

# NORC

University of Chicago

BALLOT B

ONFIDENTIAL

O BE USED ONLY VITH SCIENTIFICALLY ELECTED RESPONDENT

BEGIN DECK 05

CASE NUMBER	1	<u>//</u>	//_	_//	Ø1-Ø6
			BALLOT	' В	07/
Appropriate State of the State		VERSION	X.,	1	Ø8/
		VERSION	Υ	2	
	Cime	Intervie	w Begar	i ed	20 di
				AM	Ø9-12/
	l <u></u> l			PM	

## IF FORM "X" ASK Q.1. FORM "Y" GO TO Q.2:



First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today.

We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

		Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW	
Α.	The space exploration program	3	1	2	8	13/
В.	Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8	14/
С.	Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8	15/
D.	Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8	16/
Ε.	Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8	17/
F.	Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8	18/
G.	Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8	19/
Н.	Improving the conditions of Blacks	3	1	2	8	20/
I.	The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8	21/
J.	Foreign aid	3	1	2	8	22/
к.	Welfare	3	1	2	8	23/
L.	Highways and bridges	3	1	. 2	8	24/
М.	Social Security	3	1	2	8	25/
N.	Mass transportation	3	1	2	8	26/
0.	Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8	27/

GO TO Q.3



### IF FORM "Y" ASK Q.2. FORM "X" GO TO Q.3:

First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today.

We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.

	<del></del>					
	Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW		
A. Space exploration	3	1	2	8		
B. The environment	3	1	2	8		
C. Health	3	1	2	8		
Assistance to big cities	3	1	2	8		
• Law enforcement	3	1	2	8		
. Drug rehabilitation	3	1	2	8		
• Education	3	1	2	8		
• Assistance to Blacks	3	1	2	8		
• National defense	3	1	2	8		
· , Assistance to other countries	3	1	2	8		
• Assistance to the poor	3	1	2	8		
· Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8		
• Social Security	3	1	2	8		
• Mass transportation	3	1	2	8		
• Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8		



3. Now, a question about other countries. You will notice that the boxes on this card go from the highest position of "plus 5" for a country which you like very much to the lowest position of "minus 5" for a country you dislike very much. How far up the scale or how far down the scale would you rate the following countries? READ EACH ITEM, A THROUGH F, CODE ONE FOR EACH.

HAND CARD A

V			<del></del>	-				
SCALE	A. Russia	B. Japan	C. Canada		SCALE	D. China	E. Israel	F. Egypt
+5	01	01	01		+5	01	01	01
+4	02	02	02		+4	02	02	02
+3	03	03	03		+3	03	03	03
+2	04	04	04		+2	04	04	04
+1	05	05	05	ŀ	+1	05	05	05
-1	06	06	06		-1	06	06	06
-2	07	07	07		-2	07	07	07
-3	08	08	08		-3	08	08	08
-4	09	09	09		-4	09	09	09
<b>-</b> 5	10	10	10		<b>-</b> 5	10	10	10
DON'T KNOW	98	98	98		DON'T KNOW	98	98	98
	43-44/	45-46/	47-48/	-		49-50/	51-52/	53-54/

	next ten years?	
		Yes
5.	•	the future of this country if we take or if we stay out of world affairs?
		Active part
6.	Do you think our government shoul Nations, or should we pull out of	ld continue to belong to the United f it now?
		Continue to belong1 Pull out now2 DON'T KNOW8
7.	The United States Supreme Court has government may require the reading in public schools.	has ruled that no state or local ng of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses
	What are your views on thisdo yruling?	you approve or disapprove of the court

8.	Now, please tell me if you men are better suited emoti						st
		D	isagree.	• • • • • • •		2	
9.	And, do you agree or disagr care of running their homes						<b>1</b> ·
		D	isagree.			• 2	
10.	Do you approve or disapprov business or industry if she						
		D	isapprov	2		. 2	
11.	If your party nominated a w she were qualified for the		Preside	nt, woul	d you vote	for her	if
į		N	0			. 2	
.2.	Now I'm going to read sever please tell me whether you disagree with it. For exam	strongly	agree, a	agree, d	lisagree, c		ly
		Strongly agree	y Agree	Dis- agree	Strongly disagree	DON'T KNOW	
A.	A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relation—ship with her children as a mother who does not work.	1	2	3	4	8	
В•	It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to have one herself.	1	2	3	4	8	-
C.	A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.	1	2	3	4	8	<u>-</u>
D.	It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and	1	2	3	4	. 8	•

13.	As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea	?
	A good idea	67/
14.	Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?	
	HAND CARD B In open country but not on a farm1	68/
	On a farm	
	In a suburb near a large city	

15. In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

REFER TO STATE O	CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE	NUMBER IN BOX:	69-70/
Alabama63	Louisiana73	Oklahoma72	
Alaska94	Mainell	Oregon92	
Arizona87	Maryland52	Pennsylvania23	
Arkansas71	Massachusetts14	Rhode Island16	•
California93	Michigan34	South Carolina57	
Colorado86	Minnesota41	South Dakota45	
Connecticut15	Mississippi64	Tennessee62	
Delaware51	Missouri43	Texas74	
Washington, D.C55	Montana81	Utah85	
Florida59	Nebraska46	Vermont12	
Georgia58	Nevada84	Virginia54	
Hawaii95	New Hampshire13	Washington State91	
Idaho82	New Jersey22	West Virginia53	
Illinois32	New Mexico88	Wisconsin31	
Indiana33	New York21	Wyoming83	
Iowa42	North Carolina56		
Kansas47	North Dakota44	Foreign country (SPECIFY)	
Kentucky61	Ohio35	01	
CIRCLE ONE CODE TO INDI LIVES IN NOW:	CATE IF STATE NAMED IN Q.1	5 IS SAME STATE RESPONDENT	
	YES	(GO TO Q.16)1	
	NO(	SKIP TO Q.17)2	BEGIN
16. When you were 16 county)?	years old, were you living	in this same (city/town/	DECK 06
	Yes	1	07/
	No	2	

17.	Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) IF RESPONDENT MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.	
	BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER (GO TO Q.18)01	08-09/
	FATHER AND STEPMOTHER (ASK A)02	
	MOTHER AND STEPFATHER (ASK A)	
	FATHERNO MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER (ASK A)04	
	MOTHERNO FATHER OR STEPFATHER (ASK A)	
	SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE (NO FEMALE HEAD) (SPECIFY AND ASK A) 06	
	SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE  (NO MALE HEAD)  (SPECIFY AND ASK A)  07	4.0 4.0 6.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7
ŝ	OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH BOTH MALE AND FEMALE RELATIVES (e.g., AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS) (ASK A)	
•	OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK A) 00	
Α.	IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?	
	ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED1	10/
	PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED2	
	FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES3	
	ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION4	:
	OTHER (SPECIFY) 5	
	DON'T KNOW8	

9/

10/

IF FATHER, STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE SPECIFIED IN Q.17 (CODE 01, 02, 03, 04, 06 OR 08), ASK Q.18 AND 19 IN TERMS OF THAT PERSON; IF NO FATHER, STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE, SKIP TO Q.20.

	OCCUPATION:	
В.	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?	
C.	What kind of place did he work for?	
	TNDHCTDV.	
	INDUSTRY:	
D.	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did they (make/do)?	
_		
		1
		11
		14
		]
		] 16
Ε.	IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-employed, o work for someone else?	r did
	Self-employed	٠
	DON 1 MIGHT CONTROL OF THE CONTROL O	
	FOR OFFICE USE ONLY:	
	A.I.I.O. 1980	

19.		in elementary school or high school that your finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE	
	No formal school00 lst grade01 2nd grade02 3rd grade03 4th grade04 5th grade05	9th grade09 10th grade10 11th grade11 GO TO 12th grade12 Q.20	28-29/
	6th grade06 7th grade07 8th grade08	DON'T KNOW (ASK A & B)98	2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
IF FI	NISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR I	OON'T KNOW:	
	A. Did he ever get a high	school diploma or a GED certificate?	
		Yes (ASK B)	30/
В.	=	more years of college for creditnot business college, technical or	
		Yes (ASK [1] and [2])	31/
	IF YES TO B:		
	[1] How many years did	he complete?	
		1 years	32-33/
		5 years	
	[2] Does he have any c	DON'T KNOW (GO TO [2])98 ollege degrees?	
			24.4
		Yes (ASK [3])	34/
	IF YES TO [2]:		
	[3] What degree or deg	rees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED	
		Associate/Junior College2 Bachelor's3 Graduate4	35/
		DON'T KNOW8	

			MALE IS SPECIFIED IN Q.17, ASK Q.20 IN TERMS EPMOTHER OR OTHER FEMALE, SKIP TO Q.22.	
20.		t is the highest grade i ther/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE)	n elementary school or high school that your finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT	
	No lst 2nd 3rd 4th 5th 6th 7th	formal school00 grade01 grade02 grade03	9th grade09 10th grade10 11th grade11 GO TO 12th grade12 Q.21  DON'T KNOW (ASK A & B)98	36-37/
TE EI	NTSH	ED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR D	ON'T KNOU.	
IF FI	A.		school diploma or a GED certificate?	
f		nid she ever get a nigh	Yes (ASK B)	38/
	В•		ne or more years of college for creditnot h as business college, technical or vocational	
			Yes (ASK [1] and [2])1 No (GO TO Q.21)2 DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.21)8	39/
		IF YES TO B:		
		[1] How many years di	d she complete?	
			1 year	40-41/
			DON'T KNOW (ASK [2])98	
		[2] Does she have any		
		IF YES TO [2]:	Yes (ASK [3])	42/
		[3] What degree	or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED	
			Associate/Junior College2 Bachelor's3	43/

Graduate....
DON'T KNOW....

	Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, after she was married?	
	Yes(ASK A)1 No(GO TO Q.22)2	,4
	DON'T KNOW8	
	IF YES:  A. Did she work as long as a year after you were born and before you starte first grade?	ed .
	Yes	4
	DON'T KNOW8	
E	VERYONE:	
	Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was—far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)	
	Far below average1	4
	Below average2	
	Average	
	Far above average5 DON'T KNOW8	
3.	How many brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include step-brothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.)	
	NONE00	47-4
	ONE01	
	TWO02	
	THREE03	
	FOUR04	
	FIVE05	
	FIVE05	
	FIVE	
	FIVE	

DON'T KNOW .....

24.			currentlymarried, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you	
			Married(ASK A & B & D)1 Widowed(ASK A & B)2 Divorced(ASK A & C & D)3 Separated(ASK A & C & D)4 Never married.(GO TO Q.25)5	49/
	IF	EVER	MARRIED:	
	Α.	How	old were you when you first married?	
			ENTER EXACT AGE	50-51/
	ASK	ONLY	Y IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:	
	В.	Have	e you ever been divorced or legally separated?	
			Yes(ASK [1])1 No(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE D)2	52/
		IF Y	YES TO B:	
		[1]	Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (February/March) 1987?	
			Yes(ASK [2])1 No(ASK [2])2	53/
		[2]	Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1983 through (February/March) 1987?	
			Yes.(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE D)1 No(GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE D)2	54/
	C.	IF D	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED:	
		[1]	Did you obtain a divorce or separation during the past 12 months, that is since (February/March) 1987?	•
			Yes(ASK [2])1 No(ASK [2])2	55/
		[2]	Did you (also) obtain a divorce or separation during the period 1983 through (February/March) 1987?	
			Yes(ASK D)1 No(ASK D)2	56/

D. IF CURRENTLY WIDOWED, SKIP TO Q.25; IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED, OR DIVORCED, ASK D.

Have you ever been widowed?

Yes.....1 No.....2

57/

Lithuania..

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES	TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND	
ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES	 	<u>.</u>
IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED. CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN AS		
	FIRST MENTION	6
	SECOND MENTION	. 6
	THIRD MENTION	6
A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED	D: Which one of these countries d you feel closer to?	O
IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX: IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY		_ (
NATIONAL	L CODES	
Africa01	Mexico17	
American Indian30	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)18	
Austria02	Norway19	
Belgium36	Philippines20	
Canada (French)03	Poland21	
Canada (Other)04	Portuga132	
China05	Puerto Rico22	
Czechoslovakia06	Rumania35	
Denmark07	Russia (USSR)23	
England and Wales08	Scotland24	
Finland09	Spain25	
France10	Sweden26	
Germany11	Switzerland27	
Greece12	Yugoslavia34	
Hungary13	Other (SPECIFY)29	,
TJ.J 21		
India		
India31 Ireland14	MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE88	

57/

07-08/

09-10/

11-12/

13-14

15-16/

Lithuania......

IF.CU	RRENTLY MARRIED (Q.24 = CODE 1) ASK Q.26. ALL OTHERS GO TO Q.27:
26.	From what countries or part of the world did your (wife's/husband's) ancestors come?
	IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES
	IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A
	FIRST MENTION
	SECOND MENTION
	THIRD MENTION
	A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries does your (wife/husband) feel closer to?
	IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX:  IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88
	NATIONAL CODES
	Africa
	American Indian30 Netherlands (Dutch/Holland)18
	Austria
	Belgium
	Canada (French)
	Canada (Other)04 Portugal32
	China
	Czechoslovakia
	Denmark
	England and Wales
	Finland
	France
	Germany
	Greece
	Hungary
	India31
	Ireland14 MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T
	Italy
	Japan98

-16-

		eek were you working full time, part time, going to school, going to school,	<b>1</b>
TTAND	<sub>1</sub>	CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, CIRCLE SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.	
HAND		Working full time (ASK A)01	17-18/
C	_l	Working part time (ASK A)02	
		With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B)03	
		Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q.28)04	
		Retired (ASK C)05	
		In school (ASK C)06	
		Keeping house (ASK C)07	
		OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C)08	
A		WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last ek, at all jobs?	
		Hours:	19-20/
		NOW GO TO Q.28	
F		WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you ally work, at all jobs?	
		Hours:	21-22/
		NOW GO TO Q. 28	
C		RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work as long as one year?	
		Yes (ASK Q.28)	23/

	OCCUPATION:				
	OGGITATION.		<del></del>		
				<del></del>	
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
В.	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK job? Tell me what (are/were	: What (do/did) y ) some of your mai	ou actu n dutie	ally do s?	in that
				<del></del>	
				<del></del>	
				<del></del>	
C.	What kind of place (do/did)	you work for?			
	INDUSTRY:	<u> </u>			
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
_					
D.	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK				
D.	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK				
D.	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK				24
D•	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK				<del></del> '
D.	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK				24
D.	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK				<del></del> '
	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK  IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WI employed or (do/did) you wor	: What (do/did) t	hey (ma	ke/do)?	27
	IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WI employed or (do/did) you wor	: What (do/did) t	hey (ma)	ke/do)?	27
	IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WI employed or (do/did) you wor	: What (do/did) t	hey (ma	you sel	27
	IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WI employed or (do/did) you wor	: What (do/did) to the second of the second	hey (ma	you sel	27
	IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WI employed or (do/did) you wor	: What (do/did) to the second of the second	hey (ma	you sel	27
	IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WI employed or (do/did) you wor	: What (do/did) to the state of	hey (ma	you sel	27
D.	IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WI employed or (do/did) you wor	: What (do/did) to the state of	hey (ma	you sel	27

R	EFER TO Q.27. IF R	·
}	HAS A JOB (Q.27 CODED 01, 02, OR 03), ASK Q.29 AND 30.	·
	<u>IS NOT WORKING</u> (Q.27 CODED 04, 05, 06, 07, OR 08), GO TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.31.	
29•	Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid offvery likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	
	Very likely	41,
30.	About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?	
	Very easy	42/
RE	FER TO Q.27. IF R IS CURRENTLY	
•	• WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, OR UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF OR KEEPING HOUSE: ASK Q.31.	
•	. RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER": SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q.32.	
31.	On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you dowould you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?	
	Very satisfied	43/

IF CURRENT	TLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 32. OTHERS, SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q. 34	1
	t week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time; going to ool; keeping house; or what?	
1 77 A 77 1	CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.	
HAND CARD	Working full time (ASK A)	45/
<u>C</u>	Working part time (ASK A)02	
	With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike (ASK B)	
`	Unemployed, laid off, looking for work (GO TO Q.33)04	
	Retired (ASK C)05	
	In school (ASK C)06	
	Keeping house (ASK C)07	
,	OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) 08	
Α.	IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?	
	Hours:	47/
	NOW GO TO Q.33	
В.	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does (he/she) usually work, at all jobs?	
	Hours: 48-	49/
	NOW GO TO Q. 33	
	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did (he/she) ever work for as long as one year?	
	Yes (G0 T0 Q.33)	

	OCCUPATION:	
	·	
В•	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (does/did) [SPOUSE] actually in that job? Tell me, what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?	do
C.	What kind of place (does/did) [SPOUSE] work for?	
	INDUSTRY:	
D.	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?	
D•	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?	
D•	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?	-]
D•	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?	   51-
D•	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?	_1
D•	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?	.ı <sub> </sub> 54-
D•	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?	_1
		- 54-     56-
	IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?  IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?	- 54-     56-
	IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?	54.     56. 
D.	IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self	- 54-     56-
	IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?  Self-employed1	54.     56. 
	IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?  Self-employed	54.     56. 
	IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?  Self-employed	54.     56. 
	IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?  Self-employed	54.     56. 

#### ASK EVERYONE:

							you	been	unemployed	and
100	king for	work fo	r as long	g as	a mont	h?				

#### IF YES TO Q.34:

A. During the past twelve months, that is since (February/March) 1987, were you unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Yes.....(GO TO [1])......1 No.....(GO TO B)......2

#### IF YES TO A:

[1] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?

Yes.....(GO TO B)......1
No.....(GO TO B)......2

B. Now I would like you to think about a longer period of time. At any time during the years between 1983 and (February/March) 1987, were you unemployed and looking for work as long as a month?

Yes....(GO TO [1])......1 No.....(GO TO Q.35).....2

#### IF YES TO B:

[1] When that happened, were you the main earner in your household, that is, the person making the highest income?

33.	CODE	
	YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS	07/
36.	We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days.	
	A. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?	
	Pretty well satisfied1  More or less satisfied2  Not satisfied at all3  DON'T KNOW8	08/
	B. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?	
	Getting better	09/
37.	Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income isfar below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)	
	Far below average	10/
38.	If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?	
	Lower class	11/

## ASK EVERYONE:

39. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? READ EACH ITEM, CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.

ion I  1  h of the ent 1	2 2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	8 8 8 8	1 1 1
h of the ent 1	2 2 2	3	8	1
h of the ent 1	2	3	8	
ent 1	2	<del></del>	<del></del>	1
<del></del>		3	8	
<del>-,</del>				1
1	2	3	8	1
1	2	3	8	1
1	2	3	8	. 1
urt 1	2	3	8	2
unity 1	2	3	8	2
1	2	3	8	2
1	2	3	8	2
cial 1	2	3	8	. 2
	cial	cial 1 2	cial 1 2 3	cial

Should not..... NO OPINION.....8

655:)	262GSS-B			-	-25-					
41.	Should di than it i		this co	untry be	easier (	or more (	difficul	t to obtain		
				More STAY	difficul AS IT IS	lts (VOLUN	reered).	3	26,	
42.	income d the taxe poor. O	ifference s of weal	s between thy fami nk that	en the ri ilies or the gove	ch and to by giving rnment s	the poor, ng income should no	perhap assist ot conce	t to reduce the s by raising ance to the rn itself with poor.		
HAND CARD E	Here is a card with a scale from 1 to 7. Think of a score of $\underline{1}$ as meaning that the government ought to reduce the income differences between rich and poor, and a score of $\underline{7}$ meaning that the government should not concern itself with reducing income differences. What score between $\underline{1}$ and $\underline{7}$ comes closest to the way you feel? (CIRCLE ONE):									
	Covernme	nt should	Lato			Corre	nnmont			
		g to redu			Government should not con-					
		ifference			cern itself with					
	between	rich and	poor			inco	ome diff	erences		
	<u> </u>			- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				DON'T KNOW	·	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	27,	
43.	people mig	show you ght hold	a seven- are arra	-point sc anged fro	ale on w m extrem	which the nely libe	politic eralpo	cal views that		
			(1)	) Extrem	ely libe	ral	• • • • • • •	1	70 <i>l</i>	

HAND CARD F

(2) Liberal..... (3) (4) Moderate, middle of the road.....4 (5) Slightly conservative.....5 (6) Conservative......6 (7) Extremely conservative......7 DON'T KNOW.....8

		Approve	2
45.	Do you favor or oppose murder?	the death penalty for persons convicted of	-
		Favor	3
46.	In general do you think harshly enough with cri	the courts in this area deal too harshly or not minals?	-
		Too harshly	3
7.		uld you say that most people can be trusted or careful in dealing with people?	•
		Most people can be trusted1 Can't be too careful2 OTHER, DEPENDS	3
	Now on a different top	ic	•
		•	
48.	Have you ever been pun	ched or beaten by another person?	
48.	Have you ever been pun	Yes(ASK A)	3
48.	Have you ever been pun  IF YES:	Yes(ASK A)1 No(GO TO Q.49)2	3
48.	IF YES:	Yes(ASK A)	3

49.	· Have you ever been threatened with a gun, or shot at?									
	YES(ASK A)									
	IF YES:									
	A. Did this happen to you as a child or a	s an a	dult?							
	Child									
50.	Are there any situations you can imagine i a <u>policeman</u> striking an adult male citizen		h you	would appro	ove of	<del>-</del> .				
·	Yes(ASK A-D)									
	Would you approve if the citizen (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)									
		YES	NO	NOT SURE						
	A. had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman?	1	2	8		38/				
	B. was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?	1	2	8		39/				
	C. was attempting to escape from custody?	1	2	8		40/				
	D. was attacking the policeman with his fists?	1	2	8		41/				

51.	Are there any	situations you	can imagine in	n which you	would approve of
	a man punching	g an adult male	stranger?		

Yes(ASK A-E)1	42/
No(ASK A-E)2	·
NOT SURE(ASK A-E)8	

Would you approve if the stranger . . . (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)

	·		<del>,</del>	,
		YES	NO	NOT SURE
A.	was in a protest march showing opposition to the other man's views?	1	2	8
В•	was drunk and bumped into the man and his wife on the street?	1	2	8
	had hit the man's child after the child accidentally damaged the stranger's car?	1	2	8
).	was beating up a woman and the man saw it?	1	2	8
Ξ.	had broken into the man's house?	1	2	8

	52.	If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? [INTERVIEWER: READ CHOICES]	
	1	To obey.	
HAND	2.	To be well-liked or popular.	
CARD	3.	To think for himself or herself.	
G	4.	To work hard.	
	5.	To help others when they need help.	
		[NUMBER] MOST IMPORTANT 4	48/
		a. Which comes next in importance? 2ND MOST 4	19/
		b. Which comes third? 3RD MOST 5	50/
		c. Which comes fourth? 4TH MOST 5	51/
		LEAST IMPORTANT 5	52/
		NONE	53+
-		AS MANY AS YOU WANT	
		Strongly agree	55/

	Agree Disagree Strongly	y disagre	e	••••••	•••2 •••3 •••4	56,
56.	When a person has a disease that can should be allowed by law to end the means if the patient and his family	patient	's life			<del></del>
	No • • • • •	лоw		2		57/
57.	Do you think a person has the right person READ EACH STATEMENT,					
			<del></del>		DON'T	
	A. Has an incurable disease?	j	Yes	No 2	KNOW 8	E O: /
f		·	1 1	2	8	58/
	B. Has gone bankrupt?	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1			59/
	C. Has dishonored his or her famil		1	2	8	60/
	D. Is tired of living and ready to	o die?	1	2	8	61/
58.	There's been a lot of discussion at about sex are changing in this cour relations before marriage, do you talways wrong, wrong only sometimes,	ntry. If chink it	a man is alw	and a wor ays wrong	man have sex	
	Always wrong		1			62/
	Almost always wron	-		•		·
	Wrong only sometin Not wrong at all DON'T KNOW		4			
59.	What if they are in their early that case, do you think sex relatwrong, almost always wrong, wrong all?	ions bef	ore ma	rriage ar	e always	
	Always wrong Almost always wron Wrong only sometim Not wrong at all DON'T KNOW	nes	2 3 4			63/

60.	Have you	seen an	X-rated mo	vie in the	e last	year?				
		· ·	Yes No DON'T KNOW		• • • • •	2				64/
			ns are abou show or de					, magaz	ines, and	i
61.	reading you thin	such sexu k sexual	i some opin 1al materia materials CODE ONE	ls. As I do or <u>do r</u>	read	each or	ne, ple	ase tel		
						Yes, Do	No, Do Not	DON'T KNOW		
	abou	t sex.	lals provid			11	2	8		65/
		al mater: orals.	lals lead t	o breakdov	√n	1	2	8		66/
		al materi it rape.	als lead p	eople to		1	2	8		67/
			ials provid p impulses		et	1	2	8		68/
62.		aws? REA	atements c							_
HAND CARD	1		nould be la					1		69/
H				or						
	(b)		nould be law ography to					••2		
				or						
	(c)		nould be no				• • • • • •	3		
		DON'T K	10W		• • • • •	•••••	••••	8		

63. Now we would like to know something about the groups and organizations to which individuals belong. Here is a list of various kinds of organizations. Could you tell me whether or not you are a member of each type? READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

ND RD		Yes	No	DON'T KNOW	
A	• Fraternal groups	1 .	2	8	
В	• Service clubs	1	2	8	
C	• Veterans' groups	1	2	8	
D	• Political clubs	1	2	8	
E	. Labor unions	1	2	8	
F	• Sports groups	1	2	8	
G	• Youth groups	1	2	8	
H	• School service groups	1	2	8	
I	. Hobby or garden clubs	1	. 2	8	
J	School fraternities or sororities	1	2	8	
K	Nationality groups	1	2	8	
L	Farm organizations	1	2	8	
M	. Literary, art, discussion, or study groups	1	2	8	
N	, Professional or academic societies	1	2	8	
0	Church-affiliated groups	1	2	.8	
P	Any other groups?	1	2	8	

GSS:5262GSS-B

Would you use this card and tell me which answer comes closest to how often 64. you do the following things . . . READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

Spend a social evening with relatives? HAND Almost every day..........1 23/ CARD Once or twice a week.....2 J Several times a month.....3 About once a month.....4 Several times a year.....5 About once a year......6 DON'T KNOW.....8 Spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood? Almost every day.........1 24/ Once or twice a week......2 Several times a month.....3 About once a month.....4 Several times a year.....5 About once a year......6 DON'T KNOW.....8 Spend a social evening with friends who live outside your neighborhood? 25/ Almost every day.........1 Once or twice a week.....2 Several times a month.....3 About once a month.....4 Several times a year.....5 About once a year......6 DON'T KNOW.....8 Go to a bar or tavern? Almost every day.........l 26/ Once or twice a week.....2 Several times a month.....3 About once a month.....4 Several times a year.....5 About once a year......6

> DON'T KNOW.....8

64.		(continued)				
•	Ε.	Spend a social	evening with your parents?			
			NOT APPLICABLE (NO SUCH RELATIVES)0 Almost every day	27/		
			Several times a year			
	F.	Spend a social	evening with a brother or sister?			
		NOT APPLICABLE (NO SUCH RELATIVES)0 Almost every day				
3			Several times a year			
65.			sion to use any alcoholic beverages such as or are you a total abstainer?			
	IF USE	ALCOHOL:	Use alcohol(ASK A)1 Total abstainer2	29/.		
	A. Do	you sometimes of	drink more than you think you should?			
			Yes	30/		
66.	Do you	smoke?	Yes(ASK A)1 No(ASK B)2	31/		
	IF YES	<b>:</b>				
	A. Ha	ve you ever trie	ed to give up smoking?	•		
			Yes(GO TO Q.67)1 No(GO TO Q.67)2	32/		
	IF NO:	ve you ever smok	ed regularly?			
		. 1 y 1 2 3 3 3 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1	Yes(GO TO Q.67)1 No(GO TO Q.67)2	33 /		

6/•	a week, less than once a week, or never?	a rew times a week, once	
	A few times a Once a week Less than once		34/
68.	On the average day, about how many hours do you television?	personally watch	
	NUMBER OF HOUR	S:	35-36
69.	<ul> <li>Would you say that most of the time people try t they are mostly just looking out for themselves?</li> </ul>	- <del></del>	-
	Try to be helpful	1	37/
	Just look out for th	emselves2	
	DEPENDS	3	
	DON'T KNOW	8	
70.	<ul> <li>Do you think most people would try to take advan a chance, or would they try to be fair?</li> </ul>	tage of you if they got	
	Would take advantage	of you1	38/
	Would try to be fair	2	
	DEPENDS	3	
	DON'T KNOW		

71. For each area of life I am going to name, tell me the number that shows how much satisfaction you get from that area. READ ITEMS A-E. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

CA	ND RD	1. A very great deal	2. A great deal	3. Quite a bit	4. A fair amount	5. Some	6. A	7.	8. DON'T	
Α.	The city or place you live in.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	39/
в.	Your non-working activities—hobbies and so on.	- 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	40/
C.	Your family life.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	41/
D.	Your friendships.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	42/
Ε.	Your health and physical condition.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	43/

## ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED; ASK Q.72; OTHERS GO TO Q.73.

72. Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy1	44/
Pretty happy2	
Not too happy3	
DON'T KNOW8	

73. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days—would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy1	45,
Pretty happy2	,
Not too happy3	

ASK	EVERYONE	

74•	school children from one school district to another?	
	Favor	46/
75.	CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.	
	What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.	
	White1	47/
	Black2	
	OTHER (SPECIFY)3	
	NOTE: IF YOU ASKED RESPONDENT'S RACE, CHECK BOX:	48/
IF NO	N-BLACK RESPONDENT, ASK Q'S 76-79. IF BLACK RESPONDENT, SKIP TO Q.80.	
76.	Would you yourself have any objection to sending your children to school where a few of the children are (Blacks/Negroes)?	
	Yes(GO TO Q.77)1 No(ASK A)2 DON'T KNOW(ASK A)8	497
	IF NO OR DON'T KNOW:	
	A. Where half of the children are (Blacks/Negroes)?	
	Yes(GO TO Q.77)1 No(ASK [1])2 DON'T KNOW(ASK [1])8	50/
	IF NO OR DON'T KNOW TO A:	
	[1] Where more than half of the children are (Blacks/Negroes)?	
	Yes	51/

77.	Are	there any (Blacks/Negroes) living in this neighborhood now?	
		Yes(ASK A-C)1 No(GO TO Q.78)2 DON'T KNOW(GO TO Q.78)8	52/
	IF	YES:	
	Α.	Are there any (Black/Negro) families living close to you?	
		Yes1 No2	53/
	В.	How many blocks (or miles) away do they (the $[Black/Negro]$ families who live closest to you) live?	
		ON THIS BLOCK (A FEW DOORS/HOUSES AWAY)1 1-3 BLOCKS AWAY (UNDER 1/4 MILE)	54/
	С.	Do you think this neighborhood will become all (Black/Negro) in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?	
ř		All (Black/Negro)	55/
78.		(Blacks/Negroes) attend the church that you, yourself, attend most ten, or not?  Attend	56/
79.	The	opose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue.  ere are two possible laws to vote on: (READ CATEGORIES A & B)  ich law would you vote for?	
HAND CARD L1	Α.	One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself whom to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to (Blacks/Negroes)	57/
	В.	The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color2  NEITHER	
		DON'T KNOW8	
		1 2201 0277 00 0 0/ 1	

NOW SKIP TO Q.84

TF BL	ACK RESPONDENT, ASK Q'S 80-83. C	THERS SKIP TO Q.84.	
80.	Would you yourself have any objewhere a few of the children are	ction to sending your children to school Whites?	>1
		Yes(GO TO Q.81)1 No(ASK A)2 DON'T KNOW(ASK A)8	58
	IF NO OR DON'T KNOW:		
	A. Where half of the children a	re Whites?	
		Yes(GO TO Q.81)1 No(ASK [1])2 DON'T KNOW(ASK [1])8	59/
	IF NO OR DON'T KNOW TO A:		
	[1] Where more than half o	f the children are Whites?	
		Yes	60/
81.	Are there any Whites living in t	his neighborhood now?	
		Yes(ASK A-C)1 No(GO TO Q.82)2 DON'T KNOW(GO TO Q.82)8	61/
	IF YES:		
	A Are there any White families	living close to you?	
		Yes1 No2	62/
	B. How many blocks (or miles) a closest to you) live?	way do they (the White families who liv	re
	1-3 BLOCKS AWAY (UN 4-8 BLOCKS AWAY (1/	W DOORS/HOUSES AWAY)1 DER 1/4 MILE)	63/
	C. Do you think this neighborho years, or will it remain int	od will become all Black in the next $f \epsilon$ egrated?	!₩
		All Black	64/
82.	Do Whites attend the church tha	t you, yourself, attend most often, or	<del>-</del>
		Attend	65/

83.	The	pose there is a community-wide vote on re are two possible laws to vote on: ch law would you vote for?				le•
HAN CAR L 2	1	One law says that a homeowner can dechimself whom to sell his house to, ev prefers not to sell to Whites	en if	he	1	66/
	В.	The second law says that a homeowner to sell to someone because of their r			2	
		NEITHER DON'T KNOW				
ASK E	VERYO	NE:		<del> </del>	<del> </del>	<del></del>
84.		our party nominated a (Black/Negro) fo him if he were qualified for the job?	r Pres	sident, w	ould you vo	te
		Yes No DON'T KN			2	67/
ASK Q	.85 I	N TERMS OF THE OPPOSITE RACE:		· · · · ·		-
85.	[Whi	ou and your friends belonged to a soci tes/(Blacks/Negroes)] join, would you [Whites/(Blacks/Negroes)] could join?				
	-	Yes No DON'T KN			••••2	68/
86.		he average (Blacks/Negroes) have worse white people.	jobs,	, income,	and housin	g
	Do y	ou think these differences are				
			Yes	No	DON'T KNOW	
	A. 1	Mainly due to discrimination?	1	2	8	69/
		Because most (Blacks/Negroes) have less in-born ability to learn?	1	2	8	70./
,		Because most (Blacks/Negroes) don't have the chance for educa- tion that it takes to rise out of poverty?	1	2	8	71/
		Because most (Blacks/Negroes) just don't have the motivation or will power to pull themselves up out of poverty?	1	2	8	72/
		<del></del>			<del></del>	

87.	How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).	
	NONE	07-08/
88.	Do you expect to have any (more) children?	
	Yes (ASK A)	09/
	A. How many more?	10-11/
89.	Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?	<u></u> -
	For	12/
90.	Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?	
	Republican (ASK A)	13/
	OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK B)4	
	NO PREFERENCE (ASK B)8	
	IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT:	
	A. Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a verstrong (Republican/Democrat)?	у
•	Strong1 Not very strong2	14/
	IF INDEPENDENT OR "NO PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER":	
	B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?	
	Republican	15/

91. I'd like to talk with you about issues some people tell us are important. Please look at CARD M. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans; they are at Point 1 on this card. Other people think it is not the government's responsibility, and that each person should take care of himself; they are at Point 5.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

		TAKE CARE OF THEMSELVES	WITH BOTH	VING	IMPROVE LI	M	- 1
		THEMOST WES	AMOUTERO			' <del></del> '	J
		TUCHOUPAS	ANSWERS	STANDARDS		•	
T	'T	DON'T					
<u> </u>	W	KNOW		·			
16/	16/	5 8	3	2	1	ĸ	ŗ
			3	2	1		*

#### INTERVIEWER:

FOR Q'S 92 THROUGH 94: IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE, CODE "DON'T KNOW." THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE. DO NOT PROBE.

92. Now look at CARD N. Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others have opinions somewhere in between.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

	I STRONGLY					I STRONGLY		
HAND	AGREE THAT					AGREE THAT		
CARD	THE GOVERN-		I AGR	EE		THE GOVERN-		
N	MENT SHOULD		WITH B	OTH		MENT IS DOING		
	DO MORE		ANSWE	RS		TOO MUCH		
							DON'T	
	<u></u>						KNOW	
	1	2	3		4	5	8	17/

93. Look at CARD O. In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves.

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

	I STRONGLY				I STRONGLY		
HAND	AGREE IT IS	3 THE			AGREE PEOPLE		
CARD	RESPONSIBI	LITY	I AGREE		SHOULD TAKE		
0	OF GOVERN-		WITH BOTH		CARE OF		
(	MENT TO HELP		ANSWERS		THEMSELVES		
					1	DON'T	
	\ <u></u>			<del> </del>		KNOW	
	4	2	3	4	5	8	18/

94. Now look at CARD P. Some people think that (Blacks/Negroes) have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to (Blacks/Negroes).

Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

	I STRONGLY				I STRONGLY	AGREE	
HAND	AGREE THE				THAT GOVERN	1	
CARD	GOVERNMENT		I AGREE		MENT SHOULD	N'T	
P.	IS OBLIGAT	ED	WITH BOTH		GIVE SPECIA	AL.	
'	TO HELP BL	ACKS	ANSWERS		TREATMENT		
						DON'T	
						KNOW	
	1	2	3	4	5 .	8	19/

95.		v I am going to ask about some things that happen in families. rst, I am going to ask you about illnesses.	
	A.	During the past twelve months, that is since (February/March) 1987, have you, yourself, been a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)?	
		Yes1 No2	20./
	В.	During the past twelve months, were you unable to work at your job or carry on your regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury?	
		Yes1 No2	21/
96.	Α.	Now I would like to know about a longer period of time. At any time during the years 1983 through (February/March) 1987, were you a patient in a hospital, sanitorium, convalescent or nursing home (apart from having a baby)?	-
ş		Yes1 No2	22/
	В.	During the same years, 1983 through (February/March) 1987, were you unable to work at your regular job or carry on your regular activities for one month or more because of illness or injury?	
		Yes	3/

IF YES:

24/

26/ 27/ 28/ 29/ 30/ 31/ 32/ 33/ 34/

35/

97. Since the time that you were 16, did any of the people listed on this card die?

HAND
CARD
Q

Yes.....(ASK A)......1
No....(GO TO Q.98).....2

A. Did any deaths occur during the past year, that is since (February/March) 1987?

Yes....(ASK [1]).....1 No.....(GO TO B).....2

### IF YES TO A:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

HUSBAND OR WIFE
MOTHER3
FATHER-IN-LAW4
MOTHER-IN-LAW5
CHILD6
CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE1
BROTHER OR SISTER2
BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW3

B. Now, thinking about a little longer period of time, during the years from 1983 through (February/March) 1987, did any deaths occur during those years?

Yes (ASK [1])......1
No (GO TO INSTRUCTIONS
BEFORE C).....2

#### IF YES TO B:

[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

HUSBAND OR WIFE1	36/
FATHER 2	37/
	- , ,
MOTHER3	38/
FATHER-IN-LAW4	39/
MOTHER-IN-LAW5	40/
CHILD6	41/
CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE1	42/
BROTHER OR SISTER2	43/
BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW3	44/

# ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT IS 21 YEARS OR MORE. IF RESPONDENT IS UNDER 21 YEARS, OR IF IN DOUBT, GO TO Q.98:

## 97. (Continued)

C. And between the time that you were 16 years old and 1983, did any deaths occur?

Yes (ASK [1])1	45/
No (GO TO Q. 98)2	
IF YES TO C:	. 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1
[1] Who was that? (Anyone else?) CODE ALL THAT APPLY.	
HUSBAND OR WIFE1	46/
FATHER2	47/
MOTHER3	48/
FATHER-IN-LAW4	49/
MOTHER-IN-LAW5	50/
CHILD6	51/
CHILD'S HUSBAND OR WIFE1	52/
BROTHER OR SISTER2	53/

BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW.......3

98.		at is the highest grade in the state of the	in elementary school or high school that your? CODE EXACT GRADE.	
	lst 2nd 3rd 4tł	formal school00 grade01 d grade03 n grade04 n grade05	9th grade09 10th grade10 11th grade11 Q.100  ASK Q.99 A & B Q.100	55-56/
	6th 7th	grade05 n grade07 n grade08	DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.99 A & B)98	
<b>\</b>				
IF FI	NISH	HED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR I	DON'T KNOW	
99.	A.	Did you ever get a high	n school diploma or a GED certificate?	
			Yes (ASK B)	57/
	В.		one or more years of college for creditnot th as business college, technical or	
			Yes (ASK [1] and [2])	58/
		IF YES TO B:		
		[1] How many years did	you complete?	
			1 YEAR. 13 2 YEARS. 14 3 YEARS. 15 4 YEARS. 16 5 YEARS. 17 6 YEARS. 18 7 YEARS. 19 8 OR MORE YEARS. 20 DON'T KNOW. (GO TO [2]) 98	59-60/
		[2] Do you have any co	llege degrees?	
÷			Yes (ASK [3])	61/
		<pre>IF YES TO [2]: [3] What degree of</pre>	r degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED	
			Associate/Junior College2 Bachelor's	62/

TF	CURRENTLY	MARRIED.	ASK	0.100.	OTHERS	GO	TΟ	٥.	102:
T.	COUNTRY	LILLINIT TO P	I $I$ $I$ $I$	Q		O.O.	TO	~	102.

KKEN	VILI MARKIED, ASK Q. 100.	OTHERS, GO TO Q. 102:	
1st 2nd 3rd 4th 5th 6th 7th	grade01 grade02 grade04 grade05 grade06 grade07	9th grade09 10th grade10 ASK 11th grade11 Q.101 A & B 12th grade12 Q.102  DON'T KNOW (ASK Q.101 A & B)98	63-64/
		·	
NISH	IED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR I	DON'T KNOW	
Α.	Did (he/she) ever get a	high school diploma or a GED certificate?	
		Yes (ASK B)	65/
В.			
		Yes (ASK [1] and [2])	66/
	IF YES TO B:		
	[1] How many years did	(he/she) complete?	
		1 YEAR	67-68/
	[2] Does (he/she) have	any college degrees?	
		Yes (ASK [3])	69/
	IF YES TO [2]:		
	[3] What degree o	r degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED	
		Associate/Junior College2 Bachelor's3 Graduate4 DON'T KNOW8	70/
	What (hu No 1st 2nd 3rd 4th 5th 6th 7th 8th	What is the highest grade in (husband/wife) finished and (husband/wife) finished and No formal school00 lst grade	Set grade

GSS:5262GSS-B

## 07-09/R ASK EVERYONE: 102. In 1984, you remember that Mondale ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Reagan for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election? 10/ REFUSED TO ANSWER.....(GO TO Q.103).....4 DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER........(GO TO Q.103)...........8 IF VOTED: Did you vote for Mondale or Reagan? Mondale.....(GO TO Q.103)......1 11/ Other candidate (SPECIFY AND GO TO Q.103) DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT....(ASK B).....5 DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER..(GO TO Q.103)...8 IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted? Mondale.....1 12/ Reagan.....2 Other.....3

DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER.....8

103.	He me	re are some things that have been said about science. Would you tel if you tend to agree or disagree with them?	1
	Α.	Science will solve our social problems like crime and mental illness.	
		Agree1	13
		Disagree2	
	В•	One trouble with science is that it makes our way of life change to	00
		Agree1	14/
		Disagree2	
	C.	Scientists always seem to be prying into things that they really ought to stay out of.	
•		Agree1	15/
,		Disagree2	
	D.	One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people's ideas of right and wrong.	
		Agree1	16/

104.	What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Je some other religion, or no religion?  Protestant(ASK A)	wish,	17/
	None(SKIP TO Q.106)4 OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.105)5		
	IF PROTESTANT:		
	A. What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)		
	BAPTIST		10 10/
	American Baptist Association		18-19/
	Southern Baptist Convention		
	(SPECIFY) 15 Baptist, Don't know which16		
	METHODIST		
	African Methodist Episcopal Church		
	United Methodist Church		
	(SPECIFY) 23 Methodist, Don't know which		
	American Lutheran Church		
	Lutheran Church in America31		,
	Lutheran Church Missouri Synod	-	
	Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) 34		
	Lutheran, Don't know which		
	PRESBYTERIAN Presbyterian Church in the United States40		
	United Presbyterian Church in the United States		
	of America41 Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY) 42		
	(SPECIFY) 42 Presbyterian, Don't know which48		
	EPISCOPAL CHURCH50		<del></del>
	OTHER (SPECIFY) 60	_ _ _	20-22,
	NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH70		
IF JEV			
В.	none of these?		
	Orthodox		23/
	Reform		
	None or these4		

105.	Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.104	OR Q.104A)
	or not a very strong (PREFERNCE NAMED IN Q.104 OR Q.104A)?	

Strong1	24/
Not very strong2	
SOMEWHAT STRONG3	
DON'T KNOW8	



106.	In	what religion were you raised?	
		Protestant(ASK A)	25/
		DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.107)5	
	IF	PROTESTANT:	
	A.	What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) BAPTIST	
		American Baptist Association	26-27/
		Other Baptist Churches	
		(SPECIFY) 15 Baptist, Don't know which	
		African Methodist Episcopal Church	
		(SPECIFY) 23 Methodist, Don't know which	
		American Lutheran Church	
		(apparau)	
		Lutheran, Don't know which	
		Presbyterian Church in the United States40 United Presbyterian Church in the United States	
		of America	
		(SPECIFY) 42 Presbyterian, Don't know which	
		OTHER (SPECIFY) 60	28-30
		NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH70	
IF JE	WISH	<b>:</b>	
	В•	Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of the these?	
		Orthodox	31/

								Į.
INTER	RVIEWER:	THEN ANS	WER	Q.104/104A-B DOES NO TO Q.107 MUST BE "YES SPONDENT SAID "NO" TO	3." RE	CONCIL		
107.				your religious prefer ENOMINATION MENTIONE				
				other religious prefe			s being (RELIGION	
				(ASK A)(GO TO Q.10				32/
2	TE VEC.							8
	pre		nave	u were 16 years old, you had? Please mer rs?			rliest preference	3
						,	33-38/	
		n:				1		
	•	rirs	3 E M	ention		_	llllll	
						1	35-447	<del>-</del> -
		Seco	ond	Mention		•		- }
91				**************************************		- '	45-50/	—!
		Thir	rd M	ention		_		
		RST TWO MI		IGIONS MENTIONED  ONED BELOW. PROBE FO  First Menti		IFIC	Second Mention	51-5
								). 5
	wher	old were n you swit (FIRST/SEC TION)?	che	i	53-54,	/	55-56/	
	a ()	did you b FIRST/SECO FION)?		ne				
				CODE ALL THAT APPLY	, -		CODE ALL THAT APPLY	
	•		Α.	Marriage	. 1 5	7/ A.	Marriagel	64/
		•	В. С.	Friends	•,•2 58	3/ B. C.	Friends2 Family (Excluding	65/
			_	Spouse		9/_	Spouse3	66/
			D. E.	Locaton, Convenience Theological	_	D. E.	Location, Covenience4 Theological	67/
			II'	Dissatisfaction		•	Dissatisfaction5	68/
			F.	Clergy	1 62	2/ <b>F</b> •	Clergy6	69/

IF MOTHER, STEPMOTHER OR OTHER FEMALE IS SPECIFIED IN Q.17. (CODE 01, 02, 03, 05, 07 OR 08) ASK Q.108 IN TERMS OF THAT PERSON; IF NO MOTHER, STEPMOTHER OR OTHER FEMALE, (CODE 04 OR 06) SKIP TO Q.109. [IF "OTHER" CODE 00) ASK Q. 108 IF MOTHER SUBSTITUTE NAMED. OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q. 109. 108. What was your mother's religious preference when you were growing up? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? Protestant...........(ASK A).................................1 07/ OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.109) IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) BAPTIST American Baptist Association......10 20-80 American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A.....11 Southern Baptist Convention.....14 Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY) Baptist, Don't know which......16 METHODIST African Methodist Episcopal Church......20 African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church..........21 United Methodist Church.....22 Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY) LUTHERAN Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod......32 Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) PRESBYTERIAN Presbyterian Church in the United States......40 United Presbyterian Church in the United States Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY) Presbyterian, Don't know which......48 10 - 160 OTHER (SPECIFY)

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH..........70

2/

1-52/

64/ 65/

67/

66/

68/ 69/ 70/

## IF JEWISH:

<b>B</b> , •,	Was she	Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of the these?	
. +3		Orthodox1	13/
		Conservative2	
		Reform3	
		None of these4	

IF FATHER, STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE IS SPECIFIED IN Q.17. (CODE 01, 02, 03, 04, 06 OR 08) ASK Q. 109. IN TERMS OF THAT PERSON: IF NO FATHER, STEPFATHER OR OTHER MALE, (CODE 05 OR 07) SKIP TO Q.110. [IF "OTHER" CODE 00), ASK Q. 109 IF FATHER SUBSTITUTE NAMED. OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q. 110]: 109. What was your father's religious preference when you were growing up? Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? 14/ OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.110) IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) BAPTIST 15-16/ American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A.................11 Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY) METHODIST African Methodist Episcopal Church......20 African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church........21 United Methodist Church......22 Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY) LUTHERAN American Lutheran Church......30 Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod......32 Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) PRESBYTERIAN Presbyterian Church in the United States..........40 United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America......41 Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY) Presbyterian, Don't know which......48 60 17-19/ OTHER (SPECIFY)

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH.....70

# IF JEWISH:

	he these?	or none	Reform	Conservative,	Orthodox,	s he	Was	В.
2	1	• • • • • •	. ,	dox	Ortho			
	2	•,••••	• • • • • • •	rvative	Conse			
	3	· • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	M	Refor			
	4			of these	None (			

110.	Did you get any of your grade school or high school education in parochial schools or other schools run by religious groups?	
	Yes(ASK A)	21/
	A. How many years did you attend religious schools?	22-23
111.	When you were growing up, did you attend Sunday school or religious instruction classes regularly, most of the time, some of the time, or never?	
	Regularly1	24/
	Most of the time2	
	Some of the time3	
	Never4	
	ATTENDED PAROCHIAL SCHOOL5	
112.	When you were growing up, did anyone usually say grace or give thanks God aloud before meals at home?	<del>-</del>
	Yes1	25/
	No2	
113.	Did you ever join a church (synagogue) when you were growing up, that is, become a member by confirmation or such?	<del></del>
	Yes1	26/
	No2	207
114.	Since you were 16 years old, has there ever been a period of 2 years of more when you did not attend religious services?	<del></del>
	Yes1	27/
	No2	

1	15.	How often do you attend religious services? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IN NECESSARY.	F
		NEVER	28+29/
1	16.	When you were growing up, how often did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) attend religious services?	
	17.	NEVER	30-31/
Ī		attend religious services?	
		NEVER	32-33/
I	F CU	RRENTLY MARRIED ASK Q.118. IF NOT MARRIED GO TO Q.119.	
	18.	How often does your (husband/wife) attend religious services?  NEVER	34~35/

119.	including school tuition)?	
	\$ . 0 0 per year	36-4
120.	Are you, yourself, a member of a church or synagogue?	
	Yes(ASK A)1 No(GO Q.121)2	41/
	IF YES:  A. Do you take part in any of the activities or organizations of your church (synagogue) other than attending service?	
	Yes1 No2	42/
121.	About how much time per week, in hours and minutes, do you normally spend watching religious shows on television?	٠
Ŀ	Hours Minutes	
	43-44/ 45-46/	

Now turning to a different topic:

122. Do you believe there is a life after death?

Yes	(ASK A)	 1
No(GC	TO Q.123)	 2
IINDECT DED.	(ASK A)	 8

#### IF YES OR UNDECIDED:

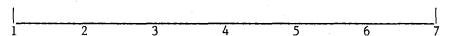
A. People picture life after death in many ways. We'd like to know how you think of life after death.

Here is a card with sets of contrasting images. On a scale of 1-7, where would you place your image of life after death?

HAND CARD R Look at the first set of contrasting images. If you think that life after death is "A life like the one here on earth only better," you would place yourself at 1. If you think it is "A life without many things which make our present life enjoyable" you would place yourself at 7. If you think it is "somewhere between these two," you would place yourself at 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6. Where would you place your image of life after death for . . ?

[1] A life like the one here on earth only better.

A life without many things which make our present life enjoyable.

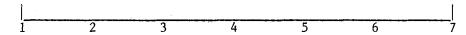


48/

47/

[2] A spiritual life, involving our mind but not our body.

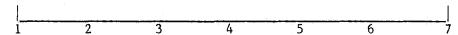
A paradise of pleasure and delights.



49/

[3] A pale, shadowy form of life, hardly life at all.

A life of complete fulfillment spiritual and physical.



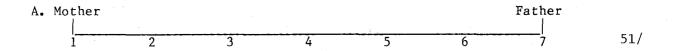
50/

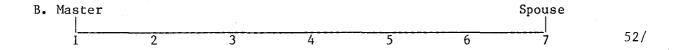
123. There are many different ways of picturing God. We'd like to know the kinds of images you are most likely to associate with God.

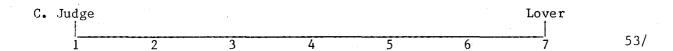
HAND CARD S Here is a card with sets of contrasting images. On a scale of 1-7, where would you place your image of God between the two contrasting images? (HAND CARD S).

The first set of contrasting images shows Mother at 1 on a scale and Father at 7. If you imagine God as a Mother, you would place yourself at 1. If you imagine God as a Father, you would place yourself at 7. If you imagine God as somewhere between Mother and Father, you would place yourself at 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6. (REPEAT EXAMPLE AS NECESSARY FOR EACH ITEM A-D, SUBSTITUTING IMAGES A-D FOR "MOTHER" AND "FATHER".)

Where would you place your image of God on the scale for . . .? (READ EACH SET OF IMAGES AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.)









People have different images of the world and human nature. We'd like to know the kinds of images you have.

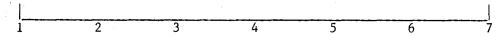
Here is a card with sets of contrasting images. On a scale of 1-7, where would you place your image of the world and human nature between the two contrasting images? (HAND CARD T).

HAND CARD T Look at the first set of contrasting images. If you think that "The world is basically filled with evil and sin," you would place yourself at 1. If you think "There is much goodness in the world which hints at God's goodness" you would place yourself at 7. If you think things are somewhere in between these two, you would place yourself at 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6. (REPEAT AS NECESSARY FOR EACH ITEM A-B).

Where would you place your image of the world on the scale for ...? (READ EACH SET OF IMAGES AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH).

A. The world is basically filled with evil and sin.

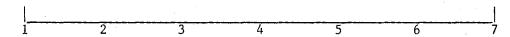
There is much goodness in the world which hints at God's goodness.



55/

B. Human nature is basically good.

Human nature is fundamentally perverse and corrupt.



56/

125. About how often do you pray? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.

57/

126. How close do you feel to God most of the time? Would you say extremely close, somewhat close, not very close, or not close at all?

58/

127.	Please look at this card and tell me which statement comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.	
	A. I don't believe in Godl	59/
HAND CARD U	B. I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out2	
	C. I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a Higher Power of some kind	
	D. I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others4	
	E. While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God5	
	F. I know God really exists and I have no doubts about it6	
128.	Which one of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? READ FIRST THREE STATEMENTS [(A) - (C)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.	
HAND CARD V	A. The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for wordl	60/
	B. The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything should be taken literally, word for word2	
	C. The Bible is the ancient book of fables, legends, history and moral precepts recorded by man	
	OTHER4	
	DON'T KNOW8	
129.	Would you say that you have been "born again" or have had a "born again" experience that is, a turning point in your life when you committed yourself to Christ?	
	Yes1 No2	61/

130.	Have you ever tried to	encourage	someone to believe in Jesus Christ	
	to accept Jesus Christ	as his or	her savior?	or

62/

÷	INT	ERVIEWER: IS RESPONDENT CURRENTLY MARRIED (Q.24, CODED 1)?	
		Yes(ASK Q.131)1 No(GO TO Q.132)2	63/
131.		t is your (husband/wife's) religious preference? Is it Protestant, holic, Jewish, some other religion or no religion at all?	
		Protestant	64/
	IF I	PROTESTANT:	
	A•	What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)	
		American Baptist Association	65–66/
		(SPECIFY) 15 Baptist, Don't know which	
		Other Methodist Churches  (SPECIFY) 23  Methodist, Don't know which	
		Lutheran Church Missouri Synod	
		PRESBYTERIAN Presbyterian Church in the United States	
		Presbyterian, Don't know which	
		OTHER (SPECIFY) 60	67-69/

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH.....70

# IF JEWISH:

В.	Does (s/he) consider (her/himself) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?	
	Orthodox1	70/
	Conservative2	
	Reform3	
	None of these4	

132. I	n what religion was your (husband/wife) raised?	
	Protestant	07/
	None	
	DENOMINATION)5	
I	F PROTESTANT:	
Ā	<ul> <li>What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)</li> <li>BAPTIST</li> </ul>	
	American Baptist Association10	08-09/
	American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A11	
	National Baptist Convention of America	
	Southern Baptist Convention	
	Other Baptist Churches	7
	(	
	(SPECIFY) 15 Baptist, Don't know which16 METHODIST	
1	African Methodist Episcopal Church20	
	African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church21	
	United Methodist Church	
	(ODECTEV)	
	Methodist, Don't know which28	
	LUTHERAN American Lutheran Church	
	Lutheran Church in America	
	Lutheran Church Missouri Synod	
	Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod33	
	Other Lutheran Churches	
	(SPECIFY) 34	
	Lutheran, Don't know which	
	Presbyterian Church in the United States40 United Presbyterian Church in the United States	
	of America41 Other Presbyterian Churches	
	(SPECIEV) 42	
	Presbyterian, Don't know which	
	and the control of t	
	OTHER (SPECIFY) 60	10-12/
	NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH70	
TI	F JEWISH:	
В	The state of the s	
	Orthodox	13/
	None of these4	

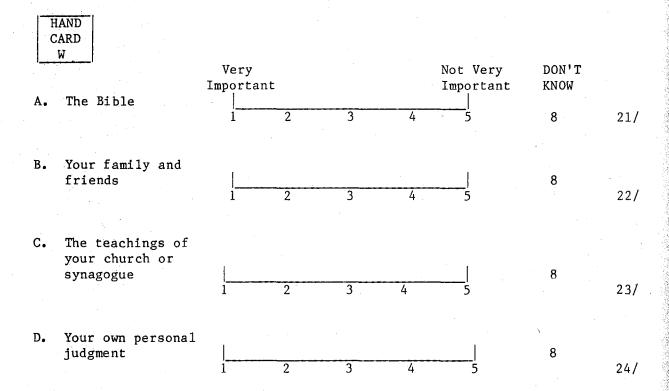
133.	At your family meals at home, does anyone say grace or give thanks to God aloud before meals?					
	Yes1 No2	14/				
134.	Have you yourself read any part of the Bible at home within the last year?					
	Yes1	15/				
	No2					
	IF YES:					
	A. How often have you read the Bible in the last year? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NEEDED.					
	SEVERAL TIMES A DAY1	16/				
	ONCE A DAY2					
	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK3					
	ONCE A WEEK4					
	I ECC THAN ONCE A LIEBY					

135. Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree smewhat or disagree strongly with each statement.

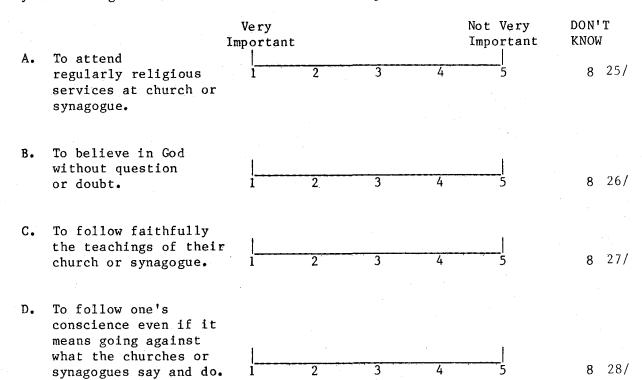
		Agree Strongly	Agree Somewhat	Disagree Somewhat	Disagree Strongly	DON'T KNOW	
A.	Those who violate God's rules must be punished.	l	2	3	4	8	·17/
В•	Right and wrong are not usually a simple matter of black and white; there are many shades of gray.	. 1	2	3	4	8	18/
c.	Immoral actions by one person can corrupt society in general.	1	2	3	4	8	19/
D•	Morality is a personal matter and society shoul not force everyone to follow one standard.	d 1	2	3	4	8	20/

136. Can you tell me how important is each of the following in helping you to make decisions about your life.

Please indicate your answer by stating where you would place your feelings on a scale from 1 to 5 as shown on this hand card. Consider the first topic. If you think the Bible is very important in helping you to make decisions about your life, you would place yourself at 1. If you feel it is not very important in helping you to make decisions about your life, then you would place yourself at 5. If you feel the Bible is "somewhere between these two" in helping you make decisions about your life, then you would place yourself at 2, 3 or 4.



137. People have many differing views about what makes a person a good Christian or Jew. Please tell me how important is each of the following to you. Once again, please indicate where you would place your feelings on a scale from 1 to 5. How important is it ...



HAND CARD

X

Here is another card with contrasting ideas. If you feel that "My faith is completely free of doubts," you would place yourself at 1. If you feel "My faith is mixed with doubts," you would place yourself at 7. If you feel somewhere between these two, you would place yourself at 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6. Where would you place your feelings about your faith...

Α.	My faith is completely free of doubts						My faith is mixed with doubts			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	29/		
В.	I often at God	feel angry	<b>y</b>				e never felt gry at God			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	30/		

139. How often have these problems caused doubts about your religious faith, often, sometimes, or never.

		Often	Sometimes	Never	DON'T KNOW	
A.	Evil in the world	1	2	3	8	31/
В.	Personal suffering	1	2	3	8	32/
<b>C</b> •	Conflict of faith and science	1	2	3	8	33/
D.	Feeling that life really has no meaning	1	2	3	.8	34/

140. How often have these events strengthened your religious faith, often, sometimes, or never.

		<u>Often</u>	Sometimes	Never	DON'T KNOW	•
A.	Death in the family	. 1	2	3	8	35/
В•	Birth of a child	1	2	3	8	36/
С.	Marriage	1	2	3	8	37/
D.	Intense sexual pleasure	1	2	3	8	38/

40 41 42 48

OTHER (SPECIFY) 60

50

141. Many people have some good friends they feel close to. Who are your good friends (other than your spouse)? Just tell me their first names. (LIST NAMES IN GRID BELOW). Is there anyone else?

40 41 42 48

OTHER (SPECIFY) 60

50 70

NAME 2 NAME 3 NAME 1 Now let's go back and talk about (NAME). [REPEAT FOR EACH FRIEND] 142. Is (NAME) a Yes.....1 Yes.....1 member of your No..... I DON'T BELONG I DON'T BELONG I DON'T BELONG congregation? TO ANY TO ANY TO ANY CONGREGATION....3 CONGREGATION....3 CONGREGATION...3 DON'T KNOW.....8 DON'T KNOW.....8 DON'T KNOW....8 IF "YES" TO Q.142, SKIP TO Q.145. OTHERWISE, ASK Q.143. Protestant.....l 143. What is Protestant.....l Protestant.....l (NAME'S) Catholic.....2 Catholic .....2 Catholic....2 religious Jewish...........3 Jewish......3 Other....4 Other.....4 preference? Other....4 Is it None.....5 Protestant, DON'T KNOW.....8 DON'T KNOW.....8 DON'T KNOW.....8 Catholic, Jewish, some 42/ 43/ 44/ other religion, or no religion? IF PROTESTANT IN Q.143, ASK Q.144. OTHERWISE GO TO NEXT FRIEND OR SKIP TO Q.145. 144. What specific denomination is that, if any? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION. REFER TO PROTESTANT DENOMINATION LIST ON PAGE 76 AND CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODE BELOW). 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 20 21 22 23 28 20 21 22 23 28 20 21 22 23 28 30 31 32 33 34 38 30 31 32 33 34 38 30 31 32 33 34 38

> 45-46/ 50-51/ 55-56/ 47-49/ 52-54/ 57-59/

OTHER (SPECIFY) 60

40 41 42 48

50

70

## 144. (Continued)

BA	ъ	т	т	C	т

American Baptist Association	13
METHODIST	
African Methodist Episcopal Church	21
(and army)	23
Methodist, Don't know which	28
LUTHERAN	
American Lutheran Church Lutheran Church in America Lutheran Church Missouri Synod Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) Lutheran, Don't know which	31
PRESBYTERIAN	
Presbyterian Church in the United States United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America	41
(SPECIFY) Presbyterian, Don't know which	42
EPISCOPAL CHURCH	
OTHER (SPECIFY)	60
NO DENOMINATION CITIES OF NON DENOMINATIONAL CHIEFOLI	
NO INVIONTALATION CTUEN OD NON-DENOMINATIONAL CUITDOU	70

145.

I'd like to get your feelings toward some groups of people who are in the news these days. I will use something we call the feeling thermometer, and here is how it works:

HAND CARD Y

I'll read the name of a group and I'd like you to rate that group using the feeling thermometer. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the group. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the group and that you don't care too much for that group.

If we come to a group whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate that group. Just tell me and we'll move on to the next one.

If you do recognize the name, but you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward the group, you would rate the group at the 50 degree mark.

Our first group is liberals. How would you rate this group using the thermometer?

998. DON'T KNOW WHERE TO RATE; RATING CAN'T JUDGE Liberals a. 07-09/ Conservatives Ъ. 10-12/ Protestants c. 13-15/ Catholics d. d. 16-18/ Jews 19-21/

146. How often have you had any of the following experiences? READ EACH ITEM AND CIRCLE ONE AND CODE FOR EACH.

C	AND ARD Z	Never in my life	Once or Twice	Several Times	Often	I CANNOT ANSWER THIS QUESTION
A.	Thought you were somewhere you had been before, but knew that it was impossible	I	2	3	4	8
В.	Felt as though you were in touch with someone when they were far away from you	1	2	3	4	8
С.	Seen events that happened at a great distance as they were happening	1	2	3	4	8
D.	Felt as though you were really in touch with someone who had died	1	2	3	4	8
Ε.	Felt as though you were very close to a power- ful, spiritual force that seemed to lift you out					
	of yourself	1	2	3	4	8

		Yes1	07/
		No2	27/
		DON'T KNOW8	
148.		this country? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS PERSONS AS SPECIFIED IN Qs. 18, 19 AND 20)	
		BOTH BORN IN U.S00	28-29
		MOTHER YES, FATHER NO01	<b>-</b>
		MOTHER NO, FATHER YES02 MOTHER YES, FATHER DK03	
		MOTHER NO, FATHER DK04	
		MOTHER DK, FATHER YES05	
		MOTHER DK, FATHER NO06	
		MOTHER DK, FATHER DK07	
		NEITHER BORN IN U.S08	
149.	Were all of your four grandpare	ents born in this country?	
		Yes1	30/
		No(ASK A)2 DON'T KNOW8	
,		DON I KNOW	
	IF NO:		
	A. How many were born <u>outside</u>	the United States?	
		ONE1	31/
		TWO2	21/
		THREE3	
		FOUR4	
		DON'T KNOW8	
150.	Within the past 12 months how methat were victims of homicide?	any people have you known personally	
		ENTER NUMBER	32-33
		or	
		96 or more96	
		or	
		None(SKIP TO Q.153)00	

151. Think about the person you knew best who was a victim of homicide. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.

·	A.			34-35
HANI	1		over02	
CARI			cer	
AA	D.		ve	
	E.		,	
	. F.			
	G.	Co-worker		
	H.	Acquaintance		
	I.	Patient		
	J.	Other	10	
152.	We would like	to know a few of	her things about that person.	
	A. Was that	person male or	emale?	
			Male1	36/
			Female2	
ş	B. How old wa	as that person?	Was (he/she)(READ LIST)	
			10 years or under1	37/
			11 - 202	Ģ.,
			21 - 403	
			Or 41 years or older?4	
	C. What was to other?	that person's ra	ce? Was it black, white, hispanic or	
			Black1	38/
			White2	50,
			Hispanic3	
	·		Other4	

came down with the disease called AIDS?	
ENTER NUMBER	39-40,
or	
96 or more96	
or	
None(SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS ABOVE Q.X-156)00	
Think about the person you have known best, living or dead, who came down with AIDS. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.	
Tarefact of Toverson of the State of the Sta	41-42/
	Think about the person you have known best, living or dead, who came down with AIDS. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.  A. Husband/wife

155.	We.	would like to know a few othe	r things about t	that perso	n.			
	A. Is that person currently living, or has that person died?							
		·	Living Died		_			43/
	В•	(Is/Was) that person male o	r female?					
			Male Female					44/
	С.	How old (is/was) that perso	n? (Is/Was) (he	e/she)(	READ LIST)			
			10 years or und 11 - 20 21 - 40 Or 41 years or	• • • • • • • •	2			45/
	D.	What (is/was) that person's hispanic or other?	race? (Is/Was)	it black	, white,			
,			Black	• • • • • • • • •	3		2	46/
	IN	rerviewer: IF Version X, ASK	X-156. IF VERS	ION Y, AS	к Ү-156.			X
X-156.	Ďo	you support or oppose the fo	llowing measures	to deal	with AIDS?			
		Post-11-1 and large with the	ATDC	Support	Oppose	No	Opi:	nion
	A.	Prohibit students with the from attending public school		1	2		8	47/
	В.	Develop a government information program to promote safe sex such as the use of condoms		1	2		8	48/
	С.	Permit insurance companies applicants for the AIDS vir		1	2		8	49/

1

2 8 50/

D. Have the government pay all costs for health care to AIDS patients



## Y-156. Do you support or oppose the following measures to deal with AIDS?

			Support	<u>Oppose</u>	No Opinio	n
A.	Conduct mandatory testing for the AIDS virus before marriage		1	2	8	51/
В.	Require the teaching of safe sex practices, such as the use of condoms, in sex education courses in public schools	· .	1	2	8	.52/
С.	Require people with the AIDS virus to wear identification tags that look like those carried by people with allergies or diabetes		1	2	8	53/
Ď.	Make victims of AIDS eligible for disability benefits		1	2	8	54/



157. Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more?

Yes(ASK A)1	55/
No	

IF YES:
A. What was your total time on active duty?

Less than 2 years1	56/
2-4 years2	
more than 4 years3	

## IF TWO OR MORE PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD ASK Q.158. IF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD, GO TO Q.159.:

158.	Now I would like you to think about the people who live in this household Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily business, on vacation, or in a general hospital—and include all babies a small children.	on
	Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the armed forces, or persons away in institut:	lons,
	Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?	
	Yes1 No(ASK A)2	57/
	IF NO:	
	A. How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?	
	NUMBER OF PERSONS:	58 <sub>7</sub> 59/
159.	(Just thinking about your family nowthose people in the household who are related to you) How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money last year1987from any job or employment?	
	NUMBER OF PERSONS:	60-61/

62-63/

160. In which of these groups did your total <u>family income</u>, from <u>all</u> sources, fall last year--1987--before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.

Α.

T.

HAND CARD BB

\$1,000 to 2,999.....02 В. C. \$3,000 to 3,999.....03 Ď. \$4,000 to 4,999.....04 Ε. \$5,000 to 5,999......05 F. \$6,000 to 6,999.....06 Ġ. \$7,000 to 7,999.....07 Н. \$8,000 to 9,999.....08 \$10,000 to 12,499.....09 I. J. \$12,500 to 14,999.....10 K. \$15,000 to 17,499.....11 \$17,500 to 19,999.....12 L. Μ. N. \$22,500 to 24,999.....14 0. \$25,000 to 29,999.....15 P. \$30,000 to 34,999.....16 Q. \$35,000 to 39,999.....17 R. \$40,000 to 49,999.....18 S. \$50,000 to 59,999.....19

Under \$1,000.....01

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pensions, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.

INTER	VIEW	ER: SEE Q.28 (PAGE 18	). WAS A	NY OCCUPATION RECORDED?	
		Yes(ASK	Q.161 ABO	UT RESPONDENT INCOME)1	64/
		NO	(GO T	0 Q.162)2	
161.	Did	you earn any income f	rom (OCCU	PATION DESCRIBED IN Q.28) in 1987?	
				Yes(ASK A)1 No(GO TO Q.162)2	65/
	IF '	YES:			,
	Α.		That is	our earnings from (OCCUPATION IN , before taxes or other deductions.	
			Α.	Under \$1,00001	66-67/
HANI	- 1		В.	\$1,000 to 2,99902	
CARI   BB	2		С.	\$3,000 to 3,99903	
' <del></del>	الربيس		$\mathtt{D}_{\bullet}$	\$4,000 to 4,99904	
			E.	\$5,000 to 5,99905	
•			F.	\$6,000 to 6,99906	
			G.	\$7,000 to 7,99907	
			Н.	\$8,000 to 9,99908	
			I.	\$10,000 to 12,49909	
			J.	\$12,500 to 14,99910	
			K.	\$15,000 to 17,49911	
			L.	\$17,500 to 19,99912	
	•		M.	\$20,000 to 22,49913	
			. N .	\$22,500 to 24,99914	
			0.	\$25,000 to 29,99915	
			P.	\$30,000 to 34,99916	
			Q.	\$35,000 to 39,99917	
			R.	\$40,000 to 49,99918	
			S.	\$50,000 to 59,99919	
			T.	\$60,000 or over20	
				REFUSED97	
				DON'T KNOW98	

					• • • • • •	•••••	or is buy s rent er (SPECIF	Pay			
 K 15	DECK	BEGIN	]		11-14 YEAR		birth? 09-10/ DAY	ur date of 07-08/ MONTH	it is yo	What	63.
		<u> </u>		lons		umerica of Mo	N	<del>;</del>			
			••••07	7	July.	•••••0	uary	Jan			
			80	ıst	Augus	0	ruary	Feb			
			••••09	ember	Septe	•••••03	ch	Mar			
				ber			i1	-			
				ember			• • • • • • • • • •	•			
			12	ember	Decem	•••••06	e	Jun-			

165. We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know. On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them.

HAND CARD CC

On each line the first word is in capital letters--like BEAST. Then there are five other words. Tell me the number of the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters. For example, if the word in capital letters is BEAST, you would say "4" since "animal" comes closer to BEAST than any of the other words.

If you wish, I will read the words to you. These words are difficult for almost everyone--just give me your best guess if you are not sure of the answer. CIRCLE ONE CODE NUMBER FOR EACH ITEM BELOW.

	EXAMPLE BEAST 1.	afraid 2.	words 3. large	4. animal	5. separate	
A	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	8. DON'T KNOW
В.	1.	2	3.	4.	5.	16, 8. DON'T KNOW 17,
c	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	8. DON'T KNOW
D.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	8. DON'T KNOW
E	Barra I a description	2n	3.	4.	5.	8. DON'T KNOW
f	···· 1.	2.	9 3 <b>. Mysselle</b>	4.	5.	8. DON'T KNOW
G	<b>1.</b>	2.	3.	4.	5.	8. DON'T KNOW
н.	1.	2.	3;	4.	5.	8. DON'T KNOW
1.	1.	7 2.	3.	4.	.5	8. DON'T KNOW
J.	) 1. w	2.	3.	4.	5.	8. DON'T KNOW 25/
NOTE: IF R	DID NOT ATTEMPT TO	ANSWER ANY OF	THE ABOVE, CHECK BOX			26/

Thank you very much for your time and help.

166. May I have your name and telephone number just in case my office wants to make sure I conducted this interview? ENTER NAME AND PHONE NUMBER. IF NO PHONE OR REFUSED, CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODE NUMBER.

	RESPONDENT'S		TELEPHONE NUMBER:	1	
			<del></del>	REA CODE	NUMBER
			MBER NE NUMBER		27/
	IF TELEPHONE	NUMBER IS GIVEN, ASK A:			
	A. Is this p	hone located in your own home?			
		Yes No (SPECIFY WHERE PHONE IS LOCATED)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	3 4	
. 4	<u> </u>				•••
167.	INTERVIEWER:	ADMINISTER INTERNATIONAL SELF-A (IS-A) NOW, THEN CODE (1, 2 OR		UESTIONNAIRE	
		<ol> <li>R completed</li> <li>R promises to complete</li> <li>R refused</li> </ol>	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2	28/
168.	INTERVIEWER:	ADMINISTER GSS S-A NOW. THEN CO	ODE (1, 2, OR	3) BELOW.	-
		<ol> <li>R completed</li></ol>	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	3	29/
		TIME GSS S-A COMPLETED IF NO GSS S-A, ENTER TIME INTERVIEW ENDED:	HR. MIN.	AM PM	30-33/

## INTERVIEWER REMARKS

(TO BE FILLED OUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER LEAVING RESPONDENT)

	Α.	Length of interview:	minutes	34-36/
	В.	Date of interview:	onth Day	37-40/
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	С.	In general, what was the resinterview? CODE ONE.	pondent's attitude toward the	
		Cooperative but not Impatient and restle	particularly interested2 ss	41/
	D•	Was respondent's understandi	ng of the questions CODE ONE. Good?1	42/
			Fair?2 Poor?3	
]	Ε.	TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH F	AMILY LIVES:	-
		TRAILER01  DETACHED SINGLE- FAMILY HOUSE02	ROW HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS, IN AN ATTACHED ROW)06	43-44/
		2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE BY SIDE03	APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS)07	
		2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER04	APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE)08	
		DETACHED 3-4 FAMILY HOUSE05	APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERICAL STRUCTURE09 OTHER (SPECIFY)10	

F.	INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE:		
G.	INTERVIEWER'S ID NUMBER:	45-	-50/