.8
Latvia	18.0	33.5	29.1	19.4
Czech Republic	17.1	25.9	23.8	33.2
Slovenia	16.2	25.9	20.9	37.0
Denmark	16.2	25.0	24.1	34.7
Russia	15.9	24.1	26.0	34.0
Bulgaria	15.5	18.8	17.5	48.3
Hungary	13.0	26.8	18.8	41.5
Japan	9.3	42.1	32.2	16.4
East Germany	5.5	9.4	17.6	67.5

% Responding to “There is a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally.” 1991

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
United States	47.0	26.8	16.0	5.8	4.4
Northern Ireland	42.4	37.2	12.8	5.8	1.8
Poland	38.0	36.5	13.9	7.3	4.3
The Philippines	28.1	61.1	7.7	3.0	0.2
Ireland	26.2	47.6	12.9	10.5	2.9
Italy	25.5	28.7	17.3	15.4	13.0
Israel	22.6	27.3	15.6	16.1	18.4
New Zealand	22.0	20.8	24.9	19.2	13.1
Australia	18.3	21.6	26.1	18.3	15.8
Hungary	17.5	10.6	13.5	16.8	41.6
Norway	15.1	23.3	22.7	21.8	17.1
Russia	12.5	13.5	22.4	23.4	28.2
The Netherlands	12.4	18.4	18.3	25.7	25.3
Great Britain	12.3	24.6	28.9	19.9	14.4
West Germany	11.9	27.5	14.1	24.0	22.6
Austria	11.5	29.7	15.8	18.8	24.2
Slovenia	6.6	20.0	17.0	30.1	26.2
East Germany	3.9	9.7	6.8	26.0	53.6

% Responding to “There is a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally.” 1998

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
Portugal	55.7	19.2	10.9	5.2	9.1

The Philippines	51.5	37.1	7.3	3.1	1.1
United States	41.8	31.4	12.0	9.1	5.7
Israel	41.4	23.5	7.9	15.4	11.8
Chile	37.2	38.3	9.4	11.9	3.2
Slovakia	36.2	20.5	15.6	12.8	14.9
Northern Ireland	31.5	35.3	17.3	9.9	6.0
Poland	31.4	40.5	16.0	9.6	2.5
Cyprus	26.6	43.9	16.3	9.5	3.7
Canada	26.1	23.8	22.7	13.0	14.4
Italy	24.7	33.1	16.7	14.0	11.5
Ireland	23.3	52.0	13.9	7.6	3.3
New Zealand	21.9	18.8	24.8	20.6	13.8
Denmark	21.2	16.6	25.7	8.4	28.0
Switzerland	20.6	25.1	16.4	24.2	13.7
Latvia	18.3	27.5	29.9	17.3	7.1
Australia	17.3	20.1	23.5	19.6	19.6
France	16.0	13.9	17.3	15.6	37.2
Norway	14.6	18.1	23.2	23.6	20.4
Spain	14.5	29.1	15.6	24.5	16.2
Bulgaria	14.1	22.8	21.0	19.9	22.2
Austria	14.1	22.7	15.2	21.0	27.0
Russia	13.8	24.7	19.3	26.6	15.6
The Netherlands	13.5	19.2	18.6	25.3	23.4
Japan	13.1	14.4	31.4	11.2	29.9
Great Britain	12.1	21.8	29.4	23.1	13.6
Hungary	11.6	16.4	17.0	27.1	27.9
Sweden	9.6	14.1	28.2	23.0	25.1
Slovenia	9.3	17.6	15.5	25.9	31.8
West Germany	8.7	26.5	14.5	24.0	26.4
Czech Republic	8.7	14.2	22.4	38.6	16.1
East Germany	3.8	10.8	7.2	20.3	57.9

% With No Religious Preference, 1991

The Philippines	0.0
Israel	1.0
Ireland	1.7
Poland	2.9
Hungary	4.9**
Italy	5.8
Norway	6.1
United States	6.7
Northern Ireland	8.3
Austria	9.7
West Germany	10.6
Slovenia	11.0
Australia	27.3
New Zealand	30.2
Great Britain	34.5

The Netherlands	55.4
East Germany	64.3
Russia	65.4

**Based on not baptized or registered.

% With No Religious Preference, 1998

Cyprus	0.0
The Philippines	0.2
Chile	5.3
Poland	7.3
Portugal	7.3
Ireland	7.4-7.9
Italy	7.8
Northern Ireland	9.1-13.7
Switzerland	9.7
Norway	10.1
Denmark	11.6
Bulgaria	12.9
Austria	13.0
United States	13.8
Spain	14.0
West Germany	15.3
Slovakia	16.2
Slovenia	23.9
Australia	27.4
Sweden	28.5
Canada	28.6
New Zealand	29.1
Hungary	30.5
Russia	34.9
Latvia	36.1
France	44.1
Czech Republic	44.7
Great Britain	46.7-51.0
The Netherlands	58.1
Japan	61.8-63.7
East Germany	68.7

% Attending Religious Services Weekly, 1991

Ireland	65.1
The Philippines	62.7
Poland	61.0
Northern Ireland	50.2
Italy	42.0
Poland	36.8
United States	34.0

New Zealand	17.2
The Netherlands	15.7
West Germany	14.8
Australia	13.3
Great Britain	13.2
Hungary	13.0
Norway	4.6
East Germany	3.6
Russia	0.0

% Attending Religious Services Weekly, 1998

Ireland	56.8
Northern Ireland	46.0
The Philippines	44.9
Poland	36.8
United States	31.8
Slovakia	29.8
Portugal	29.5
Italy	29.0
Spain	26.6
Chile	19.2
Australia	18.5
Canada	18.5
Austria	17.4
Cyprus	14.5
The Netherlands	13.8
Great Britain	13.5
New Zealand	13.2
Slovenia	13.1
Hungary	13.0
France	12.7
Switzerland	10.8
West Germany	8.3
Czech Republic	7.2
East Germany	6.7
Norway	6.5
Sweden	5.5
Latvia	5.1
Russia	3.7
Denmark	2.1
Japan	1.8

% Never Attending Religious Services, 1998

Poland	4.3
Switzerland	5.5
Ireland	5.9
The Philippines	7.3

Portugal	8.8
Cyprus	14.5
Chile	18.2
East Germany	18.5
Italy	19.6
United States	19.7
Spain	19.7
West Germany	20.1
Austria	20.5
Northern Ireland	23.8
Slovakia	23.9
Sweden	27.6
Denmark	28.6
Slovenia	29.9
New Zealand	30.0
Canada	31.4
Hungary	33.5
Latvia	33.6
Norway	34.1
Australia	38.3
Japan	43.0
Czech Republic	48.2
France	49.1
Great Britain	55.1
Russia	56.9

% Raised in No Religion, 1991

The Philippines	0.0
Italy	0.3
Northern Ireland	1.2
Norway	2.2
Austria	2.7
United States	3.5
Australia	3.9
Hungary	4.9
West Germany	5.5
Great Britain	6.1
Slovenia	11.0
New Zealand	11.7
The Netherlands	22.0
East Germany	41.9
Russia	86.8

% Raised in No Religion, 1998

Cyprus	0.0
Ireland	0.1
The Philippines	0.1

Italy	1.5
Northern Ireland	1.7-3.4
Chile	2.0
Poland	2.0
Portugal	2.0
Austria	3.7
Israel	3.7
Spain	3.9
Norway	4.7
United States	5.2
Switzerland	6.2
West Germany	7.4
Denmark	9.0-9.1
Great Britain	10.5-14.3
Canada	11.5-12.2
Hungary	12.9
Sweden	13.4
France	13.7
Slovakia	14.1
Slovenia	15.2
New Zealand	15.8
Bulgaria	19.4
The Netherlands	23.7
Australia	27.4
Czech Republic	38.9
Latvia	40.1
East Germany	52.7
Japan	62.5-65.5
Russia	83.9

% Praying Daily, 1991

The Philippines	72.7
Ireland	57.7
Poland	52.7
Northern Ireland	42.8
United States	42.3
Italy	36.8
Hungary	28.0
The Netherlands	26.9
Australia	20.7
West Germany	20.6
Austria	20.1
Norway	17.5
Great Britain	16.9
Slovenia	10.1
Russia	10.0
Israel	9.6
East Germany	6.8

% Praying Daily, 1998

The Philippines	69.1
United States	46.7
Chile	42.3
Poland	39.7
Portugal	39.0
Northern Ireland	34.7
Italy	32.1
Hungary	26.4
Slovakia	25.3
The Netherlands	24.3
Israel	23.9
Switzerland	23.4
Japan	23.3
Spain	22.8
Cyprus	22.3
Austria	21.6
New Zealand	20.6
Canada	19.2
France	17.1
Latvia	17.0
West Germany	15.6
Slovenia	15.0
Great Britain	14.6
Czech Republic	14.4
Denmark	13.6
Norway	13.6
Russia	13.6
Bulgaria	10.8
Sweden	10.1
East Germany	5.3

Please look at this card and tell me which statement comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.

I don't believe in God./I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out./I don't believe in a personal God, but do believe in a Higher Power of some kind./I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others./While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God./I know God exists and I have no doubts about it.

About how often do you pray?

How often do you attend religious services?

Which best describes your belief about God?

I don't believe in God now and I never have./I don't believe in God now, but I used to./ I believe in God now, but didn't used to./ I believe in God now and I always have./Can't Choose

Do you believe in life after death?

Country-specific items are used to measure religious identification. In the US it is "what is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?"

Do you agree or disagree with the following...There is a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally?

How close do you feel to God most of the time? Would you say extremely close, somewhat close, not very close, or not close at all?

Table A3.4

Countries Ranked on the European Social Survey

% Not Belong to a Religion, 2002

Greece	2.9
Poland	6.7
Portugal	14.2
Ireland	17.3
Spain	21.8
Italy	22.7
Finland	24.1
Israel	25.7
Luxembourg	26.0
Austria	28.6
Hungary	36.9
Switzerland	37.5
Germany	39.1
Denmark	41.9
Norway	49.4
Slovenia	49.4
Belgium	51.0
France	51.3
Great Britain	51.3
The Netherlands	56.3
Czech Republic	69.9
Sweden	70.3

% Not belonging to a Religion, 2004

Turkey	2.7
Poland	7.8
Greece	9.2
Ireland	12.2
Portugal	12.8
Ukraine	23.9
Slovakia	24.8
Spain	25.6
Austria	26.2
Switzerland	29.6
Slovenia	30.4
Luxembourg	31.0
Denmark	37.2
Germany	38.7
Hungary	44.4
Great Britain	48.9
France	49.6
Norway	49.7

Iceland	52.8
The Netherlands	52.8
Belgium	54.6
Sweden	68.0
Czech Republic	72.6
Estonia	77.3

% Not Belong to a Religion, 2006

Cyprus	1.5
Poland	7.1
Portugal	14.0
Ireland	19.5
Ukraine	23.3
Slovakia	23.9
Bulgaria	24.4
Austria	25.6
Switzerland	29.2
Spain	30.1
Germany	36.4
Denmark	37.2
Finland	37.8
Hungary	41.5
Norway	45.4
Slovenia	49.8
Russia	51.5
France	52.0
Great Britain	53.2
Belgium	56.5
The Netherlands	58.8
Sweden	68.3
Estonia	71.6

% Religious Now and in Past, 2002

	Now	In Past	Never
Greece	97.1	0.3	2.6
Poland	93.1	3.6	3.3
Portugal	85.8	4.6	9.6
Ireland	82.5	7.3	10.2
Spain	78.2	12.0	9.8
Italy	77.1	4.9	18.0
Finland	75.9	6.8	17.3
Israel	74.3	4.1	21.6
Luxembourg	73.5	11.1	15.4
Austria	70.8	24.1	5.1
Hungary	63.0	7.1	29.9
Switzerland	62.4	15.3	22.3

Germany	60.8	13.4	25.8
Denmark	58.1	6.0	36.0
Norway	50.6	6.9	42.5
Slovenia	50.5	8.1	41.4
Belgium	48.9	18.0	33.1
Great Britain	48.7	14.6	36.7
France	48.6	13.9	37.5
The Netherlands	43.7	19.8	36.5
Czech Republic	30.1	8.1	61.9
Sweden	29.7	6.3	64.0

% Religious Now and in Past, 2004

	Now	In Past	Never
Turkey	97.2	0.6	2.2
Poland	92.1	4.3	3.7
Greece	90.8	0.8	8.3
Ireland	87.7	6.3	6.0
Portugal	87.2	4.7	8.0
Ukraine	75.6	2.7	21.7
Slovakia	75.0	5.2	19.9
Spain	74.0	12.1	13.9
Austria	73.1	13.7	13.2
Switzerland	70.4	13.2	16.5
Luxembourg	68.7	13.0	18.3
Slovenia	66.3	8.8	24.9
Denmark	62.7	5.9	31.3
Germany	61.2	13.5	25.3
Hungary	55.6	10.4	33.9
Great Britain	51.1	10.6	38.3
France	50.4	12.6	37.0
Norway	50.3	9.7	40.0
The Netherlands	47.2	17.0	35.8
Iceland	47.1	11.9	41.0
Belgium	45.4	14.5	40.1
Sweden	32.0	8.2	59.8
Czech Republic	27.4	4.4	68.2
Estonia	22.7	7.2	70.1

% Religious Now and in Past, 2006

Cyprus	98.5	0.2	1.3
Poland	92.7	3.4	3.9
Portugal	86.0	4.2	9.8
Ireland	80.2	9.5	10.3
Ukraine	76.2	2.4	21.5
Slovakia	75.9	5.9	18.2
Bulgaria	75.6	0.6	23.8

Austria	73.9	11.7	14.4
Switzerland	70.8	13.8	15.5
Spain	69.8	15.9	14.3
Germany	63.5	11.8	24.7
Denmark	62.7	6.5	30.8
Finland	62.2	8.8	29.0
Hungary	58.4	6.3	35.3
Norway	54.6	10.7	34.6
Slovenia	49.9	6.4	43.7
Russia	48.5	2.0	49.5
France	47.9	13.3	38.8
Great Britain	46.7	13.1	40.2
Belgium	43.5	16.1	40.4
The Netherlands	41.2	19.4	39.3
Sweden	31.7	8.7	59.6
Estonia	28.3	7.3	64.4

% Religious (8-10), 2002

Greece	61.7
Poland	40.1
Italy	30.5
Portugal	25.9
Ireland	25.7
Finland	24.3
Switzerland	24.2
Austria	22.8
Israel	22.6
The Netherlands	21.5
Belgium	20.9
Slovenia	19.8
Hungary	18.2
Luxembourg	16.9
Germany	14.5
Great Britain	14.1
France	13.5
Spain	12.3
Denmark	11.5
Sweden	11.0
Czech Republic	10.3
Norway	9.6

% Religious (8-10), 2004

Greece	51.0
Turkey	44.4
Poland	39.4
Iceland	35.2
Slovakia	33.7

Ireland	29.5
Switzerland	26.6
Finland	24.0
Austria	21.3
The Netherlands	21.1
Belgium	20.8
Ukraine	19.7
Portugal	19.6
Slovenia	18.2
Hungary	17.2
Great Britain	17.0
Luxembourg	15.3
Germany	14.8
Spain	14.8
France	11.6
Denmark	11.1
Norway	11.0
Sweden	9.1
Czech Republic	8.6
Estonia	8.2

% Religious (8-10), 2006

Cyprus	41.3
Poland	39.0
Slovakia	35.2
Switzerland	26.4
Ukraine	26.0
Portugal	24.0
Austria	22.6
The Netherlands	21.8
Finland	21.3
Ireland	21.2
Belgium	20.2
Slovenia	19.8
Spain	17.9
Hungary	16.9
Germany	15.7
Great Britain	13.3
Bulgaria	13.0
Russia	12.7
France	12.1
Denmark	10.5
Estonia	10.2
Norway	9.9
Sweden	9.5

% Attending Religious Services Weekly, 2002

Poland	56.8
Ireland	53.8
Italy	32.4
Portugal	30.1
Greece	26.1
Israel	20.9
Spain	19.8
Slovenia	19.7
Austria	19.2
Luxembourg	13.4
Great Britain	12.6
The Netherlands	12.2
Hungary	11.3
Switzerland	11.2
Belgium	11.0
Germany	9.2
Czech Republic	8.1
France	7.7
Norway	5.0
Finland	4.9
Sweden	4.6
Denmark	2.7

% Attending Religious Services Weekly, 2004

Poland	57.4
Ireland	55.6
Slovakia	32.8
Turkey	32.4
Portugal	30.6
Greece	22.9
Spain	18.9
Slovenia	16.6
Austria	15.5
Ukraine	15.2
Great Britain	14.3
The Netherlands	13.8
Switzerland	13.2
Luxembourg	12.3
Hungary	11.6
Germany	10.2
Belgium	9.4
Czech Republic	7.2
France	6.4
Norway	5.2
Finland	4.9
Iceland	4.0
Estonia	3.9
Sweden	3.9

Denmark	3.2
---------	-----

% Attending Religious Services Weekly, 2006

Poland	54.1
Ireland	46.2
Slovakia	31.1
Portugal	28.7
Cyprus	23.9
Ukraine	19.3
Spain	18.5
Slovenia	18.1
Austria	16.9
The Netherlands	13.5
Great Britain	12.7
Switzerland	11.5
Hungary	11.3
Germany	9.5
Belgium	9.2
France	6.6
Bulgaria	5.8
Norway	5.5
Finland	5.3
Russia	4.7
Sweden	4.2
Denmark	3.6
Estonia	2.5

% Praying Daily, 2002

Poland	73.5
Greece	74.0
Ireland	72.6
Portugal	60.0
Italy	56.2
Switzerland	45.2
Austria	42.7
Spain	36.5
Finland	36.3
The Netherlands	34.9
Hungary	32.9
Israel	31.9
Great Britain	31.2
Germany	30.1
Slovenia	30.1
Belgium	27.9
Luxembourg	25.7
Norway	22.3
France	21.0

Denmark	18.1
Sweden	16.5
Czech Republic	15.0

% Praying Daily, 2004

Turkey	89.5
Ireland	74.0
Poland	73.0
Greece	72.3
Portugal	57.0
Ukraine	54.7
Slovakia	49.4
Switzerland	49.0
Austria	40.4
Iceland	37.9
Finland	37.0
Spain	35.7
The Netherlands	34.9
Great Britain	32.7
Germany	30.8
Hungary	29.0
Slovenia	27.5
Belgium	26.5
Luxembourg	26.0
Norway	22.8
Denmark	20.8
France	20.4
Sweden	16.5
Czech Republic	12.3
Estonia	10.8

% Praying Daily, 2006

Poland	75.3
Ireland	66.2
Cyprus	65.5
Portugal	58.8
Ukraine	54.8
Slovakia	48.6
Switzerland	45.6
Austria	38.2
Spain	36.8
Finland	33.8
The Netherlands	33.1
Hungary	31.8
Great Britain	30.8
Germany	28.1
Slovenia	27.1

Belgium	27.0
Russia	22.7
Norway	21.8
France	20.1
Bulgaria	19.1
Denmark	18.5
Sweden	16.0
Estonia	12.4

Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion of denomination?

Have you ever considered yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are? 0=Not religious at All 10=Very Religious

Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?

Every day/More than once a week/Once a week/at least once a month/Only on special holy days/Less often/Never

Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray?

Every day/More than once a week/Once a week/At least once a month/Only on special holy days/Less often/Never

Table A3.5

Rank of Countries on the Gallup World Poll

Religiosity Index

Nigeria	93
Liberia	90
Sierra Leone	90
Bangladesh	89
Central African Republic	89
Malawi	88
Uganda	87
Ghana	86
Guinea	86
United Arab Emirates	86
Kenya	85
Tanzania	85
Zambia	85
Indonesia	84
Rwanda	84
Kuwait	83
Niger	82
The Philippines	82
Senegal	82
Cameroon	81
Congo	81
Namibia	80
Ethiopia	79
Laos	79
Mauritania	79
Thailand	79
Burundi	78
Panama	78
Sudan	78
El Salvador	77
Nepal	77
South Africa	77
Angola	76
Guatemala	76
Honduras	76
Nicaragua	76
Paraguay	76
Burkina Faso	75
India	75
Madagascar	75
Malaysia	75
Mozambique	75
Togo	75

Yemen	75
Afghanistan	74
Guyana	74
Mali	74
Zimbabwe	74
Chad	73
Costa Rica	73
Palestine	73
Bolivia	72
Columbia	71
Dominican Republic	71
Pakistan	71
Ecuador	70
Benin	69
Brazil	69
Peru	69
Haiti	67
Poland	67
Puerto Rico	66
Botswana	65
Mexico	65
Romania	65
Trinidad & Tobago	64
Cyprus	63
Ireland	63
Turkey	63
United States	63
Italy	62
Belize	61
Georgia	61
Jamaica	57
Portugal	57
Chile	56
Tajikistan	56
Cambodia	55
Armenia	54
Greece	52
Kyrgyzstan	52
Uzbekistan	52
Argentina	49
Moldova	49
Canada	48
Slovakia	47
Austria	46
Australia	44
Israel	44
Switzerland	44
Kazakhstan	42
Belgium	41

Slovenia	41
Taiwan	41
Vietnam	40
Lithuania	38
Spain	38
Cuba	36
Finland	36
Latvia	36
The Netherlands	36
South Korea	36
Ukraine	36
Uruguay	36
Hungary	35
Azerbaijan	32
Denmark	31
Mongolia	31
Belarus	30
Norway	29
Japan	25
Estonia	24
Sweden	23
Czech Republic	20

According to the Gallup, State of the World: 2008 Annual Report. “The Religiosity Index is a measure of the importance of religion in respondents’ daily lives, their self-reported attendance of religious services, and their confidence in religious organizations in their countries.”

Is religion an important part of

Country	%	Country	%	Country	%
Bangladesh	99	Angola	86	Hungary	40
Saudi Arabia	98	Costa Rica	85	Slovenia	39
Nigeria	98	Puerto Rico	85	Uruguay	39
Egypt	98	Colombia	85	Ukraine	39
Sri Lanka	98	Malaysia	84	Lithuania	36
Democratic Republic of Congo	98	Kuwait	84	United Kingdom	36
Malawi	98	India	83	Republic of Korea	36
Tanzania	98	Dominican Republic	83	Cuba	34
Morocco	98	Zimbabwe	82	Latvia	34
United Arab Emirates	98	Peru	82	Bulgaria	34
Liberia	97	Burundi	81	Netherlands	33
Indonesia	97	Cambodia	81	Albania	33
Guinea	97	Ecuador	81	Vietnam	32
Senegal	97	Tunisia	80	New Zealand	31
Laos	97	Trinidad and Tobago	80	Australia	31
Philippines	96	Macedonia	79	Russia	28
Kenya	96	Romania	78	Belarus	27
Myanmar (Burma)	96	Haiti	76	Mongolia	27

Jordan	96	Tajikistan	75	Finland	27
Nigeria	96	Iran	75	Japan	26
Sierra Leone	96	Cyprus	75	Norway	23
Yemen	96	Turkey	73	France	23
Afghanistan	96	Georgia	72	Hong Kong	21
Thailand	96	Poland	72	Azerbaijan	21
Sudan	96	Portugal	72	Czech Republic	21
Zambia	95	Botswana	71	Denmark	19
Ghana	95	Jamaica	70	Sweden	17
Cameroon	95	Chile	70	Estonia	17
Mauritania	94	Kosovo	70		
Central African Republic	94	Greece	70		
Uganda	93	Italy	69		
Nepal	93	Venezuela	68		
Pakistan	93	Mexico	68		
Chad	92	Croatia	67		
Namibia	92	Bosnia Herzegovina	66		
Mali	91	United States of America	65		
Burkina Faso	91	Armenia	65		
Rwanda	90	Kyrgyzstan	64		
Mozambique	90	Uzbekistan	63		
Ethiopia	90	Moldova	63		
Palestinian Territories	90	Singapore	62		
Madagascar	89	Belize	61		
Togo	89	Argentina	60		
Panama	88	Ireland	58		
Lebanon	88	Serbia	51		
South Africa	88	Austria	47		
Paraguay	88	Israel	47		
Brazil	88	Slovakia	47		
Benin	88	Montenegro	46		
El Salvador	87	Canada	45		
Guyana	87	Kazakhstan	44		
Algeria	87	Spain	43		
Guatemala	86	Belgium	42		
Bolivia	86	Switzerland	42		
Honduras	86	Taiwan	41		
Nicaragua	86	Germany	41		

*In this country do you have confidence in each of the following or not?
How about religious organizations (churches, mosques, temples,
etc.)*

Percent responding yes

Country	%	Country	%	Country	%
Sri Lanka	93	Brazil	73	Hungary	50
United Arab Emirates	92	Guatemala	73	Germany	48
Central African Republic	92	New Zealand	71	Cambodia	48
Liberia	91	Canada	71	Belarus	47
Malawi	90	Kyrgyzstan	71	Ukraine	47
Nigeria	89	Hong Kong	71	Norway	47
South Africa	89	Burkina Faso	71	Chad	47
Uganda	89	Togo	71	Morocco	46

Ghana	89	Peru	70	France	45
Kenya	88	Mauritania	69	Spain	43
Bangladesh	88	Turkey	69	Estonia	43
Namibia	88	Tajikistan	69	Sweden	42
Singapore	87	Mexico	69	Republic of Korea	40
Sierra Leone	87	Ethiopia	69	Czech Republic	27
Paraguay	87	Kazakhstan	69	Japan	26
Kuwait	87	Venezuela	69		
Georgia	87	Ecuador	68		
		Democratic Republic of			
Niger	86	Congo	68		
Philippines	86	Armenia	68		
Nepal	85	Moldova	67		
Guinea	85	Finland	67		
Senegal	84	Cyprus	66		
Rwanda	84	Colombia	65		
Laos	83	Chile	65		
Nicaragua	83	Trinidad and Tobago	65		
Tanzania	83	Poland	65		
Botswana	83	Jamaica	65		
Dominican Republic	83	Vietnam	64		
Panama	83	Australia	64		
India	83	Puerto Rico	64		
Malaysia	82	Benin	63		
Zimbabwe	82	Italy	63		
Zambia	82	Iran	62		
Malia	81	Azerbaijan	60		
Thailand	80	Haiti	60		
Romania	79	Belize	60		
Burundi	79	Taiwan	60		
Madagascar	79	Switzerland	59		
Guyana	78	Mongolia	59		
Indonesia	78	Portugal	58		
Cameroon	78	Argentina	58		
Honduras	78	Denmark	57		
United States of America	77	Austria	57		
Palestinian Territory	77	Belgium	57		
Bolivia	77	Lithuania	57		
Uzbekistan	77	Latvia	56		
El Salvador	77	Afghanistan	55		
Lebanon	77	Greece	54		
Angola	76	Cuba	53		
Sudan	76	Netherlands	53		
Pakistan	75	Uruguay	52		
Mozambique	74	Slovenia	51		
Jordan	74	United Kingdom	51		
Costa Rica	74	Russia	51		
Yemen	73	Israel	50		
Ireland	73	Slovakia	50		

Have you attended a place of worship or religious services in the past 7 days?

Percent responding yes

Country	%	Country	%	Country	%
Nigeria	90	Italy	55	Kyrgyzstan	18
Sierra Leone	88	Paraguay	55	Denmark	17
Liberia	83	Nepal	54	Hong Kong	17
Central Africa Republic	82	Bolivia	54	Norway	17
Bangladesh	81	Macedonia	54	France	17
Chad	81	Palestinian Territories	53	Latvia	17
Uganda	80	Mali	49	Uruguay	16
Kuwait	79	Cyprus	48	Hungary	16
Indonesia	78	Dominican Republic	48	Russia	15
Rwanda	78	Puerto Rico	48	Belarus	15
Ethiopia	78	Morocco	47	Kazakhstan	15
Democratic Republic of Congo	77	Turkey	47	Uzbekistan	14
Malawi	77	Trinidad and Tobago	47	Bulgaria	14
Zambia	77	Brazil	46	Finland	14
Guinea	76	Iran	46	Estonia	12
Tanzania	75	United States of America	46	Azerbaijan	12
Ghana	74	Jordan	46	Czech Republic	11
Burundi	73	Pakistan	45	Sweden	9
Mauritania	73	Slovakia	44	Mongolia	8
Afghanistan	72	Lebanon	42	Sri Lanka	7
Saudi Arabia	72	Venezuela	42		
Kenya	70	Bosnia	41		
Cameroon	70	Portugal	41		
United Arab Emirates	69	Botswana	40		
Guatemala	68	Germany	39		
El Salvador	66	Singapore	37		
Egypt	66	Romania	37		
Togo	66	Jamaica	37		
Senegal	65	Cambodia	35		
Angola	65	Israel	35		
The Philippines	65	Serbia	34		
Burma	65	Croatia	32		
Poland	65	Chile	32		
Haiti	65	Austria	32		
Honduras	65	Slovenia	32		
Niger	64	Republic of Korea	32		
Panama	63	Kosovo	31		
Burkina Faso	62	Greece	31		
Sudan	62	Switzerland	30		
Namibia	62	Armenia	29		
Colombia	62	Spain	28		
Ecuador	61	Argentina	28		
Mozambique	61	Canada	28		
India	61	New Zealand	26		
Nicaragua	60	Belgium	25		
Malaysia	60	Montenegro	25		
Belize	60	United Kingdom	25		
Thailand	60	Tajikistan	25		
Costa Rica	59	Netherlands	23		

Mexico	59	Ukraine	23
Zimbabwe	58	Vietnam	22
Benin	58	Albania	22
Ireland	57	Georgia	22
Laos	57	Lithuania	22
Peru	57	Japan	22
Madagascar	56	Australia	21
Guyana	56	Taiwan	21
Yemen	55	Cuba	20
South Africa	55	Moldova	20

Source: Gallup World Poll, 2007

Table A3.6

Rank of Countries on Pew Survey

% Necessary to Believe in God to be Moral

Indonesia	98.7
Senegal	93.0
The Philippines	91.8
Kenya	91.7
Pakistan	88.8
India	88.3
Honduras	86.0
Bangladesh	85.8
Nigeria	84.9
Guatemala	84.6
Turkey	84.4
Uganda	84.1
Tanzania	82.9
South Africa	81.0
Ghana	80.6
Brazil	80.1
Uzbekistan	74.3
Bolivia	72.2
Ivory Coast	71.5
Mali	71.2
Peru	70.8
Angola	69.4
Venezuela	62.6
Mexico	61.0
Ukraine	60.9
United States	57.6
South Korea	55.8
Argentina	51.8
Slovakia	45.7
Poland	37.9
Bulgaria	33.0
Germany	32.8
Canada	30.2
Japan	29.2
Italy	26.9
Russia	25.5
Great Britain	25.2
Czech Republic	13.1
France	12.8

% Belonging to No Religion

Bangladesh	0.0
------------	-----

Egypt	0.0
Ghana	0.0
Indonesia	0.0
Pakistan	0.0
Senegal	0.0
Lebanon	0.0
Jordan	0.0
India	0.1
Mali	0.2
The Philippines	0.2
Kenya	0.3
Uganda	0.4
Nigeria	0.5
Turkey	0.5
Tanzania	1.4
Uzbekistan	3.0
Poland	4.5
Ivory Coast	4.6
Mexico	5.5
South Africa	6.0
Venezuela	6.3
Bolivia	6.7
Peru	6.8
Honduras	9.2
United States	9.4
Guatemala	9.6
Brazil	11.6
Argentina	12.1
Italy	12.6
Ukraine	14.3
Slovakia	25.2
Angola	26.2
France	27.4
Russia	30.8
Vietnam	33.5
Japan	34.1
Germany	35.6
Canada	38.0
Great Britain	46.1
South Korea	44.2
Czech Republic	68.2

% Praying Daily+

Senegal	95.7#
Mali	95.0#
Nigeria	94.2#
Nigeria	92.0&

Indonesia	90.6#
Kenya	80.5
India	80.0
Uganda	78.3#
Guatemala	78.2
South Africa	77.8
The Philippines	77.3
Ivory Coast	72.2
Tanzania	69.1#
Ghana	68.4
Pakistan	68.3#
Brazil	64.5
Bangladesh	60.2#
Honduras	60.1
Bangladesh	59.5&
Angola	58.9
Peru	58.3
United States	55.0
Venezuela	53.8
Bolivia	53.2
Slovakia	52.4*
Uganda	51.6&
Mexico	48.3*
Czech Republic	40.2*
Argentina	39.9
Tanzania	39.1&
Turkey	38.9#
Poland	36.5*
Japan	36.5
Great Britain	34.6*
Ukraine	31.8
Canada	31.4
Italy	28.4
South Korea	27.7*
Uzbekistan	24.2#
Germany	21.9
Russia	16.1
France	11.0
Vietnam	10.9
Bulgaria	9.2

*Asked only of those belonging to a religion.

#Asked of Muslims only.

&non-Muslims

% Saying Religion Very Important

Senegal	96.5
Indonesia	95.2

India	92.2
Nigeria	91.8
Pakistan	90.8
Ivory Coast	90.5
Mali	89.7
Bangladesh	88.3
The Philippines	88.2
South Africa	86.5
Kenya	84.6
Uganda	84.5
Ghana	83.6
Tanzania	82.9
Angola	80.0
Guatemala	79.6
Brazil	75.6
Honduras	71.9
Peru	69.4
Bolivia	65.9
Turkey	64.5
Venezuela	60.9
United States	59.2
Mexico	56.5***
Argentina	39.4
Poland	35.8***
Uzbekistan	34.7
Ukraine	34.6
Great Britain	33.1***
Canada	30.0
Slovakia	28.6***
Italy	26.6
South Korea	24.9
Vietnam	24.2
Germany	21.0
Russia	14.2
Bulgaria	12.8
Japan	11.8
Czech Republic	11.2
France	10.8

***Asked only of those belonging to a religion.

Which one of these comes closest to your opinion, number 1 or number 2?

1 – It is not necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values

2 – It is necessary believe in God in order to be moral and have good values

Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion?

Ask of Muslims in Islamic countries:

How often, if at all, do you pray: hardly ever, only during religious holidays, only on Fridays, only on Fridays and religious holidays, more than once a week, every days at least once, or very day five times?

Ask of all in non-Islamic countries and of non-Muslims in Islamic countries:
People practice their religion in differed ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week or less, or never?

How important is religion in your life – very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

Table A3.7

Rank of Countries on Gallup Associates International

% Attending Religious Services Weekly

Nigeria	85.5
Pakistan	85.0
Ghana	83.8
The Philippines	62.2
Cameroon	59.8
Mexico	57.6
Poland	56.9
Ireland	56.7
South Africa	52.2
Turkey	51.5
Malaysia	50.8
Ecuador	49.8
Bolivia	49.5
Columbia	47.3
United States	43.2
Dominican Rep	41.8
Slovakia	37.9
Italy	37.5
Peru	37.3
Paraguay	35.2
Singapore	31.8
Romania	30.4
Chile	27.6
Argentina	26.7
Spain	25.2
South Korea	22.7
Croatia	21.9
Canada	20.6
Bosnia	18.4
Uruguay	18.0
Thailand	17.7
Austria	16.5
Lithuania	15.6
Great Britain	15.4
Luxembourg	15.0
Belgium	14.6
Macedonia	14.0
Switzerland	13.2
Hong Kong	12.7
Georgia	12.5
The Netherlands	11.9
Ukraine	9.1
Hungary	9.0

France	8.3
Belarus	7.7
Armenia	7.6
Czech Republic	7.6
Latvia	7.5
Taiwan	6.1
Iceland	6.0
Finland	5.4
Bulgaria	5.3
Norway	5.1
Sweden	5.1
Kazakhstan	4.4
Estonia	3.7
Japan	3.5
Russia	3.1
Denmark	2.6

% with No Religious Preference

Pakistan	0.0****
The Philippines	0.0
Thailand	0.0
Uruguay	0.0*****
Romania	0.1
Nigeria	0.2
Ghana	0.3
Macedonia	0.4
Ireland	1.1
Poland	1.3
Turkey	1.8
Norway	2.2
Iceland	2.3
Malaysia	3.1
Georgia	3.2
Ecuador	3.3
Paraguay	3.6
Mexico	3.7
Bolivia	3.9
Cameroon	4.3
Columbia	4.3
Luxembourg	4.4
Peru	4.5
Croatia	5.5
Bosnia	6.4
Argentina	6.8
Italy	7.1
Lithuania	7.7
Bulgaria	8.3
Hungary	8.9

United States	8.9
Austria	9.6
Dominican Rep	9.8
Spain	9.8
Switzerland	10.0
South Africa	10.7
Denmark	11.2
Armenia	11.6
Great Britain	12.0
Signapore	12.3
Chile	12.9
Canada	13.1
Latvia	14.5
Slovakia	14.5
France	15.4
Ukraine	15.8
Finland	15.9
Belarus	16.7
Kazakhstan	18.8
Sweden	19.1
Russia	21.3
Belgium	21.4
Taiwan	23.8
Japan	28.9
Estonia	34.5
The Netherlands	36.7
South Korea	45.7
Czech Republic	55.2
Hong Kong	63.1

% Truth in Religion

	One True Religion	Many True Religions	No True Religions	Don't Know	No Answer
Pakistan	89.4	9.3	----	----	1.3
The Philippines	72.3	18.4	7.4	1.6	0.3
Nigeria	70.2	27.3	0.9	1.1	0.6
Turkey	68.6	20.2	2.8	1.0	7.4
Bolivia	65.8	21.9	9.3	0.6	2.4
Georgia	65.8	18.5	2.0	10.7	3.1
Dominican Rep	65.0	23.8	4.2	6.4	0.6
Peru	64.9	20.2	9.5	4.1	1.3
Ecuador	64.2	23.5	9.5	2.3	0.5
Ghana	59.5	32.7	1.2	4.3	2.3
Mexico	56.5	27.6	9.5	4.9	1.6
Malaysia	53.7	35.3	1.9	5.0	4.0
Columbia	51.0	29.4	16.6	3.0	----
Macedonia	50.9	28.4	10.5	9.1	1.1

Romania	50.0	27.6	1.9	17.9	2.7
Argentina	49.4	35.4	7.3	5.4	2.4
Poland	45.9	25.2	5.0	15.0	9.0
Slovakia	39.7	42.4	14.0	2.5	1.4
Croatia	39.3	37.1	9.2	10.0	4.4
South Africa	39.2	40.4	3.3	13.4	3.7
Chile	37.4	42.8	13.1	3.1	3.6
Armenia	37.1	44.9	13.4	4.1	0.5
Lithuania	37.1	26.2	10.7	19.1	6.9
Paraguay	36.4	45.6	5.8	4.6	7.6
Ukraine	35.3	18.3	9.1	28.5	8.9
Italy	34.3	53.7	8.7	2.5	0.8
Cameroon	34.0	40.9	8.9	11.6	4.7
Spain	33.9	34.2	21.4	9.3	1.2
Singapore	33.6	45.3	8.3	10.1	2.8
Kazakhstan	33.4	38.6	5.8	17.4	4.8
Bosnia	29.8	40.4	6.4	16.8	6.6
South Korea	29.6	39.7	17.3	11.1	2.3
Uruguay	28.8	50.3	11.4	9.5	----
Belarus	27.9	40.4	10.5	18.1	3.0
Hungary	27.3	42.7	14.5	11.0	4.5
Thailand	26.3	61.0	7.6	4.5	0.6
Ireland	24.4	43.8	4.2	18.6	9.0
Russia	21.7	41.4	11.8	22.4	2.8
Latvia	21.0	54.0	12.7	10.3	2.0
United States	20.8	71.2	5.1	1.6	1.3
Hong Kong	20.6	47.2	23.6	5.7	2.9
Bulgaria	19.5	39.7	12.2	0.0	28.6
Estonia	18.1	35.1	10.3	35.1	1.4
Austria	17.1	30.6	18.6	25.4	8.3
Norway	16.8	59.2	13.9	6.0	4.0
Canada	15.9	65.6	13.1	3.4	2.0
Czech Republic	15.6	48.2	25.4	8.8	2.0
The Netherlands	14.3	53.3	14.6	8.9	8.9
Finland	14.3	44.1	27.4	14.2	----
Belgium	12.0	58.0	22.5	6.5	1.0
Great Britain	11.6	65.1	18.4	3.8	1.1
Taiwan	9.9	77.0	7.6	4.8	0.8
Denmark	9.6	67.8	16.1	6.1	0.4
Switzerland	9.4	64.3	20.5	5.0	0.8
Sweden	9.2	62.3	21.9	5.4	1.2
France	8.3	69.3	20.9	0.6	1.0
Luxembourg	8.2	74.8	13.0	2.6	1.4
Iceland	6.9	83.8	4.7	----	4.5
Japan	6.7	42.8	12.1	37.5	1.0

% God is Very Important (10)

Pakistan 95.0

Nigeria	93.8
Ecuador	93.5
Ghana	93.1
The Philippines	91.9
Dominican Rep	90.6
Columbia	83.4
Mexico	78.6
Turkey	72.0
Bolivia	71.9
Chile	70.6
Argentina	70.5
Peru	66.0
South Africa	63.4
United States	63.4
Malaysia	62.6
Paraguay	62.4
Romania	59.8
Cameroon	55.0
Uruguay	47.1
Italy	44.5
Macedonia	41.5
Poland	41.5
Georgia	40.6
Singapore	36.4
Canada	35.1
Spain	34.7
Croatia	33.0
Bosnia	29.4
Ukraine	28.4
Ireland	27.1
Armenia	26.8
Lithuania	26.5
Thailand	26.5
Iceland	25.8
Switzerland	24.7
Kazakhstan	22.4
Slovakia	22.1
Latvia	21.6
Finland	19.0
Russia	19.0
Belarus	18.9
Great Britain	17.5
Hungary	17.5
Estonia	16.0
Norway	14.5
Belgium	14.2
Luxembourg	14.2
The Netherlands	13.6
South Korea	13.3

France	12.8
Hong Kong	12.6
Bulgaria	11.4
Denmark	11.4
Sweden	11.2
Austria	10.6
Czech Republic	8.4
Japan	8.0
Taiwan	6.5

% with Belief about God

	Personal God	Spirit/ Life Force	Unsure	Don't Believe	Not Answered
The Philippines	91.2	7.3	1.1	0.4	----
Turkey	82.7	2.2	1.9	5.5	7.6
Peru	79.7	16.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
Ghana	79.3	13.3	4.7	0.7	2.0
Georgia	76.8	12.1	4.7	2.6	3.8
Malaysia	74.3	10.2	4.6	4.3	6.6
Ecuador	73.6	21.5	2.4	0.8	1.7
Argentina	70.8	17.1	4.8	3.3	4.1
Poland	69.7	10.1	11.5	2.5	6.2
Columbia	69.6	23.8	4.2	1.4	1.0
Mexico	68.7	25.6	2.1	2.9	0.6
South Africa	68.7	15.1	8.7	2.7	4.9
Italy	65.4	21.1	7.6	4.5	1.4
Nigeria	64.5	32.0	2.3	0.9	0.3
United States	63.7	27.6	5.3	2.0	1.5
Dominican Rep	63.0	34.6	1.4	0.4	0.6
Bolivia	61.2	31.5	4.4	1.3	1.6
Bosnia	60.0	21.4	7.6	8.8	2.2
Croatia	59.7	27.4	6.3	4.4	2.2
Ireland	58.1	20.7	14.2	1.8	5.2
Chile	57.9	31.4	3.8	4.1	2.8
Romania	52.6	28.4	12.7	1.3	5.0
Paraguay	50.0	35.0	7.0	1.8	6.2
Singapore	48.0	26.1	12.8	6.7	6.3
Kazakhstan	47.8	35.0	9.6	4.0	3.6
Armenia	45.0	39.3	10.4	4.8	0.6
Canada	45.0	35.6	10.7	6.6	2.0
Ukraine	44.8	24.9	17.3	6.3	6.8
Lithuania	44.6	30.6	13.6	6.7	4.6
Finland	43.9	32.5	11.1	12.5	----
Uruguay	41.9	35.5	9.3	5.3	8.0
Spain	39.7	34.1	11.0	13.1	2.2
Cameroon	38.2	51.1	5.6	2.1	3.0
Belarus	37.3	32.9	17.9	8.1	3.8

Bulgaria	36.8	29.6	13.9	12.2	7.5
Macedonia	36.7	41.3	13.5	6.8	1.6
Austria	36.3	29.6	11.2	15.8	7.2
Hungary	36.2	25.3	14.0	19.1	5.4
Russia	33.9	33.8	19.4	10.7	2.4
Norway	32.6	35.7	15.8	11.8	4.2
Thailand	30.0	37.8	11.2	20.4	0.6
Latvia	29.2	54.4	9.5	4.8	2.2
Switzerland	28.7	52.8	4.8	11.6	2.2
Belgium	28.2	33.1	17.3	19.4	2.1
The Netherlands	25.3	34.8	18.2	16.1	5.7
Slovakia	24.5	46.8	16.8	10.1	1.8
Great Britain	24.5	43.1	14.8	16.5	1.2
Luxembourg	22.8	50.6	10.6	12.0	4.0
Estonia	21.4	50.3	15.4	12.3	0.6
Hong Kong	20.8	31.2	17.5	24.0	6.5
Iceland	20.2	60.9	11.1	2.6	5.2
Sweden	15.9	50.6	14.3	16.8	2.4
Denmark	15.4	53.2	14.8	14.6	2.0
Taiwan	12.9	56.8	20.9	7.2	2.1
France	11.1	44.5	17.0	25.7	1.6
South Korea	11.1	39.6	25.4	20.5	3.4
Czech Republic	10.0	45.2	21.8	22.2	0.8
Japan	5.3	29.9	50.6	12.9	1.4

****=4.8% refused

*****=26.2% refused

Table A3.8

Rank of Countries on Civic Culture Survey

We'd like to ask about your religious affiliation. Do you belong to a church?

% No/None

Mexico	0.1%
Italy	1.1
West Germany	3.1
United States	3.9
Great Britain	10.7

If Belongs: About how often do you attend services?

% Weekly or More Often

Mexico	70.3
Italy	57.4
United States	46.1
West Germany	32.0
Great Britain	22.2

Are you a members of any organizations now,,,? Which ones?

Religious Organizations

United States	18.1
Italy	8.2
Mexico	4.6
Great Britain	3.6
Germany	2.9

Source: Civic Culture, 1959

Table A3.9
Rank of Countries on World Religion Database

Country	% Agnostic and Atheist	% Atheist	% Agnostic
Czech Republic	42.67	5.05	37.62
China	40.23	7.6	32.63
Mongolia	36.76	8.3	28.46
Kazakhstan	35.04	9.27	25.77
Latvia	31.31	5.87	25.44
Estonia	30.21	4.66	25.55
Sweden	29.77	11.65	18.12
Belarus	28.4	4.25	24.15
Netherlands	25.46	1.49	23.97
Cuba	24.47	5.78	18.69
Kyrgyzstan	23.51	4.62	18.89
Germany	23.15	2.38	20.77
New Zealand	21.1	1.19	19.91
France	19.81	3.94	15.87
Vietnam	19.51	6.86	12.65
Australia	17.4	1.65	15.75
Italy	16.49	3.6	12.89
Uzbekistan	15.64	2.44	13.2
Ukraine	15.3	3.07	12.23
Canada	14.83	1.9	12.93
Austria	14.18	1.34	12.84
Armenia	14.11	4.36	9.75
Tajikistan	14.11	1.91	12.2
Serbia	13.9	3.62	10.28
United Kingdom	13.66	1.4	12.26
Japan	13.04	2.87	10.17
Belgium	12.38	1.79	10.59
Switzerland	12.01	1.35	10.66
Hungary	11.94	4.27	7.67
Lithuania	11.64	0.73	10.91
United States of America	11.59	0.39	11.2
Chile	9.78	2.39	7.39
Denmark	9.59	1.43	8.16
Finland	9.12	1.96	7.16
Azerbaijan	9.05	0.2	8.85
Russia	8.81	1.53	7.28

Portugal	8.71	1.21	7.5
Slovenia	8	2.75	5.25
Spain	7.75	1.07	6.68
Luxembourg	7.74	1.48	6.26
Slovakia	7.34	3.67	3.67
Macedonia	6.99	1.32	5.67
Montenegro	6.98	1.17	5.81
Croatia	6.33	1.47	4.86
Albania	5.95	0.67	5.28
Palestinian Territories	5.66	0.1	5.56
Cyprus	5.44	0.94	4.5
Bosnia Herzegovina	5.43	1.77	3.66
Israel	4.78	0.5	4.28
Singapore	4.72	0.14	4.58
Laos	4.22	0.92	3.3
Jamaica	4.17	0.05	4.12
Georgia	4.16	0.46	3.7
Norway	4.16	0.62	3.54
Lebanon	4.14	0.77	3.37
Bulgaria	4.08	1	3.08
Argentina	3.9	0.85	3.05
Poland	3.65	0.26	3.39
Panama	3.57	0.49	3.08
Ireland	3.55	0.25	3.3
Jordan	3.01	0.49	2.52
Iceland	2.86	0.38	2.48
Brazil	2.67	0.34	2.33
Dominican Republic	2.61	0.47	2.14
Mexico	2.6	0.11	2.49
Greece	2.55	0.27	2.28
Cambodia	2.52	0.25	2.27
Venezuela	2.46	0.21	2.25
Trinidad and Tobago	2.28	0.04	2.24
Paraguay	2.02	0.23	1.79
Colombia	2.01	0.2	1.81
Guyana	1.99	0.54	1.45
Turkey	1.99	0.09	1.9
Costa Rica	1.84	0.24	1.6
Algeria	1.81	0.01	1.8
Thailand	1.81	0.05	1.76
Bolivia	1.78	0.14	1.64
Namibia	1.75	0.02	1.73
Haiti	1.71	0.05	1.66

Republic of Korea	1.6	0.1	1.5
Malta	1.59	0.19	1.4
Ecuador	1.58	0.15	1.43
Liberia	1.52	0.01	1.51
Nicaragua	1.52	0.05	1.47
El Salvador	1.51	0.09	1.42
Sierra Leone	1.44	0	1.44
Indonesia	1.43	0.11	1.32
India	1.4	0.16	1.24
Guatemala	1.36	0.43	0.93
Sudan	1.18	0.17	1.01
Zimbabwe	1.17	0.16	1.01
Angola	1.16	0.21	0.95
Honduras	1.14	0.21	0.93
United Arab Emirates	1.14	0.15	0.99
Romania	1.03	0.15	0.88
Morocco	0.93	0	0.93
The Philippines	0.92	0.19	0.73
Belize	0.71	0.02	0.69
Kuwait	0.71	0.02	0.69
Central African Republic	0.69	0.01	0.68
South Africa	0.68	0.34	0.34
Saudi Arabia	0.67	0.03	0.64
Cameroon	0.66	0.15	0.51
Burkina Faso	0.65	0	0.65
Iraq	0.64	0.16	0.48
Egypt	0.54	0.1	0.44
Sri Lanka	0.53	0.07	0.46
Myanmar (Burma)	0.49	0.04	0.45
Malaysia	0.48	0.11	0.37
Mozambique	0.45	0.08	0.37
Democratic Republic of Congo	0.42	0.02	0.4
Uganda	0.42	0.04	0.38
Senegal	0.39	0.07	0.32
Ivory Coast	0.37	0.01	0.36
Madagascar	0.35	0.07	0.28
Nepal	0.33	0.06	0.27
Ghana	0.32	0.02	0.3
Iran	0.31	0.01	0.3
Tanzania	0.3	0.06	0.24
Nigeria	0.29	0.03	0.26
Malawi	0.26	0	0.26
Togo	0.25	0.03	0.22

Zambia	0.24	0.07	0.17
Guinea	0.22	0.05	0.17
Benin	0.22	0.04	0.18
Tunisia	0.21	0.02	0.19
Rwanda	0.2	0	0.2
Ethiopia	0.19	0.01	0.18
Botswana	0.14	0.01	0.13
Mali	0.11	0.01	0.1
Mauritania	0.11	0.01	0.1
Kenya	0.1	0	0.1
Yemen	0.1	0.02	0.08
Bangladesh	0.08	0.01	0.07
Pakistan	0.08	0	0.08
Chad	0.06	0.01	0.05
Burundi	0.06	0	0.06
Niger	0.06	0	0.06
Afghanistan	0.02	0	0.02

Source: World Religion Database

Appendix 4: Country-Level Measures of Human Development and Religion

VARIABLE	Humandevel	Adultlit	Combenroll	Gddppercap	Lifeexpect	educinex
athstagnst						
Pearson Correlation	0.456	0.493	0.495	0.337	0.394	0.510
Sig.	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N	134	139	139	133	139	139
Belivgod05						
Pearson Correlation	-0.385	-0.654	-0.499	-0.328	-0.083	-0.642
Sig.	0.029	0.000	0.004	0.066	0.653	0.000
N	32	32	32	32	32	32
Relpast02						
Pearson Correlation	0.457	0.388	0.060	0.367	0.294	0.250
Sig.	0.032	0.074	0.792	0.084	0.184	0.262
N	22	22	22	22	22	22
Relpast04						
Pearson Correlation	0.670	0.481	0.342	0.634	0.595	0.480
Sig.	0.000	0.017	0.102	0.001	0.002	0.018
N	24	24	24	24	24	24
Relpast06						
Pearson Correlation	0.752	0.224	0.566	0.760	0.631	0.623
Sig.	0.000	0.304	0.005	0.000	0.001	0.001
N	23	23	23	23	23	23
Religious02						
Pearson Correlation	-0.259	-0.423	0.043	-0.282	-0.077	-0.145
Sig.	0.244	0.050	0.848	0.204	0.733	0.520
N	22	22	22	22	22	22
Religious04						
Pearson Correlation	-0.266	-0.479	-0.274	-0.251	-0.090	-0.402
Sig.	0.199	0.015	0.185	0.227	0.668	0.046
N	25	25	25	25	25	25
Religious06						
Pearson Correlation	-0.177	-0.229	-0.576	-0.225	0.024	-0.584
Sig.	0.420	0.292	0.004	0.302	0.915	0.003
N	23	23	23	23	23	23
Attndwkly02						
Pearson Correlation	-0.340	-0.178	-0.105	-0.262	-0.209	-0.175
Sig.	0.122	0.429	0.643	0.238	0.350	0.436
N	22	22	22	22	22	22
Attndwkly04						

Pearson Correlation	-0.306	-0.273	-0.276	-0.275	-0.213	-0.314
Sig.	0.136	0.187	0.182	0.183	0.307	0.127
N	25	25	25	25	25	25
Attndwkly06						
Pearson Correlation	-0.091	-0.164	-0.246	-0.133	0.023	-0.268
Sig.	0.681	0.455	0.257	0.546	0.916	0.216
N	23	23	23	23	23	23
Praydaily02						
Pearson Correlation	-0.245	-0.390	0.016	-0.261	-0.093	-0.147
Sig.	0.272	0.073	0.944	0.241	0.680	0.513
N	22	22	22	22	22	22
Praydaily04						
Pearson Correlation	-0.414	-0.597	-0.349	-0.339	-0.238	-0.508
Sig.	0.040	0.002	0.087	0.097	0.251	0.010
N	25	25	25	25	25	25
Praydaily06						
Pearson Correlation	-0.124	-0.366	-0.374	-0.129	0.028	-0.431
Sig.	0.574	0.118	0.079	0.557	0.898	0.040
N	23	23	23	23	23	23
Godimport						
Pearson Correlation	-0.660	-0.664	-0.649	-0.563	-0.473	-0.691
Sig.	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N	54	54	54	54	54	54
Truerelig						
Pearson Correlation	-0.725	-0.595	-0.688	-0.747	-0.521	-0.667
Sig.	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N	56	56	56	56	56	56
Religimport						
Pearson Correlation	-0.684	-0.633	-0.689	-0.647	-0.585	-0.673
Sig.	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N	129	133	133	128	133	133
Confinrelorg						
Pearson Correlation	-0.501	-0.358	-0.471	-0.453	-0.460	-0.407
Sig.	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
N	120	122	122	119	122	122

Attnplcwor							
Pearson	-0.648	-0.655	-0.648	-0.476	-0.601	-0.675	
Correlation							
Sig.	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
N	127	131	131	126	131	131	
Attndservice							
Pearson	-0.658	-0.775	-0.635	-0.407	-0.526	-0.757	
Correlation							
Sig.	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	
N	56	56	56	56	56	56	
Noreligpref							
Pearson	0.365	0.297	0.315	0.291	0.278	0.320	
Correlation							
Sig.	0.006	0.026	0.018	0.030	0.038	0.016	
N	56	56	56	56	56	56	
Beliefabtgod							
Pearson	-0.497	-0.421	-0.454	-0.515	-0.360	-0.467	
Correlation							
Sig.	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.007	0.000	
N	54	54	54	54	54	54	
Religindex							
Pearson	-0.693	-0.631	-0.695	-0.588	-0.624	-0.671	
Correlation							
Sig.	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
N	107	109	109	106	109	109	
Godmorality							
Pearson	-0.725	-0.616	-0.632	-0.766	-0.607	-0.637	
Correlation							
Sig.	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
N	38	38	38	38	38	38	
Selfrelig							
Pearson	0.574	0.507	0.440	0.636	0.455	0.501	
Correlation							
Sig.	0.000	0.001	0.004	0.000	0.003	0.001	
N	41	41	41	41	41	41	
Prayoutside							
Pearson	-0.678	-0.714	-0.619	-0.520	-0.605	-0.703	
Correlation							
Sig.	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	
N	39	39	39	39	39	39	
Religimportlife							
Pearson	-0.797	-0.768	-0.712	-0.660	-0.705	-0.771	
Correlation							
Sig.	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

	N	39	39	39	39	39	39
Afterlife							
	Pearson	-0.398	-0.521	-0.395	-0.278	-0.289	-0.502
	Correlation						
	Sig.	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.032	0.022	0.000
	N	60	63	63	60	63	63
Attnaprt							
	Pearson	-0.630	-0.587	-0.568	-0.388	-0.548	-0.615
	Correlation						
	Sig.	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000
	N	64	67	67	64	67	67
Confchurh							
	Pearson	-0.769	-0.781	-0.698	-0.611	-0.594	-0.800
	Correlation						
	Sig.	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	N	59	62	62	59	62	62
Believegod							
	Pearson	-0.409	-0.425	-0.378	-0.347	-0.362	-0.433
	Correlation						
	Sig.	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.007	0.004	0.000
	N	60	63	63	60	63	63
Denom							
	Pearson	0.276	0.352	0.271	0.155	0.212	0.342
	Correlation						
	Sig	0.026	0.003	0.025	0.217	0.083	0.004
	N	65	68	68	65	68	68
Religperson							
	Pearson	-0.425	-0.427	-0.371	-0.291	-0.385	-0.434
	Correlation						
	Sig.	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.022	0.002	0.000
	N	62	65	65	62	65	65
Certgodexists							
	Pearson	-0.355	-0.653	-0.349	-0.342	-0.111	-0.537
	Correlation						
	Sig.	0.058	0.000	0.063	0.070	0.566	0.003
	N	29	29	29	29	29	29
Belivgodpstr							
	Pearson	-0.052	-0.535	-0.154	-0.036	-0.141	-0.308
	Correlation						
	Sig.	0.788	0.003	0.425	0.851	0.465	0.105
	N	29	29	29	29	29	29
Afterlife98							
	Pearson	-0.104	-0.538	-0.128	-0.020	-0.088	-0.307
	Correlation						
	Sig.	0.597	0.003	0.516	0.920	0.658	0.112
	N	28	28	28	28	28	28

Norelgipref_A						
Pearson	0.219	0.447	0.211	0.177	0.071	0.346
Correlation						
Sig.	0.263	0.017	0.281	0.367	0.719	0.071
N	28	28	28	28	28	28
Attndwklyserv						
Pearson	-0.162	-0.387	-0.089	-0.077	-0.058	-0.201
Correlation						
Sig.	0.418	0.046	0.660	0.702	0.772	0.316
N	27	27	27	27	27	27
Prayeverday						
Pearson	-0.371	-0.687	-0.323	-0.286	-0.134	-0.528
Correlation						
Sig.	0.057	0.000	0.101	0.148	0.506	0.005
N	27	27	27	27	27	27

Variable	Original
Athstagnst	% atheist and agnostic
Belivgod05	% Believing in God 2005
Relpast02	% Religious in past 2002
Relpast04	% Religious in past 2004
Relpast 06	% Religious in past 2006
Religious02	% Religious (8-10), 2002
Religious04	% Religious (8-10), 2004
Religious06	% Religious (8-10), 2006
Attndwkly02	% Attending Religious Services Weekly 2002
Attndwkly04	% Attending Religious Services Weekly 2004
Attndwkly06	% Attending Religious Services Weekly 2006
Praydaily02	% Praying Daily, 2002
Praydaily04	% Praying Daily 2004
Praydaily06	% Praying Daily 2006
Godimport	% God is important in their life
Truerelig	% One and only One true religion
Religimportant	Is religion important in your life? Percent responding yes. 2002
Confinrelig	In this country, do you have confidence in each of the following or not? How about religious organizations (Churches, mosques, temples. Etc). Percent responding yes.
Attndplwor	Have you attended a place of worship or religious service in the past 7 days? Percent responding yes.
Attndservice	% Attending Religious Services Weekly
Noreigpref	% with no religious preference
Beliefabtgod	% with belief about God
Religindex	Religiosity Index
Godmorality	Which one of these comes closes to your opinion, 1 Or 2? 1- It is not necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values 2- It is necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values
Selfrelig	Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion?
Prayoutside	Ask of all in non-Islamic countries and of non-Muslims in Islamic countries: People practice their religion I different ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week or less, or never? Asked of Muslims in Islamic countries: How often, if at all, do you pray : hardly ever, only during religious holidays, only on Fridays, only on Fridays and religious holidays, more than once a week, every day at least once, or every day five times % Praying Daily
Religimportlife	How important is religion in your life- very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all? % Saying religion is very important
Afterlife	Which, if any of the following do you believe in? Life after death. % Believing in Afterlife 1999-04
Attndaprt	Apart from weddings, funerals, and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days? Attend weekly 1999-04
Confchurh	I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could

	you tell me how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence, or none at all? % Great Deal of Confidence in Churches 1999-04
Believegod	Which, if any of the following do you believe in? God? % Believing in God 1999-04
Denom	Do you belong to a religious denomination? % with no religion 1999-04
Religperson	Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are 'a religious person' 'not a religious person,' 'a convinced atheist' 'other answer'? % a religious person 1999-04
Certgodexists	% Certain God Exists
Belivgodpstpr	% Past/Present believing in God, 1998
Afterlife98	% Believing in Afterlife 1998
Noreligpref	% with no Religious Preference
Attnwkllyserv	% Attending religious services weekly
Prayeverday	% praying daily
Humandevol	Human Development index
Adultlit	Adult literacy rate (% aged 15 and over)
Combenroll	Combined Gross Enrollment
Gdppercap	GDP per Capita (PPP US \$)
Lifeexpect	Life expectancy index
Educindex	Education Index

Appendix 5: Country Residuals of Religious Beliefs and Behaviors by HDI

Country Abbreviation	Atheist+ Agnostics	Human Development index	PRE_1	RES_1
AFG	0.02	.	.	.
ALB	5.95	0.801	8.34304	-2.39304
DZA	1.81	0.733	6.74262	-4.93262
AGO	1.16	0.446	-0.01211	1.17211
ARG	3.9	0.869	9.94346	-6.04346
ARM	14.11	0.775	7.73111	6.37889
AUS	17.4	0.962	12.13228	5.26772
AUT	14.18	0.948	11.80278	2.37722
AZE	9.05	0.746	7.04858	2.00142
BGD	0.08	0.547	2.36499	-2.28499
BLR	28.4	0.804	8.41365	19.98635
BEL	12.38	0.946	11.75571	0.62429
BLZ	0.71	0.778	7.80172	-7.09172
BEN	0.22	0.437	-0.22393	0.44393
BOL	1.78	0.695	5.84826	-4.06826
BIH	5.43	0.803	8.39011	-2.96011
BWA	0.14	0.654	4.8833	-4.7433
BRA	2.67	0.8	8.3195	-5.6495
BGR	4.08	0.824	8.88436	-4.80436
BFA	0.65	0.37	-1.80082	2.45082
BDI	0.06	0.413	-0.78879	0.84879
KHM	2.52	0.598	3.5653	-1.0453
CMR	0.66	0.532	2.01195	-1.35195
CAN	14.83	0.961	12.10874	2.72126
CAF	0.69	0.384	-1.47132	2.16132
TCD	0.06	0.388	-1.37718	1.43718
CHL	9.78	0.867	9.89639	-0.11639
CHN	40.23	0.777	7.77818	32.45182
COL	2.01	0.791	8.10768	-6.09768
CRI	1.84	0.846	9.40214	-7.56214
HRV	6.33	0.85	9.49629	-3.16629
CUB	24.47	0.838	9.21386	15.25614
CYP	5.44	0.903	10.74367	-5.30367
CZE	42.67	0.891	10.46125	32.20875
DROC	0.42	0.411	-0.83586	1.25586
DNK	9.59	0.949	11.82631	-2.23631
DOM	2.61	0.779	7.82525	-5.21525
GDR	.	.	.	.
ECU	1.58	0.772	7.66051	-6.08051
EGY	0.54	0.708	6.15422	-5.61422

SLV	1.51	0.735	6.78969	-5.27969
EST	30.21	0.86	9.73164	20.47836
ETH	0.19	0.406	-0.95354	1.14354
FIN	9.12	0.952	11.89692	-2.77692
FRA	19.81	0.952	11.89692	7.91308
GEO	4.16	0.754	7.23686	-3.07686
DEU	23.15	0.935	11.49681	11.65319
GHA	0.32	0.553	2.5062	-2.1862
GRC	2.55	0.926	11.28499	-8.73499
GTM	1.36	0.689	5.70705	-4.34705
GIN	0.22	0.456	0.22324	-0.00324
GUY	1.99	0.75	7.14272	-5.15272
HTI	1.71	0.529	1.94135	-0.23135
HND	1.14	0.7	5.96594	-4.82594
HKG	.	0.937	11.54389	.
HUN	11.94	0.874	10.06114	1.87886
ISL	2.86	0.968	12.27349	-9.41349
IND	1.4	0.619	4.05955	-2.65955
IDN	1.43	0.728	6.62494	-5.19494
IRN	0.31	0.759	7.35454	-7.04454
IRQ	0.64	.	.	.
IRL	3.55	0.959	12.06167	-8.51167
ISR	4.78	0.932	11.42621	-6.64621
ITA	16.49	0.941	11.63803	4.85197
CIV	0.37	0.432	-0.34161	0.71161
JAM	4.17	0.736	6.81322	-2.64322
JPN	13.04	0.953	11.92046	1.11954
JOR	3.01	0.773	7.68404	-4.67404
KAZ	35.04	0.794	8.17829	26.86171
KEN	0.1	0.521	1.75306	-1.65306
KWT	0.71	0.891	10.46125	-9.75125
KGZ	23.51	0.696	5.8718	17.6382
LAO	4.22	0.601	3.63591	0.58409
LVA	31.31	0.855	9.61396	21.69604
LBN	4.14	0.772	7.66051	-3.52051
LBR	1.52	.	.	.
LTU	11.64	0.862	9.77871	1.86129
LUX	7.74	0.944	11.70864	-3.96864
MKD	6.99	0.801	8.34304	-1.35304
MDG	0.35	0.533	2.03549	-1.68549
MWI	0.26	0.437	-0.22393	0.48393
MYS	0.48	0.811	8.5784	-8.0984
MLI	0.11	0.38	-1.56547	1.67547
MLT	1.59	0.878	10.15528	-8.56528
MRT	0.11	0.55	2.43559	-2.32559

MEX	2.6	0.829	9.00204	-6.40204
MNG	36.76	0.7	5.96594	30.79406
MNT	6.98	.	.	.
MAR	0.93	0.646	4.69501	-3.76501
MOZ	0.45	0.384	-1.47132	1.92132
MMR	0.49	0.583	3.21227	-2.72227
NAM	1.75	0.65	4.78916	-3.03916
NPL	0.33	0.534	2.05902	-1.72902
NLD	25.46	0.953	11.92046	13.53954
NZL	21.1	0.943	11.6851	9.4149
NIC	1.52	0.71	6.2013	-4.6813
NER	0.06	0.374	-1.70668	1.76668
NGA	0.29	0.47	0.55274	-0.26274
NOR	4.16	0.953	11.92046	-7.76046
PAK	0.08	0.551	2.45913	-2.37913
PLE	5.66	0.731	6.69554	-1.03554
PAN	3.57	0.812	8.60193	-5.03193
PRY	2.02	0.755	7.2604	-5.2404
POL	3.65	0.87	9.967	-6.317
PRT	8.71	0.897	10.60246	-1.89246
KOR	1.6	0.921	11.16732	-9.56732
ROM	1.03	0.813	8.62547	-7.59547
RUS	8.81	0.802	8.36657	0.44343
RWA	0.2	0.452	0.1291	0.0709
SAU	0.67	0.812	8.60193	-7.93193
SEN	0.39	0.499	1.23528	-0.84528
SER	13.9	.	.	.
SLE	1.44	0.336	-2.60103	4.04103
SGP	4.72	0.922	11.19085	-6.47085
SVK	7.34	0.863	9.80225	-2.46225
SVN	8	0.917	11.07317	-3.07317
ZAF	0.68	0.674	5.35401	-4.67401
ESP	7.75	0.949	11.82631	-4.07631
LKA	0.53	0.743	6.97797	-6.44797
SDN	1.18	0.526	1.87074	-0.69074
SWE	29.77	0.956	11.99106	17.77894
CHE	12.01	0.955	11.96753	0.04247
TJK	14.11	0.673	5.33048	8.77952
TZA	0.3	0.467	0.48214	-0.18214
THA	1.81	0.781	7.87233	-6.06233
PHL	0.92	0.771	7.63697	-6.71697
TGO	0.25	0.512	1.54124	-1.29124
TTO	2.28	0.814	8.649	-6.369
TUN	0.21	0.766	7.51929	-7.30929
TUR	1.99	0.775	7.73111	-5.74111

UGA	0.42	0.505	1.37649	-0.95649
UKR	15.3	0.788	8.03708	7.26292
ARE	1.14	0.868	9.91993	-8.77993
UK	13.66	0.946	11.75571	1.90429
USA	11.59	0.951	11.87338	-0.28338
UZB	15.64	0.702	6.01301	9.62699
VEN	2.46	0.792	8.13122	-5.67122
VNM	19.51	0.733	6.74262	12.76738
FRG	.	.	.	.
YEM	0.1	0.508	1.4471	-1.3471
ZMB	0.24	0.434	-0.29454	0.53454
ZWE	1.17	0.513	1.56477	-0.39477

OUTPUT2:

Country Abbreviation	% God is important in their life	Human Development index	PRE_2	RES_2
AFG	.	.	.	.
ALB	.	0.801	46.52136	.
DZA	.	0.733	56.99505	.
AGO	.	0.446	101.20021	.
ARG	70.5	0.869	36.04766	34.45234
ARM	26.8	0.775	50.52601	-23.72601
AUS	.	0.962	21.72334	.
AUT	10.6	0.948	23.87969	-13.27969
AZE	.	0.746	54.99273	.
BGD	.	0.547	85.64369	.
BLR	18.9	0.804	46.05928	-27.15928
BEL	14.2	0.946	24.18774	-9.98774
BLZ	.	0.778	50.06393	.
BEN	.	0.437	102.58644	.
BOL	71.9	0.695	62.848	9.052
BIH	29.4	0.803	46.21331	-16.81331
BWA	.	0.654	69.16302	.
BRA	.	0.8	46.67538	.
BGR	11.4	0.824	42.97878	-31.57878
BFA	.	0.37	112.90611	.
BDI	.	0.413	106.28303	.
KHM	.	0.598	77.78842	.
CMR	55	0.532	87.95407	-32.95407
CAN	35.1	0.961	21.87737	13.22263
CAF	.	0.384	110.74976	.
TCD	.	0.388	110.13366	.
CHL	70.6	0.867	36.35571	34.24429
CHN	.	0.777	50.21796	.

COL	83.4	0.791	48.06161	35.33839
CRI	.	0.846	39.59023	.
HRV	33	0.85	38.97413	-5.97413
CUB	.	0.838	40.82243	.
CYP	.	0.903	30.81081	.
CZE	.	0.891	32.65911	.
DROC	.	0.411	106.59108	.
DNK	11.4	0.949	23.72567	-12.32567
DOM	90.6	0.779	49.90991	40.69009
GDR	.	.	.	.
ECU	93.5	0.772	50.98808	42.51192
EGY	.	0.708	60.84568	.
SLV	.	0.735	56.687	.
EST	16	0.86	37.43389	-21.43389
ETH	.	0.406	107.36121	.
FIN	19	0.952	23.26359	-4.26359
FRA	12.8	0.952	23.26359	-10.46359
GEO	40.6	0.754	53.76053	-13.16053
DEU	.	0.935	25.88202	.
GHA	93.1	0.553	84.71954	8.38046
GRC	.	0.926	27.26824	.
GTM	.	0.689	63.77215	.
GIN	.	0.456	99.65996	.
GUY	.	0.75	54.37663	.
HTI	.	0.529	88.41614	.
HND	.	0.7	62.07788	.
HKG	12.6	0.937	25.57397	-12.97397
HUN	17.5	0.874	35.27754	-17.77754
ISL	25.8	0.968	20.79919	5.00081
IND	.	0.619	74.5539	.
IDN	.	0.728	57.76518	.
IRN	.	0.759	52.9904	.
IRQ	.	.	.	.
IRL	27.1	0.959	22.18542	4.91458
ISR	.	0.932	26.34409	.
ITA	44.5	0.941	24.95787	19.54213
CIV	.	0.432	103.35656	.
JAM	.	0.736	56.53298	.
JPN	.	0.953	23.10957	.
JOR	.	0.773	50.83406	.
KAZ	22.4	0.794	47.59953	-25.19953
KEN	.	0.521	89.64834	.
KWT	.	0.891	32.65911	.
KGZ	.	0.696	62.69398	.
LAO	.	0.601	77.32635	.

LVA	21.6	0.855	38.20401	-16.60401
LBN	.	0.772	50.98808	.
LBR	.	.	.	.
LTU	26.5	0.862	37.12584	-10.62584
LUX	14.2	0.944	24.49579	-10.29579
MKD	41.5	0.801	46.52136	-5.02136
MDG	.	0.533	87.80004	.
MWI	.	0.437	102.58644	.
MYS	62.6	0.811	44.98111	17.61889
MLI	.	0.38	111.36586	.
MLT	.	0.878	34.66144	.
MRT	.	0.55	85.18162	.
MEX	78.6	0.829	42.20866	36.39134
MNG	.	0.7	62.07788	.
MNT	.	.	.	.
MAR	.	0.646	70.39522	.
MOZ	.	0.384	110.74976	.
MMR	.	0.583	80.09879	.
NAM	.	0.65	69.77912	.
NPL	.	0.534	87.64602	.
NLD	13.6	0.953	23.10957	-9.50957
NZL	.	0.943	24.64982	.
NIC	.	0.71	60.53763	.
NER	.	0.374	112.29001	.
NGA	93.8	0.47	97.50361	-3.70361
NOR	14.5	0.953	23.10957	-8.60957
PAK	95	0.551	85.02759	9.97241
PLE	.	0.731	57.3031	.
PAN	.	0.812	44.82708	.
PRY	62.4	0.755	53.6065	8.7935
POL	41.5	0.87	35.89364	5.60636
PRT	.	0.897	31.73496	.
KOR	13.3	0.921	28.03836	-14.73836
ROM	59.8	0.813	44.67306	15.12694
RUS	19	0.802	46.36733	-27.36733
RWA	.	0.452	100.27606	.
SAU	.	0.812	44.82708	.
SEN	.	0.499	93.03689	.
SER	.	.	.	.
SLE	.	0.336	118.14295	.
SGP	36.4	0.922	27.88434	8.51566
SVK	22.1	0.863	36.97181	-14.87181
SVN	.	0.917	28.65446	.
ZAF	63.4	0.674	66.08252	-2.68252
ESP	34.7	0.949	23.72567	10.97433

LKA	.	0.743	55.4548	.
SDN	.	0.526	88.87822	.
SWE	11.2	0.956	22.64749	-11.44749
CHE	24.7	0.955	22.80152	1.89848
TJK	.	0.673	66.23655	.
TZA	.	0.467	97.96569	.
THA	26.5	0.781	49.60186	-23.10186
PHL	91.9	0.771	51.14211	40.75789
TGO	.	0.512	91.03456	.
TTO	.	0.814	44.51903	.
TUN	.	0.766	51.91223	.
TUR	72	0.775	50.52601	21.47399
UGA	.	0.505	92.11274	.
UKR	28.4	0.788	48.52368	-20.12368
ARE	.	0.868	36.20169	.
UK	17.5	0.946	24.18774	-6.68774
USA	63.4	0.951	23.41762	39.98238
UZB	.	0.702	61.76983	.
VEN	.	0.792	47.90758	.
VNM	.	0.733	56.99505	.
FRG	.	.	.	.
YEM	.	0.508	91.65066	.
ZMB	.	0.434	103.04851	.
ZWE	.	0.513	90.88054	.

OUTPUT 3:

Country Abbreviation	Is religion important in your life? Percent responding yes. 2002	Human Development index	PRE_3	RES_3
AFG	96	.	.	.
ALB	33	0.801	63.12713	-30.12713
DZA	87	0.733	69.78818	17.21182
AGO	86	0.446	97.90175	-11.90175
ARG	60	0.869	56.46607	3.53393
ARM	65	0.775	65.674	-0.674
AUS	31	0.962	47.3561	-16.3561
AUT	47	0.948	48.72749	-1.72749
AZE	21	0.746	68.51475	-47.51475
BGD	99	0.547	88.00813	10.99187
BLR	27	0.804	62.83326	-35.83326
BEL	42	0.946	48.92341	-6.92341
BLZ	.	0.778	65.38013	.
BEN	88	0.437	98.78336	-10.78336

BOL	86	0.695	73.51054	12.48946
BIH	66	0.803	62.93121	3.06879
BWA	71	0.654	77.52676	-6.52676
BRA	88	0.8	63.22508	24.77492
BGR	34	0.824	60.87412	-26.87412
BFA	91	0.37	105.34646	-14.34646
BDI	81	0.413	101.13432	-20.13432
KHM	81	0.598	83.01234	-2.01234
CMR	95	0.532	89.47748	5.52252
CAN	45	0.961	47.45406	-2.45406
CAF	94	0.384	103.97507	-9.97507
TCD	92	0.388	103.58324	-11.58324
CHL	70	0.867	56.66199	13.33801
CHN	.	0.777	65.47809	.
COL	85	0.791	64.10669	20.89331
CRI	85	0.846	58.71908	26.28092
HRV	67	0.85	58.32725	8.67275
CUB	34	0.838	59.50273	-25.50273
CYP	75	0.903	53.13555	21.86445
CZE	21	0.891	54.31103	-33.31103
DROC	98	0.411	101.33024	-3.33024
DNK	19	0.949	48.62954	-29.62954
DOM	83	0.779	65.28217	17.71783
GDR	.	.	.	.
ECU	81	0.772	65.96787	15.03213
EGY	98	0.708	72.2371	25.7629
SLV	87	0.735	69.59227	17.40773
EST	17	0.86	57.34768	-40.34768
ETH	90	0.406	101.82002	-11.82002
FIN	27	0.952	48.33567	-21.33567
FRA	23	0.952	48.33567	-25.33567
GEO	72	0.754	67.73109	4.26891
DEU	41	0.935	50.00093	-9.00093
GHA	95	0.553	87.42039	7.57961
GRC	70	0.926	50.88254	19.11746
GTM	86	0.689	74.09828	11.90172
GIN	97	0.456	96.92218	0.07782
GUY	87	0.75	68.12292	18.87708
HTI	76	0.529	89.77135	-13.77135
HND	86	0.7	73.02075	12.97925
HKG	21	0.937	49.80502	-28.80502
HUN	40	0.874	55.97629	-15.97629
ISL	.	0.968	46.76836	.
IND	83	0.619	80.95524	2.04476
IDN	97	0.728	70.27797	26.72203

IRN	75	0.759	67.24131	7.75869
IRQ	.	.	.	.
IRL	58	0.959	47.64997	10.35003
ISR	47	0.932	50.2948	-3.2948
ITA	69	0.941	49.41319	19.58681
CIV	.	0.432	99.27315	.
JAM	70	0.736	69.49431	0.50569
JPN	26	0.953	48.23771	-22.23771
JOR	96	0.773	65.86991	30.13009
KAZ	44	0.794	63.81282	-19.81282
KEN	96	0.521	90.555	5.445
KWT	84	0.891	54.31103	29.68897
KGZ	64	0.696	73.41258	-9.41258
LAO	97	0.601	82.71847	14.28153
LVA	34	0.855	57.83747	-23.83747
LBN	88	0.772	65.96787	22.03213
LBR	97	.	.	.
LTU	36	0.862	57.15177	-21.15177
LUX	.	0.944	49.11932	.
MKD	79	0.801	63.12713	15.87287
MDG	89	0.533	89.37952	-0.37952
MWI	98	0.437	98.78336	-0.78336
MYS	84	0.811	62.14756	21.85244
MLI	91	0.38	104.36689	-13.36689
MLT	.	0.878	55.58446	.
MRT	94	0.55	87.71426	6.28574
MEX	68	0.829	60.38434	7.61566
MNG	27	0.7	73.02075	-46.02075
MNT	46	.	.	.
MAR	98	0.646	78.31041	19.68959
MOZ	90	0.384	103.97507	-13.97507
MMR	96	0.583	84.48169	11.51831
NAM	92	0.65	77.91859	14.08141
NPL	93	0.534	89.28156	3.71844
NLD	33	0.953	48.23771	-15.23771
NZL	31	0.943	49.21728	-18.21728
NIC	86	0.71	72.04119	13.95881
NER	96	0.374	104.95463	-8.95463
NGA	98	0.47	95.55079	2.44921
NOR	23	0.953	48.23771	-25.23771
PAK	93	0.551	87.6163	5.3837
PLE	90	0.731	69.9841	20.0159
PAN	88	0.812	62.0496	25.9504
PRY	88	0.755	67.63314	20.36686
POL	72	0.87	56.36812	15.63188

PRT	72	0.897	53.72329	18.27671
KOR	36	0.921	51.37232	-15.37232
ROM	78	0.813	61.95165	16.04835
RUS	28	0.802	63.02917	-35.02917
RWA	90	0.452	97.31401	-7.31401
SAU	98	0.812	62.0496	35.9504
SEN	97	0.499	92.71005	4.28995
SER	51	.	.	.
SLE	96	0.336	108.67699	-12.67699
SGP	62	0.922	51.27437	10.72563
SVK	47	0.863	57.05381	-10.05381
SVN	39	0.917	51.76415	-12.76415
ZAF	88	0.674	75.56763	12.43237
ESP	43	0.949	48.62954	-5.62954
LKA	98	0.743	68.80862	29.19138
SDN	96	0.526	90.06522	5.93478
SWE	17	0.956	47.94384	-30.94384
CHE	42	0.955	48.0418	-6.0418
TJK	75	0.673	75.66558	-0.66558
TZA	98	0.467	95.84466	2.15534
THA	96	0.781	65.08626	30.91374
PHL	96	0.771	66.06583	29.93417
TGO	89	0.512	91.43661	-2.43661
TTO	80	0.814	61.85369	18.14631
TUN	80	0.766	66.55561	13.44439
TUR	73	0.775	65.674	7.326
UGA	93	0.505	92.12231	0.87769
UKR	39	0.788	64.40056	-25.40056
ARE	98	0.868	56.56403	41.43597
UK	36	0.946	48.92341	-12.92341
USA	65	0.951	48.43362	16.56638
UZB	63	0.702	72.82484	-9.82484
VEN	68	0.792	64.00874	3.99126
VNM	32	0.733	69.78818	-37.78818
FRG	.	.	.	.
YEM	96	0.508	91.82844	4.17156
ZMB	95	0.434	99.07723	-4.07723
ZWE	82	0.513	91.33865	-9.33865

OUTPUT4:

Country Abbreviation	Have you attended a place of worship or religious service in the	Human Development index	PRE_4	RES_4
-------------------------	---	-------------------------------	-------	-------

past 7 days?
Percent
responding
yes.

AFG	72	.	.	.
ALB	22	0.801	41.13736	-19.13736
DZA	.	0.733	46.53372	.
AGO	65	0.446	69.30952	-4.30952
ARG	28	0.869	35.741	-7.741
ARM	29	0.775	43.20067	-14.20067
AUS	21	0.962	28.36069	-7.36069
AUT	32	0.948	29.47171	2.52829
AZE	12	0.746	45.50206	-33.50206
BGD	81	0.547	61.29434	19.70566
BLR	15	0.804	40.89929	-25.89929
BEL	25	0.946	29.63042	-4.63042
BLZ	60	0.778	42.9626	17.0374
BEN	58	0.437	70.02374	-12.02374
BOL	54	0.695	49.54933	4.45067
BIH	41	0.803	40.97865	0.02135
BWA	40	0.654	52.80302	-12.80302
BRA	46	0.8	41.21672	4.78328
BGR	14	0.824	39.31212	-25.31212
BFA	62	0.37	75.34074	-13.34074
BDI	73	0.413	71.92834	1.07166
KHM	35	0.598	57.24708	-22.24708
CMR	70	0.532	62.48472	7.51528
CAN	28	0.961	28.44005	-0.44005
CAF	82	0.384	74.22973	7.77027
TCO	81	0.388	73.9123	7.0877
CHL	32	0.867	35.89972	-3.89972
CHN	.	0.777	43.04196	.
COL	62	0.791	41.93094	20.06906
CRI	59	0.846	37.56624	21.43376
HRV	32	0.85	37.24881	-5.24881
CUB	20	0.838	38.20111	-18.20111
CYP	48	0.903	33.04283	14.95717
CZE	11	0.891	33.99512	-22.99512
DROC	77	0.411	72.08706	4.91294
DNK	17	0.949	29.39235	-12.39235
DOM	48	0.779	42.88324	5.11676
GDR	.	.	.	.
ECU	61	0.772	43.43875	17.56125
EGY	66	0.708	48.51767	17.48233
SLV	66	0.735	46.375	19.625

EST	12	0.86	36.45523	-24.45523
ETH	78	0.406	72.48385	5.51615
FIN	14	0.952	29.15427	-15.15427
FRA	17	0.952	29.15427	-12.15427
GEO	22	0.754	44.8672	-22.8672
DEU	39	0.935	30.50336	8.49664
GHA	74	0.553	60.81819	13.18181
GRC	31	0.926	31.21759	-0.21759
GTM	68	0.689	50.02548	17.97452
GIN	76	0.456	68.51594	7.48406
GUY	56	0.75	45.18463	10.81537
HTI	65	0.529	62.72279	2.27721
HND	65	0.7	49.15254	15.84746
HKG	17	0.937	30.34465	-13.34465
HUN	16	0.874	35.34421	-19.34421
ISL	.	0.968	27.88454	.
IND	61	0.619	55.58055	5.41945
IDN	78	0.728	46.93051	31.06949
IRN	46	0.759	44.47041	1.52959
IRQ	.	.	.	.
IRL	57	0.959	28.59877	28.40123
ISR	35	0.932	30.74144	4.25856
ITA	55	0.941	30.02721	24.97279
CIV	.	0.432	70.42054	.
JAM	37	0.736	46.29564	-9.29564
JPN	22	0.953	29.07492	-7.07492
JOR	46	0.773	43.35939	2.64061
KAZ	15	0.794	41.69287	-26.69287
KEN	70	0.521	63.35766	6.64234
KWT	79	0.891	33.99512	45.00488
KGZ	18	0.696	49.46997	-31.46997
LAO	57	0.601	57.009	-0.009
LVA	17	0.855	36.85202	-19.85202
LBN	42	0.772	43.43875	-1.43875
LBR	83	.	.	.
LTU	22	0.862	36.29651	-14.29651
LUX	.	0.944	29.78914	.
MKD	54	0.801	41.13736	12.86264
MDG	56	0.533	62.40536	-6.40536
MWI	77	0.437	70.02374	6.97626
MYS	60	0.811	40.34378	19.65622
MLI	49	0.38	74.54716	-25.54716
MLT	.	0.878	35.02678	.
MRT	73	0.55	61.05627	11.94373
MEX	59	0.829	38.91533	20.08467

MNG	8	0.7	49.15254	-41.15254
MNT	25	.	.	.
MAR	47	0.646	53.43788	-6.43788
MOZ	61	0.384	74.22973	-13.22973
MMR	.	0.583	58.43745	.
NAM	62	0.65	53.12045	8.87955
NPL	54	0.534	62.326	-8.326
NLD	23	0.953	29.07492	-6.07492
NZL	26	0.943	29.8685	-3.8685
NIC	60	0.71	48.35896	11.64104
NER	64	0.374	75.02331	-11.02331
NGA	90	0.47	67.40492	22.59508
NOR	17	0.953	29.07492	-12.07492
PAK	45	0.551	60.97691	-15.97691
PLE	53	0.731	46.69244	6.30756
PAN	63	0.812	40.26442	22.73558
PRY	55	0.755	44.78784	10.21216
POL	65	0.87	35.66165	29.33835
PRT	41	0.897	33.51898	7.48102
KOR	32	0.921	31.61438	0.38562
ROM	37	0.813	40.18506	-3.18506
RUS	15	0.802	41.058	-26.058
RWA	78	0.452	68.83337	9.16663
SAU	72	0.812	40.26442	31.73558
SEN	65	0.499	65.10354	-0.10354
SER	34	.	.	.
SLE	88	0.336	78.03892	9.96108
SGP	37	0.922	31.53502	5.46498
SVK	44	0.863	36.21715	7.78285
SVN	32	0.917	31.93181	0.06819
ZAF	55	0.674	51.21585	3.78415
ESP	28	0.949	29.39235	-1.39235
LKA	7	0.743	45.74014	-38.74014
SDN	62	0.526	62.96087	-0.96087
SWE	9	0.956	28.83684	-19.83684
CHE	30	0.955	28.9162	1.0838
TJK	25	0.673	51.29521	-26.29521
TZA	75	0.467	67.643	7.357
THA	60	0.781	42.72453	17.27547
PHL	65	0.771	43.51811	21.48189
TGO	66	0.512	64.07188	1.92812
TTO	47	0.814	40.10571	6.89429
TUN	.	0.766	43.9149	.
TUR	80	0.775	43.20067	36.79933
UGA	80	0.505	64.62739	15.37261

UKR	23	0.788	42.16902	-19.16902
ARE	69	0.868	35.82036	33.17964
UK	25	0.946	29.63042	-4.63042
USA	46	0.951	29.23363	16.76637
UZB	14	0.702	48.99382	-34.99382
VEN	42	0.792	41.85159	0.14841
VNM	22	0.733	46.53372	-24.53372
FRG	.	.	.	.
YEM	55	0.508	64.38931	-9.38931
ZMB	77	0.434	70.26182	6.73818
ZWE	58	0.513	63.99252	-5.99252

OUTPUT5:

Country Abbreviation	% Attending Religious Services Weekly	Human Development index	PRE_5	RES_5
AFG	.	.	.	.
ALB	.	0.801	32.38007	.
DZA	.	0.733	41.07732	.
AGO	.	0.446	77.78483	.
ARG	26.7	0.869	23.68282	3.01718
ARM	7.6	0.775	35.70549	-28.10549
AUS	.	0.962	11.78805	.
AUT	16.5	0.948	13.57866	2.92134
AZE	.	0.746	39.41461	.
BGD	.	0.547	64.86686	.
BLR	7.7	0.804	31.99637	-24.29637
BEL	14.6	0.946	13.83446	0.76554
BLZ	.	0.778	35.32179	.
BEN	.	0.437	78.93594	.
BOL	49.5	0.695	45.93755	3.56245
BIH	18.4	0.803	32.12427	-13.72427
BWA	.	0.654	51.18148	.
BRA	.	0.8	32.50797	.
BGR	5.3	0.824	29.43835	-24.13835
BFA	.	0.37	87.50529	.
BDI	.	0.413	82.00556	.
KHM	.	0.598	58.34392	.
CMR	59.8	0.532	66.78537	-6.98537
CAN	20.6	0.961	11.91595	8.68405
CAF	.	0.384	85.71468	.
TCD	.	0.388	85.20308	.
CHL	27.6	0.867	23.93862	3.66138
CHN	.	0.777	35.44969	.
COL	47.3	0.791	33.65908	13.64092

CRI	.	0.846	26.62454	.
HRV	21.9	0.85	26.11293	-4.21293
CUB	.	0.838	27.64774	.
CYP	.	0.903	19.33419	.
CZE	7.6	0.891	20.869	-13.269
DROC	.	0.411	82.26136	.
DNK	2.6	0.949	13.45076	-10.85076
DOM	41.8	0.779	35.19389	6.60611
GDR	.	.	.	.
ECU	49.8	0.772	36.08919	13.71081
EGY	.	0.708	44.27484	.
SLV	.	0.735	40.82152	.
EST	3.7	0.86	24.83392	-21.13392
ETH	.	0.406	82.90086	.
FIN	5.4	0.952	13.06706	-7.66706
FRA	8.3	0.952	13.06706	-4.76706
GEO	12.5	0.754	38.3914	-25.8914
DEU	.	0.935	15.24137	.
GHA	83.8	0.553	64.09945	19.70055
GRC	.	0.926	16.39248	.
GTM	.	0.689	46.70495	.
GIN	.	0.456	76.50583	.
GUY	.	0.75	38.90301	.
HTI	.	0.529	67.16907	.
HND	.	0.7	45.29804	.
HKG	12.7	0.937	14.98557	-2.28557
HUN	9	0.874	23.04331	-14.04331
ISL	6	0.968	11.02064	-5.02064
IND	.	0.619	55.65801	.
IDN	.	0.728	41.71682	.
IRN	.	0.759	37.7519	.
IRQ	.	.	.	.
IRL	56.7	0.959	12.17175	44.52825
ISR	.	0.932	15.62507	.
ITA	37.5	0.941	14.47396	23.02604
CIV	.	0.432	79.57544	.
JAM	.	0.736	40.69362	.
JPN	3.5	0.953	12.93916	-9.43916
JOR	.	0.773	35.96129	.
KAZ	4.4	0.794	33.27537	-28.87537
KEN	.	0.521	68.19228	.
KWT	.	0.891	20.869	.
KGZ	.	0.696	45.80965	.
LAO	.	0.601	57.96022	.
LVA	7.5	0.855	25.47343	-17.97343

LBN	.	0.772	36.08919	.
LBR	.	.	.	.
LTU	15.6	0.862	24.57812	-8.97812
LUX	15	0.944	14.09026	0.90974
MKD	14	0.801	32.38007	-18.38007
MDG	.	0.533	66.65747	.
MWI	.	0.437	78.93594	.
MYS	50.8	0.811	31.10106	19.69894
MLI	.	0.38	86.22628	.
MLT	.	0.878	22.53171	.
MRT	.	0.55	64.48316	.
MEX	57.6	0.829	28.79885	28.80115
MNG	.	0.7	45.29804	.
MNT	.	.	.	.
MAR	.	0.646	52.20468	.
MOZ	.	0.384	85.71468	.
MMR	.	0.583	60.26243	.
NAM	.	0.65	51.69308	.
NPL	.	0.534	66.52957	.
NLD	11.9	0.953	12.93916	-1.03916
NZL	.	0.943	14.21816	.
NIC	.	0.71	44.01904	.
NER	.	0.374	86.99369	.
NGA	85.5	0.47	74.71522	10.78478
NOR	5.1	0.953	12.93916	-7.83916
PAK	85	0.551	64.35526	20.64474
PLE	.	0.731	41.33312	.
PAN	.	0.812	30.97316	.
PRY	35.2	0.755	38.2635	-3.0635
POL	56.9	0.87	23.55492	33.34508
PRT	.	0.897	20.1016	.
KOR	22.7	0.921	17.03198	5.66802
ROM	30.4	0.813	30.84526	-0.44526
RUS	3.1	0.802	32.25217	-29.15217
RWA	.	0.452	77.01743	.
SAU	.	0.812	30.97316	.
SEN	.	0.499	71.00609	.
SER	.	.	.	.
SLE	.	0.336	91.85392	.
SGP	31.8	0.922	16.90408	14.89592
SVK	37.9	0.863	24.45022	13.44978
SVN	.	0.917	17.54358	.
ZAF	52.2	0.674	48.62346	3.57654
ESP	25.2	0.949	13.45076	11.74924
LKA	.	0.743	39.79831	.

SDN	.	0.526	67.55277	.
SWE	5.1	0.956	12.55545	-7.45545
CHE	13.2	0.955	12.68335	0.51665
TJK	.	0.673	48.75136	.
TZA	.	0.467	75.09892	.
THA	17.7	0.781	34.93808	-17.23808
PHL	62.2	0.771	36.21709	25.98291
TGO	.	0.512	69.34339	.
TTO	.	0.814	30.71736	.
TUN	.	0.766	36.8566	.
TUR	51.5	0.775	35.70549	15.79451
UGA	.	0.505	70.23869	.
UKR	9.1	0.788	34.04278	-24.94278
ARE	.	0.868	23.81072	.
UK	15.4	0.946	13.83446	1.56554
USA	43.2	0.951	13.19496	30.00504
UZB	.	0.702	45.04224	.
VEN	.	0.792	33.53118	.
VNM	.	0.733	41.07732	.
FRG	.	.	.	.
YEM	.	0.508	69.85499	.
ZMB	.	0.434	79.31964	.
ZWE	.	0.513	69.21548	.

OUTPUT6:

Country Abbreviation	% with no religious preference	Human Development index	PRE_6	RES_6
AFG	.	.	.	.
ALB	.	0.801	10.21723	.
DZA	.	0.733	7.41399	.
AGO	.	0.446	-4.41735	.
ARG	6.8	0.869	13.02047	-6.22047
ARM	11.6	0.775	9.1454	2.4546
AUS	.	0.962	16.85432	.
AUT	9.6	0.948	16.27718	-6.67718
AZE	.	0.746	7.9499	.
BGD	.	0.547	-0.25371	.
BLR	16.7	0.804	10.3409	6.3591
BEL	21.4	0.946	16.19473	5.20527
BLZ	.	0.778	9.26907	.
BEN	.	0.437	-4.78837	.

BOL	3.9	0.695	5.84747	-1.94747
BIH	6.4	0.803	10.29968	-3.89968
BWA	.	0.654	4.15728	.
BRA	.	0.8	10.176	.
BGR	8.3	0.824	11.16538	-2.86538
BFA	.	0.37	-7.55039	.
BDI	.	0.413	-5.77775	.
KHM	.	0.598	1.84872	.
CMR	4.3	0.532	-0.87207	5.17207
CAN	13.1	0.961	16.8131	-3.7131
CAF	.	0.384	-6.97325	.
TCD	.	0.388	-6.80835	.
CHL	12.9	0.867	12.93802	-0.03802
CHN	.	0.777	9.22785	.
COL	4.3	0.791	9.80499	-5.50499
CRI	.	0.846	12.07232	.
HRV	5.5	0.85	12.23721	-6.73721
CUB	.	0.838	11.74252	.
CYP	.	0.903	14.42209	.
CZE	55.2	0.891	13.9274	41.2726
DROC	.	0.411	-5.8602	.
DNK	11.2	0.949	16.31841	-5.11841
DOM	9.8	0.779	9.3103	0.4897
GDR	.	.	.	.
ECU	3.3	0.772	9.02173	-5.72173
EGY	.	0.708	6.38338	.
SLV	.	0.735	7.49643	.
EST	34.5	0.86	12.64945	21.85055
ETH	.	0.406	-6.06632	.
FIN	15.9	0.952	16.44208	-0.54208
FRA	15.4	0.952	16.44208	-1.04208
GEO	3.2	0.754	8.27969	-5.07969
DEU	.	0.935	15.74127	.
GHA	0.3	0.553	-0.00636	0.30636
GRC	.	0.926	15.37025	.
GTM	.	0.689	5.60012	.
GIN	.	0.456	-4.00511	.
GUY	.	0.75	8.1148	.
HTI	.	0.529	-0.99574	.
HND	.	0.7	6.05359	.
HKG	63.1	0.937	15.82372	47.27628
HUN	8.9	0.874	13.22659	-4.32659
ISL	2.3	0.968	17.10166	-14.80166
IND	.	0.619	2.71443	.
IDN	.	0.728	7.20786	.

IRN	.	0.759	8.48581	.
IRQ	.	.	.	.
IRL	1.1	0.959	16.73065	-15.63065
ISR	.	0.932	15.61759	.
ITA	7.1	0.941	15.98861	-8.88861
CIV	.	0.432	-4.99449	.
JAM	.	0.736	7.53766	.
JPN	28.9	0.953	16.4833	12.4167
JOR	.	0.773	9.06295	.
KAZ	18.8	0.794	9.92866	8.87134
KEN	.	0.521	-1.32554	.
KWT	.	0.891	13.9274	.
KGZ	.	0.696	5.88869	.
LAO	.	0.601	1.9724	.
LVA	14.5	0.855	12.44333	2.05667
LBN	.	0.772	9.02173	.
LBR	.	.	.	.
LTU	7.7	0.862	12.7319	-5.0319
LUX	4.4	0.944	16.11228	-11.71228
MKD	0.4	0.801	10.21723	-9.81723
MDG	.	0.533	-0.83085	.
MWI	.	0.437	-4.78837	.
MYS	3.1	0.811	10.62947	-7.52947
MLI	.	0.38	-7.13814	.
MLT	.	0.878	13.39149	.
MRT	.	0.55	-0.13004	.
MEX	3.7	0.829	11.37151	-7.67151
MNG	.	0.7	6.05359	.
MNT	.	.	.	.
MAR	.	0.646	3.82748	.
MOZ	.	0.384	-6.97325	.
MMR	.	0.583	1.23036	.
NAM	.	0.65	3.99238	.
NPL	.	0.534	-0.78962	.
NLD	36.7	0.953	16.4833	20.2167
NZL	.	0.943	16.07106	.
NIC	.	0.71	6.46583	.
NER	.	0.374	-7.38549	.
NGA	0.2	0.47	-3.42797	3.62797
NOR	2.2	0.953	16.4833	-14.2833
PAK	0	0.551	-0.08881	0.08881
PLE	.	0.731	7.33154	.
PAN	.	0.812	10.67069	.
PRY	3.6	0.755	8.32092	-4.72092
POL	1.3	0.87	13.0617	-11.7617

PRT	.	0.897	14.17475	.
KOR	45.7	0.921	15.16413	30.53587
ROM	0.1	0.813	10.71192	-10.61192
RUS	21.3	0.802	10.25845	11.04155
RWA	.	0.452	-4.17	.
SAU	.	0.812	10.67069	.
SEN	.	0.499	-2.23247	.
SER	.	.	.	.
SLE	.	0.336	-8.95201	.
SGP	12.3	0.922	15.20535	-2.90535
SVK	14.5	0.863	12.77313	1.72687
SVN	.	0.917	14.99923	.
ZAF	10.7	0.674	4.98176	5.71824
ESP	9.8	0.949	16.31841	-6.51841
LKA	.	0.743	7.82623	.
SDN	.	0.526	-1.11942	.
SWE	19.1	0.956	16.60697	2.49303
CHE	10	0.955	16.56575	-6.56575
TJK	.	0.673	4.94054	.
TZA	.	0.467	-3.55164	.
THA	0	0.781	9.39275	-9.39275
PHL	0	0.771	8.9805	-8.9805
TGO	.	0.512	-1.69656	.
TTO	.	0.814	10.75314	.
TUN	.	0.766	8.77438	.
TUR	1.8	0.775	9.1454	-7.3454
UGA	.	0.505	-1.98512	.
UKR	15.8	0.788	9.68131	6.11869
ARE	.	0.868	12.97925	.
UK	12	0.946	16.19473	-4.19473
USA	8.9	0.951	16.40085	-7.50085
UZB	.	0.702	6.13604	.
VEN	.	0.792	9.84621	.
VNM	.	0.733	7.41399	.
FRG	.	.	.	.
YEM	.	0.508	-1.86145	.
ZMB	.	0.434	-4.91204	.
ZWE	.	0.513	-1.65533	.

OUTPUT7:

Country Abbreviation	% with belief about God	Human Development index	PRE_7	RES_7
AFG

ALB	.	0.801	49.57647	.
DZA	.	0.733	56.05394	.
AGO	.	0.446	83.39266	.
ARG	70.8	0.869	43.099	27.701
ARM	45	0.775	52.05315	-7.05315
AUS	.	0.962	34.24011	.
AUT	36.3	0.948	35.5737	0.7263
AZE	.	0.746	54.8156	.
BGD	.	0.547	73.77172	.
BLR	37.3	0.804	49.2907	-11.9907
BEL	28.2	0.946	35.76422	-7.56422
BLZ	.	0.778	51.76738	.
BEN	.	0.437	84.24998	.
BOL	61.2	0.695	59.6737	1.5263
BIH	60	0.803	49.38595	10.61405
BWA	.	0.654	63.57923	.
BRA	.	0.8	49.67172	.
BGR	36.8	0.824	47.38556	-10.58556
BFA	.	0.37	90.63219	.
BDI	.	0.413	86.53614	.
KHM	.	0.598	68.91362	.
CMR	38.2	0.532	75.20057	-37.00057
CAN	45	0.961	34.33536	10.66464
CAF	.	0.384	89.29859	.
TCO	.	0.388	88.91756	.
CHL	57.9	0.867	43.28951	14.61049
CHN	.	0.777	51.86263	.
COL	69.6	0.791	50.52904	19.07096
CRI	.	0.846	45.28991	.
HRV	59.7	0.85	44.90888	14.79112
CUB	.	0.838	46.05196	.
CYP	.	0.903	39.86026	.
CZE	10	0.891	41.00335	-31.00335
DROC	.	0.411	86.72666	.
DNK	15.4	0.949	35.47845	-20.07845
DOM	63	0.779	51.67212	11.32788
GDR	.	.	.	.
ECU	73.6	0.772	52.33892	21.26108
EGY	.	0.708	58.43536	.
SLV	.	0.735	55.86342	.
EST	21.4	0.86	43.95631	-22.55631
ETH	.	0.406	87.20294	.
FIN	43.9	0.952	35.19268	8.70732
FRA	11.1	0.952	35.19268	-24.09268
GEO	76.8	0.754	54.05354	22.74646

DEU	.	0.935	36.81204	.
GHA	79.3	0.553	73.20018	6.09982
GRC	.	0.926	37.66935	.
GTM	.	0.689	60.24524	.
GIN	.	0.456	82.4401	.
GUY	.	0.75	54.43457	.
HTI	.	0.529	75.48634	.
HND	.	0.7	59.19741	.
HKG	20.8	0.937	36.62153	-15.82153
HUN	36.2	0.874	42.62271	-6.42271
ISL	20.2	0.968	33.66857	-13.46857
IND	.	0.619	66.91322	.
IDN	.	0.728	56.53022	.
IRN	.	0.759	53.57726	.
IRQ	.	.	.	.
IRL	58.1	0.959	34.52588	23.57412
ISR	.	0.932	37.09781	.
ITA	65.4	0.941	36.2405	29.1595
CIV	.	0.432	84.72626	.
JAM	.	0.736	55.76816	.
JPN	5.3	0.953	35.09742	-29.79742
JOR	.	0.773	52.24366	.
KAZ	47.8	0.794	50.24326	-2.44326
KEN	.	0.521	76.2484	.
KWT	.	0.891	41.00335	.
KGZ	.	0.696	59.57844	.
LAO	.	0.601	68.62785	.
LVA	29.2	0.855	44.43259	-15.23259
LBN	.	0.772	52.33892	.
LBR	.	.	.	.
LTU	44.6	0.862	43.7658	0.8342
LUX	22.8	0.944	35.95473	-13.15473
MKD	36.7	0.801	49.57647	-12.87647
MDG	.	0.533	75.10531	.
MWI	.	0.437	84.24998	.
MYS	74.3	0.811	48.6239	25.6761
MLI	.	0.38	89.67962	.
MLT	.	0.878	42.24169	.
MRT	.	0.55	73.48595	.
MEX	68.7	0.829	46.90927	21.79073
MNG	.	0.7	59.19741	.
MNT	.	.	.	.
MAR	.	0.646	64.34129	.
MOZ	.	0.384	89.29859	.
MMR	.	0.583	70.34247	.

NAM	.	0.65	63.96026	.
NPL	.	0.534	75.01006	.
NLD	25.3	0.953	35.09742	-9.79742
NZL	.	0.943	36.04999	.
NIC	.	0.71	58.24484	.
NER	.	0.374	90.25116	.
NGA	64.5	0.47	81.1065	-16.6065
NOR	32.6	0.953	35.09742	-2.49742
PAK	.	0.551	73.39069	.
PLE	.	0.731	56.24445	.
PAN	.	0.812	48.52864	.
PRY	50	0.755	53.95828	-3.95828
POL	69.7	0.87	43.00374	26.69626
PRT	.	0.897	40.4318	.
KOR	11.1	0.921	38.14564	-27.04564
ROM	52.6	0.813	48.43338	4.16662
RUS	33.9	0.802	49.48121	-15.58121
RWA	.	0.452	82.82112	.
SAU	.	0.812	48.52864	.
SEN	.	0.499	78.34405	.
SER	.	.	.	.
SLE	.	0.336	93.87092	.
SGP	48	0.922	38.05038	9.94962
SVK	24.5	0.863	43.67054	-19.17054
SVN	.	0.917	38.52667	.
ZAF	68.7	0.674	61.67409	7.02591
ESP	39.7	0.949	35.47845	4.22155
LKA	.	0.743	55.10137	.
SDN	.	0.526	75.77211	.
SWE	.	0.956	34.81165	.
CHE	28.7	0.955	34.9069	-6.2069
TJK	.	0.673	61.76935	.
TZA	.	0.467	81.39227	.
THA	30	0.781	51.4816	-21.4816
PHL	91.2	0.771	52.43417	38.76583
TGO	.	0.512	77.10571	.
TTO	.	0.814	48.33813	.
TUN	.	0.766	52.91046	.
TUR	82.7	0.775	52.05315	30.64685
UGA	.	0.505	77.77251	.
UKR	44.8	0.788	50.81481	-6.01481
ARE	.	0.868	43.19425	.
UK	24.5	0.946	35.76422	-11.26422
USA	63.7	0.951	35.28793	28.41207
UZB	.	0.702	59.0069	.

VEN	.	0.792	50.43378	.
VNM	.	0.733	56.05394	.
FRG	.	.	.	.
YEM	.	0.508	77.48674	.
ZMB	.	0.434	84.53575	.
ZWE	.	0.513	77.01045	.

OUTPUT8:

Country Abbreviation	Religiosity Index	Human Development index	PRE_8	RES_8
AFG	74	.	.	.
ALB	.	0.801	56.98611	.
DZA	.	0.733	61.7658	.
AGO	76	0.446	81.9389	-5.9389
ARG	49	0.869	52.20642	-3.20642
ARM	54	0.775	58.81364	-4.81364
AUS	44	0.962	45.66949	-1.66949
AUT	46	0.948	46.65355	-0.65355
AZE	32	0.746	60.85204	-28.85204
BGD	89	0.547	74.83966	14.16034
BLR	30	0.804	56.77524	-26.77524
BEL	41	0.946	46.79413	-5.79413
BLZ	61	0.778	58.60277	2.39723
BEN	69	0.437	82.57151	-13.57151
BOL	72	0.695	64.4368	7.5632
BIH	.	0.803	56.84553	.
BWA	65	0.654	67.31867	-2.31867
BRA	69	0.8	57.0564	11.9436
BGR	.	0.824	55.36945	.
BFA	75	0.37	87.2809	-12.2809
BDI	78	0.413	84.25845	-6.25845
KHM	55	0.598	71.25489	-16.25489
CMR	81	0.532	75.894	5.106
CAN	48	0.961	45.73978	2.26022
CAF	89	0.384	86.29685	2.70315
TCD	73	0.388	86.01569	-13.01569
CHL	56	0.867	52.347	3.653
CHN	.	0.777	58.67306	.
COL	71	0.791	57.68901	13.31099
CRI	73	0.846	53.82308	19.17692
HRV	.	0.85	53.54192	.
CUB	36	0.838	54.3854	-18.3854
CYP	63	0.903	49.81658	13.18342
CZE	20	0.891	50.66005	-30.66005

DROC	81	0.411	84.39903	-3.39903
DNK	31	0.949	46.58326	-15.58326
DOM	71	0.779	58.53248	12.46752
GDR	.	.	.	.
ECU	70	0.772	59.02451	10.97549
EGY	.	0.708	63.52304	.
SLV	77	0.735	61.62522	15.37478
EST	24	0.86	52.83903	-28.83903
ETH	79	0.406	84.75048	-5.75048
FIN	36	0.952	46.37239	-10.37239
FRA	.	0.952	46.37239	.
GEO	61	0.754	60.28972	0.71028
DEU	.	0.935	47.56731	.
GHA	86	0.553	74.41792	11.58208
GRC	52	0.926	48.19992	3.80008
GTM	76	0.689	64.85854	11.14146
GIN	86	0.456	81.236	4.764
GUY	74	0.75	60.57088	13.42912
HTI	67	0.529	76.10487	-9.10487
HND	76	0.7	64.08536	11.91464
HKG	.	0.937	47.42673	.
HUN	35	0.874	51.85497	-16.85497
ISL	.	0.968	45.24776	.
IND	75	0.619	69.77881	5.22119
IDN	84	0.728	62.11725	21.88275
IRN	.	0.759	59.93827	.
IRQ	.	.	.	.
IRL	63	0.959	45.88036	17.11964
ISR	44	0.932	47.77818	-3.77818
ITA	62	0.941	47.14558	14.85442
CIV	.	0.432	82.92295	.
JAM	57	0.736	61.55493	-4.55493
JPN	25	0.953	46.3021	-21.3021
JOR	.	0.773	58.95422	.
KAZ	42	0.794	57.47814	-15.47814
KEN	85	0.521	76.66718	8.33282
KWT	83	0.891	50.66005	32.33995
KGZ	52	0.696	64.36651	-12.36651
LAO	79	0.601	71.04402	7.95598
LVA	36	0.855	53.19048	-17.19048
LBN	.	0.772	59.02451	.
LBR	90	.	.	.
LTU	38	0.862	52.69845	-14.69845
LUX	.	0.944	46.93471	.
MKD	.	0.801	56.98611	.

MDG	75	0.533	75.82371	-0.82371
MWI	88	0.437	82.57151	5.42849
MYS	75	0.811	56.28322	18.71678
MLI	74	0.38	86.57801	-12.57801
MLT	.	0.878	51.57382	.
MRT	79	0.55	74.62879	4.37121
MEX	65	0.829	55.018	9.982
MNG	31	0.7	64.08536	-33.08536
MNT	.	.	.	.
MAR	.	0.646	67.88099	.
MOZ	75	0.384	86.29685	-11.29685
MMR	.	0.583	72.30923	.
NAM	80	0.65	67.59983	12.40017
NPL	77	0.534	75.75342	1.24658
NLD	36	0.953	46.3021	-10.3021
NZL	.	0.943	47.005	.
NIC	76	0.71	63.38246	12.61754
NER	82	0.374	86.99975	-4.99975
NGA	93	0.47	80.25195	12.74805
NOR	29	0.953	46.3021	-17.3021
PAK	71	0.551	74.5585	-3.5585
PLE	73	0.731	61.90638	11.09362
PAN	78	0.812	56.21293	21.78707
PRY	76	0.755	60.21943	15.78057
POL	67	0.87	52.13613	14.86387
PRT	57	0.897	50.23832	6.76168
KOR	36	0.921	48.55137	-12.55137
ROM	65	0.813	56.14264	8.85736
RUS	.	0.802	56.91582	.
RWA	84	0.452	81.51716	2.48284
SAU	.	0.812	56.21293	.
SEN	82	0.499	78.21355	3.78645
SER	.	.	.	.
SLE	90	0.336	89.67075	0.32925
SGP	.	0.922	48.48108	.
SVK	47	0.863	52.62816	-5.62816
SVN	41	0.917	48.83252	-7.83252
ZAF	77	0.674	65.91288	11.08712
ESP	38	0.949	46.58326	-8.58326
LKA	.	0.743	61.0629	.
SDN	78	0.526	76.31574	1.68426
SWE	23	0.956	46.09123	-23.09123
CHE	44	0.955	46.16152	-2.16152
TJK	56	0.673	65.98317	-9.98317
TZA	85	0.467	80.46282	4.53718

THA	79	0.781	58.3919	20.6081
PHL	82	0.771	59.0948	22.9052
TGO	75	0.512	77.29979	-2.29979
TTO	64	0.814	56.07235	7.92765
TUN	.	0.766	59.44625	.
TUR	63	0.775	58.81364	4.18636
UGA	87	0.505	77.79182	9.20818
UKR	36	0.788	57.89988	-21.89988
ARE	86	0.868	52.27671	33.72329
UK	.	0.946	46.79413	.
USA	63	0.951	46.44268	16.55732
UZB	52	0.702	63.94478	-11.94478
VEN	.	0.792	57.61872	.
VNM	40	0.733	61.7658	-21.7658
FRG	.	.	.	.
YEM	75	0.508	77.58095	-2.58095
ZMB	85	0.434	82.78237	2.21763
ZWE	74	0.513	77.2295	-3.2295

OUTPUT9:

Country Abbreviation	How important is religion in your life- very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all? % Saying religion is very important	Human Development index	PRE_9	RES_9
AFG	.	.	.	.
ALB	.	0.801	47.68263	.
DZA	.	0.733	56.92813	.
AGO	80	0.446	95.94954	-15.94954
ARG	39	0.869	38.43714	0.96286
ARM	.	0.775	51.21767	.

AUS	.	0.962	25.79257	.
AUT	.	0.948	27.69605	.
AZE	.	0.746	55.16061	.
BGD	88	0.547	82.21727	6.08273
BLR	.	0.804	47.27474	.
BEL	.	0.946	27.96798	.
BLZ	.	0.778	50.80979	.
BEN	.	0.437	97.17321	.
BOL	66	0.695	62.09473	3.80527
BIH	.	0.803	47.41071	.
BWA	.	0.654	67.66921	.
BRA	76	0.8	47.8186	27.7814
BGR	13	0.824	44.55548	-31.75548
BFA	.	0.37	106.28274	.
BDI	.	0.413	100.43633	.
KHM	.	0.598	75.28315	.
CMR	.	0.532	84.25671	.
CAN	30	0.961	25.92853	4.07147
CAF	.	0.384	104.37926	.
TCD	.	0.388	103.8354	.
CHL	.	0.867	38.70907	.
CHN	.	0.777	50.94575	.
COL	.	0.791	49.04226	.
CRI	.	0.846	41.56429	.
HRV	.	0.85	41.02044	.
CUB	.	0.838	42.652	.
CYP	.	0.903	33.81439	.
CZE	11	0.891	35.44595	-24.24595
DROC	.	0.411	100.70825	.
DNK	.	0.949	27.56009	.
DOM	.	0.779	50.67382	.
GDR	.	.	.	.
ECU	.	0.772	51.62556	.
EGY	.	0.708	60.3272	.
SLV	.	0.735	56.6562	.
EST	.	0.86	39.66081	.
ETH	.	0.406	101.38807	.
FIN	.	0.952	27.1522	.
FRA	11	0.952	27.1522	-16.3522
GEO	.	0.754	54.0729	.
DEU	21	0.935	29.46357	-8.46357
GHA	84	0.553	81.40149	2.19851
GRC	.	0.926	30.68724	.
GTM	80	0.689	62.9105	16.6895
GIN	.	0.456	94.58991	.

GUY	.	0.75	54.61675	.
HTI	.	0.529	84.6646	.
HND	72	0.7	61.41491	10.48509
HKG	.	0.937	29.19165	.
HUN	.	0.874	37.75733	.
ISL	.	0.968	24.97679	.
IND	92	0.619	72.42792	19.77208
IDN	95	0.728	57.60794	37.59206
IRN	.	0.759	53.39308	.
IRQ	.	.	.	.
IRL	.	0.959	26.20046	.
ISR	.	0.932	29.87146	.
ITA	27	0.941	28.6478	-2.0478
CIV	91	0.432	97.85303	-7.35303
JAM	.	0.736	56.52024	.
JPN	12	0.953	27.01624	-15.21624
JOR	.	0.773	51.4896	.
KAZ	.	0.794	48.63438	.
KEN	85	0.521	85.75231	-1.15231
KWT	.	0.891	35.44595	.
KGZ	.	0.696	61.95876	.
LAO	.	0.601	74.87526	.
LVA	.	0.855	40.34062	.
LBN	.	0.772	51.62556	.
LBR	.	.	.	.
LTU	.	0.862	39.38888	.
LUX	.	0.944	28.23991	.
MKD	.	0.801	47.68263	.
MDG	.	0.533	84.12075	.
MWI	.	0.437	97.17321	.
MYS	.	0.811	46.323	.
MLI	90	0.38	104.92311	-15.22311
MLT	.	0.878	37.21347	.
MRT	.	0.55	81.80938	.
MEX	57	0.829	43.87567	12.62433
MNG	.	0.7	61.41491	.
MNT	.	.	.	.
MAR	.	0.646	68.75692	.
MOZ	.	0.384	104.37926	.
MMR	.	0.583	77.3226	.
NAM	.	0.65	68.21307	.
NPL	.	0.534	83.98479	.
NLD	.	0.953	27.01624	.
NZL	.	0.943	28.37587	.
NIC	.	0.71	60.05528	.

NER	.	0.374	105.73889	.
NGA	92	0.47	92.68643	-0.88643
NOR	.	0.953	27.01624	.
PAK	91	0.551	81.67342	9.12658
PLE	.	0.731	57.20005	.
PAN	.	0.812	46.18704	.
PRY	.	0.755	53.93694	.
POL	36	0.87	38.30118	-2.50118
PRT	.	0.897	34.63017	.
KOR	25	0.921	31.36706	-6.46706
ROM	.	0.813	46.05108	.
RUS	14	0.802	47.54667	-33.34667
RWA	.	0.452	95.13376	.
SAU	.	0.812	46.18704	.
SEN	97	0.499	88.7435	7.7565
SER	.	.	.	.
SLE	.	0.336	110.90549	.
SGP	.	0.922	31.2311	.
SVK	29	0.863	39.25292	-10.65292
SVN	.	0.917	31.91091	.
ZAF	87	0.674	64.94995	21.55005
ESP	.	0.949	27.56009	.
LKA	.	0.743	55.56849	.
SDN	.	0.526	85.07249	.
SWE	.	0.956	26.60835	.
CHE	.	0.955	26.74431	.
TJK	.	0.673	65.08591	.
TZA	83	0.467	93.09432	-10.19432
THA	.	0.781	50.4019	.
PHL	88	0.771	51.76153	36.43847
TGO	.	0.512	86.97598	.
TTO	.	0.814	45.91511	.
TUN	.	0.766	52.44134	.
TUR	65	0.775	51.21767	13.28233
UGA	85	0.505	87.92772	-3.42772
UKR	35	0.788	49.45015	-14.85015
ARE	.	0.868	38.5731	.
UK	33	0.946	27.96798	5.13202
USA	59	0.951	27.28816	31.91184
UZB	35	0.702	61.14298	-26.44298
VEN	61	0.792	48.9063	11.9937
VNM	24	0.733	56.92813	-32.72813
FRG	.	.	.	.
YEM	.	0.508	87.51983	.
ZMB	.	0.434	97.5811	.

ZWE	.	0.513	86.84001	.
-----	---	-------	----------	---

OUTPUT10:

Country Abbreviation	Which, if any of the following do you believe in? God? % Believing in God 1999-04	Human Development index	PRE_10	RES_10
AFG	.	.	.	.
ALB	91.7	0.801	86.08701	5.61299
DZA	99.8	0.733	89.72138	10.07862
AGO	.	0.446	105.06053	.
ARG	96.3	0.869	82.45265	13.84735
ARM	.	0.775	87.47662	.
AUS	.	0.962	77.48212	.
AUT	86.8	0.948	78.23037	8.56963
AZE	97.8	0.746	89.02657	8.77343
BGD	99.5	0.547	99.66243	-0.16243
BLR	82.9	0.804	85.92667	-3.02667
BEL	71	0.946	78.33727	-7.33727
BLZ	.	0.778	87.31628	.
BEN	.	0.437	105.54155	.
BOL	.	0.695	91.75235	.
BIH	87.5	0.803	85.98012	1.51988
BWA	.	0.654	93.94365	.
BRA	.	0.8	86.14046	.
BGR	66.2	0.824	84.85774	-18.65774
BFA	.	0.37	109.12247	.
BDI	.	0.413	106.82427	.
KHM	.	0.598	96.93666	.
CMR	.	0.532	100.46413	.
CAN	89.3	0.961	77.53557	11.76443
CAF	.	0.384	108.37422	.
TCD	.	0.388	108.16043	.
CHL	97	0.867	82.55954	14.44046
CHN	.	0.777	87.36973	.
COL	.	0.791	86.62148	.
CRI	.	0.846	83.68192	.

HRV	93.2	0.85	83.46813	9.73187
CUB	.	0.838	84.10949	.
CYP	.	0.903	80.63547	.
CZE	38.9	0.891	81.27682	-42.37682
DROC	.	0.411	106.93116	.
DNK	68.9	0.949	78.17693	-9.27693
DOM	.	0.779	87.26284	.
GDR	30.3	.	.	.
ECU	.	0.772	87.63696	.
EGY	100	0.708	91.05754	8.94246
SLV	99.4	0.735	89.61448	9.78552
EST	51.4	0.86	82.93367	-31.53367
ETH	.	0.406	107.19839	.
FIN	82.5	0.952	78.01659	4.48341
FRA	61.5	0.952	78.01659	-16.51659
GEO	.	0.754	88.599	.
DEU	.	0.935	78.92518	.
GHA	.	0.553	99.34175	.
GRC	91	0.926	79.4062	11.5938
GTM	.	0.689	92.07302	.
GIN	.	0.456	104.52607	.
GUY	.	0.75	88.81279	.
HTI	.	0.529	100.62447	.
HND	.	0.7	91.48511	.
HKG	.	0.937	78.81828	.
HUN	68.1	0.874	82.18542	-14.08542
ISL	84.4	0.968	77.16144	7.23856
IND	94.7	0.619	95.81428	-1.11428
IDN	99.9	0.728	89.98861	9.91139
IRN	99.4	0.759	88.33177	11.06823
IRQ	99.8	.	.	.
IRL	95.7	0.959	77.64246	18.05754
ISR	.	0.932	79.08552	.
ITA	93.5	0.941	78.6045	14.8955
CIV	.	0.432	105.80878	.
JAM	.	0.736	89.56104	.
JPN	52.6	0.953	77.96314	-25.36314
JOR	99.8	0.773	87.58352	12.21648
KAZ	.	0.794	86.46114	.
KEN	.	0.521	101.05204	.
KWT	.	0.891	81.27682	.
KGZ	95	0.696	91.6989	3.3011
LAO	.	0.601	96.77632	.
LVA	79.5	0.855	83.2009	-3.7009
LBN	.	0.772	87.63696	.

LBR	.	.	.	.
LTU	86.5	0.862	82.82677	3.67323
LUX	73.2	0.944	78.44416	-5.24416
MKD	90.5	0.801	86.08701	4.41299
MDG	.	0.533	100.41068	.
MWI	.	0.437	105.54155	.
MYS	.	0.811	85.55255	.
MLI	.	0.38	108.588	.
MLT	99.5	0.878	81.97163	17.52837
MRT	.	0.55	99.50209	.
MEX	98	0.829	84.59051	13.40949
MNG	.	0.7	91.48511	.
MNT	83.1	.	.	.
MAR	.	0.646	94.37123	.
MOZ	.	0.384	108.37422	.
MMR	.	0.583	97.73836	.
NAM	.	0.65	94.15744	.
NPL	.	0.534	100.35724	.
NLD	59.6	0.953	77.96314	-18.36314
NZL	.	0.943	78.4976	.
NIC	.	0.71	90.95065	.
NER	.	0.374	108.90868	.
NGA	99.7	0.47	103.77782	-4.07782
NOR	.	0.953	77.96314	.
PAK	100	0.551	99.44865	0.55135
PLE	.	0.731	89.82827	.
PAN	.	0.812	85.4991	.
PRY	.	0.755	88.54555	.
POL	97.3	0.87	82.3992	14.9008
PRT	96.3	0.897	80.95615	15.34385
KOR	.	0.921	79.67343	.
ROM	96.3	0.813	85.44565	10.85435
RUS	70.3	0.802	86.03357	-15.73357
RWA	.	0.452	104.73985	.
SAU	99.9	0.812	85.4991	14.4009
SEN	.	0.499	102.22787	.
SER	82.5	.	.	.
SLE	.	0.336	110.93965	.
SGP	87.1	0.922	79.61998	7.48002
SVK	82.8	0.863	82.77333	0.02667
SVN	65.2	0.917	79.88721	-14.68721
ZAF	98.8	0.674	92.87472	5.92528
ESP	82.9	0.949	78.17693	4.72307
LKA	.	0.743	89.18691	.
SDN	.	0.526	100.78481	.

SWE	53.4	0.956	77.8028	-24.4028
CHE	.	0.955	77.85625	.
TJK	.	0.673	92.92817	.
TZA	99.3	0.467	103.93815	-4.63815
THA	.	0.781	87.15594	.
PHL	99.4	0.771	87.69041	11.70959
TGO	.	0.512	101.53306	.
TTO	.	0.814	85.39221	.
TUN	.	0.766	87.95764	.
TUR	98	0.775	87.47662	10.52338
UGA	99.4	0.505	101.90719	-2.50719
UKR	80.3	0.788	86.78182	-6.48182
ARE	.	0.868	82.50609	.
UK	71.8	0.946	78.33727	-6.53727
USA	95.6	0.951	78.07003	17.52997
UZB	.	0.702	91.37822	.
VEN	.	0.792	86.56803	.
VNM	18.8	0.733	89.72138	-70.92138
FRG	76.9	.	.	.
YEM	.	0.508	101.74685	.
ZMB	.	0.434	105.70189	.
ZWE	99.4	0.513	101.47961	-2.07961

OUTPUT11:

Country Abbreviation	Apart from weddings, funerals, and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days? Attend weekly 1999- 04	Human Development index	PRE_11	RES_11
AFG	.	.	.	.
ALB	20.3	0.801	33.46078	-13.16078
DZA	47.3	0.733	41.1119	6.1881
AGO	.	0.446	73.4041	.
ARG	24.6	0.869	25.80967	-1.20967
ARM	.	0.775	36.38621	.
AUS	.	0.962	15.34564	.
AUT	22.7	0.948	16.92087	5.77913
AZE	.	0.746	39.64919	.

BGD	56.1	0.547	62.03995	-5.93995
BLR	5.7	0.804	33.12323	-27.42323
BEL	17.5	0.946	17.14591	0.35409
BLZ	.	0.778	36.04866	.
BEN	.	0.437	74.41675	.
BOL	.	0.695	45.38752	.
BIH	33	0.803	33.23575	-0.23575
BWA	.	0.654	50.00069	.
BRA	.	0.8	33.5733	.
BGR	8.9	0.824	30.87291	-21.97291
BFA	.	0.37	81.95535	.
BDI	.	0.413	77.11715	.
KHM	.	0.598	56.30161	.
CMR	.	0.532	63.72769	.
CAN	25.1	0.961	15.45816	9.64184
CAF	.	0.384	80.38012	.
TCD	.	0.388	79.93006	.
CHL	31	0.867	26.0347	4.9653
CHN	2.2	0.777	36.16118	-33.96118
COL	45.2	0.791	34.58595	10.61405
CRI	.	0.846	28.39755	.
HRV	31.6	0.85	27.94748	3.65252
CUB	.	0.838	29.29768	.
CYP	.	0.903	21.98411	.
CZE	7	0.891	23.33431	-16.33431
DROC	.	0.411	77.34218	.
DNK	2.7	0.949	16.80836	-14.10836
DOM	.	0.779	35.93614	.
GDR	5.6	.	.	.
ECU	.	0.772	36.72376	.
EGY	42.2	0.708	43.92481	-1.72481
SLV	58.1	0.735	40.88687	17.21313
EST	3.7	0.86	26.82232	-23.12232
ETH	.	0.406	77.90476	.
FIN	5.4	0.952	16.47081	-11.07081
FRA	7.6	0.952	16.47081	-8.87081
GEO	.	0.754	38.74905	.
DEU	.	0.935	18.38359	.
GHA	.	0.553	61.36485	.
GRC	14	0.926	19.39623	-5.39623
GTM	.	0.689	46.06262	.
GIN	.	0.456	72.27894	.
GUY	.	0.75	39.19912	.
HTI	.	0.529	64.06524	.
HND	.	0.7	44.82494	.

HKG	.	0.937	18.15855	.
HUN	10.5	0.874	25.24709	-14.74709
ISL	3.2	0.968	14.67055	-11.47055
IND	32	0.619	53.93877	-21.93877
IDN	64.7	0.728	41.67448	23.02552
IRN	27.4	0.759	38.18647	-10.78647
IRQ	32.8	.	.	.
IRL	59	0.959	15.68319	43.31681
ISR	.	0.932	18.72114	.
ITA	40.4	0.941	17.70849	22.69151
CIV	.	0.432	74.97933	.
JAM	.	0.736	40.77435	.
JPN	4.1	0.953	16.35829	-12.25829
JOR	44.2	0.773	36.61124	7.58876
KAZ	.	0.794	34.2484	.
KEN	.	0.521	64.96537	.
KWT	.	0.891	23.33431	.
KGZ	19.3	0.696	45.27501	-25.97501
LAO	.	0.601	55.96406	.
LVA	6.6	0.855	27.3849	-20.7849
LBN	.	0.772	36.72376	.
LBR	.	.	.	.
LTU	17.6	0.862	26.59728	-8.99728
LUX	21.7	0.944	17.37094	4.32906
MKD	21.5	0.801	33.46078	-11.96078
MDG	.	0.533	63.61518	.
MWI	.	0.437	74.41675	.
MYS	.	0.811	32.33562	.
MLI	.	0.38	80.83019	.
MLT	82.2	0.878	24.79702	57.40298
MRT	.	0.55	61.7024	.
MEX	56.1	0.829	30.31033	25.78967
MNG	.	0.7	44.82494	.
MNT	5.8	.	.	.
MAR	45	0.646	50.90083	-5.90083
MOZ	.	0.384	80.38012	.
MMR	.	0.583	57.98936	.
NAM	.	0.65	50.45076	.
NPL	.	0.534	63.50266	.
NLD	13.9	0.953	16.35829	-2.45829
NZL	.	0.943	17.48346	.
NIC	.	0.71	43.69978	.
NER	.	0.374	81.50529	.
NGA	92.2	0.47	70.70371	21.49629
NOR	.	0.953	16.35829	.

PAK	74.2	0.551	61.58988	12.61012
PLE	.	0.731	41.33693	.
PAN	.	0.812	32.2231	.
PRY	.	0.755	38.63654	.
POL	59	0.87	25.69715	33.30285
PRT	36.5	0.897	22.65921	13.84079
KOR	30.2	0.921	19.95882	10.24118
ROM	24.8	0.813	32.11059	-7.31059
RUS	3.2	0.802	33.34827	-30.14827
RWA	.	0.452	72.72901	.
SAU	29.3	0.812	32.2231	-2.9231
SEN	.	0.499	67.44074	.
SER	9.5	.	.	.
SLE	.	0.336	85.78091	.
SGP	30.6	0.922	19.8463	10.7537
SVK	40.6	0.863	26.48477	14.11523
SVN	17.2	0.917	20.40888	-3.20888
ZAF	51.8	0.674	47.75037	4.04963
ESP	25	0.949	16.80836	8.19164
LKA	.	0.743	39.98674	.
SDN	.	0.526	64.40279	.
SWE	3.7	0.956	16.02074	-12.32074
CHE	.	0.955	16.13326	.
TJK	.	0.673	47.86288	.
TZA	84.9	0.467	71.04126	13.85874
THA	.	0.781	35.71111	.
PHL	58.4	0.771	36.83628	21.56372
TGO	.	0.512	65.97802	.
TTO	.	0.814	31.99807	.
TUN	.	0.766	37.39886	.
TUR	38	0.775	36.38621	1.61379
UGA	79.7	0.505	66.76564	12.93436
UKR	9.1	0.788	34.9235	-25.8235
ARE	.	0.868	25.92219	.
UK	14.4	0.946	17.14591	-2.74591
USA	45.2	0.951	16.58332	28.61668
UZB	.	0.702	44.59991	.
VEN	30.5	0.792	34.47343	-3.97343
VNM	3.8	0.733	41.1119	-37.3119
FRG	15.5	.	.	.
YEM	.	0.508	66.42809	.
ZMB	.	0.434	74.7543	.
ZWE	73.7	0.513	65.86551	7.83449

OUTPUT12:

Country	Independently	Human	PRE_12	RES_12
---------	---------------	-------	--------	--------

Abbreviation	of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are 'a religious person' 'not a religious person,' 'a convinced atheist' 'other answer'? % a religious person 1999- 04	Development index		
AFG	.	.	.	.
ALB	68.3	0.801	72.45584	-4.15584
DZA	59	0.733	76.65783	-17.65783
AGO	.	0.446	94.39271	.
ARG	84.4	0.869	68.25385	16.14615
ARM	.	0.775	74.06248	.
AUS	.	0.962	62.50701	.
AUT	79.5	0.948	63.37212	16.12788
AZE	.	0.746	75.85451	.
BGD	96.9	0.547	88.15152	8.74848
BLR	27.5	0.804	72.27046	-44.77046
BEL	67.4	0.946	63.49571	3.90429
BLZ	.	0.778	73.8771	.
BEN	.	0.437	94.94886	.
BOL	.	0.695	79.006	.
BIH	76.2	0.803	72.33225	3.86775
BWA	.	0.654	81.53956	.
BRA	.	0.8	72.51763	.
BGR	51.7	0.824	71.03458	-19.33458
BFA	.	0.37	99.08906	.
BDI	.	0.413	96.43191	.
KHM	.	0.598	85.00002	.
CMR	.	0.532	89.07843	.
CAN	73.5	0.961	62.5688	10.9312
CAF	.	0.384	98.22394	.
TCD	.	0.388	97.97676	.
CHL	70.7	0.867	68.37744	2.32256
CHN	14.7	0.777	73.9389	-59.2389
COL	.	0.791	73.07378	.
CRI	.	0.846	69.67511	.
HRV	85.2	0.85	69.42793	15.77207

CUB	.	0.838	70.16946	.
CYP	.	0.903	66.15285	.
CZE	43.2	0.891	66.89438	-23.69438
DROC	.	0.411	96.5555	.
DNK	76.5	0.949	63.31033	13.18967
DOM	.	0.779	73.81531	.
GDR	.	.	.	.
ECU	.	0.772	74.24787	.
EGY	98.7	0.708	78.20268	20.49732
SLV	69.7	0.735	76.53424	-6.83424
EST	41.7	0.86	68.80999	-27.10999
ETH	.	0.406	96.86447	.
FIN	66.6	0.952	63.12495	3.47505
FRA	46.6	0.952	63.12495	-16.52495
GEO	.	0.754	75.36016	.
DEU	.	0.935	64.17544	.
GHA	.	0.553	87.78075	.
GRC	79.7	0.926	64.73159	14.96841
GTM	.	0.689	79.37677	.
GIN	.	0.456	93.77477	.
GUY	.	0.75	75.60733	.
HTI	.	0.529	89.26381	.
HND	.	0.7	78.69703	.
HKG	.	0.937	64.05186	.
HUN	59	0.874	67.94488	-8.94488
ISL	73.9	0.968	62.13624	11.76376
IND	79.5	0.619	83.70235	-4.20235
IDN	84.5	0.728	76.9668	7.5332
IRN	94.9	0.759	75.05119	19.84881
IRQ	86.7	.	.	.
IRL	73.8	0.959	62.69239	11.10761
ISR	.	0.932	64.36083	.
ITA	85.8	0.941	63.80468	21.99532
CIV	.	0.432	95.25783	.
JAM	.	0.736	76.47245	.
JPN	26.5	0.953	63.06315	-36.56315
JOR	85.9	0.773	74.18607	11.71393
KAZ	.	0.794	72.8884	.
KEN	.	0.521	89.75816	.
KWT	.	0.891	66.89438	.
KGZ	75.2	0.696	78.94421	-3.74421
LAO	.	0.601	84.81464	.
LVA	76.9	0.855	69.11896	7.78104
LBN	.	0.772	74.24787	.
LBR	.	.	.	.

LTU	84.4	0.862	68.68641	15.71359
LUX	63.1	0.944	63.6193	-0.5193
MKD	84.1	0.801	72.45584	11.64416
MDG	.	0.533	89.01663	.
MWI	.	0.437	94.94886	.
MYS	.	0.811	71.8379	.
MLI	.	0.38	98.47112	.
MLT	74.7	0.878	67.6977	7.0023
MRT	.	0.55	87.96613	.
MEX	77.4	0.829	70.72561	6.67439
MNG	.	0.7	78.69703	.
MNT	73.2	.	.	.
MAR	94.6	0.646	82.03391	12.56609
MOZ	.	0.384	98.22394	.
MMR	.	0.583	85.92693	.
NAM	.	0.65	81.78673	.
NPL	.	0.534	88.95484	.
NLD	61.8	0.953	63.06315	-1.26315
NZL	.	0.943	63.68109	.
NIC	.	0.71	78.07909	.
NER	.	0.374	98.84188	.
NGA	96.6	0.47	92.90966	3.69034
NOR	.	0.953	63.06315	.
PAK	90.7	0.551	87.90434	2.79566
PLE	.	0.731	76.78142	.
PAN	.	0.812	71.77611	.
PRY	.	0.755	75.29836	.
POL	94.4	0.87	68.19205	26.20795
PRT	88	0.897	66.52362	21.47638
KOR	30.9	0.921	65.04056	-34.14056
ROM	84.8	0.813	71.71431	13.08569
RUS	65.7	0.802	72.39405	-6.69405
RWA	.	0.452	94.02195	.
SAU	70.4	0.812	71.77611	-1.37611
SEN	.	0.499	91.11763	.
SER	74.5	.	.	.
SLE	.	0.336	101.19005	.
SGP	.	0.922	64.97877	.
SVK	81.5	0.863	68.62461	12.87539
SVN	70.2	0.917	65.28774	4.91226
ZAF	78.9	0.674	80.30368	-1.40368
ESP	63.8	0.949	63.31033	0.48967
LKA	.	0.743	76.03989	.
SDN	.	0.526	89.44919	.
SWE	38.9	0.956	62.87777	-23.97777

CHE	.	0.955	62.93956	.
TJK	.	0.673	80.36547	.
TZA	94.3	0.467	93.09504	1.20496
THA	.	0.781	73.69172	.
PHL	79.5	0.771	74.30966	5.19034
TGO	.	0.512	90.31431	.
TTO	.	0.814	71.65252	.
TUN	.	0.766	74.61863	.
TUR	80.3	0.775	74.06248	6.23752
UGA	94.1	0.505	90.74687	3.35313
UKR	75.4	0.788	73.25916	2.14084
ARE	.	0.868	68.31564	.
UK	41.6	0.946	63.49571	-21.89571
USA	82.5	0.951	63.18674	19.31326
UZB	.	0.702	78.57345	.
VEN	78.6	0.792	73.01199	5.58801
VNM	38.4	0.733	76.65783	-38.25783
FRG	62.1	.	.	.
YEM	.	0.508	90.56148	.
ZMB	.	0.434	95.13424	.
ZWE	88.7	0.513	90.25251	-1.55251

OUTPUT13:

Country Abbreviation	Which, if any of the following do you believe in? Life after death. % Believing in Afterlife 1999-04	Human Development index	PRE_13	RES_13
AFG	.	.	.	.
ALB	47.2	0.801	67.03399	-19.83399
DZA	99.8	0.733	71.36671	28.43329
AGO	.	0.446	89.65335	.
ARG	63.2	0.869	62.70127	0.49873
ARM	.	0.775	68.69062	.
AUS	.	0.962	56.77564	.
AUT	59	0.948	57.66767	1.33233
AZE	.	0.746	70.5384	.
BGD	56	0.547	83.21798	-27.21798
BLR	40.9	0.804	66.84284	-25.94284
BEL	43.6	0.946	57.7951	-14.1951
BLZ	.	0.778	68.49947	.

BEN	.	0.437	90.2268	.
BOL	.	0.695	73.78794	.
BIH	70.8	0.803	66.90656	3.89344
BWA	.	0.654	76.40032	.
BRA	.	0.8	67.09771	.
BGR	35.8	0.824	65.56851	-29.76851
BFA	.	0.37	94.4958	.
BDI	.	0.413	91.756	.
KHM	.	0.598	79.96844	.
CMR	.	0.532	84.17373	.
CAN	72.5	0.961	56.83935	15.66065
CAF	.	0.384	93.60377	.
TCD	.	0.388	93.34891	.
CHL	81.8	0.867	62.8287	18.9713
CHN	.	0.777	68.56319	.
COL	.	0.791	67.67116	.
CRI	.	0.846	64.16675	.
HRV	67.8	0.85	63.91188	3.88812
CUB	.	0.838	64.67648	.
CYP	.	0.903	60.53491	.
CZE	35.9	0.891	61.29951	-25.39951
DROC	.	0.411	91.88343	.
DNK	38.3	0.949	57.60395	-19.30395
DOM	.	0.779	68.43576	.
GDR	14.8	.	.	.
ECU	.	0.772	68.88177	.
EGY	100	0.708	72.95963	27.04037
SLV	83.4	0.735	71.23928	12.16072
EST	36.2	0.86	63.27472	-27.07472
ETH	.	0.406	92.20201	.
FIN	56.7	0.952	57.4128	-0.7128
FRA	44.7	0.952	57.4128	-12.7128
GEO	.	0.754	70.02867	.
DEU	.	0.935	58.49598	.
GHA	.	0.553	82.83568	.
GRC	60.8	0.926	59.06943	1.73057
GTM	.	0.689	74.17024	.
GIN	.	0.456	89.01619	.
GUY	.	0.75	70.28353	.
HTI	.	0.529	84.36488	.
HND	.	0.7	73.46936	.
HKG	.	0.937	58.36855	.
HUN	32.9	0.874	62.38269	-29.48269
ISL	78.2	0.968	56.39334	21.80666
IND	65.5	0.619	78.6304	-13.1304

IDN	99.5	0.728	71.6853	27.8147
IRN	97.6	0.759	69.71009	27.88991
IRQ	97.3	.	.	.
IRL	79.7	0.959	56.96678	22.73322
ISR	.	0.932	58.68713	.
ITA	72.8	0.941	58.11368	14.68632
CIV	.	0.432	90.54538	.
JAM	.	0.736	71.17556	.
JPN	50.8	0.953	57.34908	-6.54908
JOR	97.5	0.773	68.81805	28.68195
KAZ	68.4	0.794	67.48001	0.91999
KEN	.	0.521	84.87461	.
KWT	.	0.891	61.29951	.
KGZ	.	0.696	73.72422	.
LAO	.	0.601	79.77729	.
LVA	45.3	0.855	63.5933	-18.2933
LBN	.	0.772	68.88177	.
LBR	.	.	.	.
LTU	79	0.862	63.14729	15.85271
LUX	54.3	0.944	57.92253	-3.62253
MKD	47.2	0.801	67.03399	-19.83399
MDG	.	0.533	84.11001	.
MWI	.	0.437	90.2268	.
MYS	.	0.811	66.39683	.
MLI	.	0.38	93.85864	.
MLT	86.2	0.878	62.12782	24.07218
MRT	.	0.55	83.02683	.
MEX	75.6	0.829	65.24993	10.35007
MNG	.	0.7	73.46936	.
MNT	23	.	.	.
MAR	99.8	0.646	76.91005	22.88995
MOZ	.	0.384	93.60377	.
MMR	.	0.583	80.92419	.
NAM	.	0.65	76.65518	.
NPL	.	0.534	84.0463	.
NLD	50.7	0.953	57.34908	-6.64908
NZL	.	0.943	57.98625	.
NIC	.	0.71	72.83219	.
NER	.	0.374	94.24094	.
NGA	87.5	0.47	88.12415	-0.62415
NOR	.	0.953	57.34908	.
PAK	100	0.551	82.96312	17.03688
PLE	.	0.731	71.49415	.
PAN	.	0.812	66.33311	.
PRY	.	0.755	69.96495	.

POL	80.4	0.87	62.63755	17.76245
PRT	47.3	0.897	60.91721	-13.61721
KOR	.	0.921	59.38801	.
ROM	67.8	0.813	66.26939	1.53061
RUS	36.6	0.802	66.97028	-30.37028
RWA	.	0.452	89.27105	.
SAU	99.1	0.812	66.33311	32.76689
SEN	.	0.499	86.27638	.
SER	27.1	.	.	.
SLE	.	0.336	96.66217	.
SGP	74.1	0.922	59.3243	14.7757
SVK	68.4	0.863	63.08357	5.31643
SVN	32.1	0.917	59.64288	-27.54288
ZAF	72.8	0.674	75.12599	-2.32599
ESP	56.1	0.949	57.60395	-1.50395
LKA	.	0.743	70.72955	.
SDN	.	0.526	84.55603	.
SWE	46	0.956	57.15793	-11.15793
CHE	.	0.955	57.22165	.
TJK	.	0.673	75.1897	.
TZA	87.3	0.467	88.3153	-1.0153
THA	.	0.781	68.30832	.
PHL	86.4	0.771	68.94549	17.45451
TGO	.	0.512	85.44806	.
TTO	.	0.814	66.20568	.
TUN	.	0.766	69.26407	.
TUR	90.1	0.775	68.69062	21.40938
UGA	84.8	0.505	85.89408	-1.09408
UKR	39.8	0.788	67.86231	-28.06231
ARE	.	0.868	62.76499	.
UK	58.3	0.946	57.7951	0.5049
USA	81.1	0.951	57.47652	23.62348
UZB	.	0.702	73.34193	.
VEN	.	0.792	67.60744	.
VNM	15.8	0.733	71.36671	-55.56671
FRG	44.9	.	.	.
YEM	.	0.508	85.70293	.
ZMB	.	0.434	90.41795	.
ZWE	74.5	0.513	85.38434	-10.88434

OUTPUT14:

Country Abbreviation	Do you belong to a religious denomination? % with no religion 1999-04	Human Development index	PRE_14	RES_14
-------------------------	---	-------------------------------	--------	--------

AFG	.	.	.	.
ALB	13	0.801	20.17486	-7.17486
DZA	.	0.733	17.30015	.
AGO	.	0.446	5.16721	.
ARG	13	0.869	23.04956	-10.04956
ARM	.	0.775	19.0757	.
AUS	.	0.962	26.98114	.
AUT	12	0.948	26.38929	-14.48929
AZE	6	0.746	17.84973	-11.84973
BGD	0	0.547	9.43699	-9.33699
BLR	48	0.804	20.30168	27.49832
BEL	37	0.946	26.30474	10.19526
BLZ	.	0.778	19.20253	.
BEN	.	0.437	4.78673	.
BOL	.	0.695	15.6937	.
BIH	21	0.803	20.25941	1.04059
BWA	.	0.654	13.96042	.
BRA	.	0.8	20.13258	.
BGR	30	0.824	21.14718	8.85282
BFA	.	0.37	1.9543	.
BDI	.	0.413	3.77213	.
KHM	.	0.598	11.59302	.
CMR	.	0.532	8.80286	.
CAN	31	0.961	26.93887	4.46113
CAF	.	0.384	2.54615	.
TCD	.	0.388	2.71526	.
CHL	34	0.867	22.96501	10.93499
CHN	94	0.777	19.16026	74.73974
COL	7	0.791	19.75211	-12.95211
CRI	.	0.846	22.07723	.
HRV	11	0.85	22.24633	-11.14633
CUB	.	0.838	21.73903	.
CYP	.	0.903	24.48691	.
CZE	66	0.891	23.97961	42.32039
DROC	.	0.411	3.68758	.
DNK	10	0.949	26.43157	-16.43157
DOM	.	0.779	19.24481	.
GDR	67	.	.	.
ECU	.	0.772	18.94888	.
EGY	0	0.708	16.24328	-16.24328
SLV	16	0.735	17.3847	-1.4847
EST	75	0.86	22.66909	52.53091
ETH	.	0.406	3.47621	.
FIN	12	0.952	26.55839	-14.65839

FRA	43	0.952	26.55839	15.94161
GEO	.	0.754	18.18793	.
DEU	.	0.935	25.83972	.
GHA	.	0.553	9.69064	.
GRC	4	0.926	25.45924	-21.45924
GTM	.	0.689	15.44005	.
GIN	.	0.456	5.58996	.
GUY	.	0.75	18.01883	.
HTI	.	0.529	8.67604	.
HND	.	0.7	15.90508	.
HKG	.	0.937	25.92427	.
HUN	43	0.874	23.26094	19.63906
ISL	4	0.968	27.23479	-22.93479
IND	7	0.619	12.48079	-5.78079
IDN	0	0.728	17.08878	-17.08878
IRN	1	0.759	18.3993	-17.2993
IRQ	0	.	.	.
IRL	9	0.959	26.85432	-18.25432
ISR	0	0.932	25.71289	-25.71289
ITA	18	0.941	26.09337	-8.29337
CIV	.	0.432	4.57536	.
JAM	.	0.736	17.42698	.
JPN	56	0.953	26.60067	28.99933
JOR	0	0.773	18.99115	-18.99115
KAZ	.	0.794	19.87893	.
KEN	.	0.521	8.33784	.
KWT	.	0.891	23.97961	.
KGZ	15	0.696	15.73597	-0.83597
LAO	.	0.601	11.71984	.
LVA	41	0.855	22.45771	18.24229
LBN	.	0.772	18.94888	.
LBR	.	.	.	.
LTU	19	0.862	22.75364	-4.05364
LUX	28	0.944	26.22019	1.57981
MKD	14	0.801	20.17486	-6.07486
MDG	.	0.533	8.84514	.
MWI	.	0.437	4.78673	.
MYS	.	0.811	20.59761	.
MLI	.	0.38	2.37705	.
MLT	2	0.878	23.43004	-21.93004
MRT	.	0.55	9.56382	.
MEX	19	0.829	21.35856	-1.95856
MNG	.	0.7	15.90508	.
MNT	3	.	.	.
MAR	0	0.646	13.62222	-13.62222

MOZ	.	0.384	2.54615	.
MMR	.	0.583	10.95889	.
NAM	.	0.65	13.79132	.
NPL	.	0.534	8.88741	.
NLD	55	0.953	26.60067	28.59933
NZL	.	0.943	26.17792	.
NIC	.	0.71	16.32783	.
NER	.	0.374	2.1234	.
NGA	1	0.47	6.18181	-5.48181
NOR	.	0.953	26.60067	.
PAK	29	0.551	9.60609	19.59391
PLE	.	0.731	17.2156	.
PAN	.	0.812	20.63988	.
PRY	.	0.755	18.2302	.
POL	4	0.87	23.09184	-18.79184
PRT	11	0.897	24.23326	-13.23326
KOR	37	0.921	25.24786	11.55214
ROM	2	0.813	20.68216	-18.28216
RUS	50	0.802	20.21713	29.28287
RWA	.	0.452	5.42086	.
SAU	0	0.812	20.63988	-20.43988
SEN	.	0.499	7.40779	.
SER	6	.	.	.
SLE	.	0.336	0.51695	.
SGP	20	0.922	25.29014	-5.59014
SVK	23	0.863	22.79591	0.40409
SVN	30	0.917	25.07876	4.92124
ZAF	14	0.674	14.80592	-0.90592
ESP	16	0.949	26.43157	-10.53157
LKA	.	0.743	17.7229	.
SDN	.	0.526	8.54921	.
SWE	24	0.956	26.72749	-2.52749
CHE	.	0.955	26.68522	.
TJK	.	0.673	14.76365	.
TZA	2	0.467	6.05499	-4.35499
THA	.	0.781	19.32936	.
PHL	10	0.771	18.9066	-9.0066
TGO	.	0.512	7.95736	.
TTO	.	0.814	20.72443	.
TUN	.	0.766	18.69523	.
TUR	2	0.775	19.0757	-17.0757
UGA	1	0.505	7.66144	-6.76144
UKR	44	0.788	19.62528	23.97472
ARE	.	0.868	23.00729	.
UK	17	0.946	26.30474	-9.70474

USA	22	0.951	26.51612	-5.01612
UZB	.	0.702	15.98963	.
VEN	27	0.792	19.79438	7.30562
VNM	46	0.733	17.30015	28.99985
FRG	13	.	.	.
YEM	.	0.508	7.78826	.
ZMB	.	0.434	4.65991	.
ZWE	14	0.513	7.99964	6.20036

COUNTRY ABBREVIATION KEY

AFG	Afghanistan
ALB	Albania
DZA	Algeria
AGO	Angola
ARG	Argentina
ARM	Armenia
AUS	Australia
AUT	Austria
AZE	Azerbaijan
BGD	Bangladesh
BLR	Belarus
BEL	Belgium
BLZ	Belize
BEN	Benin
BOL	Bolivia
BIH	Bosnia Herzegovina
BWA	Botswana
BRA	Brazil
BGR	Bulgaria
BFA	Burkina Faso
BDI	Burundi
KHM	Cambodia

CMR	Cameroon
CAN	Canada
CAF	Central African Republic
TCD	Chad
CHL	Chile
CHN	China
COL	Colombia
CRI	Costa Rica
HRV	Croatia
CUB	Cuba
CYP	Cyprus
CZE	Czech Republic
DROC	Democratic Republic of Congo
DNK	Denmark
DOM	Dominican Republic
GDR	East Germany
ECU	Ecuador
EGY	Egypt
SLV	El Salvador
EST	Estonia
ETH	Ethiopia
FIN	Finland
FRA	France
GEO	Georgia
DEU	Germany
GHA	Ghana
GRC	Greece
GTM	Guatemala
GIN	Guinea
GUY	Guyana
HTI	Haiti
HND	Honduras
HKG	Hong Kong
HUN	Hungary
ISL	Iceland
IND	India
IDN	Indonesia
IRN	Iran
IRQ	Iraq
IRL	Ireland
ISR	Israel
ITA	Italy
CIV	Ivory Coast
JAM	Jamaica
JPN	Japan
JOR	Jordan
KAZ	Kazakhstan
KEN	Kenya
KWT	Kuwait

KGZ	Kyrgyzstan
LAO	Laos
LVA	Latvia
LBN	Lebanon
LBR	Liberia
LTU	Lithuania
LUX	Luxembourg
MKD	Macedonia
MDG	Madagascar
MWI	Malawi
MYS	Malaysia
MLI	Mali
MLT	Malta
MRT	Mauritania
MEX	Mexico
MNG	Mongolia
MNT	Montenegro
MAR	Morocco
MOZ	Mozambique
MMR	Myanmar (Burma)
NAM	Namibia
NPL	Nepal
NLD	Netherlands
NZL	New Zealand
NIC	Nicaragua
NER	Niger
NGA	Nigeria
NOR	Norway
PAK	Pakistan
PLE	Palestinian Territories
PAN	Panama
PRY	Paraguay
POL	Poland
PRT	Portugal
KOR	Republic of Korea
ROM	Romania
RUS	Russia
RWA	Rwanda
SAU	Saudi Arabia
SEN	Senegal
SER	Serbia
SLE	Sierra Leone
SGP	Singapore
SVK	Slovakia
SVN	Slovenia
ZAF	South Africa
ESP	Spain
LKA	Sri Lanka
SDN	Sudan

SWE	Sweden
CHE	Switzerland
TJK	Tajikistan
TZA	Tanzania
THA	Thailand
PHL	The Philippines
TGO	Togo
TTO	Trinidad and Tobago
TUN	Tunisia
TUR	Turkey
UGA	Uganda
UKR	Ukraine
ARE	United Arab Emirates
UK	United Kingdom
USA	United States of America
UZB	Uzbekistan
VEN	Venezuela
VNM	Vietnam
FRG	West Germany
YEM	Yemen
ZMB	Zambia
ZWE	Zimbabwe