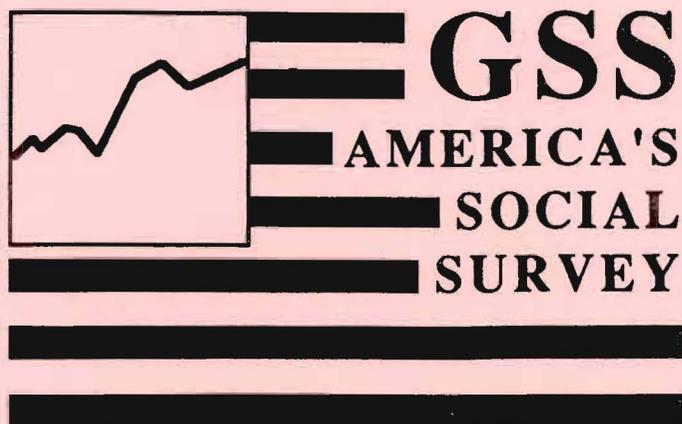


A



## BALLOT A

General Social Survey

NORC  
University of Chicago

AFFIX CASE LABEL HERE

CASE ID:

PSU:            SEGMENT:

LINE #:        BALLOT:

CIRCLE X OR Y

Time Interview Began: \_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_ AM/PM

## INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS

1. FOR MORE DETAILED INSTRUCTIONS, PLEASE REVIEW INTERVIEWER MANUAL AND Q x Q SPECIFICATIONS.

2. BASIC NORC PROCEDURES:

READ QUESTIONS EXACTLY AS WORDED, IN THE ORDER PRESENTED.

PUT AN "X" WHERE YOU PROBED.

USE ONLY NEUTRAL PROBES:

EXAMPLES: SILENT PROBE, RE-READ QUESTION, OR SAY "WHAT ELSE?" OR "WHO ELSE?"

3. CIRCLE A NUMBER THEN FOLLOW THE SKIP INSTRUCTION IN PARENTHESES. IF NO SKIP INSTRUCTION, CONTINUE ON WITH THE NEXT QUESTION.
4. TRY TO GET ANSWERS IN THE CATEGORIES GIVEN. OTHERWISE, WRITE WORD-FOR-WORD WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS IN THE MARGIN. DO NOT WRITE OVER OR OBSCURE CODE NUMBERS IN THE MARGIN.
5. MAKE SURE THAT THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWERS TO OPEN-ENDED QUESTIONS ARE FULL AND COMPLETE. IF THEY AREN'T, PROBE UNTIL COMPLETE.
6. IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW OR REFUSES INCOME, AGE, ETC., TRY TO GET A RANGE BY PROBING, "IS IT MORE OR LESS THAN (NUMBER)?" TRY TO GET AS CLOSE TO THE ANSWER AS POSSIBLE.
7. DO YOUR BEST TO ACHIEVE A 100% COMPLETION RATE ON THE SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE. WE ARE TRYING FOR THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE OVERALL RESPONSE RATE.

8. CHECK TO MAKE SURE THAT ALL CIRCLED ITEMS ARE ANSWERED, WHILE THE RESPONDENT IS FILLING OUT THE SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE. THESE ITEMS ARE CRITICAL RETRIEVAL QUESTIONS WHICH REQUIRE RE-CONTACTING THE RESPONDENT IF THE DATA IS MISSING.



9. POINTY FINGERS INDICATE ASK EVERYONE QUESTIONS THAT FOLLOW SKIPS. NEVER PASS A POINTY FINGER WITHOUT ASKING THAT QUESTION.

**IQ-1 INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVER OF QUEX OR LABEL FOR THIS CASE. IS THIS CASE AN "X" OR "Y" CASE?**

X ..... (ASK Q. 1) ..... 1

Y ..... (GO TO Q. 2) ..... 2

1. First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (**READ ITEM A**) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (**ITEM**)? **READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.**

	Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW
A. The space exploration program	3	1	2	8
B. Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8
C. Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8
D. Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8
E. Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8
F. Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8
G. Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8
H. Improving the conditions of Blacks	3	1	2	8
I. The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8
J. Foreign aid	3	1	2	8
K. Welfare	3	1	2	8
L. Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8
M. Social Security	3	1	2	8
N. Mass transportation	3	1	2	8
O. Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8

**GO TO Q3**

2. First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (**READ ITEM A**) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (**ITEM**)? **READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.**

	Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW
A. Space exploration	3	1	2	8
B. The environment	3	1	2	8
C. Health	3	1	2	8
D. Assistance to big cities	3	1	2	8
E. Law enforcement	3	1	2	8
F. Drug rehabilitation	3	1	2	8
G. Education	3	1	2	8
H. Assistance to Blacks	3	1	2	8
I. National defense	3	1	2	8
J. Assistance to other countries	3	1	2	8
K. Assistance to the poor	3	1	2	8
L. Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8
M. Social Security	3	1	2	8
N. Mass transportation	3	1	2	8
O. Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8



**ASK EVERYONE:**

3. Now, a question about other countries. You will notice that the boxes on this card go from the highest position of "plus 5" for a country which you like very much to the lowest position of "minus 5" for a country you dislike very much. How far up the scale or how far down the scale would you rate the following countries? **READ EACH ITEM, A THROUGH F, CODE ONE FOR EACH.**

**HAND  
CARD  
A**

SCALE	A. Russia	B. Japan	C. Canada
+5	1	1	1
+4	2	2	2
+3	3	3	3
+2	4	4	4
+1	5	5	5
-1	6	6	6
-2	7	7	7
-3	8	8	8
-4	9	9	9
-5	10	10	10
DON'T KNOW	98	98	98

SCALE	D. China	E. Israel	F. Egypt
+5	1	1	1
+4	2	2	2
+3	3	3	3
+2	4	4	4
+1	5	5	5
-1	6	6	6
-2	7	7	7
-3	8	8	8
-4	9	9	9
-5	10	10	10
DON'T KNOW	98	98	98

4. Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- NO OPINION ..... 8

5. Do you think it will be best for the future of this country if we take an active part in world affairs, or if we stay out of world affairs?

- Active part ..... 1
- Stay out ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

6. Do you think our government should continue to belong to the United Nations, or should we pull out of it now?

- Continue to belong ..... 1
- Pull out now ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

7. The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Approve . . . . .	1
Disapprove . . . . .	2
NO OPINION . . . . .	8

---

8. In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Too harshly . . . . .	1
Not harshly enough . . . . .	2
ABOUT RIGHT . . . . .	3
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

---

9. Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement:

Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Agree . . . . .	1
Disagree . . . . .	2
NOT SURE . . . . .	8

---

10. Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Women should take care of running their homes and leave running the country up to men.

Agree . . . . .	1
Disagree . . . . .	2
NOT SURE . . . . .	8

---

11. Do you approve or disapprove of a married woman earning money in business or industry if she has a husband capable of supporting her?

Approve . . . . .	1
Disapprove . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

---

12. If your party nominated a woman for President, would you vote for her if she were qualified for the job?

Yes . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

13. Now I'm going to read several more statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with it. For example, here is the statement:

Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
----------------	-------	----------	-------------------	------------

A. A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.	1	2	3	4	8
B. It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to have one herself.	1	2	3	4	8
C. A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.	1	2	3	4	8
D. It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family.	1	2	3	4	8

14. Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?



- In open country but not on a farm ..... 1
- On a farm ..... 2
- In a small city or town (under 50,000) ..... 3
- In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000) ..... 4
- In a suburb near a large city ..... 5
- In a large city (over 250,000) ..... 6
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

15. In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

**DO NOT CIRCLE STATE CODES.**

**REFER TO STATE CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX:**

Alabama . . . . . 63	Louisiana . . . . . 73	Oklahoma . . . . . 72
Alaska . . . . . 94	Maine . . . . . 11	Oregon . . . . . 92
Arizona . . . . . 87	Maryland . . . . . 52	Pennsylvania . . . . . 23
Arkansas . . . . . 71	Massachusetts . . . . . 14	Rhode Island . . . . . 16
California . . . . . 93	Michigan . . . . . 34	South Carolina . . . . . 57
Colorado . . . . . 86	Minnesota . . . . . 41	South Dakota . . . . . 45
Connecticut . . . . . 15	Mississippi . . . . . 64	Tennessee . . . . . 62
Delaware . . . . . 51	Missouri . . . . . 43	Texas . . . . . 74
Washington, D.C . . . . 55	Montana . . . . . 81	Utah . . . . . 85
Florida . . . . . 59	Nebraska . . . . . 46	Vermont . . . . . 12
Georgia . . . . . 58	Nevada . . . . . 84	Virginia . . . . . 54
Hawaii . . . . . 95	New Hampshire . . . . 13	Washington State . . . 91
Idaho . . . . . 82	New Jersey . . . . . 22	West Virginia . . . . . 53
Illinois . . . . . 32	New Mexico . . . . . 88	Wisconsin . . . . . 31
Indiana . . . . . 33	New York . . . . . 21	Wyoming . . . . . 83
Iowa . . . . . 42	North Carolina . . . . 56	
Kansas . . . . . 47	North Dakota . . . . . 44	Foreign country (SPECIFY)
Kentucky . . . . . 61	Ohio . . . . . 35	_____ 1

**IQ-2 INTERVIEWER: IS STATE NAMED IN Q. 15 THE SAME STATE RESPONDENT LIVES IN NOW?**

**YES . . . . . (GO TO Q. 16) . . . . . 1**  
**NO . . . . . (SKIP TO Q. 17) . . . . . 2**

16. When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

Yes . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	2

17. Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) **IF RESPONDENT MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.**

- BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER ..... (GO TO Q.18) ..... 1
- FATHER AND STEPMOTHER ..... (ASK A) ..... 2
- MOTHER AND STEPFATHER ..... (ASK A) ..... 3
- FATHER--NO MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER ..... (ASK A) ..... 4
- MOTHER--NO FATHER OR STEPFATHER ..... (ASK A) ..... 5
- SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE  
(NO FEMALE HEAD)  
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) \_\_\_\_\_ 6
- SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE  
(NO MALE HEAD)  
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) \_\_\_\_\_ 7
- OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH BOTH MALE  
AND FEMALE RELATIVES (e.g.,  
AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS) ..... (ASK A) ..... 8
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK A) \_\_\_\_\_ 0

A. IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?

- ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED ..... 1
- PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED ..... 2
- FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES ..... 3
- ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION ..... 4
- OTHER (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ 5
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**IQ-3 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q. 17. IS A FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER FATHER SUBSTITUTE SPECIFIED?**

**YES, FATHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED . . . . . (ASK Q.18 & 19 FOR THAT PERSON) 1**

**NO FATHER, STEPFATHER, OR OTHER MALE IS SPECIFIED (GO TO IQ-4) . . . . . 2**

18. A. What kind of work did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was his job called?

OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

C. What kind of place did he work for?

INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did they (make/do)?

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_     
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

- Self-employed . . . . . 1
- Someone else . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

19. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

No formal school	..... (SKIP TO IQ-4)	..... 0
1st grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-4)	..... 1
2nd grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-4)	..... 2
3rd grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-4)	..... 3
4th grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-4)	..... 4
5th grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-4)	..... 5
6th grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-4)	..... 6
7th grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-4)	..... 7
8th grade	..... (SKIP TO IQ-4)	..... 8
9th grade	..... (ASK Q. 20 A&B)	..... 9
10th grade	..... (ASK Q. 20 A&B)	..... 10
11th grade	..... (ASK Q. 20 A&B)	..... 11
12th grade	..... (ASK Q. 20 A&B)	..... 12
DON'T KNOW	..... (ASK Q. 20 A&B)	..... 98

**IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:**

20. A. Did he ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	..... (ASK B)	..... 1
No	..... (ASK B)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (ASK B)	..... 8

B. Did he ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	..... (ASK [1] and [2])	..... 1
No	..... (GO TO IQ-4)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO IQ-4)	..... 8

**IF YES TO B:**

1. How many years did he complete?

1 year	.....	..... 13
2 years	.....	..... 14
3 years	.....	..... 15
4 years	.....	..... 16
5 years	.....	..... 17
6 years	.....	..... 18
7 years	.....	..... 19
8 or more years	.....	..... 20
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO [2])	..... 98

2. Does he have any college degrees?

Yes	..... (ASK [3])	..... 1
No	..... (GO TO IQ-4)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO IQ-4)	..... 8

**IF YES TO [2]:**

3. What degree or degrees? **CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED**

Associate/Junior College	.....	..... 2
Bachelor's	.....	..... 3
Graduate	.....	..... 4
DON'T KNOW	.....	..... 8

**IQ-4 INTERVIEWER: CHECK P. 7, Q. 17. IS A MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE SPECIFIED?**

**YES, MOTHER OR SUBSTITUTE IS SPECIFIED . . . . . (ASK QS.21 & 22 FOR THAT PERSON) . . . 1**

**NO, MOTHER, STEPMOTHER, OR OTHER FEMALE IS SPECIFIED . . . . . (SKIP TO IQ-5) . . . . . 2**

21. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

No formal school . . . . . (SKIP TO IQ-5) . . . . . 0  
 1st grade . . . . . (SKIP TO IQ-5) . . . . . 1  
 2nd grade . . . . . (SKIP TO IQ-5) . . . . . 2  
 3rd grade . . . . . (SKIP TO IQ-5) . . . . . 3  
 4th grade . . . . . (SKIP TO IQ-5) . . . . . 4  
 5th grade . . . . . (SKIP TO IQ-5) . . . . . 5  
 6th grade . . . . . (SKIP TO IQ-5) . . . . . 6  
 7th grade . . . . . (SKIP TO IQ-5) . . . . . 7  
 8th grade . . . . . (SKIP TO IQ-5) . . . . . 8  
 9th grade . . . . . (ASK Q. 22 A&B) . . . . . 9  
 10th grade . . . . . (ASK Q. 22 A&B) . . . . . 10  
 11th grade . . . . . (ASK Q. 22 A&B) . . . . . 11  
 12th grade . . . . . (ASK Q. 22 A&B) . . . . . 12  
 DON'T KNOW . . . . . (ASK Q. 22 A&B) . . . . . 98

**IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:**

22. A. Did she ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes .....	(ASK B) .....	1
No .....	(ASK B) .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	(ASK B) .....	8

B. Did she ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes .....	(ASK [1] and [2]) .....	1
No .....	(GO TO IQ-5) .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	(GO TO IQ-5) .....	8

**IF YES TO B:**

1. How many years did she complete?

1 year .....	13
2 years .....	14
3 years .....	15
4 years .....	16
5 years .....	17
6 years .....	18
7 years .....	19
8 years .....	20
DON'T KNOW .....	(ASK [2]) 98

2. Does she have any college degrees?

Yes .....	(ASK [3]) .....	1
No .....	(GO TO IQ-5) .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	(GO TO IQ-5) .....	8

**IF YES TO [2]:**

3. What degree or degrees? **CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED**

Associate/Junior College .....	2
Bachelor's .....	3
Graduate .....	4
DON'T KNOW .....	8

**IQ-5 INTERVIEWER: CHECK P. 7, Q. 17. DID R LIVE WITH OWN MOTHER?**

<b>YES, LIVED WITH OWN MOTHER .....</b>	<b>(ASK Q. 23) .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>NO, DID NOT LIVE WITH OWN MOTHER .</b>	<b>(GO TO Q. 24) .....</b>	<b>2</b>

23. Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, after she was married?

Yes .....	(ASK A) .....	1
No .....	(GO TO Q.24) .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	(GO TO Q.24) .....	8

**IF YES:**

A. Did she work as long as a year after you were born and before you started first grade?

Yes .....	1
No .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	8

24. Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say our family income was--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

- Far below average ..... 1
- Below average ..... 2
- Average ..... 3
- Above average ..... 4
- Far above average ..... 5
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

25. Are you currently--married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

- Married ..... (ASK A, B & C) ..... 1
- Widowed ..... (ASK A & B) ..... 2
- Divorced ..... (ASK A & C) ..... 3
- Separated ..... (ASK A & C) ..... 4
- Never married ..... (GO TO Q.26) ..... 5

**IF EVER MARRIED:**

A. How old were you when you first married?

ENTER EXACT AGE

**IF MARRIED OR WIDOWED:**

B. Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2

**IF CURRENTLY WIDOWED, SKIP TO Q.26; IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED OR DIVORCED; ASK C.**

C. Have you ever been widowed?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2

26. From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

**IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES . . .**

**IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A . . .**

FIRST MENTION

SECOND MENTION

THIRD MENTION

**A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?**

**IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW,  
AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX: IF CAN'T  
DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88**

**NATIONAL CODES**

Africa . . . . .	1	Mexico . . . . .	17
American Indian . . . . .	30	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland) . . . . .	18
Austria . . . . .	2	Norway . . . . .	19
Belgium . . . . .	36	Philippines . . . . .	20
Canada (French) . . . . .	3	Poland . . . . .	21
Canada (Other) . . . . .	4	Portugal . . . . .	32
China . . . . .	5	Puerto Rico . . . . .	22
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	6	Rumania . . . . .	35
Denmark . . . . .	7	Russia (USSR) . . . . .	23
England and Wales . . . . .	8	Scotland . . . . .	24
Finland . . . . .	9	Spain . . . . .	25
France . . . . .	10	Sweden . . . . .	26
Germany . . . . .	11	Switzerland . . . . .	27
Greece . . . . .	12	Yugoslavia . . . . .	34
Hungary . . . . .	13	Other (SPECIFY) . . . . .	29
India . . . . .	31		
Ireland . . . . .	14		
Italy . . . . .	15	<b>MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE . . . . .</b>	<b>88</b>
Japan . . . . .	16		
Lithuania . . . . .	33	<b>DON'T KNOW . . . . .</b>	<b>98</b>

**IQ-6 INTERVIEWER: CHECK P. 12, Q. 25. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?**

**YES, MARRIED** ..... (ASK Q. 27) ..... 1

**NO, NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED** ..... (GO TO Q. 28) ..... 2

27. From what countries or part of the world did your (wife's/husband's) ancestors come?

**IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOXES . . .**

**IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A . . .**

FIRST MENTION

SECOND MENTION

THIRD MENTION

A. **IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:** Which one of these countries does your (wife/husband) feel closer to?

**IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER IN BOX: IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88**

**NATIONAL CODES**

Africa . . . . .	1	Mexico . . . . .	17
American Indian . . . . .	30	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland) . . . . .	18
Austria . . . . .	2	Norway . . . . .	19
Belgium . . . . .	36	Philippines . . . . .	20
Canada (French) . . . . .	3	Poland . . . . .	21
Canada (Other) . . . . .	4	Portugal . . . . .	32
China . . . . .	5	Puerto Rico . . . . .	22
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	6	Rumania . . . . .	35
Denmark . . . . .	7	Russia (USSR) . . . . .	23
England and Wales . . . . .	8	Scotland . . . . .	24
Finland . . . . .	9	Spain . . . . .	25
France . . . . .	10	Sweden . . . . .	26
Germany . . . . .	11	Switzerland . . . . .	27
Greece . . . . .	12	Yugoslavia . . . . .	34
Hungary . . . . .	13	Other (SPECIFY) . . . . .	29
India . . . . .	31		
Ireland . . . . .	14		
Italy . . . . .	15	MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T	
Japan . . . . .	16	DECIDE ON ONE . . . . .	88
Lithuania . . . . .	33	DON'T KNOW . . . . .	98

28. How many brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.)

- NONE ..... 0
- ONE ..... 1
- TWO ..... 2
- THREE ..... 3
- FOUR ..... 4
- FIVE ..... 5
- SIX ..... 6
- SEVEN ..... 7
- EIGHT ..... 8
- NINE ..... 9
- TEN OR MORE (ENTER EXACT NUMBER)
- DON'T KNOW ..... 98

29. Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

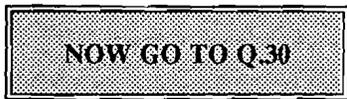
**CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.**



- Working full time ..... (ASK A) ..... 1
- Working part time ..... (ASK A) ..... 2
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike ..... (ASK B) ..... 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for work ..... (GO TO Q.30) ..... 4
- Retired ..... (ASK C) ..... 5
- In school ..... (ASK C) ..... 6
- Keeping house ..... (ASK C) ..... 7
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) ..... 8

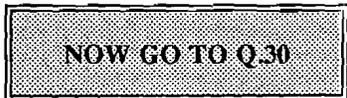
A. **IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:** How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?

Hours:



B. **IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:** How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

Hours:



C. **IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER:** Did you ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes ..... (ASK Q.30) ..... 1
- No ..... (SKIP TO IQ-8 BEFORE Q.33) ..... 2

30. A. What kind of work (do you/did you) normally do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

B. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of your main duties?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

C. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) they (make/do)?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

E. **IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING:** (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

Self-employed ..... 1  
Someone else ..... 2

**IQ-7 INTERVIEWER: CHECK P. 15, Q.29. WHAT IS R'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS?**

**WORKING OR WITH A JOB ... (ASK Q.31 & 32) ..... 1**

**IS NOT WORKING  
(CODES 4 THROUGH 8) ..... (GO TO IQ-8 BELOW) ..... 2**

31. Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

- Very likely ..... 1
- Fairly likely ..... 2
- Not too likely ..... 3
- Not at all likely ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

32. About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?

- Very easy ..... 1
- Somewhat easy ..... 2
- Not easy at all ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**IQ-8 INTERVIEWER: CHECK P. 15, Q.29. WHAT IS R'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS?**

**WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED,  
OR LAID OFF ..... (ASK Q.33) ..... 1**

**KEEPING HOUSE ..... (GO TO Q.34.) ..... 2**

**RETIRED, IN SCHOOL,  
OR "OTHER" ..... (SKIP TO IQ-9 ON NEXT PAGE) ..... 3**

33. If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?

- Continue to work ..... 1
- Stop working ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

34. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

- Very satisfied . . . . . 1
- Moderately satisfied . . . . . 2
- A little dissatisfied . . . . . 3
- Very dissatisfied . . . . . 4
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

**IQ-9 INTERVIEWER: IS RESPONDENT CURRENTLY MARRIED? (P. 12, Q.25, CODE 1)**

- YES** . . . . . (ASK QS.35 & 36) . . . . . 1
- NO** . . . . . (SKIP TO IQ-10 BEFORE Q. 37) . . . . . 2

35. Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

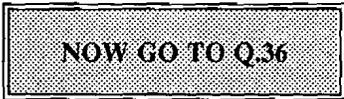
**CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.**



- Working full time . . . . . (ASK A) . . . . . 1
- Working part time . . . . . (ASK A) . . . . . 2
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike . . . . . (ASK B) . . . . . 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for work . . . . . (GO TO Q.36) . . . . . 4
- Retired . . . . . (ASK C) . . . . . 5
- In school . . . . . (ASK C) . . . . . 6
- Keeping house . . . . . (ASK C) . . . . . 7
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) \_\_\_\_\_ 8

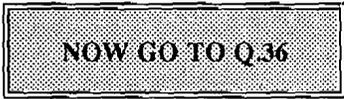
A. **IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:** How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: \_\_\_\_\_



B. **IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:** How many hours a week does (he/she) usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: \_\_\_\_\_



C. **IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER:** Did (he/she) ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes . . . . . (ASK Q.36) . . . . . 1
- No . . . . . (SKIP TO IQ-10 BEFORE Q.37) . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . (SKIP TO IQ-10 BEFORE Q.37) . . . . . 8

36. A. What kind of work (does/did) your [SPOUSE] normally do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

B. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (does/did) [SPOUSE] actually do in that job? Tell me what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

C. What kind of place (does/did) [SPOUSE] work for?

INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

D. IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) they (make/do)?

\_\_\_\_\_  
  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
  
\_\_\_\_\_

E. IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?

- Self-employed ..... 1
- Someone else ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**IQ-10 INTERVIEWER: CHECK P.15, Q. 29 AND P. 18, Q.35. IS R WORKING, OR, IF NOT, DOES SPOUSE WORK?**

**R IS CURRENTLY WORKING (INCLUDING VACATION, STRIKE, ILL. LAST WEEK) . . . . . (ASK QS. 37 & 38 ABOUT R) . . . . . 1**

**R IS NOT WORKING, BUT HAS A SPOUSE WHO WORKS . . . . . (ASK QS. 37 & 38 ABOUT SPOUSE) . . . . . 2**

**NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE IS WORKING . . . . . (SKIP TO Q. 39) . . . . . 3**

37. Do you (does your [SPOUSE]) have a supervisor on your (his/her) job to whom you are (he/she is) directly responsible?

- Yes . . . . . (ASK A) . . . . . 1
- No . . . . . (GO TO Q.38) . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . (GO TO Q.38) . . . . . 8

**IF YES:**

A. Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he or she is directly responsible?

- Yes . . . . . 1
- No . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

38. In your (your [SPOUSE'S]) job, do you (does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you (him/her)?

- Yes . . . . . (ASK A) . . . . . 1
- No . . . . . (GO TO Q. 39) . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . (GO TO Q. 39) . . . . . 8

**IF YES:**

A. Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?

- Yes . . . . . 1
- No . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

39. Now for some different questions. Thinking about all the different kinds of governments in the world today, which of these statements comes closest to how you feel about Communism as a form of government? CODE ONE.



- (a) It's the worst kind of all . . . . . 1
- (b) It's bad, but no worse than some others . . . . . 2
- (c) It's all right for some countries . . . . . 3
- (d) It's a good form of government . . . . . 4
- (e) DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

40. There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . .

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

- Yes, allowed . . . . . 1
- Not allowed . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

- Yes, allowed . . . . . 4
- Not allowed . . . . . 5
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

- Favor . . . . . 1
- Not favor . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

41. Or, consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

- Yes, allowed . . . . . 1
- Not allowed . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

- Yes, allowed . . . . . 4
- Not allowed . . . . . 5
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

- Favor . . . . . 1
- Not favor . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

42. Now, I would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.

- A. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed to speak .....	1
Not allowed .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	8

- B. Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?

Yes, fired .....	4
Not fired .....	5
DON'T KNOW .....	8

- C. Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor .....	1
Not favor .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	8

---

43. Consider a person who advocates doing away with elections and letting the military run the country.

- A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed .....	1
Not allowed .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	8

- B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed .....	4
Not allowed .....	5
DON'T KNOW .....	8

- C. Suppose he wrote a book advocating doing away with elections and letting the military run the country. Somebody in your community suggests that the book be removed from the public library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor .....	1
Not favor .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	8

44. And what about a man who admits that he is homosexual . . .

A. Suppose this admitted homosexual wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed . . . . .	1
Not allowed . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed . . . . .	4
Not allowed . . . . .	5
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

C. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote in favor of homosexuality should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor . . . . .	1
Not favor . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

---

45. Here are some questions about other things. Everything considered, would you say that, in general, you approve or disapprove of wiretapping?

Approve . . . . .	1
Disapprove . . . . .	2
NO OPINION . . . . .	8

---

46. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

Favor . . . . .	1
Oppose . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

---

47. Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?

Favor . . . . .	1
Oppose . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

---

48. Is there any area around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

Yes . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

49. During the last year--that is, between last March and now--did anyone break into, or somehow illegally get into your (apartment/home)?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2

---

50. During the last year, did anyone take something directly from you by using force--such as a stickup, mugging, or threat?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2

---

51. And now a question on a different topic. Do you (or does your [husband/wife]) go hunting?  
 CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY.

Yes, RESPONDENT DOES ..... 1  
 Yes, SPOUSE DOES ..... 2  
 Yes, BOTH DO ..... 3  
 No, NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE HUNTS ..... 4

---

52. Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?

Yes ..... (ASK A) ..... 1  
 No ..... (GO TO Q.54) ..... 2

**IF YES:**

- A. Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

Pistol ..... 1  
 Shotgun ..... 2  
 Rifle ..... 3  
 Other (SPECIFY) ..... 4  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8

---

**IF YES TO Q.52:**

53. Do any of these guns personally belong to you?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2

---



**ASK EVERYONE:**

54. If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Lower class ..... 1  
 Working class ..... 2  
 Middle class ..... 3  
 Upper class ..... 4

55. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

- Pretty well satisfied ..... 1
- More or less satisfied ..... 2
- Not satisfied at all ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

56. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

- Getting better ..... 1
- Getting worse ..... 2
- Stayed the same ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

57. Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

- Far below average ..... 1
- Below average ..... 2
- Average ..... 3
- Above average ..... 4
- Far above average ..... 5
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

58. CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.

What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.

- White ..... 1
- Black ..... 2
- OTHER (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ 3

NOTE: IF YOU ASKED RESPONDENT'S RACE, CHECK BOX:

59. In general, do you favor or oppose the busing of (Black/African-American) and white school children from one school district to another?

- Favor ..... 1
- Oppose ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

60. If your party nominated a/an (Black/African-American) for President, would you vote for him if he were qualified for the job?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

61. Here is an opinion some people have expressed in connection with (Black/African-American)-White relations. Which statement on the card comes closest to how you feel? (READ STATEMENT, CIRCLE ONE CODE.)



Agree Strongly	Agree Slightly	Disagree Slightly	Disagree Strongly	NO OPINION
-------------------	-------------------	----------------------	----------------------	---------------

White people have a right to keep (Blacks/African-Americans) out of their neighborhoods if they want to, and (Blacks/African-Americans) should respect that right.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 8

**ASK Q.62 IN TERMS OF THE OPPOSITE RACE:**

62. Would you yourself have any objection to sending your children to school where a few of the children are [White/(Black/African-American)]?

- Yes ..... (GO TO Q.63) ..... 1
- No ..... (ASK A) ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... (ASK A) ..... 8

**A. IF NO OR DON'T KNOW:**

Where half of the children are [White/(Black/African-American)]?

- Yes ..... (GO TO Q.63) ..... 1
- No ..... (ASK [1]) ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... (ASK [1]) ..... 8

**1. IF NO OR DON'T KNOW TO A:**

Where more than half of the children are [White/(Black/African-American)]?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

63. Do you think there should be laws against marriages between (Blacks/African-Americans) and Whites?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**ASK Q.64 AND Q.64A AND B IN TERMS OF THE OPPOSITE RACE:**

64. Are there any [Whites/(Blacks/African-Americans)] living in this neighborhood now?

- Yes ..... (ASK A-C) ..... 1
- No ..... (GO TO Q.65) ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... (GO TO Q.65) ..... 8

**IF YES:**

A. Are there any [White/(Black/African-American)] families living close to you?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2

B. How many blocks (or miles) away do they (the [White/(Black/African-American)] families who live closest to you) live?

- ON THIS BLOCK (A FEW DOORS/HOUSES AWAY) ... 1
- 1-3 BLOCKS AWAY (UNDER 1/4 MILE) ..... 2
- 4-8 BLOCKS AWAY (1/4 TO 1 MILE) ..... 3
- OVER 8 BLOCKS (OVER 1 MILE) ..... 4

C. Do you think this neighborhood will become all (Black/African-American) in the next few years, or will it remain integrated?

- All (Black/African-American) ..... 1
- Remain integrated ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**ASK Q.65-66 IN TERMS OF THE OPPOSITE RACE:**

65. During the last few years, has anyone in your family brought a friend who was a [White/(Black/African-American)] home for dinner?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

66. If you and your friends belonged to a social club that would not let [Whites/(Blacks/African-Americans)] join, would you try to change the rules so that [Whites/(Blacks/African-Americans)] could join?

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

67. On the average (Blacks/African-Americans) have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people.

Do you think these differences are . . .

Yes	No	DON'T KNOW
-----	----	------------

A. Mainly due to discrimination?	1	2	8
B. Because most (Blacks/African-Americans) have less in-born ability to learn?	1	2	8
C. Because most (Blacks/African-Americans) don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise out of poverty?	1	2	8
D. Because most (Blacks/African-Americans) just don't have the motivation or will power to pull themselves up out of poverty?	1	2	8

68. Now I'm going to read you several statements. Some people agree with a statement, others disagree. As I read each one, tell me whether you more or less agree with it, or more or less disagree.

Agree	Disagree	DON'T KNOW
-------	----------	------------

A. In spite of what some people say, the lot (situation/condition) of the average man is getting worse not better.	1	2	8
B. It's hardly fair to bring a child into the world with the way things look for the future.	1	2	8
C. Most public officials (people in public office) are not really interested in the problems of the average man.	1	2	8

69. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

Hard work most important . . . . .	1
HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT . . . . .	2
Luck or help from other people most important . . . . .	3
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

70.

1. Would you please look at this card and tell me which **one** thing on this list you would **most** prefer in a job? **CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN 1.**
2. Which comes next? **CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN 2.**
3. Which is **third** most important? **CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN 3.**
4. Which is **fourth** most important? **CIRCLE ONE CODE IN COLUMN 4.**



[1] Most	[2] Next	[3] Third	[4] Fourth
-------------	-------------	--------------	---------------

(a) High Income	1	2	3	4
(b) No danger of being fired	1	2	3	4
(c) Working hours are short, lots of free time	1	2	3	4
(d) Chances for advancement	1	2	3	4
(e) Work important and gives a feeling of accomplishment	1	2	3	4

71. In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?

Exciting .....	1
Routine .....	2
Dull .....	3
NO OPINION .....	8

**ASK ONLY OF CURRENTLY MARRIED: (Q.25 = CODE 1); OTHERS SKIP TO Q.73.**

72. Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy .....	1
Pretty happy .....	2
Not too happy .....	3
DON'T KNOW .....	8

**ASK EVERYONE:**

73. Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Very happy .....	1
Pretty happy .....	2
Not too happy .....	3

74. Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

Excellent .....	1
Good .....	2
Fair .....	3
Poor .....	4
DON'T KNOW .....	8

---

75. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

NONE .....	0
ONE .....	1
TWO .....	2
THREE .....	3
FOUR .....	4
FIVE .....	5
SIX .....	6
SEVEN OR MORE .....	7
AS MANY AS YOU WANT .....	8
DON'T KNOW .....	98

---

76. How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

NONE .....	0
ONE .....	1
TWO .....	2
THREE .....	3
FOUR .....	4
FIVE .....	5
SIX .....	6
SEVEN .....	7
EIGHT OR MORE .....	8

---

77. Do you expect to have any (more) children?

Yes .....	(ASK A) .....	1
No .....	(GO TO Q.78) .....	2
UNCERTAIN .....	(GO TO Q.78) .....	3

**IF YES:**

A. How many more?

78. Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?

For ..... 1  
 Against ..... 2  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8

79. Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

Easier ..... 1  
 More difficult ..... 2  
 STAY AS IS ..... (VOLUNTEERED) ... 3  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8

80. Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion . . .  
**READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.**

Yes	No	DON'T KNOW
-----	----	------------

A. If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?	1	2	8
B. If she is married and does not want any more children?	1	2	8
C. If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?	1	2	8
D. If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?	1	2	8
E. If she became pregnant as a result of rape?	1	2	8
F. If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?	1	2	8
G. If the woman wants it for any reason?	1	2	8

81. When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?

Yes ..... 1  
 No ..... 2  
 DON'T KNOW ..... 8

82. Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . . **READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.**

Yes	No	<b>DON'T KNOW</b>
-----	----	-----------------------

A. Has an incurable disease?	1	2	8
B. Has gone bankrupt?	1	2	8
C. Has dishonored his or her family?	1	2	8
D. Is tired of living and ready to die?	1	2	8

83. A. There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. If a man and a woman have sex relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

- Always wrong . . . . . 1
- Almost always wrong . . . . . 2
- Wrong only sometimes . . . . . 3
- Not wrong at all . . . . . 4
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

83. B. What if they are in their early teens, say 14 to 16 years old? In that case, do you think sex relations before marriage are always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

- Always wrong, . . . . . 1
- Almost always wrong . . . . . 2
- Wrong only sometimes . . . . . 3
- Not wrong at all . . . . . 4
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

84. What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

- Always wrong . . . . . 1
- Almost always wrong . . . . . 2
- Wrong only sometimes . . . . . 3
- Not wrong at all . . . . . 4
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

85. What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex-- do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Always wrong	1
Almost always wrong	2
Wrong only sometimes	3
Not wrong at all	4
DON'T KNOW	8

86. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?

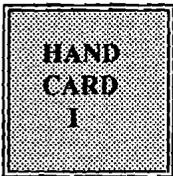
Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DON'T KNOW	8

87. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that it is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good, hard spanking?

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Disagree	3
Strongly disagree	4
DON'T KNOW	8

88. Would you use this card and tell me which answer comes closest to how often you do the following things . . .  
READ EACH ITEM. CODE ONE FOR EACH.

- A. Spend a social evening with relatives?



Almost every day	1
Once or twice a week	2
Several times a month	3
About once a month	4
Several times a year	5
About once a year	6
Never	7
DON'T KNOW	8

- B. Spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood?

Almost every day	1
Once or twice a week	2
Several times a month	3
About once a month	4
Several times a year	5
About once a year	6
Never	7
DON'T KNOW	8

88. (continued)

C. Spend a social evening with friends who live outside your neighborhood?

Almost every day . . . . .	1
Once or twice a week . . . . .	2
Several times a month . . . . .	3
About once a month . . . . .	4
Several times a year . . . . .	5
About once a year . . . . .	6
Never . . . . .	7
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

D. Go to a bar or tavern?

Almost every day . . . . .	1
Once or twice a week . . . . .	2
Several times a month . . . . .	3
About once a month . . . . .	4
Several times a year . . . . .	5
About once a year . . . . .	6
Never . . . . .	7
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

E. Spend a social evening with your parents?

NOT APPLICABLE (NO SUCH RELATIVES) . . . . .	0
Almost every day . . . . .	1
Once or twice a week . . . . .	2
Several times a month . . . . .	3
About once a month . . . . .	4
Several times a year . . . . .	5
About once a year . . . . .	6
Never . . . . .	7
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

F. Spend a social evening with a brother or sister?

NOT APPLICABLE (NO SUCH RELATIVES) . . . . .	0
Almost every day . . . . .	1
Once or twice a week . . . . .	2
Several times a month . . . . .	3
About once a month . . . . .	4
Several times a year . . . . .	5
About once a year . . . . .	6
Never . . . . .	7
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

89. Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

Too high . . . . .	1
About right . . . . .	2
Too low . . . . .	3
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

90. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Republican . . . . .	(ASK A) . . . . .	1
Democrat . . . . .	(ASK A) . . . . .	2
Independent . . . . .	(ASK B) . . . . .	3
Other (SPECIFY)_____	(ASK B) . . . . .	4
NO PREFERENCE . . . . .	(ASK B) . . . . .	8

**IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT:**

A. Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?

Strong . . . . .	(GO TO Q.91) . . . . .	1
Not very strong . . . . .	(GO TO Q.91) . . . . .	2

**IF INDEPENDENT OR "NO PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER":**

B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

Republican . . . . .	1
Democrat . . . . .	2
NEITHER . . . . .	8

91. In 1992, you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans and Perot as an Independent. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Voted . . . . .	(ASK A) . . . . .	1
Did not vote . . . . .	(ASK B) . . . . .	2
Ineligible . . . . .	(ASK B) . . . . .	3
REFUSED TO ANSWER . . . . .	(GO TO Q.92) . . . . .	4
DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER . . . . .	(GO TO Q.92) . . . . .	8

**IF VOTED:**

A. Did you vote for Clinton, Bush, or Perot?

Clinton . . . . .	(GO TO Q.92) . . . . .	1
Bush . . . . .	(GO TO Q.92) . . . . .	2
Perot . . . . .	(GO TO Q.92) . . . . .	3
Other candidate (SPECIFY)_____	(GO TO Q.92) . . . . .	4
DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT . . . . .	(ASK B) . . . . .	6
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER . . . . .	(GO TO Q.92) . . . . .	8

**IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:**

B. Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

Clinton . . . . .	1
Bush . . . . .	2
Perot . . . . .	3
Other . . . . .	4
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER . . . . .	8

92. Now, in 1988, you remember that Dukakis ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

- Voted ..... (ASK A) ..... 1
- Did not vote ..... (ASK B) ..... 2
- Ineligible ..... (ASK B) ..... 3
- REFUSED TO ANSWER ..... (GO TO Q.93) ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER .. (GO TO Q.93) ..... 8

**IF VOTED:**

A. Did you vote for Dukakis or Bush?

- Dukakis ..... (GO TO Q.93) ..... 1
- Bush ..... (GO TO Q.93) ..... 2
- Other candidate (SPECIFY)\_\_\_\_\_ (GO TO Q.93) ..... 3
- DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT ..... (ASK B) ..... 6
- DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER ..... (GO TO Q.93) ..... 8

**IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:**

B. Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

- Dukakis ..... 1
- Bush ..... 2
- Other ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER ..... 8

93. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?



- (1) Extremely liberal ..... 1
- (2) Liberal ..... 2
- (3) Slightly liberal ..... 3
- (4) Moderate, middle of the road ..... 4
- (5) Slightly conservative ..... 5
- (6) Conservative ..... 6
- (7) Extremely conservative ..... 7
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

94. How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

- Every day ..... 1
- A few times a week ..... 2
- Once a week ..... 3
- Less than once a week ..... 4
- Never ..... 8

95. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

NUMBER OF HOURS:

96. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1
Catholic	(GO TO Q.97)	2
Jewish	(ASK B)	3
None	(GO TO Q.98)	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.97)		5

**IF PROTESTANT:**

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

**BAPTIST**

American Baptist Association	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A	11
National Baptist Convention of America	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	13
Southern Baptist Convention	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY)	15
Baptist, Don't know which	18

**METHODIST**

African Methodist Episcopal Church	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	21
United Methodist Church	22
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY)	23
Methodist, Don't know which	28

**LUTHERAN**

American Lutheran Church	30
Lutheran Church in America	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY)	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	35

**IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name  
of your denomination prior to the merger?**

Lutheran, Don't know which	38
----------------------------	----

**PRESBYTERIAN**

Presbyterian Church in the United States	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY)	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	43

**IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name  
of your denomination prior to the merger?**

Presbyterian, Don't know which	48
--------------------------------	----

**EPISCOPAL CHURCH** . . . . . 50

**OTHER (SPECIFY)** . . . . . 60

**NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH** . . . 70

**IF JEWISH:**

B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of the these?

Orthodox	1
Conservative	2
Reform	3
None of these	4



97. Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.96 OR Q.96A) or not a very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.96 OR Q.96A)?

Strong .....	1
Not very strong .....	2
SOMEWHAT STRONG .....	3
DON'T KNOW .....	8

98. In what religion were you raised?

- Protestant ..... (ASK A) ..... 1
- Catholic ..... (GO TO Q.99) ..... 2
- Jewish ..... (ASK B) ..... 3
- None ..... (GO TO Q.99) ..... 4
- OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH  
DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.99) ..... 5

**IF PROTESTANT:**

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?  
(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

**BAPTIST**

- American Baptist Association ..... 10
- American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A ..... 11
- National Baptist Convention of America ..... 12
- National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc ..... 13
- Southern Baptist Convention ..... 14
- Other Baptist Churches  
(SPECIFY) ..... 15
- Baptist, Don't know which ..... 18

**METHODIST**

- African Methodist Episcopal Church ..... 20
- African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church ..... 21
- United Methodist Church ..... 22
- Other Methodist Churches  
(SPECIFY) ..... 23
- Methodist, Don't know which ..... 28

**LUTHERAN**

- American Lutheran Church ..... 30
- Lutheran Church in America ..... 31
- Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod ..... 32
- Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod ..... 33
- Other Lutheran Churches  
(SPECIFY) ..... 34
- Evangelical Lutheran Church of America ..... 35

**IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name  
of your denomination prior to the merger?**

- Lutheran, Don't know which ..... 38

**PRESBYTERIAN**

- Presbyterian Church in the United States ..... 40
- United Presbyterian Church in the United States  
of America ..... 41
- Other Presbyterian Churches  
(SPECIFY) ..... 42
- Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) ..... 43

**IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name  
of your denomination prior to the merger?**

- Presbyterian, Don't know which ..... 48

**EPISCOPAL CHURCH** ..... 50

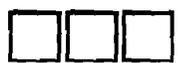
OTHER (SPECIFY) ..... 60

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH ... 70

**IF JEWISH:**

B. Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of the these?

- Orthodox ..... 1
- Conservative ..... 2
- Reform ..... 3
- None of these ..... 4



99. How often do you attend religious services? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.

NEVER .....	0
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR .....	1
ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR .....	2
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR .....	3
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH .....	4
2-3 TIMES A MONTH .....	5
NEARLY EVERY WEEK .....	6
EVERY WEEK .....	7
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK .....	8

---

100. Now turning to a different topic: Do you believe there is a life after death?

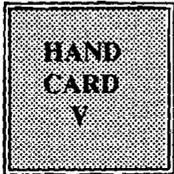
Yes .....	1
No .....	2
UNDECIDED .....	8

101. There are many different ways of picturing God. We'd like to know the kinds of images you are most likely to associate with God.

Here is a card with sets of contrasting images. On a scale of 1-7, where would you place your image of God between the two contrasting images? (HAND CARD V).

The first set of contrasting images shows Mother at 1 on the scale and Father at 7. If you imagine God as a Mother, you would place yourself at 1. If you imagine God as a Father, you would place yourself at 7. If you imagine God as somewhere between Mother and Father, you would place yourself at 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6. (REPEAT EXAMPLE AS NECESSARY FOR EACH ITEM A-D, SUBSTITUTING IMAGES A-D FOR "MOTHER" AND "FATHER").

Where would you place your image of God on a scale for . . . (READ EACH SET OF IMAGES AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH).



A. Mother Father

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

---

B. Master Spouse

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

---

C. Judge Lover

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

---

D. Friend King

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

102. About how often do you pray? USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.

- Several Times a Day ..... 1
- Once a Day ..... 2
- Several Times a Week ..... 3
- ONCE A WEEK ..... 4
- LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK ..... 5

103. Which one of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? **READ FIRST THREE STATEMENTS [(A) - (C)] ONLY. CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.**



- A. The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word ..... 1
- B. The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything should be taken literally, word for word ..... 2
- C. The Bible is the ancient book of fables, legends, history and moral precepts recorded by man ..... 3
- OTHER ..... 4
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

**IQ-11 INTERVIEWER: CHECK P. 12, Q. 25. IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED?**

Yes ..... (ASK Q. 104) ..... 1

No ..... (GO TO Q. 106) ..... 2

104. What is your (husband/wife's) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion or no religion at all?

- Protestant ..... (ASK A) ..... 1
- Catholic ..... (GO TO Q.105) ..... 2
- Jewish ..... (ASK B) ..... 3
- None ..... (GO TO Q.105) ..... 4
- OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.105) ..... 5

**IF PROTESTANT:**

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

**(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)**

**BAPTIST**

- American Baptist Association ..... 10
- American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A ..... 11
- National Baptist Convention of America ..... 12
- National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc ..... 13
- Southern Baptist Convention ..... 14
- Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY) ..... 15
- Baptist, Don't know which ..... 18

**METHODIST**

- African Methodist Episcopal Church ..... 20
- African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church ..... 21
- United Methodist Church ..... 22
- Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY) ..... 23
- Methodist, Don't know which ..... 28

**LUTHERAN**

- American Lutheran Church ..... 30
- Lutheran Church in America ..... 31
- Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod ..... 32
- Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod ..... 33
- Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY) ..... 34
- Evangelical Lutheran Church of America ..... 35

**IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?**

- Lutheran, Don't know which ..... 38

**PRESBYTERIAN**

- Presbyterian Church in the United States ..... 40
- United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America ..... 41
- Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY) ..... 42
- Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) ..... 43

**IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?**

- Presbyterian, Don't know which ..... 48

**EPISCOPAL CHURCH ..... 50**

**OTHER (SPECIFY) ..... 60**

**NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH ... 70**



104. (continued)

**IF JEWISH:**

B. Does (s/he) consider (him/herself) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of the these?

Orthodox .....	1
Conservative .....	2
Reform .....	3
None of these .....	4

105. In what religion was your (husband/wife) raised?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1
Catholic	(GO TO Q.106)	2
Jewish	(ASK B)	3
None	(GO TO Q.106)	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.106)		5

**IF PROTESTANT:**

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?  
**(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)**

**BAPTIST**

American Baptist Association	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A	11
National Baptist Convention of America	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	13
Southern Baptist Convention	14
Other Baptist Churches (SPECIFY)	15
Baptist, Don't know which	18

**METHODIST**

African Methodist Episcopal Church	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	21
United Methodist Church	22
Other Methodist Churches (SPECIFY)	23
Methodist, Don't know which	28

**LUTHERAN**

American Lutheran Church	30
Lutheran Church in America	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	33
Other Lutheran Churches (SPECIFY)	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	35

**IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?**

Lutheran, Don't know which	38
----------------------------	----

**PRESBYTERIAN**

Presbyterian Church in the United States	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America	41
Other Presbyterian Churches (SPECIFY)	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	43

**IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger?**

Presbyterian, Don't know which	48
--------------------------------	----

**EPISCOPAL CHURCH**

	50
--	----

**OTHER (SPECIFY)**

	60
--	----

---

**NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH** ... 70



**IF JEWISH:**

B. Was (s/he) Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of the these?

Orthodox	1
Conservative	2
Reform	3
None of these	4

106. Were you born in this country?

Yes .....	1
No .....	2
DON'T KNOW .....	8

---

107. Were both your parents born in this country?

(IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS SPECIFIED IN Q.17).

BOTH BORN IN U.S. ....	0
MOTHER YES, FATHER NO .....	1
MOTHER NO, FATHER YES .....	2
MOTHER YES, FATHER DK .....	3
MOTHER NO, FATHER DK .....	4
MOTHER DK, FATHER YES .....	5
MOTHER DK, FATHER NO .....	6
MOTHER DK, FATHER DK .....	7
NEITHER BORN IN U.S. ....	8

---

108. Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?

Yes .....	(GO TO Q.110)	1
No .....	(ASK A)	2
DON'T KNOW .....	(GO TO Q.110)	8

A. IF NO: How many were born outside the United States?

ONE .....	1
TWO .....	2
THREE .....	3
FOUR .....	4
DON'T KNOW .....	8

---

109. NO QUESTION 109. GO TO Q. 110 ON NEXT PAGE.

110. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for? CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	..... (SKIP TO Q. 112)	..... 0
1st grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 112)	..... 1
2nd grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 112)	..... 2
3rd grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 112)	..... 3
4th grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 112)	..... 4
5th grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 112)	..... 5
6th grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 112)	..... 6
7th grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 112)	..... 7
8th grade	..... (SKIP TO Q. 112)	..... 8
9th grade	..... (ASK Q. 111 A&B)	..... 9
10th grade	..... (ASK Q. 111 A&B)	..... 10
11th grade	..... (ASK Q. 111 A&B)	..... 11
12th grade	..... (ASK Q. 111 A&B)	..... 12
DON'T KNOW	..... (ASK Q. 111 A&B)	..... 8

**IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:**

111. A. Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	..... (ASK B)	..... 1
No	..... (ASK B)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (ASK B)	..... 8

B. Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	..... (ASK [1] and [2])	..... 1
No	..... (GO TO Q.112)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO Q.112)	..... 8

**IF YES TO B:**

[1] How many years did you complete?

1 year	.....	..... 13
2 years	.....	..... 14
3 years	.....	..... 15
4 years	.....	..... 16
5 years	.....	..... 17
6 years	.....	..... 18
7 years	.....	..... 19
8 or more years	.....	..... 20
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO [2])	..... 98

[2] Do you have any college degrees?

Yes	..... (ASK [3])	..... 1
No	..... (GO TO Q.112)	..... 2
DON'T KNOW	..... (GO TO Q.112)	..... 8

**IF YES TO [2]:**

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College	.....	..... 2
Bachelor's	.....	..... 3
Graduate	.....	..... 4
DON'T KNOW	.....	..... 8

**IF CURRENTLY MARRIED ASK Q. 112. OTHERS GO TO Q. 114:**

112. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for?  
CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school . . . . .	(SKIP TO Q. 114) . . . . .	0
1st grade . . . . .	(SKIP TO Q. 114) . . . . .	1
2nd grade . . . . .	(SKIP TO Q. 114) . . . . .	2
3rd grade . . . . .	(SKIP TO Q. 114) . . . . .	3
4th grade . . . . .	(SKIP TO Q. 114) . . . . .	4
5th grade . . . . .	(SKIP TO Q. 114) . . . . .	5
6th grade . . . . .	(SKIP TO Q. 114) . . . . .	6
7th grade . . . . .	(SKIP TO Q. 114) . . . . .	7
8th grade . . . . .	(SKIP TO Q. 114) . . . . .	8
9th grade . . . . .	(ASK Q. 113 A&B) . . . . .	9
10th grade . . . . .	(ASK Q. 113 A&B) . . . . .	10
11th grade . . . . .	(ASK Q. 113 A&B) . . . . .	11
12th grade . . . . .	(ASK Q. 113 A&B) . . . . .	12
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(ASK Q. 113 A&B) . . . . .	98

**IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:**

113. A. Did (s/he) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes . . . . .	(ASK B) . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	(ASK B) . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(ASK B) . . . . .	8

B. Did (s/he) ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes . . . . .	(ASK [1] and [2]) . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	(GO TO Q.114) . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(GO TO Q.114) . . . . .	8

**IF YES TO B:**

[1] How many years did (s/he) complete?

1 year . . . . .	13	
2 years . . . . .	14	
3 years . . . . .	15	
4 years . . . . .	16	
5 years . . . . .	17	
6 years . . . . .	18	
7 years . . . . .	19	
8 or more years . . . . .	20	
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(GO TO [2]) . . . . .	98

[2] Does (s/he) have any college degrees?

Yes . . . . .	(ASK [3]) . . . . .	1
No . . . . .	(GO TO Q.114) . . . . .	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	(GO TO Q.114) . . . . .	8

**IF YES TO [2]:**

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College . . . . .	2
Bachelor's . . . . .	3
Graduate . . . . .	4
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	8

114. Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE

- YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS ..... 1
- YES, SPOUSE BELONGS ..... 2
- YES, BOTH BELONG ..... 3
- NO, NEITHER RESPONDENT NOR SPOUSE BELONGS 4

115. People who have incomes below a certain level can be considered poor. That level is called the "poverty line." What amount of weekly income would you use as a poverty line for a family of four (husband, wife and two children) in this community?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00

116. Now more specifically, thinking about that family of four at the "poverty line," what would you say that family needs to spend each week on food, in this community?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00

117. And finally, what amount of weekly income would you use as a "poverty line" for a family of three, made up of a women and two children, in this community?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00

118. How many people have you known personally, either living or dead, who came down with the disease called AIDS?

ENTER NUMBER

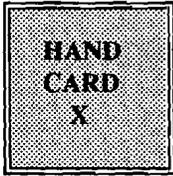
or

96 or more ..... 96

or

None ..... (SKIP TO Q.125) ..... 0

119. Think about the person you have known best, living or dead, who came down with AIDS. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.



- A. Husband or wife ..... 1
- B. Partner or lover ..... 2
- C. Son or daughter ..... 3
- D. Other relative ..... 4
- E. Friend ..... 5
- F. Neighbor ..... 6
- G. Co-worker ..... 7
- H. Acquaintance ..... 8
- I. Patient ..... 9
- J. Other ..... 10

120. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

A. Is that person currently living, or has that person died?

- Living ..... 1
- Died ..... 2

B. (Is/Was) that person male or female?

- Male ..... 1
- Female ..... 2

C. How old (is/was) that person? (Is/Was) (he/she) . . .(READ LIST)

- 10 years or under ..... 1
- 11 - 20 ..... 2
- 21 - 40 ..... 3
- Or 41 years or older? ..... 4

D. What (is/was) that person's race? (Is/Was) it black, white, hispanic or other?

- Black ..... 1
- White ..... 2
- Hispanic ..... 3
- Other ..... 4

E. What state does/did this person live in?

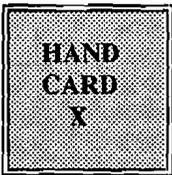
State \_\_\_\_\_

**IQ-12 INTERVIEWER: CHECK P. 49, Q. 118. HAS R KNOWN 2 OR MORE PEOPLE WITH AIDS?**

**YES, TWO OR MORE . . . . . (ASK Q. 121) . . . . . 1**

**NO, ONE PERSON ONLY . . . (GO TO Q. 125) . . . . . 2**

121. Think about the person you have known next best, living or dead, who came down with AIDS. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.



- A. Husband or wife . . . . . 1
- B. Partner or lover . . . . . 2
- C. Son or daughter . . . . . 3
- D. Other relative . . . . . 4
- E. Friend . . . . . 5
- F. Neighbor . . . . . 6
- G. Co-worker . . . . . 7
- H. Acquaintance . . . . . 8
- I. Patient . . . . . 9
- J. Other . . . . . 10

122. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

A. Is that person currently living, or has that person died?

- Living . . . . . 1
- Died . . . . . 2

B. (Is/Was) that person male or female?

- Male . . . . . 1
- Female . . . . . 2

C. How old (is/was) that person? (Is/Was) (he/she) . . . (READ LIST)

- 10 years or under . . . . . 1
- 11 - 20 . . . . . 2
- 21 - 40 . . . . . 3
- Or 41 years or older? . . . . . 4

D. What (is/was) that person's race? (Is/Was) it black, white, hispanic or other?

- Black . . . . . 1
- White . . . . . 2
- Hispanic . . . . . 3
- Other . . . . . 4

E. What state does/did this person live in?

State \_\_\_\_\_



**IQ-13 INTERVIEWER: CHECK P. 49, Q. 118. HAS R KNOWN 3 OR MORE PEOPLE WITH AIDS?**

**YES, THREE OR MORE . . . (ASK Q.123) . . . . . 1**

**NO, TWO PEOPLE ONLY . . (GO TO Q. 125) . . . . . 2**

123. Think about the person you have known next best, living or dead, who came down with AIDS. Please tell me the letter of the category on the card which best describes your relationship to that person.



- A. Husband or wife . . . . . 1
- B. Partner or lover . . . . . 2
- C. Son or daughter . . . . . 3
- D. Other relative . . . . . 4
- E. Friend . . . . . 5
- F. Neighbor . . . . . 6
- G. Co-worker . . . . . 7
- H. Acquaintance . . . . . 8
- I. Patient . . . . . 9
- J. Other . . . . . 10

124. We would like to know a few other things about that person.

- A. Is that person currently living, or has that person died?
  - Living . . . . . 1
  - Died . . . . . 2
- B. (Is/Was) that person male or female?
  - Male . . . . . 1
  - Female . . . . . 2
- C. How old (is/was) that person? (Is/Was) (he/she)...(READ LIST)
  - 10 years or under . . . . . 1
  - 11 - 20 . . . . . 2
  - 21 - 40 . . . . . 3
  - Or 41 years or older? . . . . . 4
- D. What (is/was) that person's race? (Is/Was) it black, white, hispanic or other?
  - Black . . . . . 1
  - White . . . . . 2
  - Hispanic . . . . . 3
  - Other . . . . . 4
- E. What state does/did this person live in?

State \_\_\_\_\_

**IQ-14 INTERVIEWER: CHECK P. 49, Q. 118. HAS R KNOWN 4 OR MORE PEOPLE WITH AIDS?**

**YES, FOUR OR MORE . . . (CONTINUE ON AS MANY BLANK QUESTIONNAIRES AS NEEDED. ASK ABOUT EACH VICTIM KNOWN BY R, THEN RETURN TO Q. 125) . . . . . 1**

**NO, THREE PEOPLE ONLY. . . . . (ASK Q. 125) . . . . . 2**

125. Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more?

- Yes . . . . . (ASK A) . . . . . 1
- No . . . . . (GO TO IQ-15) . . . . . 2

**IF YES:**

A. What was your total time on active duty?

- Less than 2 years . . . . . 1
- 2-4 years . . . . . 2
- More than 4 years . . . . . 3

**IQ-15 INTERVIEWER: CHECK ROSTER IN SSQ. IS THIS A ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD?**

**YES, ONE PERSON HOUSEHOLD . . . . (GO TO Q. 127) . . . . . 1**

**NO, MORE THAN ONE PERSON . . . . (ASK Q. 126) . . . . . 2**

126. Now I would like you to think about the people who live in this household. Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily--on business, on vacation, or in a general hospital--and include all babies and small children.

Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the armed forces, or persons away in institutions.

Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?

- Yes . . . . . (GO TO Q.127) . . . . . 1
- No . . . . . (ASK A) . . . . . 2

**IF NO:**

A. How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?

NUMBER OF PERSONS:

127. (Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . .) How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money last year--1992--from any job or employment?

NUMBER OF PERSONS:

128. In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1992--before taxes, that is. Just tell me the letter.

**HAND  
CARD  
Y**

**Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.**

- A. UNDER \$1,000 ..... 1
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999 ..... 2
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999 ..... 3
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999 ..... 4
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999 ..... 5
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999 ..... 6
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999 ..... 7
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999 ..... 8
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499 ..... 9
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999 ..... 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499 ..... 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999 ..... 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499 ..... 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999 ..... 14
- O. \$25,000 to 29,999 ..... 15
- P. \$30,000 to 34,999 ..... 16
- Q. \$35,000 to 39,999 ..... 17
- R. \$40,000 to 49,999 ..... 18
- S. \$50,000 to 59,999 ..... 19
- T. \$60,000 to 74,999 ..... 20
- U. \$75,000 or Over ..... 21
- REFUSED ..... 22
- DON'T KNOW ..... 98

**IQ-16 INTERVIEWER: CHECK P. 16, Q. 30. WAS ANY OCCUPATION RECORDED?**

**YES** ..... (ASK Q.129 ABOUT R'S INCOME) ..... 1

**NO** ..... (GO TO Q.130) ..... 2

129. Did you earn any income from (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q.30) in 1992?

Yes ..... (ASK A) ..... 1

No ..... (GO TO Q.130) ..... 2

**IF YES:**

A. In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCCUPATION IN Q.30), for 1992 fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. Just tell me the letter.



- A. UNDER \$1,000 ..... 1
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999 ..... 2
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999 ..... 3
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999 ..... 4
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999 ..... 5
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999 ..... 6
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999 ..... 7
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999 ..... 8
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499 ..... 9
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999 ..... 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499 ..... 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999 ..... 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499 ..... 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999 ..... 14
- O. \$25,000 to 29,999 ..... 15
- P. \$30,000 to 34,999 ..... 16
- Q. \$35,000 to 39,999 ..... 17
- R. \$40,000 to 49,999 ..... 18
- S. \$50,000 to 59,999 ..... 19
- T. \$60,000 to 74,999 ..... 20
- U. \$75,000 or Over ..... 21
- REFUSED ..... 22
- DON'T KNOW ..... 98

130. (Do you/Does your family) own your (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

- Own or is buying ..... 1
- Pays rent ..... 2
- Other (SPECIFY)\_\_\_\_\_ 3

131. Some people think that it's important to stand up for your own opinion even if it makes others around you uncomfortable. Others think that it's better to keep your views to yourself if they would make others around you uncomfortable. Which position comes closer to your view?

- Stand up for your own opinion even if it makes others around you uncomfortable ..... 1
- Keep your views to yourself if they would make others around you uncomfortable ..... 2
- NEITHER ..... 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

132. As I read each of the following statements, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree or disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with it.

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
a. You have to take care of yourself first, and if you have any energy left over, then help other people.	1	2	3	4	5	8
b. People should be allowed to accumulate as much wealth as they can even if some make millions while others live in poverty	1	2	3	4	5	8

133. Some people think America should promote equal opportunity for all, that is, allowing everyone to compete for jobs and wealth on a fair and even basis. Other people think America should promote equal outcomes, that is, insuring that everyone has a decent standard of living and that there are only small differences in wealth and income between the top and bottom in society. Which do you favor: promoting equal opportunity or promoting equal outcomes?

- Should promote equal opportunity ..... 1
- Should promote equal outcomes ..... 2
- OTHER (SPECIFY):\_\_\_\_\_ 3
- DON'T KNOW ..... 8

134. There is a lot of discussion today about whether Americans are divided or united. Some say that Americans are united and in agreement about the most important values. Others think that Americans are greatly divided when it comes to the most important values. What is your view about this?

- Americans are united and in agreement about the most important values . . . . . 1
- Americans are greatly divided when it comes to the most important values . . . . . 2
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

135. Sometimes people are asked to make great sacrifices for others in their family by caring for an elderly parent or a spouse who is seriously ill or injured. When someone is asked to give such care, is it their obligation to do so, or should they give care only if they really want to?

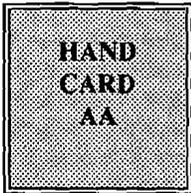
- It is their obligation . . . . . 1
- Give care only if they really want to . . . . . 2
- OTHER (SPECIFY): \_\_\_\_\_ . . . 3
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . 8

136. I'm going to read some statements that give reasons why a person's life turns out well or poorly. (HAND CARD Z TO RESPONDENT.) As I read each one, tell me whether you think it is very important, important, somewhat important, or not at all important for how somebody's life turns out?



	Very Important	Important	Somewhat Important	Not at all Important	DON'T KNOW
a. Such things are decided by God.	1	2	3	4	8
b. Some people are born with better genes than others	1	2	3	4	8
c. Society gives some people a head start and holds others back	1	2	3	4	8
d. Some people use their will power and work harder than others	1	2	3	4	8
e. It's just a matter of chance	1	2	3	4	8

137. I'm going to read you a list of some types of music. Can you tell me which of the statements on this card comes closest to your feeling about each type of music (HAND CARD N TO RESPONDENT)? Let's start with big band music. Do you like it very much, like it, have mixed feelings, dislike it, dislike it very much, or is this a type of music that you don't know much about?



	Like Very Much	Like It	Mixed Feelings	Dislike It	Dislike Very Much	Don't Know
a. Big Band/Swing	1	2	3	4	5	8
b. Bluegrass	1	2	3	4	5	8
c. Country/Western	1	2	3	4	5	8
d. Blues or Rhythm and Blues	1	2	3	4	5	8
e. Broadway musicals/show tunes	1	2	3	4	5	8
f. Classical music-symphony & chamber	1	2	3	4	5	8
g. Folk music	1	2	3	4	5	8
h. Gospel music	1	2	3	4	5	8
i. Jazz	1	2	3	4	5	8
j. Latin/Mariachi/Salsa	1	2	3	4	5	8
k. Mood/easy listening	1	2	3	4	5	8
l. New age/space music	1	2	3	4	5	8
m. Opera	1	2	3	4	5	8
n. Rap music	1	2	3	4	5	8
o. Reggae	1	2	3	4	5	8
p. Contemporary pop/rock	1	2	3	4	5	8
q. Oldies rock	1	2	3	4	5	8
r. Heavy metal	1	2	3	4	5	8

138. Next I'd like to ask about some leisure or recreational activities that people do during their free time. As I read each activity, can you tell me if it is something you have done in the past twelve months? Let's begin with attending an amateur or professional sports event. Did you do that within the past twelve months?

	Yes	No
a. Attend an amateur or professional sports event	1	2
b. Visit an art museum or gallery	1	2
c. Make art or craft objects such as pottery, woodworking, quilts, or paintings	1	2
d. Go to an auto, stock car, or motorcycle race	1	2
e. Go camping, hiking or canoeing	1	2
f. Grow vegetables, flowers, or shrubs in a garden	1	2
g. Go to a live ballet or dance performance, not including school performances	1	2
h. Go to a classical music or opera performance, not including school performances	1	2
i. Go hunting or fishing	1	2
j. Take part in a music, dance, or theatrical performance	1	2
k. Participate in any sports activity such as softball, basketball, swimming, golf, bowling, skiing, or tennis	1	2
l. Go out to see a movie in a theater	1	2
m. Record a TV program so you could watch it later	1	2
n. Play a musical instrument like a piano, guitar, or violin	1	2

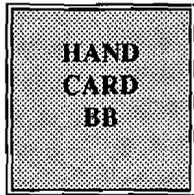
139. I'll now ask about some different kinds of television shows. Would you tell me how often you watch prime-time drama or situation comedy programs? Would you say every day, several times a week, several times a month, rarely, or never?

	Every day	Several Times a Week	Several Times a Month	Rarely	Never	DK
a. Prime-time drama or situation comedy programs	1	2	3	4	5	8
b. World or national news programs	1	2	3	4	5	8
c. Programs shown on public television	1	2	3	4	5	8

140. I'm going to read several statements. After I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with it. For example,

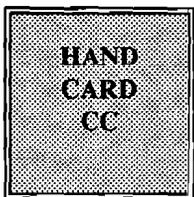
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
a. Only a few people have the knowledge and ability to judge excellence in the arts.	1	2	3	4	8
b. I trust the judgment of the teachers & professors who decide what high school and college students should be reading.	1	2	3	4	8
c. High schools & colleges make students spend too much time reading "classics" that have little relevance in today's world.	1	2	3	4	8
d. The greatest books are universal in their appeal: there is no "white literature," "black literature," or "Asian literature," there is only human literature.	1	2	3	4	8
e. Modern painting is just slapped on: a child could do it.	1	2	3	4	8
f. It is better for everyone if English is the only language used in the public schools.	1	2	3	4	8
g. It is a shame when traditional American literature is ignored while other works are promoted because they are by women or by members of minority groups.	1	2	3	4	8
h. Artistic excellence can be found in popular and folk culture just as much as in the fine arts.	1	2	3	4	8
i. I would feel uncomfortable entertaining people I don't know well in my home.	1	2	3	4	8

141. (HAND CARD BB TO RESPONDENT) I'm going to read seven qualities one might look for in a personal friend. All of the qualities may be desirable ones for a personal friend, but I'm interested in those that are most important to you. As I read each one, could you tell me whether it is extremely important, very important, fairly important, not too important, or not at all important. READ AND RECORD RESPONSES FOR EACH.



	Extremely Important	Very Important	Fairly Important	Not too Important	Not at all Important	DON'T KNOW
a. creative . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	8
b. cultured . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	8
c. dynamic . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	8
d. fun-loving . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	8
e. honest . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	8
f. intelligent . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	8
g. responsible . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	8

142. I'm going to read you a list of some things that different people value. Some people say these things are very important to them. Other people say they are not so important. Please tell me how important each thing is to YOU PERSONALLY, using the responses on this card (HAND CARD CC TO RESPONDENT). How about being financially secure? Is it one of the most important values you hold, very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?



	One of most Important	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not too Important	Not at all Important	DON'T KNOW
a. being financially secure . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	8
b. being married . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	8
c. having children . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	8
d. having faith in God . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	8
e. having nice things . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	8
f. being cultured . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	8
g. having a fulfilling job . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	8
h. being self-sufficient and not having to depend on others . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	8

143. The next questions concern how people think about the past. There have been a lot of national and world events and changes over the past 60 years--say, from about 1930 right up until today. Would you mention one or two such events or changes that seem to you to have been especially important? There aren't any right or wrong answers to the question--just whatever national or world events or changes over the past 60 years that come to mind as important to you.

---



---



---

**IF ONLY ONE MENTION ASK:**

Is there any other national or world event or change over the past 60 years that you feel was especially important?

---



---



---

**IQ-17 INTERVIEWER: CHECK P. 47, QS. 110 & 111. DID R ATTEND COLLEGE?**

YES, ATTENDED COLLEGE ..... (ASK Q. 144A) ..... 1

NO, DID NOT ATTEND COLLEGE ..... (GO TO Q. 145) ..... 2

144A. Could you tell me your major field of study (while you were) in college? (REFER TO UNDERGRADUATE COLLEGE, NOT GRADUATE OR PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL)

CODE UP TO TWO RESPONSES AS FOLLOWS (DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL RESPONSES):

	<b>CODE UP TO TWO RESPONSES</b>
NONE ..... (GO TO IQ-18) .....	0
<b>LIBERAL ARTS</b>	
English, Literature .....	1
Foreign language .....	2
Fine Arts (art, music, drama) .....	3
Other humanities .....	4
Economics .....	5
Psychology .....	6
Government/Civics .....	7
Other Social Studies/Social Science .....	8
Mathematics .....	9
Science .....	10
Other .....	11
<b>PROFESSIONAL</b>	
Business .....	12
Education .....	13
Engineering .....	14
Other vocational .....	15

**IQ-13 INTERVIEWER: CHECK P. 47 Q. 110. DID R ATTEND HIGH SCHOOL?**

**YES ATTENDED HIGH SCHOOL . . . . . (ASK Q. 144B) . . . . . 1**  
**NO, DID NOT ATTEND HIGH SCHOOL . . . . . (GO TO Q. 145) . . . . . 2**

144B. (When you were in high school/In high school), what (was/is) your favorite course or subject?  
**IF "NONE" CODE 0**

**CODE UP TO TWO  
 RESPONSES**

**NONE . . . . . 0**

**LIBERAL ARTS**

English, Literature . . . . . 1  
 Foreign language . . . . . 2  
 Fine Arts (art, music, drama) . . . . . 3  
 Other humanities . . . . . 4  
 Economics . . . . . 5  
 Psychology . . . . . 6  
 Government/Civics . . . . . 7  
 Other Social Studies/Social Science . . . . . 8  
 Mathematics . . . . . 9  
 Science . . . . . 10  
 Other . . . . . 11

**PROFESSIONAL**

Business . . . . . 12  
 Education . . . . . 13  
 Engineering . . . . . 14  
 Other vocational . . . . . 15

145. We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know. On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them.



On each line the first word is in capital letters--like BEAST. Then there are five other words. Tell me the number of the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters. For example, if the word in capital letters is BEAST, you would say "4" since "animal" comes closer to BEAST than any of the other words.

If you wish, I will read the words to you. These words are difficult for almost everyone--just give me your best guess if you are not sure of the answer. CIRCLE ONE CODE NUMBER FOR EACH ITEM BELOW.

EXAMPLE						
BEAST						
	1. afraid	2. words	3. large	4. animal	5. separate	
A. ██████████	1. ██████████	2. ██████████	3. ██████████	4. ██████████	5. ██████████	8. DON'T KNOW
B. ██████████	1. ██████████	2. ██████████	3. ██████████	4. ██████████	5. ██████████	8. DON'T KNOW
C. ██████████	1. ██████████	2. ██████████	3. ██████████	4. ██████████	5. ██████████	8. DON'T KNOW
D. ██████████	1. ██████████	2. ██████████	3. ██████████	4. ██████████	5. ██████████	8. DON'T KNOW
E. ██████████	1. ██████████	2. ██████████	3. ██████████	4. ██████████	5. ██████████	8. DON'T KNOW
F. ██████████	1. ██████████	2. ██████████	3. ██████████	4. ██████████	5. ██████████	8. DON'T KNOW
G. ██████████	1. ██████████	2. ██████████	3. ██████████	4. ██████████	5. ██████████	8. DON'T KNOW
H. ██████████	1. ██████████	2. ██████████	3. ██████████	4. ██████████	5. ██████████	8. DON'T KNOW
I. ██████████	1. ██████████	2. ██████████	3. ██████████	4. ██████████	5. ██████████	8. DON'T KNOW
J. ██████████	1. ██████████	2. ██████████	3. ██████████	4. ██████████	5. ██████████	8. DON'T KNOW

**IQ-19 INTERVIEWER: DID R ATTEMPT ANY OF THESE QUESTIONS?**

YES ..... 1

NO ..... 2

146. What is your date of birth?

--	--

MONTH

--	--

DAY

--	--	--	--

YEAR

NUMERICAL NOTATIONS  
OF MONTHS

January .....	01	July .....	07
February .....	02	August .....	08
March .....	03	September .....	09
April .....	04	October .....	10
May .....	05	November .....	11
June .....	06	December .....	12

147. CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX:

Male .....	1
Female .....	2

**INTERVIEWER: READ TO RESPONDENT**

Now we would like you to fill out a brief questionnaire on your own. This questionnaire is divided into two parts. This first section is part of an international effort to understand how people view things that affect their way of life, and includes questions about science and the environment. The final section contains a separate set of questions related to the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it.

Remember that all of your answers are completely confidential. They will not be associated with your name in any way, and will be published in statistical form only. When you have finished the questionnaire, you will place it in this envelope, seal it, and return it to me.

Do you have any questions? Okay, you may begin.

**IQ-20 INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER INTERNATIONAL SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE (IS-A) NOW, THEN CODE (1, 2, 3, OR 4) BELOW.**

R completed .....	1
Administered by interviewer .....	2
R promises to complete .....	3
R refused .....	4

**INTERVIEWER: READ TO RESPONDENT WHEN INTERNATIONAL SECTION IS COMPLETED**

There is a great deal of concern today about the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it. As you may know, sex is one way of spreading the AIDS virus. Public health officials need to learn more about Americans' sexual behaviors, and how those behaviors relate to who gets AIDS, and who doesn't. We are also having you answer this set of questions privately, and place your answers in an envelope. The most important thing when you answer a question, is that you do so honestly since the information you provide will be used by many researchers and scientists who are working to stop the spread of AIDS.

**IQ-21 INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER GSS S-A NOW. THEN CODE (1, 2, 3, OR 4) BELOW.**

R completed .....	1
Administered by interviewer .....	2
R promises to complete .....	3
R refused .....	4

**IQ-22 INTERVIEWER: NOW GO TO SSQ PAGE 11 FOR VALIDATION AND LOCATOR INFORMATION.**

**THEN RETURN HERE TO COMPLETE INTERVIEWER REMARKS.**

**TIME GSS S-A COMPLETED**  
**IF NO GSS S-A, AM**

**ENTER TIME INTERVIEW**     **PM**

**ENDED:** **HR.** **MIN.**

## INTERVIEWER REMARKS

(TO BE FILLED OUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER LEAVING RESPONDENT)

A. Length of interview:    minutes

B. Date of interview:      
 Month Day

C. In general, what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview? CODE ONE.

Friendly and interested .....	1
Cooperative but not particularly interested .....	2
Impatient and restless .....	3
Hostile .....	4

D. Was the respondent's understanding of the questions . . . CODE ONE.

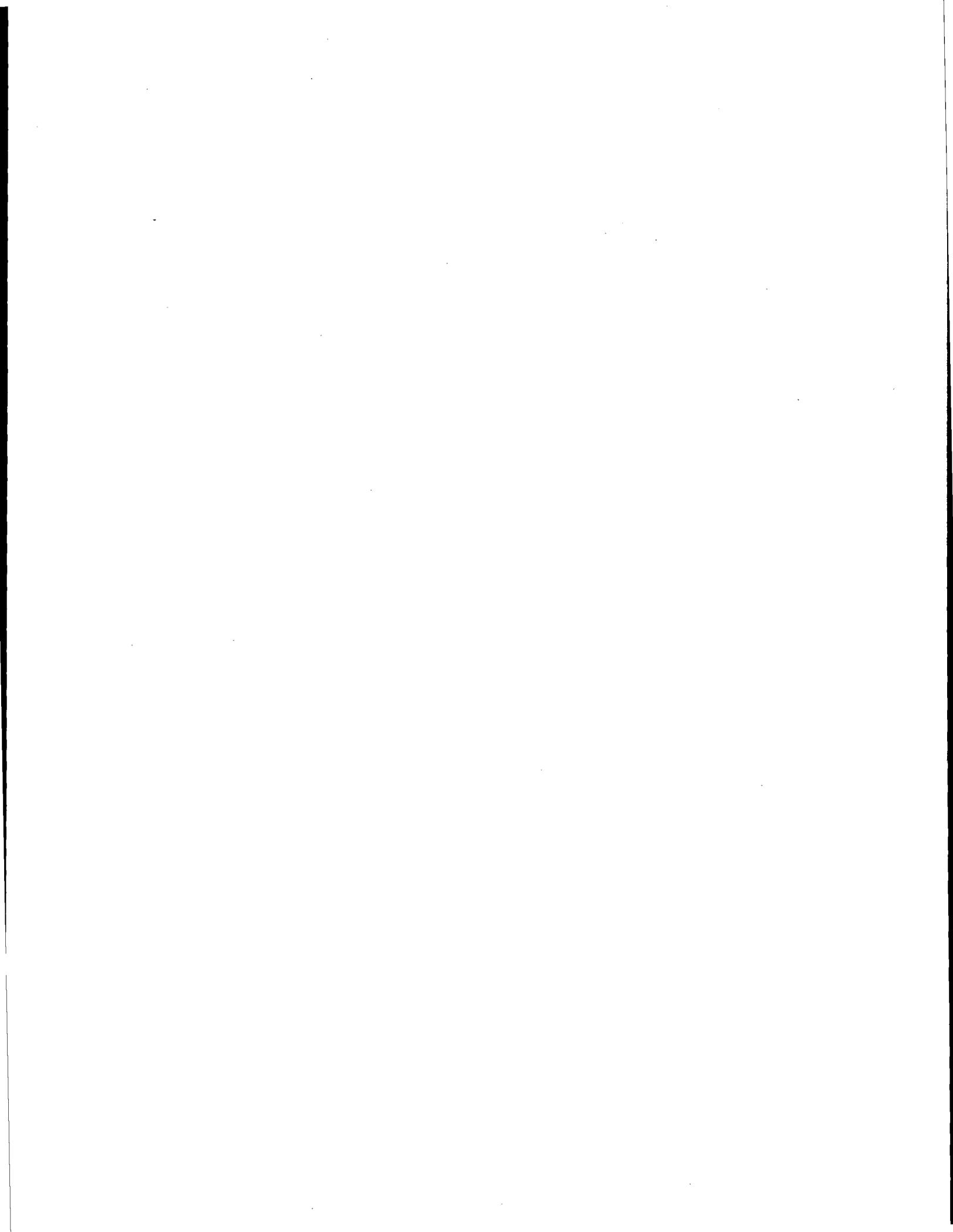
Good? .....	1
Fair? .....	2
Poor? .....	3

E. TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH FAMILY LIVES:

TRAILER .....	1	ROW HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS, IN AN ATTACHED ROW) .....	6
DETACHED SINGLE-FAMILY HOUSE .....	2	APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS) .....	7
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE BY SIDE .....	3	APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE) .....	8
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER .....	4	APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE .....	9
DETACHED 3-4 FAMILY HOUSE .....	5	OTHER (SPECIFY) .....	10

F. INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE: \_\_\_\_\_

G. INTERVIEWER'S ID NUMBER:



1993 GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY  
FUNDED BY THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

Principal Investigators:

James A. Davis, *Harvard University*  
Tom. W. Smith, *University of Chicago*

Field Management Team:

Glo Johnston  
Kathy Salmon  
Arlene Salter  
Becky Zahavi

Ruth Adams  
Mary Allen  
Leona Cook  
Lauren Dean  
Virginia Gillenwater  
Connie Hare  
Dorothy Meilink  
Frances Miller  
Mary Moore  
Margaret Smith  
Helen Talle

Survey Management:

Woody Carter  
Ann Cederlund  
Joan Law  
Gwen Merker  
Ron Migler  
Adrian Yearsley  
Jacques Van der Ven

Assisted by:

Kathy Bentley  
Cassandra Britton  
Jeff Chen  
Susan Clady  
Jeff Cothran  
Chris Dawe  
Mara Haynes  
David Janus

