

Section A

IQ-1 INTERVIEWER: CHECK COVER OF QUEX OR LABEL FOR THIS CASE. IS THIS CASE AN "X" OR "Y" CASE?

X (ASK Q.1) 1
 Y..... (GO TO Q.2)..... 2

ENTER TIME BEGIN: _____ (HR.) _____ (MIN.) **AM** or **PM** **(CIRCLE ONE)**

1) First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First **(READ ITEM A)** . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on **(ITEM)**? **READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.**

Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW
-----------------	-------------------	--------------------	-------------------

a) The space exploration program	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
b) Improving and protecting the environment	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
c) Improving and protecting the nation's health	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
d) Solving the problems of the big cities	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
e) Halting the rising crime rate	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
f) Dealing with drug addiction	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
g) Improving the nation's education system	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
h) Improving the conditions of Blacks	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
i) The military, armaments and defense	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
j) Foreign aid	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
k) Welfare	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
l) Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
m) Social Security	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
n) Mass transportation	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				

Section A

o) Parks and recreation

3

1

2

8

GO TO Q.3

Section A

2)

First I would like to talk with you about some things people think about today. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM A) . . . are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)? **READ EACH ITEM; CODE ONE FOR EACH.**

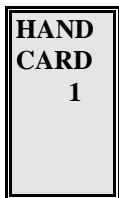
Too much	Too little	About right	DON'T KNOW
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a) Space exploration	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
b) The environment	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
c) Health	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
d) Assistance to big cities	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
e) Law enforcement	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
f) Drug rehabilitation	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
g) Education	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
h) Assistance to Blacks	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
i) National defense	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
j) Assistance to other countries	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
k) Assistance to the poor	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
l) Highways and bridges	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
m) Social security	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
n) Mass transportation	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				
o) Parks and recreation	3	1	2	8
<hr/>				

Section A

ASK EVERYONE:

- 3) Next, I have a few factual questions about yourself. Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?



- In open country but not on a farm 1
- On a farm..... 2
- In a small city or town (under 50,000) 3
- In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000)..... 4
- In a suburb near a large city 5
- In a large city (over 250,000) 6
- DON'T KNOW 8

4) This question is to be intentionally skipped.

Section A

5) In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

CIRCLE STATE CODE AND ENTER CODE ON THE LINE: _____

Alabama 63	Louisiana .....73	Oklahoma 72
Alaska..... 94	Maine.....11	Oregon..... 92
Arizona..... 87	Maryland .....52	Pennsylvania 23
Arkansas..... 71	Massachusetts 14	Rhode Island 16
California 93	Michigan.....34	South Carolina..... 57
Colorado..... 86	Minnesota .....41	South Dakota..... 45
Connecticut 15	Mississippi.....64	Tennessee 62
Delaware 51	Missouri.....43	Texas 74
Washington, D.C..... 55	Montana .....81	Utah..... 85
Florida 59	Nebraska .....46	Vermont 12
Georgia..... 58	Nevada.....84	Virginia 54
Hawaii 95	New Hampshire .....13	Washington State 91
Idaho..... 82	New Jersey .....22	West Virginia 53
Illinois 32	New Mexico .....88	Wisconsin..... 31
Indiana..... 33	New York .....21	Wyoming..... 83
Iowa..... 42	North Carolina .....56	
Kansas 47	North Dakota .....44	Foreign country (SPECIFY)
Kentucky 61	Ohio .....35	_____ 01

<p>IQ-2 INTERVIEWER: IS STATE NAMED IN Q.5 THE SAME STATE RESPONDENT LIVES IN NOW?</p>

<p>YES .....(GO TO Q.6)..... 1 NO .....(SKIP TO Q.7)..... 2</p>
--

6) When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

.....Yes 1
 No2

Section A

7)

Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16? (IF NO: With whom were you living around that time?) **IF RESPONDENT MARRIED OR LEFT HOME BY AGE 16, PROBE FOR BEFORE THAT.**

- BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER..... ..(GO TO Q.8) 1
- FATHER AND STEPMOTHER(ASK A) 2
- MOTHER AND STEPFATHER(ASK A) 3
- FATHER--NO MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER(ASK A) 4
- MOTHER--NO FATHER OR STEPFATHER(ASK A) 5
- SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE (NO FEMALE HEAD)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____ 6
- SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE (NO MALE HEAD)
(SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____ 7
- OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH BOTH MALE
AND FEMALE RELATIVES (e.g.,
AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS)(ASK A) 8
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK A) _____..0

a) **IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER:** What happened?

- ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED..... 1
- PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED..... 2
- FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES 3
- ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION 4
- OTHER (SPECIFY) _____..5
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

8) a)

What kind of work did your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was his job called?

<p>YES, FATHER OR (ASK: Qs. 8, 9, & 10)</p> <p>NO FATHER, STEP (SKIP TO IQ-4)</p>

OCCUPATION: _____

—

—

b) **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did he actually do in that job?
Tell me, what were some of his main duties?

—

—

—

—

c) What kind of place did he work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

—

—

—

Section A

d) **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did they (make/do)?

e)

IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was he self-employed, or did he work for someone else?

	Self-employed	1
Someone else	2	
	DON'T KNOW	8

Section A

9) What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (father/FATHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

No formal school	0	SKIP TO IQ-4	9th grade	9	ASK Q.10
1st grade	1	“	10th grade	10	“
2nd grade	2	“	11th grade	11	“
3rd grade	3	“	12th grade	12	“
4th grade	4	“			
5th grade	5	“			
6th grade	6	“			
7th grade	7	“	DON'T KNOW (ASK		
8th grade	8	“	Q.10	98	

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

10) a) Did he ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW	8

b)

Did he ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

..... Yes ... (ASK [1] and [2])	1
No .....(GO TO IQ-4)	2
DON'T KNOW .....(GO TO IQ-4)	8

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did he complete?

1 year	13
2 years	14
.....3 years	15
.....4 years	16
.....5 years	17
.....6 years	18
.....7 years	19
..... 8 or more years	20
..... DON'T KNOW ... (ASK [2])	98

[2] Does he have any college degrees?

..... Yes ... (ASK [3])	1
No .....(GO TO IQ-4)	2
DON'T KNOW .....(GO TO IQ-4)	8

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? **CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED**

Associate/Junior College.....	2
Bachelor's.....	3
..... Graduate	4
DON'T KNOW	8

Section A

<p>YES, MOTHER OR (ASK Q.11 FOR THA</p> <p>NO MOTHER, STEP (CODES 4 OR 6)...</p>
--

11)

What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUTE) finished and got credit for? **CODE EXACT GRADE.**

No formal school	0	SKIP TO Q.13	9th grade	9	ASK Q.12 A & B
1st grade	1	“	10th grade	10	“
2nd grade	2	“	11th grade	11	“
3rd grade	3	“	12th grade	12	“
4th grade	4	“			
5th grade	5	“			
6th grade	6	“			
7th grade	7	“	DON'T KNOW (ASK		
8th grade	8	“	Q.12 A & B).....	98	

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

12) a) Did she ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	1	(ASK B)
No	2	(ASK B)
..... DON'T KNOW ...	8	(ASK B)

b)

Did she ever complete one or more years of college for credit--not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

Yes	1	(ASK [1] and [2])
No	2	(GO TO Q.13)
DON'T KNOW	8	(GO TO Q.13)

IF YES TO B:

i) How many years did she complete?

.....	1 year	13
2 years	14	
.....	3 years	15
.....	4 years	16
.....	5 years	17
.....	6 years	18
.....	7 years	19
.....	8 years	20
..... DON'T KNOW	(ASK [2])	98

ii) Does she have any college degrees?

Yes	1	(ASK [3])
No	2	(GO TO Q.13)
DON'T KNOW	8	(GO TO Q.13)

IF YES TO [2]:

iii) What degree or degrees? **CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED**

Associate/Junior College.....	2
Bachelor's.....	3
Graduate.....	4
..... DON'T KNOW	8

Section A

13) Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year while you were growing up?

Yes(GO TO Q.14)..... 1
No(GO TO Q.15)..... 2
DON'T KNOW

(GO TO Q.15) 8

YES
NO

14) a)

.....What kind of work did your (mother/MOTHER SUBSTITUT E) usually do while you were growing up? That is, what was her job called?

.....OCCUPATION:.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

b) IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What did she actually do in that job?
.....Tell me, what were some of her main duties?

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

c) What kind of place did she work for?

Section A

.....INDUSTRY: _____

.....

.....

d) **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What did they (make/do)?

.....

.....

.....

e)

IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: Was she self-employed, or did she work for someone else?

- Self-employed 1
- Someone else 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

15. How many brothers and sisters did you have? (Count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include step-brothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.)

NONE	0
ONE	1
TWO	2
THREE	3
FOUR	4
FIVE	5
SIX	6
SEVEN	7
EIGHT	8
NINE	9
TEN OR MORE (ENTER EXACT NUMBER) _____	
DON'T KNOW	98

16. This question is to be intentionally skipped.

- 17.** Are you currently--married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

Married .....	...(ASK A, B)	1
Widowed .....	...(ASK A)	2
Divorced .....	...(ASK B)	3
Separated .....	...(ASK B)	4
Never married .....	...(GO TO Q.18)	5

ASK ONLY IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:

- A. Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

.....	Yes	1
No		2

IF CURRENTLY WIDOWED, SKIP TO Q.18; IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED OR DIVORCED,

ASK:

- B. Have you ever been widowed?

Yes	1
No	2

Section A

18. From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

IF SINGLE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW AND ENTER CODE NUMBER BELOW.

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY IS NAMED, REFER TO NATIONAL CODES BELOW, CODE UP TO 3 RESPONSES AND THEN ASK A . . .

FIRST MENTION _____

SECOND MENTION _____

THIRD MENTION _____

A. IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

IF ONE COUNTRY NAMED, REFER TO CODES BELOW, AND ENTER CODE NUMBER ON LINE BELOW. IF CAN'T DECIDE ON ONE COUNTRY, ENTER CODE 88.

NATIONAL CODES

Africa.....	1	Mexico.....	17
American Indian.....	30	Netherlands (Dutch/Holland).....	18
Austria.....	2	Norway.....	19
Belgium.....	36	Philippines.....	20
Canada (French).....	3	Poland.....	21
Canada (Other).....	4	Portugal.....	32
China.....	5	Puerto Rico.....	22
Czechoslovakia.....	6	Rumania.....	35
Denmark.....	7	Russia (USSR).....	23
England and Wales.....	8	Scotland.....	24
Finland.....	9	Spain.....	25
France.....	10	Sweden.....	26
Germany.....	11	Switzerland.....	27
Greece.....	12	Yugoslavia.....	34
Hungary.....	13	Other (SPECIFY).....	29
India.....	31	_____	
Ireland.....	14		
Italy.....	15	MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY/CAN'T	
Japan.....	16	DECIDE ON ONE.....	88
Lithuania.....	33	DON'T KNOW.....	98

Section A

19. Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

**HAND
CARD
3**

- Working full time.....(ASK A) 1
- Working part time(ASK A) 2
- With a job, but not at work because
of temporary illness, vacation,
strike(ASK B) 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for
work(GO TO Q.20) 4
- Retired.....(ASK C) 5
- In school.....(ASK C) 6
- Keeping house.....(ASK C) 7
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) _____ 8

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: _____

NOW GO TO Q.20

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: _____

NOW GO TO Q.20

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes(ASK Q.20)..... 1
- No(SKIP TO IQ-7) 2

Section A

20. A. What kind of work (do you/did you) normally do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?

OCCUPATION: _____

B.

IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (do/did) you actually do in that job?
Tell me what (are/were) some of your main duties?

C. What kind of place (do/did) you work for?

DUSTRY: _____

IN

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) they (make/do)?

E.

IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Are/Were) you self-employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?

-Self-employed 1
-Someone else 2

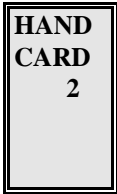
Section A

IQ-6 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q.19. WHAT IS R's EMPLOYMENT STATUS?

WORKING OR WITH A JOB (CODES 1, 2, OR 3).(ASK Q.21)..... 1
IS NOT WORKING (CODES 4 THROUGH 8).(GO TO Q.22) 2

21.

About how many people work at the **location** where **you** work? (HAND CARD TO RESPONDENT) Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments, and buildings.



- 1-9 1
- 10-49 2
- 50-99 3
- 100-499 4
- 500-999 5
- 1,000-1,999 6
- More than 2,000 7
- DON'T KNOW 8

22.

Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In 1997 how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and paid sick leave?

None or zero (0) (SKIP TO IQ-7)..... 0

Number of weeks: (ASK Q.22A)

A. When you worked in 1997, was it usually full or part time?

- Full-time..... 1
- Part-time..... 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

<p>WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, OR KEEPING HOUSE? (ASK Q.23) 1</p> <p>RETIREED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER" (SKIP TO IQ-8..... 2</p>

23.

On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

- Very satisfied 1
- Moderately satisfied..... 2
- A little dissatisfied 3
- Very dissatisfied 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

<p>IQ-8 INTERVIEWER: CHECK Q.19. WHAT IS R'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS?</p>
--

<p>WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING, UNEMPLOYED, OR LAID OFF? (CODES 1, 2, 3, 4). ASK Q.24)..... 1</p> <p>KEEPING HOUSE, RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, OR "OTHER" (CODES 5, 6, 7) (SKIP TO IQ-9 ON NEXT PAGE)..... 2</p>
--

24.

If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?

- Continue to work..... 1
- Stop working..... 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

YES.....(ASK Q.25) 1 NO.....(SKIP TO IQ-10)..... 2

25. Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.

HAND CARD 3

- Working full time.....(ASK A) 1
- Working part time(ASK A) 2
- With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike(ASK B) 3
- Unemployed, laid off, looking for work(GO TO Q.26) 4
- Retired.....(ASK C) 5
- In school.....(ASK C) 6
- Keeping house.....(ASK C) 7
- OTHER (SPECIFY AND ASK C) _____ 8

A. IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (s/he) work last week, at all jobs?

Hours: _____

NOW GO TO Q.26

B. IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does (s/he) usually work, at all jobs?

Hours: _____

NOW GO TO Q.26

C. IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did (s/he) ever work for as long as one year?

- Yes.....(GO TO Q.26)..... 1
- No (SKIP TO IQ-10) 2
- DON'T KNOW(SKIP TO IQ-10)..... 8

Section A

26. A. What kind of work (does/did) your [SPOUSE] normally do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?

OCCUPATION : _____

B.

IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK: What (does/did) [SPOUSE] actually do in that job?
Tell me what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?

C. What kind of place (does/did) [SPOUSE] work for?

INDUSTRY: _____

D. **IF NOT ALREADY ANSWERED, ASK:** What (do/did) they (make/do)?

E.

IF ALREADY ANSWERED, CODE WITHOUT ASKING: (Is/Was) (s/he) self-employed or (does/did) (s/he) work for someone else?

.....Self-employed 1
.....Someone else 2
DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

Section A

<p>R IS CURRENTLY WORKING (INCLUDING VACATION, STRIKE, ILL (LAST WEEK) (CODES 1, 2, & 3) (ASK Qs. 27 & 28 ABOUT R) 1</p> <p>R IS NOT WORKING, BUT HAS A SPOUSE WHO WORKS (CODES 1, 2, & 3) (ASK Qs. 27 & 28 ABOUT SPOUSE) 2</p> <p>NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE IS WORKING (CODES 4 THROUGH 7)..... (SKIP TO Q.29) 3</p>

27. Do you (does your [SPOUSE]) have a supervisor on your (his/her) job to whom you are (s/he) is directly responsible?

- Yes.....(ASK A) 1
- No(GO TO Q.28) 2
- DON'T KNOW(GO TO Q.28) 8

IF YES:

A. Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he or she is directly responsible?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

28. In your (your [SPOUSE'S]) job, do you (does s/he) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you (him/her)?

- Yes (ASK A)..... 1
- No (GO TO Q.29)..... 2
- DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q.29)..... 8

IF YES:

A. Do any of **those** persons supervise anyone else?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

ASK EVERYONE:

29. At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

30.

How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

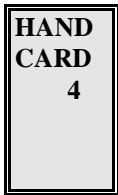
- NONE (GO TO Q.31)0
- ONE (ASK Q.30A)1
- TWO (ASK Q.30A)2
- THREE (ASK Q.30A)3
- FOUR..... (ASK Q.30A)4
- FIVE (ASK Q.30A)5
- SIX (ASK Q.30A)6
- SEVEN (ASK Q.30A)7
- EIGHT OR MORE (ASK Q.30A)8

30. A. How old were you when your first child was born?

RECORD AGE: _____

31.

I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the **people running** these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? RE AD EACH ITEM, CODE ONE FOR EACH. REPEAT THE QUESTION, OR CATEGORIES, AS NECESSARY.



A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
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A. Major companies	1	2	3	8
B. Organized religion	1	2	3	8
C. Education	1	2	3	8
D. Executive branch of the federal government	1	2	3	8
E. Organized labor	1	2	3	8
F. Press	1	2	3	8
G. Medicine	1	2	3	8
H. TV	1	2	3	8
I. U. S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	8
J. Scientific community	1	2	3	8
K. Congress	1	2	3	8
L. Military	1	2	3	8
M. Banks and financial institutions	1	2	3	8

Section A

32.

Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing this income difference between the rich and the poor.



Here is a card with a scale from 1 to 7. Think of a score of 1 as meaning that the government ought to reduce the income differences between rich and poor, and a score of 7 meaning that the government should not concern itself with reducing income differences. What score between 1 and 7 comes closest to the way you feel? (CIRCLE ONE):

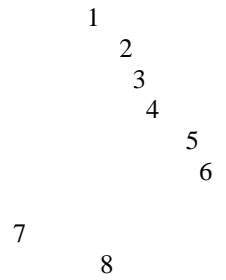
Government should do something to reduce income differences between rich and poor

Government should not concern itself with income differences

DON'T

|_____||_____||_____||_____||_____||_____||

KNOW



33.

There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . .

A.

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

- Yes, allowed..... 1
- Not allowed..... 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

- Yes, allowed..... 4
- Not allowed..... 5
- DON'T KNOW 8

C.

If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

- Favor 1
- Not favor..... 2

Section A

DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

34. Or, consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed..... 1
Not allowed..... 2
DON'T KNOW 8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed..... 4
Not allowed..... 5
DON'T KNOW 8

C.

If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor 1
Not favor 2
DON'T KNOW 8

35. Now, I would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.

A.

Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed to speak 1
Not allowed..... 2
DON'T KNOW 8

B. Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?

Yes, fired..... 4
Not fired..... 5
DON'T KNOW 8

C.

Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor 1
Not favor 2
DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

36. Consider a person who advocates doing away with elections and letting the military run the country.

A. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed..... 1
Not allowed..... 2
DON'T KNOW 8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed..... 4
Not allowed..... 5
DON'T KNOW 8

C.

Suppose he wrote a book advocating doing away with elections and letting the military run the country. Somebody in your community suggests that the book be removed from the public library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Favor 1
Not favor 2
DON'T KNOW 8

37. And what about a man who admits that he is homosexual . . .

A.

Suppose this admitted homosexual wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Yes, allowed..... 1
Not allowed..... 2
DON'T KNOW 8

B. Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Yes, allowed..... 4
Not allowed..... 5
DON'T KNOW 8

C.

If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote in favor of homosexuality should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Favor 1
Not favor 2
DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

YES.....(ASK Q.38)	1
NO .....(GO TO Q.39).....	2

38.

Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

- Very happy..... 1
- Pretty happy2
- Not too happy.....3
- DON'T KNOW 8

39.

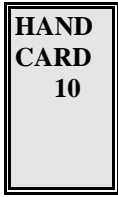
Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

- Very happy..... 1
- Pretty happy2
- Not too happy.....3

Section A

40.

If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? [INTERVIEWER: READ CHOICES]



1. To obey.
2. To be well-liked or popular.
3. To think for himself or herself.
4. To work hard.
5. To help others when they need help.

- [NUMBER] _____ a. MOST IMPORTANT
- b. Which comes next in importance? _____ b. 2ND MOST
- c. Which comes third? _____ c. 3RD MOST
- d. Which comes fourth? _____ d. 4TH MOST
- e. INTERVIEWER: ENTER
REMAINING NUMBER _____ e. LEAST IMPORTANT
-

41. Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

- Excellent 1
 - Good 2
 - Fair 3
 - Poor 4
 - DON'T KNOW 8
-

42. Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal, or not?

- Should 1
 - Should not 2
 - NO OPINION 8
-

43. Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

- Favor 1
 - Oppose 2
 - DON'T KNOW 8
-

44.

Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?

- Favor 1
 - Oppose 2
 - DON'T KNOW 8
-

45. In general do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

- Too harshly 1
- Not harshly enough 2
- ABOUT RIGHT (VOLUNTEERED) 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

46. Is there any area around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

- Yes 1
 - No 2
 - DON'T KNOW 8
-

47. And now a question on a different topic. Do you (or does your [husband/wife]) go hunting?
CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY.

- Yes, RESPONDENT DOES 1
 - Yes, SPOUSE DOES 2
 - Yes, BOTH DO 3
 - No, NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE HUNTS 4
-

48. Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?

- Yes (ASK A) 1
- No (GO TO Q.49) 2

IF YES:

A. Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

- Pistol 1
- Shotgun 2
- Rifle 3
- Other (SPECIFY) _____ 4.
- DON'T KNOW 8

B. Do any of these guns personally belong to you?

- Yes 1
 - No 2
-

Section A

49. Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a **policeman** striking an adult male citizen?

Yes (ASK A-D)..... 1
 No (ASK A-D)..... 2
 NOT SURE..... (ASK A-D)..... 8

Would you approve if the citizen . . . (REPEAT FOR EACH STATEMENT)

Yes	No	NOT SURE
-----	----	-------------

A. had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman	1	2	8
<hr/>			
B. was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
C. was attempting to escape from custody?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
D. was attacking the policeman with his fists?	1	2	8

Section A

50.

If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

- Lower class 1
 - Working class 2
 - Middle class 3
 - Upper class..... 4
-

51. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days.

A.

So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

- Pretty well satisfied..... 1
- More or less satisfied 2
- Not satisfied at all 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

B. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

- Getting better 1
 - Getting worse 2
 - Stayed the same..... 3
 - DON'T KNOW 8
-

52.

Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

- Far below average 1
 - Below average..... 2
 - Average..... 3
 - Above average 4
 - Far above average 5
 - DON'T KNOW 8
-

53.

Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

- Much better 1
- Somewhat better..... 2
- About the same 3
- Somewhat worse 4
- Much worse..... 5
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

54. When your children are the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

Much better	1
Somewhat better.....	2
About the same	3
Somewhat worse	4
Much worse.....	5
NO CHILDREN (VOLUNTEERED)	6
DON'T KNOW	8

55. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement:

The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our standard of living.

Strongly agree	1
Agree.....	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
DON'T KNOW	8

56. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Try to be helpful.....	1
Just look out for themselves.....	2
DEPENDS	3
DON'T KNOW	8

57. As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

A good idea.....	1
Bad idea	2
DEPENDS	3
DON'T KNOW	8

Section A

58.

Here are some opinions some people have expressed in connection with (Black/African-American)-White relations. Which statement on the card comes closest to how you feel? (READ STATEMENT, CIRCLE ONE CODE.)

HAND CARD 7

Agree Strongly	Agree Slightl y	Disagree Slightly	Disagree Strongly	NO OPINION
---------------------------	--------------------------------	------------------------------	------------------------------	-----------------------

A. (Blacks/African-Americans) shouldn't push themselves where they're not wanted.

1 2 3 4 8

59. Do you think there should be laws against marriages between (Blacks/African-Americans) and Whites?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DON'T KNOW 8

CODE WITHOUT ASKING **ONLY** IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.

60.

What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM **AND** CODE.

White..... 1
 Black..... 2
 OTHER(SPECIFY)..... 3

<p>IQ-12 DID YOU ASK RESPONDENT'S RACE?</p> <p align="right"> YES 1 NO 2 </p>

Section A

YES, R IS BLACK..... (GO TO Q.62).....	1
NO, R IS NOT BLACK..... (ASK Q.61)	2

61. Are there any (Blacks/African-Americans) living in your neighborhood now?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

GO TO Q.63

IF BLACK RESPONDENT, ASK Q. 62. OTHERS GO TO Q.63.

62. Are there any Whites living in this neighborhood now?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK Q.63: OTHERS GO TO Q.64.

63. Are the people who work where you work all White, mostly White, about half and half, mostly Black, or all Black?

- All White 1
- Mostly White 2
- About half and half 3
- Mostly Black..... 4
- All Black..... 5
- DON'T KNOW 8

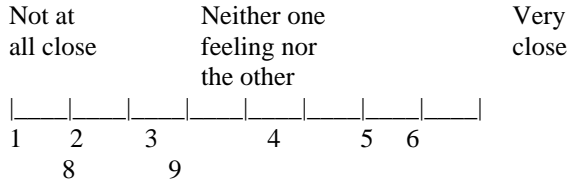
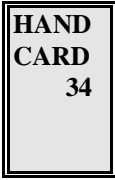
64.

What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified black person gets one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?

- Very likely 1
- Somewhat likely..... 2
- Not very likely 3

Section A

65. A. In general, how close do you feel to Blacks?



7

Not at all close	1
.....	2
.....	3
.....	4
Neither one feeling nor the other	5
.....	6
.....	7
.....	8
Very close.....	9
DON'T KNOW	98

65. B. And in general, how close do you feel to Whites?

Not at all close	1
.....	2
.....	3
.....	4
Neither one feeling nor the other	5
.....	6
.....	7
.....	8
Very close.....	9
DON'T KNOW	98

ASK EVERYONE:

66. Here are a few questions on another subject. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

Would take advantage of you	1
Would try to be fair	2
DEPENDS	3
DON'T KNOW	8

Section A

67. Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if . . .
READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH

Yes	No	DON'T KNOW
-----	----	---------------

A. If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
B. If she is married and does not want any more children?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
C. If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
D. If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
E. If she became pregnant as a result of rape?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
F. If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?	1	2	8
<hr/>			
G. The woman wants it for any reason?	1	2	8

Section A

68. A.

Turning to another topic: There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

- Always wrong 1
- Almost always wrong..... 2
- Wrong only sometimes 3
- Not wrong at all 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

B.

What about sexual relations between two **adults** of the same **sex**-- do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

- Always wrong 1
- Almost always wrong..... 2
- Wrong only sometimes 3
- Not wrong at all 4
- DON'T KNOW 8

69.

Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

- Hard work is most important..... 1
- HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT 2
- Luck or help from other people most important..... 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

70. In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?

- Exciting 1
- Routine..... 2
- Dull 3
- NO OPINION 8

71.

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- Most people can be trusted..... 1
- Can't be too careful 2
- OTHER, DEPENDS 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

The next questions are about pornography--books, movies, magazines, and photographs that show or describe sex activities.

72. Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?

- Yes 1
 - No 2
 - DON'T KNOW 8
-

73.

Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws? READ FIRST THREE CATEGORIES [(a) - (c)] ONLY. **CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.**



- (a) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography, whatever the age 1
- or
- (b) There should be laws against the distribution of pornography to persons under 18 2
- or
- (c) There should be no laws forbidding the distribution of pornography 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

74.

The next few questions are about a different subject. Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

Too high.....	1
About right.....	2
Too low.....	3
DON'T KNOW.....	8

75. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Republican..... (ASK A).....	1
Democrat..... (ASK A).....	2
Independent..... (ASK B).....	3
OTHER (SPECIFY).....(ASK B).....	4
NO PREFERENCE..... (ASK B).....	8

IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT:

A. Would you call yourself a strong (Republican/Democrat) or not a very strong (Republican/Democrat)?

Strong.....	1
Not very strong.....	2

NOW GO TO Q.76

IF INDEPENDENT OR "NO PREFERENCE" OR "OTHER":

B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

Republican.....	1
Democrat.....	2
NEITHER.....	8

Section A

76.

We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the **political** views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

HAND CARD 9

- (1) Extremely liberal 1
- (2) Liberal 2
- (3) Slightly liberal 3
- (4) Moderate, middle of the road 4
- (5) Slightly conservative 5
- (6) Conservative 6
- (7) Extremely conservative 7

FOR Q'S 77 THROUGH 80: IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE, CODE "DON'T KNOW." THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE. DO NOT PROBE.
--

DON'T KNOW 8

77.

I'd like to talk with you about issues some people tell us are important. Please look at CARD 13. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans; they are at Point 1 on this card. Other people think it is not the government's responsibility, and that each person should take care of himself; they are at Point 5. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

HAND CARD 13 PEOPLE SHOULD
--

I STRONGLY
AGREE THE GOVERN-
MENT SHOULD
IMPROVE LIVING
STANDARDS

WITH BOTH

I STRONGLY
AGREE THAT
I AGREE

TAKE CARE OF
ANSWERS THEMSELVES

DON'T

KNOW



78.

Section A

Now look at CARD 14. Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others have opinions somewhere in between. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

**HAND
CARD
14**

I STRONGLY
DISAGREE THAT
AGREE THAT
THE GOVERN-
THE GOVERN-
MENT SHOULD
MENT IS DOING
DO MORE
TOO MUCH

I AGREE
WITH BOTH
ANSWERS

DON'T

KNOW

1

5

2

8

3

4

Section A

79.

Look at CARD 15. In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government and that people should take care of these things themselves. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

**HAND
CARD
15**

I STRONGLY
I STRONGLY
AGREE IT IS THE
AGREE THAT
RESPONSIBILITY
OF GOVERN-
MENT TO HELP

I AGREE
WITH BOTH
ANSWERS

PEOPLE SHOULD
TAKE CARE OF
THEMSELVES

DON'T

KNOW

1

5

2

8

3

4

80.

Now look at CARD 16. Some people think that (Blacks/African-Americans) have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Others believe that the government should not be giving special treatment to (Blacks/African-Americans). Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you made up your mind on this?

**HAND
CARD
16**

I STRONGLY
I STRONGLY
AGREE THE
GOVERNMENT
IS OBLIGATED
TO HELP BLACKS

I AGREE
WITH BOTH
ANSWERS

AGREE THAT
PEOPLE SHOULD
TAKE CARE OF
THEMSELVES

DON'T

KNOW

1

5

2

8

3

4

Section A

81. A.

In 1996, you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Dole for the Republicans and Perot for the Reform Party. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Voted .....	..(ASK [1])	1
Did not vote .....	..(ASK [2])	2
Ineligible .....	..(ASK [2])	3
REFUSED TO ANSWER.....	..(GO TO B)	4
DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER .....	..(GO TO B)	8

IF VOTED:

[1] Did you vote for Clinton, Dole, or Perot?		
Clinton	(GO TO B)	1
Dole	(GO TO B)	2
Perot	(GO TO B)	3
Other candidate (SPECIFY).....	(GO TO B)	4
DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT.....	(ASK [2])	6
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	(GO TO B)	8

IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:

[2] Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?		
Clinton . . . . .	.....	1
Dole . . . . .	.....	2
Perot . . . . .	.....	3
Other . . . . .	.....	4
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER.....	.....	8

B.

Now, in 1992 you remember that Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Bush for the republicans and Perot as an Independent. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Voted .....	..(ASK [1])	1
Did not vote .....	..(ASK [2])	2
Ineligible .....	..(ASK [2])	3
REFUSED TO ANSWER.....	..(GO TO Q.82)	4
DON'T KNOW, CAN'T REMEMBER .....	..(GO TO Q.82)	8

IF VOTED:

[1] Did you vote for Clinton, Bush, or Perot?		
Clinton	(GO TO Q.82)	1
Bush	(GO TO Q.82)	2
Perot	(GO TO Q.82)	3
Other candidate (SPECIFY).....	(GO TO Q.82)	4
DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT.....	(ASK [2])	6
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER.....	(GO TO Q.82)	8

IF DID NOT VOTE OR INELIGIBLE:

[2] Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?		
Clinton .....	.....	1
Bush.....	.....	2
Perot .....	.....	3
Other.....	.....	4
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER .....	.....	8

Section A

82. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1
Catholic	(GO TO Q.83)	2
Jewish	(ASK B)	3
None	(GO TO Q.84)	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.83) .....		.5

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A.	11
National Baptist Convention of America	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	13
Southern Baptist Convention	14
Other Baptist Churches	

(SPECIFY) _____ 15
 Baptist, Don't know which 18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church.....	21
United Methodist Church	22
Other Methodist Churches	
(SPECIFY) .....	.23
Methodist, Don't know which	28

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church	30
Lutheran Church in America	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod.....	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod.....	33
Other Lutheran Churches	
(SPECIFY) .....	.34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	35

IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger? _____

Lutheran, Don't know which 38

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America.....	41
Other Presbyterian Churches	
(SPECIFY)	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	43

IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name of your denomination prior to the merger? _____

Presbyterian, Don't know which..... 48

EPISCOPAL CHURCH..... 50

OTHER (SPECIFY) _____ 60

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH 70

Section A

IF JEWISH:

B. Do you consider yourself Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

- Orthodox 1
 - Conservative 2
 - Reform 3
 - None of these 4
-

83.

Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.82 OR Q.82A) or not a very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN Q.82 OR Q.82A)?

- Strong 1
- Not very strong 2
- SOMEWHAT STRONG 3
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section A

84. In what religion were you raised?

Protestant	(ASK A)	1
Catholic	(GO TO Q.85)	2
Jewish	(ASK B)	3
None	(GO TO Q.85)	4
OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION AND GO TO Q.85) _____		.5

IF PROTESTANT:

A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

(INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR COMPLETE NAME OF DENOMINATION)

BAPTIST

American Baptist Association	10
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A	11
National Baptist Convention of America	12
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc	13
Southern Baptist Convention	14
Other Baptist Churches	

(SPECIFY) _____ 15

Baptist, Don't know which 18

METHODIST

African Methodist Episcopal Church	20
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church.....	21
United Methodist Church	22
Other Methodist Churches	
(SPECIFY) _____	23
Methodist, Don't know which	28

LUTHERAN

American Lutheran Church	30
Lutheran Church in America	31
Lutheran Church -- Missouri Synod.....	32
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod.....	33
Other Lutheran Churches	
(SPECIFY) _____	34
Evangelical Lutheran Church of America	35

**IF R SAYS 35, PROBE: Do you know the name
of your denomination prior to the merger?** _____

Lutheran, Don't know which 38

PRESBYTERIAN

Presbyterian Church in the United States	40
United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America.....	41
Other Presbyterian Churches	
(SPECIFY) _____	42
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	43

**IF R SAYS 43, PROBE: Do you know the name
of your denomination prior to the merger?** _____

Presbyterian, Don't know which..... 48

EPISCOPAL CHURCH..... 50

OTHER (SPECIFY) _____ 60

NO DENOMINATION GIVEN OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH 70

Section A

84. (Continued)

IF JEWISH:

B. Were you Orthodox, Conservative, Reform or none of these?

Orthodox	1
Conservative	2
Reform	3
None of these	4

85. How often do you attend religious services? **USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES IF NECESSARY.**

NEVER	00
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR.....	01
ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR	02
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR.....	03
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	04
2-3 TIMES A MONTH.....	05
NEARLY EVERY WEEK.....	06
EVERY WEEK.....	07
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	08

Section A

86. What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for?

CODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	0	SKIP TO IQ-14	9th grade.....	9	ASK Q.87 A & B
1st grade	1	“	10th grade.....	10	“
2nd grade	2	“	11th grade.....	11	“
3rd grade.....	3	“	12th grade.....	12	“
4th grade.....	4	“			
5th grade.....	5	“			
6th grade.....	6	“			
7th grade.....	7	“	DON'T KNOW (ASK		
8th grade.....	8	“	Q.87 A & B).....	98	

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

87. A. Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	(ASK B)	1
No	(ASK B)	2
DON'T KNOW	(ASK B)	8

B.

Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

..... Yes	(ASK [1] and [2])	1
No	(GO TO IQ-14).....	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO IQ-14).....	8

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did you complete?

1 year	13
2 years.....	14
.....3 years	15
.....4 years	16
.....5 years	17
.....6 years	18
.....7 years	19
..... 8 or more years	20
..... DON'T KNOW .	(ASK [2]) 98

[2] Do you have any college degrees?

..... Yes	(ASK [3])	1
No	(GO TO IQ-14).....	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO IQ-14).....	8

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College.....	2
..... Bachelor's	3
..... Graduate	4
DON'T KNOW	8

Section A

YES
NO

88.

What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your (husband/wife) finished and got credit for? C
 ODE EXACT GRADE.

No formal school	0	SKIP TO Q.90	9th grade	9	ASK Q.89 A & B
1st grade	1	“	10th grade	10	“
2nd grade	2	“	11th grade	11	“
3rd grade	3	“	12th grade	12	“
4th grade	4	“			
5th grade	5	“			
6th grade	6	“			
7th grade	7	“	DON'T KNOW (ASK		
8th grade	8	“	Q.89 A & B).....	98	

IF FINISHED 9TH - 12TH GRADE OR DON'T KNOW:

89 A. Did (s/he) ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Yes	(ASK B)	1
No	(ASK B)	2
DON'T KNOW	(ASK B)	8

B.

Did (s/he) ever complete one or more years of college for credit-not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?

..... Yes	(ASK [1] and [2])	1
No	(GO TO Q.90)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.90)	8

IF YES TO B:

[1] How many years did (s/he) complete?

1 year	13
2 years	14
.....3 years	15
.....4 years	16
.....5 years	17
.....6 years	18
.....7 years	19
..... 8 or more years	20
..... DON'T KNOW	(ASK [2]) 98

[2] Does (s/he) have any college degrees?

..... Yes	(ASK [3])	1
No	(GO TO Q.90)	2
DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q.90)	8

IF YES TO [2]:

[3] What degree or degrees? CODE HIGHEST DEGREE EARNED

Associate/Junior College.....	2
..... Bachelor's	3
..... Graduate	4
DON'T KNOW	8

Section A

90. Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? CIRCLE ONLY ONE CODE.

- YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS 1
 - YES, SPOUSE BELONGS 2
 - YES, BOTH BELONG 3
 - NO, NEITHER RESPONDENT NOR SPOUSE BELONGS 4
-

91. Were you born in this country?

- Yes 1
 - No 2
 - DON'T KNOW 8
-

92. Were both your parents born in this country? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS SPECIFIED IN Q.7).

- BOTH BORN IN U.S. 0
 - MOTHER YES, FATHER NO 1
 - MOTHER NO, FATHER YES 2
 - MOTHER YES, FATHER DK 3
 - MOTHER NO, FATHER DK 4
 - MOTHER DK, FATHER YES 5
 - MOTHER DK, FATHER NO 6
 - MOTHER DK, FATHER DK 7
 - NEITHER BORN IN U.S. 8
-

93. Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?

- Yes (GO TO IQ-15)..... 1
 - No (GO TO Q.94) 2
 - DON'T KNOW (GO TO IQ-15)..... 8
-

IF NO:

94. How many were born **outside** the United States?

- ONE 1
 - TWO 2
 - THREE 3
 - FOUR 4
 - DON'T KNOW 8
-

Section A

<p>YES, ONE PERSON HOUSEHOLD .....(GO TO Q.96).....1</p> <p>NO, MORE THAN ONE PERSON.....(ASK Q.95).....2.</p>
--

95.

Now I would like you to think about the people who live in this household. Please include any persons who usually live here but are away temporarily--on business, on vacation, or in a general hospital--and include all babies and small children.

Do not include college students who are living away at college, persons stationed away from here in the armed forces, or persons away in institutions.

Is everyone in this household related to you in some way?

Yes (GO TO Q.96) 1
No (ASK A) 2

IF NO:

A. How many persons in this household are not related to you in any way?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

96.

(Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who **are** related to you . . .) How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money last year--1997--from any job or employment?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

Section A

97.

In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year--1997--before taxes, that is. Ju
st tell me the letter.

**HAND
CARD
20**

**Total income includes in
terest or dividends, rent,
Social Security, other
Pensions, alimony or chi
ld support, unemployme
nt compensation, public**

- A. UNDER \$1,000 1
- B. \$1,000 to 2,999 2
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999 3
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999 4
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999 5
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999 6
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999 7
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999 8
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499 9
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999 14
- O. \$25,000 to 29,999 15
- P. \$30,000 to 34,999 16
- Q. \$35,000 to 39,999 17
- R. \$40,000 to 49,999 18
- S. \$50,000 to 59,999 19
- T. \$60,000 to 74,999 20
- U. \$75,000 to \$89,999 21
- V. \$90,000 to \$109,999 22
- W. \$110,000 or over. 23
- REFUSED 24
- DON'T KNOW 98

Section A

YES .....(ASK Q.98 ABOUT R'S INCOME) 1 NO .....(GO TO SECTION B) 2

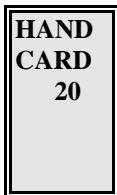
98. Did you earn any income from (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN Q.20) in 1997?

Yes.....(ASK A) 1
 No(GO TO SECTION B) 2

IF YES:

A.

In which of these groups did your total earnings from (OCCUPATION IN Q.20), from all sources for 1997 fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. Just tell me the letter.



- A. UNDER \$1,000 1
- B. \$1,000 to \$2,999 2
- C. \$3,000 to 3,999 3
- D. \$4,000 to 4,999 4
- E. \$5,000 to 5,999 5
- F. \$6,000 to 6,999 6
- G. \$7,000 to 7,999 7
- H. \$8,000 to 9,999 8
- I. \$10,000 to 12,499 9
- J. \$12,500 to 14,999 10
- K. \$15,000 to 17,499 11
- L. \$17,500 to 19,999 12
- M. \$20,000 to 22,499 13
- N. \$22,500 to 24,999 14
- O. \$25,000 to 29,999 15
- P. \$30,000 to 34,999 16
- Q. \$35,000 to 39,999 17
- R. \$40,000 to 49,999 18
- S. \$50,000 to 59,999 19
- T. \$60,000 to 74,999 20
- U. \$75,000 to \$89,999 21
- V. \$90,000 to \$109,999 22
- W. \$110,000 or over. 23
- REFUSED 24
- DON'T KNOW 98

Section A

END OF SECTION A

Section B

1. Do you have any good friends that you feel close to?

Yes (ASK A) 1
No..... (GO TO SECTION C)..... 2

IF YES:

A. About how many good friends do you have? _____

ASK IN TERMS OF OPPOSITE RACE. ASK NON-BLACKS ABOUT BLACKS AND ASK BLACKS ABOUT WHITES.

B. How many of your good friends are White/Black? _____

END OF SECTION B

1. Do you think of yourself as a trusting person? Are you . . .

Section C

Very trusting.....	1
Somewhat trusting.....	2
Somewhat distrusting	3
Very distrusting	4
DON'T KNOW	8

Next, I'd like to ask you about your opinions about medicine, health, and health care.

2. Have you or has anyone else you know ever seen a psychiatrist, psychologist, or counselor?

Yes	1
No.....	2
DON'T KNOW	8

Section C

3.

Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements about medicines prescribed by doctors to help people who are having problems with their emotions, nerves or their mental health:

Do you:	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree or Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
A. Psychiatric medicine is harmful to the body:	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. If symptoms are no longer present, people should stop taking these medications:	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. Taking these medications interferes with daily activities:	1	2	3	4	5	8
D. Taking these medications helps people deal with day-to-day stresses:	1	2	3	4	5	8
E. Taking these medications makes things easier in relations with family and friends:	1	2	3	4	5	8
F. These medications help people control their symptoms:	1	2	3	4	5	8
G. Taking medication helps people feel better about themselves:	1	2	3	4	5	8

4. How likely would you be to take doctor-prescribed psychiatric medication in the following situations?

	Very Likely	Somewhat Likely	Mixed	Somewhat Unlikely	Very Unlikely	DON'T KNOW
A. ...because you were having trouble in your personal life.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. ...because you didn't know how to cope anymore with the stresses of life.	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. ...because you were feeling depressed, tired, were having trouble sleeping and concentrating, and felt worthless	1	2	3	4	5	8

Section C

D. ...for no apparent reason, you were having periods of intense fear in which you were trembling, sweating, feeling dizzy, and feared losing control or going crazy.	1	2	3	4	5	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Section C

5.

How likely would you be to give doctor-prescribed psychiatric medication to your child or a child you were responsible for in the following situations (A child would be considered anyone between the ages of 8 and 15).

	Very Likely	Somewhat Likely	Mixed	Somewhat Unlikely	Very Unlikely	DON'T KNOW
A. because s/he is hostile, often loses his/her temper, often argues with adults, actively defies authority and seems spiteful or vindictive.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. because s/he is not paying attention at school, does not follow through with school work and chores, has difficulty organizing activities, is easily distracted, talks excessively and seems to run around or fidget constantly.	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. because s/he was talking about killing him or herself.	1	2	3	4	5	8

6.

If you were to seek services for a problem with your emotions, nerves, or your mental health, how much would you agree or disagree with the following options?

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
A. I would prefer to go directly to a mental health care specialist, rather than being referred by my primary care physician.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. I would trust my family Physician to prescribe psychiatric medication	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. I would only trust a Psychiatrist to prescribe psychiatric medication	1	2	3	4	5	8

7.

First, are you, yourself, covered by health insurance, a government plan like Medicare or Medicaid, or some other plan that pays for your medical care?

Section C

Yes, Covered 1
No, not Covered (Go to Q.14)..... 2

Section C

8. There are many different types of health care plans. I'd like to know which type of plan is most like yours.
..... Please tell me if your plan has any of these features:

A. Is there a book, directory or list of doctors whom you must use?

Yes 1
No..... 2
DON'T KNOW 8

B. Can you choose any doctor you like in your community or elsewhere,
perhaps paying part of the bill?

Yes 1
No..... 2
DON'T KNOW 8

9. Have you ever switched your plan or the medical care provider within your plan due to dissatisfaction with a prior plan?

Yes 1
No..... 2
CAN'T SWITCH 3
DON'T KNOW 8

10. Since you joined this plan, have you sought medical care for problems with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

Yes 1
No..... (GO TO Q.14) 2

IF YES TO Q. 10, ASK Q. 11

11. Were you able to get the treatment you sought?

Yes 1
No..... (GO TO Q.13) 2

IF YES to Q. 11, ASK Q. 12

12. How difficult was it to get the treatment that you sought: very difficult, somewhat difficult, or not at all difficult?

Very difficult 1
Somewhat difficult 2
Not difficult at all 3

13. Were you denied services under your plan's benefit package?

Yes 1
No..... 2
DON'T KNOW 3

Section C

14.

The health care system is changing rapidly with more and more people being treated in Health Maintenance

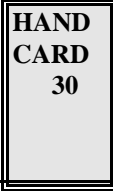
Organizations and in managed care plans. How much do you agree or disagree with how these HMOs and managed care plans are working?

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree or Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	DON'T KNOW
A. They improve the quality of care.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. They prevent doctors from prescribing tests necessary for treatment.	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. They help to control costs.	1	2	3	4	5	8
D. They prevent people from getting the care they need.	1	2	3	4	5	8
E. They damage the trust between doctors and patients.	1	2	3	4	5	8
F. They take important medical decisions out of the hands of physicians.	1	2	3	4	5	8
G. They make it more difficult to see a specialist for problems like emotional, nervous, and mental health problems.	1	2	3	4	5	8

Section C

15.

As you read each of the following statements, please think about the medical care you are now receiving. If you have not received any medical care recently, circle the answer based on what you would expect if you had to seek care today. Even if you are not entirely certain about your answers, we want to remind you that your best guess is important for each statement.

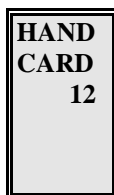


	Strongly Agree	Agree	Uncertain	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
A. Doctors aren't as thorough as they should be.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. Doctors always do their best to keep the patient from worrying.	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. Sometimes doctors take unnecessary risks in treating their patients.	1	2	3	4	5	8
D. Doctors are very careful to check everything when examining their patients.	1	2	3	4	5	8
E. Doctors always treat their patients with respect.	1	2	3	4	5	8
F. I hardly ever see the same doctor when I go for medical care.	1	2	3	4	5	8
G. Doctors always avoid unnecessary patient expenses.	1	2	3	4	5	8
H. Doctors cause people to worry a lot because they don't explain medical problems to patients.	1	2	3	4	5	8
I. The medical problems I've had in the past are ignored when I seek care for a new medical problem.	1	2	3	4	5	8
J. Doctors never recommend surgery (an operation) unless there is no other way to solve the problem.	1	2	3	4	5	8
K. My doctor is willing to refer me to a specialist when needed.	1	2	3	4	5	8

Section C

L. I worry that my doctor is being prevented from telling me the full range of options for my treatment.	1	2	3	4	5	8
M. I worry that I will be denied the treatment or services I need.	1	2	3	4	5	8
N. I worry that my doctor will put cost considerations above the care I need.	1	2	3	4	5	8

16. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?



	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree or Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
A. I doubt that my doctor really cares about me as a person.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. I trust my doctor's judgments about my medical care.	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. I feel my doctor does not do every thing s/he should for my medical care .	1	2	3	4	5	8
D. I trust my doctor to put my medical needs above all other considerations when treating my medical problems	1	2	3	4	5	8
E. My doctor is a real expert in taking care of medical problems like mine.	1	2	3	4	5	8
F. I trust my doctor to tell me if a mistake was made about my treatment.	1	2	3	4	5	8

17. Next, I'd like to ask you some questions about the medication called Prozac™.

	Yes	No	NOT SURE/ CAN'T REMEMBER
--	------------	-----------	-------------------------------------

Section C

A. Have you ever heard of Prozac TM ? (IF NO, SKIP TO SECTION D.)	1	5	8
B. Have you, yourself, ever taken Prozac TM ?	1	5	8
C. Have you ever personally known anyone who took Prozac TM ?	1	5	8

Section C

18. What can you tell me about what Prozac™ is used for?

19. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?



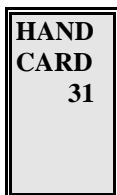
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree n or Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
A. Prozac™ is harmful to the body.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. If symptoms are no longer present, people should discontinue Prozac™.	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. Taking Prozac™ interferes with daily activities.	1	2	3	4	5	8
D. Taking Prozac™ helps people deal with day-to-day stresses.	1	2	3	4	5	8
E. Taking Prozac™ makes things easier in relations with family and friends.	1	2	3	4	5	8
F. I think Prozac™ helps people control their symptoms	1	2	3	4	5	8
G. Taking Prozac™ makes people feel better about themselves.	1	2	3	4	5	8
H. Prozac™ should be taken to enhance the strengths of people's personalities	1	2	3	4	5	8
I.	1	2	3	4	5	8

Section C

Only people who are diagnosed with clinical depression should take Prozac™.						
---	--	--	--	--	--	--

Section C

20. How likely would you be to take doctor prescribed Prozac™ in the following situations?



	Very Likely	Somewhat Likely	Mixed	Somewhat Unlikely	Very Unlikely	DON'T KNOW
A. ...because you were having trouble in your personal life.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. ...because you didn't know how to cope anymore with the stresses of life.	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. ...because you were feeling depressed, tired, were having trouble sleeping and concentrating, and felt worthless.	1	2	3	4	5	8
D. ...for no apparent reason, you were having periods of intense fear in which you were trembling, sweating, feeling dizzy, and feared losing control or going crazy.	1	2	3	4	5	8

21.

How likely would you be to give **doctor prescribed** Prozac™ to your child or a child you were responsible for in the following situations (A child would be considered anyone between the age of 8 and 15).

	Very Likely	Somewhat Likely	Mixed	Somewhat Unlikely	Very Unlikely	DON'T KNOW
A. ...because s/he is hostile, often loses his/her temper, often argues with adults, actively defies authority and seems spiteful or vindictive.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. ...because s/he is not paying attention at school, does not follow through with school work and chores, has difficulty organizing activities, is easily distracted, talk excessively, and seems to run around or fidget constantly.	1	2	3	4	5	8

Section C

C ...because s/he was talking about killing him or herself.	1	2	3	4	5	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

END OF SECTION C

Section D

Now on another topic.

1.

When you retire, do you think Social Security benefits will be much better than those now paid of retirees, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- Much better..... 1
 - Some what better..... 2
 - About the same 3
 - Somewhat worse 4
 - Much worse 5
 - DON'T KNOW..... 8
-

2.

Please tell me which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion about the Social Security program...

- The Social Security program has no serious problems, certainly none that require changing the current system..... 1
 - Social Security has minor problems that can be fixed with minor changes to the current system 2
 - Social Security's problems are serious and can be fixed only with major changes to the current system 3
 - Social Security's problem are so bad that the current system should be replaced 4
 - DON'T KNOW..... 8
-

3.

Do you think it would be better to phase out Social Security and require people to take what they and their employers now pay into Social Security and invest it in mandatory private retirement accounts, or do you think Social Security should continue much as it is now?

- Phase out Social Security 1
- Continue as is..... 2
- DON'T KNOW..... 8

Section D

IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES (SECTION A, Q. 85 = 2-8), ASK Q.4.
IF R DOES NOT ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES (SECTION A, Q. 85 = 0 or 1), GO TO Q. 5

4.

As part of another study that will be conducting a survey of churches, synagogues, and other religious congregations we need to know how to telephone the place where you attend religious services. The survey of congregations will ask about general religious and social activities and will not have anything to do with you personally or with your answers to this survey. Your answers to this questionnaire will be kept confidential, and your name will not be used in any way. Please tell me how you would look up the place where you attend religious services in the telephone book.

IF R SAYS S/HE ATTENDS MORE THAN ONE CHURCH/CONGREGATION, ASK ABOUT THE PLACE S/HE ATTENDS MOST OFTEN. IF S/HE ATTENDS EQUALLY OFTEN AT MORE THAN ONE PLACE, ASK ABOUT THE PLACE S/HE ATTENDED MOST RECENTLY.

A. What name would you look under?

NAME _____

B. What is the address there?

STREET NUMBER AND STREET NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP

PROBE FOR WHATEVER LOCATIONAL INFORMATION R CAN GIVE. FOR EXAMPLE, WHAT STREET IS IT ON? WHAT IS THE NEAREST CROSS STREET?

--

C. What is the telephone number?

AREA CODE	TELEPHONE NUMBER

Section D

D. What is the name of the minister, priest, rabbi, or religious leader of this congregation?

NAME _____

IF R SAYS THAT THERE IS NO MINISTER, PRIEST, RABBI, OR RELIGIOUS LEADER, PROBE FOR THE LAY LEADER OR ORGANIZER OF THE GROUP. IF R SAYS THAT THERE IS MORE THAN ONE MINISTER, PRIEST, RABBI, OR RELIGIOUS LEADER, PROBE FOR THE PERSON WHO R THINKS KNOWS THE CONGREGATION THE BEST.

Section D

<p>IQ -25 INTERVIEWER: CHECK R'S MARITAL STATUS (SECTION A, Q.17). IS R CURRENTLY MARRIED (CODE 1)?</p> <p align="center">IF YES GO TO Q.7 IF NO</p> <p>ASK Q.5. IN TERMS OF PPOSITE SEX FROM R O</p>
--

5. Do you have a main romantic involvement - a (man/woman) you think of as a steady, a lover, a partner, or whatever?

- Yes..... 1
- No (SKIP TO Q.6)..... 2
- R VOLUNTEERS THAT S/HE HAS SAME SEX PARTNER 3
- DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q.6) 8

A. Do you live together?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2

B.

How likely is it that you two will get married? Would you say very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or not likely at all?

- Very likely (SKIP TO Q.7)..... 1
- Somewhat likely (SKIP TO Q.7) 2
- Somewhat unlikely (SKIP TO Q.7) 3
- Not likely at all (SKIP TO Q.7) 4

6. If the right person came along, would you like to be married?

- Yes..... 1
- No 2
- DON'T KNOW 8

7.

Now in this section, I will ask you some questions about the end of life. Have you or any close friend or family members been faced with a terminal or life-threatening illness?

- YES, MYSELF 1
- YES, FRIEND 2
- YES, SPOUSE, CHILD, PARENT, SIBLING 3
- YES, OTHER RELATIVE 4
- NO 5
- DON'T KNOW 8

Section D

8.

Now, I would like to talk about concerns you may have when considering what may happen at the end of your life. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements:

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DON'T KNOW
A. I worry about the economic burden that	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. ..My religious community would be ve	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. I worry about the emotional burden that	1	2	3	4	5	8
D. I believe that the doctor	1	2	3	4	5	8
E. I worry that if I run out of money or hea	1	2	3	4	5	8

9.

People sometimes are incapable of making decisions about their care and medical treatment at the end of life. If you were incapable, how much trust would you put in the following people to do what was best for you? **READ RESPONSE CATEGORIES .**

	Completely	A Great Deal	Somewhat	Only A Little	Not At All	DON'T KNOW
A. I would trust my family.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. I would trust my doctor.	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. I would trust the courts.	1	2	3	4	5	8

Section D

10. Now I'm going to describe a patient to you and then ask you some questions about that patient.

READ **ONE** OF THE FOLLOWING VIGNETTES ON FOLLOWING PAGE ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING SCHEDULE:

- IF VERSION 4, FORM X, READ A.
- IF VERSION 4, FORM Y, READ B.
- IF VERSION 5, FORM X, READ C.
- IF VERSION 5, FORM Y, READ D.
- IF VERSION 6, FORM X, READ E.
- IF VERSION 6, FORM Y, READ F.

How much do you agree or disagree with the following options for this person?

This person should...

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DON'T KNOW
a. ....Have a right to refuse further	1	2	3	4	5	8
b. ....Refuse further treatment	1	2	3	4	5	8
c. Prepare written instructions explaining	1	2	3	4	5	8
d. Choose hospice services where the patient	1	2	3	4	5	8
e. Ask doctors to increase the use of pain	1	2	3	4	5	8
f. Ask for physician-assisted suicide.	1	2	3	4	5	8

Section D

PATIENT VIGNETTES

IF VERSION 4, FORM X, READ A.
IF VERSION 4, FORM Y, READ B.
IF VERSION 5, FORM X, READ C.
IF VERSION 5, FORM Y, READ D.
IF VERSION 6, FORM X, READ E.
IF VERSION 6, FORM Y, READ F.

- A. A 72 year old female with lung cancer is told by her doctor that the cancer has begun to spread throughout her body and that chemical and radiation treatments do not seem to be working. The doctor tells her that she can expect to get continually worse with more and more pain and to die in 2 months.
- B. A 72 year old female with lung cancer is told by her doctor that the cancer has begun to spread throughout her body and that chemical and radiation treatments do not seem to be working. The doctor tells her that she can expect to get continually worse with more and more pain and to die in 18 months.
- C. A 35 year old person with lung cancer is told by the doctor that the cancer has begun to spread throughout the body and that chemical and radiation treatments do not seem to be working. The doctor says that the patient can expect to get continually worse with more and more pain and to die in 18 months.
- D. A 35 year old person with lung cancer is told by the doctor that the cancer has begun to spread throughout the body and that chemical and radiation treatments do not seem to be working. The doctor says that the patient can expect to get continually worse with more and more pain and to die in 2 months.
- E. A 72 year old male with lung cancer is told by his doctor that the cancer has begun to spread throughout his body and that chemical and radiation treatments do not seem to be working. The doctor tells him that he can expect to get continually worse with more and more pain and to die in 2 months.
- F. A 72 year old male with lung cancer is told by his doctor that the cancer has begun to spread throughout his body and that chemical and radiation treatments do not seem to be working. The doctor tells him that he can expect to get continually worse with more and more pain and to die in 18 months.

END OF SECTION D

Section D



1. A.

In order to maintain America's leadership in the world, the government should maintain a high level of secrecy surrounding technology with military uses. Do you . . .

- Strongly agree 1
- Agree..... 2
- Neither agree nor disagree..... 3
- Disagree 4
- Strongly disagree..... 5
- DON'T KNOW 8

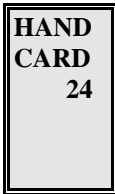
B.

Given the world situation, the government protects too many documents by classifying them as SECRET and TOP SECRET. Do you . . .

- Strongly agree 1
- Agree..... 2
- Neither agree nor disagree..... 3
- Disagree 4
- Strongly disagree..... 5
- DON'T KNOW 8

2.

Before giving an individual a SECRET or TOP SECRET clearance, the government should have the right to ask him or her detailed, personal questions in the following areas:



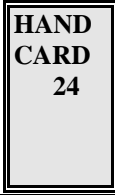
	Definitely should	Probably should	Probably should not	Definitely should not	DON'T KNOW
a. Financial and credit history	1	2	3	4	8
b. Criminal arrests and convictions	1	2	3	4	8
c. Illegal drug use	1	2	3	4	8
d. Mental health history	1	2	3	4	8
e. Foreign relatives and friends	1	2	3	4	8

Section E

f. Alcohol use	1	2	3	4	8
g. Sexual orientation	1	2	3	4	8

Section E

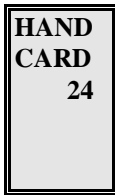
3. Should or should not the government maintain a high level of secrecy surrounding:



	Definitely should	Probably should	Probably should not	Definitely should not	DON'T KNOW
a. Diplomatic initiatives	1	2	3	4	8
b. Military operations	1	2	3	4	8
c. Efforts to control domestic terrorism	1	2	3	4	8
d. The US intelligence budget	1	2	3	4	8

4.

Before giving an individual a SECRET or TOP SECRET clearance, the government should contact other people and verify information provided by an individual concerning his or her:

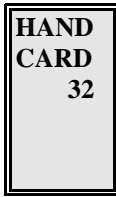


	Definitely should	Probably should	Probably should not	Definitely should not	DON'T KNOW
a. Financial assets and liabilities	1	2	3	4	8
b. Spouse's financial assets and liabilities	1	2	3	4	8
c. Tax records	1	2	3	4	8

Section E

5.

Please tell me which one of the statements on card 32 best describes what the government has a right to know. Before giving an individual a SECRET or TOP SECRET clearance, the government should have the right to know:



- A. Nothing about an individual's emotional or mental health 1
- B. Whether or not an individual is currently consulting a mental health professional..... 2
- C. Whether or not an individual has ever consulted a mental health professional..... 3
- D. Whether or not an individual has ever consulted a mental health professional, and the general nature or the diagnosis and counseling by the mental health professional 4
- E. Whether or not an individual has ever consulted a mental health professional, the general nature of the diagnosis and counseling by the mental health professional, and the specific information revealed in confidence to the mental health professional 5
- DON'T KNOW 8

6.

Now I'm going to ask you about several offenses. For each case, indicate (Number 1-6) what you would consider the appropriate punishment for each case.



- Reprimand..... 1
- Dismissal from the military/Being fired by the government 2
- One year in prison..... 3
- 5-9 years in prison..... 4
- 10-20 years in prison..... 5
- Life in prison without possibility of parole 6
- DON'T KNOW..... 8

- ___ A. An Army sergeant was convicted of stealing airplane parts, ammunition, explosives and other government property and selling them to civilians.
- ___ B. A high-placed government official leaked sensitive information to a newspaper in order to influence public opinion about a controversial political issue. The official received no money.
- ___ C1. A Navy petty officer with the highest security clearance made copies of secret codes and other classified intelligence materials and sold them to an agent of a hostile foreign government.
- ___ C2. What if the petty officer had sold these materials to an agent of a friendly foreign government?

Section E

____D.

A government employee was convicted of stealing truck parts and tires from a military depot and selling them to civilians.

Section E

7.

Protecting secrets is a continuing concern of the government. I am going to ask you about various security measures that the government might apply to individuals with a SECRET or TOP SECRET clearance.

Do you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree that people with SECRET or TOP SECRET clearance should be subject to

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DON'T KNOW
A. Periodic lie detector tests	1	2	3	4	5	8
B. Random drug tests	1	2	3	4	5	8
C. Wiretapping or electronic surveillance	1	2	3	4	5	8
D. Regular questions about financial assets and liabilities	1	2	3	4	5	8
E. Monitoring at work (e.g., searches of briefcases and desks)	1	2	3	4	5	8
F. Monitoring off the job (e.g., reviews of airline and financial databases, court records)	1	2	3	4	5	8

Section F

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ONLY IF ANSWERED 1 OR 2 ON SECTION A, Q.20, THAT IS, RESPONDENTS WHO WORKED FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME LAST WEEK.

1. How long have you been doing the kind of work you did last week (OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN SECTION A Q.20)? That is, at least how many years in your occupation? Please include all previous jobs of the same kind.

At least _____ years (0 if less than a year)

IF THE RESPONDENT IS A TEACHER, ENGINEER, SCIENTIST, MEDICAL PRACTITIONER, LAWYER, ACCOUNTANT, PLEASE ENTER OPTION 1 (YES) FOR THE RESPONDENT WITHOUT ACTUALLY ASKING Q. 2A.

2. A. Have you gone through any specialized training in school to obtain a vocational certificate, diploma, degree, or license for this occupation?

- Yes 1
- No.....(SKIP TO Q.3) ... 2

IF YES:

B. In total, how many years have you spent (on such specialized training in school)?

- Less than one year..... 1
- Two years or less (1-2 years) 2
- Four years or less (3-4 years) 3
- Six years or less (5-6 years) 4
- Eight years or less (7-8 years) 5
- Over eight years 6

THE RESPONDENT HAS TO DECIDE FOR ONESELF ROUGHLY HOW MANY YEARS OF SCHOOLING HAVE BEEN DEVOTED TO SPECIALIZED TRAINING FOR ONE'S CURRENT OCCUPATION. FOR A TYPICAL COLLEGE GRADUATE, TWO YEARS HAVE BEEN DEVOTED TO GENERAL EDUCATION AND THUS NO MORE THAN TWO YEARS WOULD BE SPECIALIZED TRAINING FOR ONE'S CURRENT OCCUPATION. A CORPORATE MANAGER WHO MAJORED IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION IN COLLEGE AND SPENT TWO YEARS FOR AN MBA WOULD GIVE "FOUR YEARS OR LESS" AS THE ANSWER TO Q.2B.

Section F

3.

I would like to ask you a few questions about the place you worked full or part time last week. Is the place part of a larger organization or is it completely independent in finance and personnel?

- Part of a larger organization 1
- Completely independent (SKIP TO Q.5) 2
- NOT SURE 8

INSTRUCTION:

(1)

If the respondent is a consultant employed by a consulting firm, the place refers to an office of the consulting firm rather than the office of a client. If the respondent is a civil servant at a local, state, or the federal government, the place is a departmental level agency (e.g. department of education, department of labor), not the entire government.

(2)

The main relevant criterion for the answer is whether the work place of the respondent is just one location of a multi- location organization. If the respondent is not sure, simply record "8" as the answer. For our purposes, however, there are two special cases that can be dealt with unambiguously.

(a) If SECTION A, Q.20 suggest that a respondent is a government employee:

--

The interviewer should record "part of a larger organization" (option 1) as the answer without asking the respondent.

--

Moreover, substitute "other departments or agencies of the government" for "other parts of the larger organization" in subsequent questions.

--

On the relationship between the respondent's work place and the larger organization (Q. 4.C), the answer should be recorded as "a government agency" (option 3) without asking the respondent.

(b) Similarly, if SECTION A, Q.20 indicate that a respondent is a public school teacher:

--

The interviewer should record "part of a larger organization" (option 1) as the answer without asking the respondent.

--

In subsequent questions, please change the wording accordingly. For instance, the interviewer should substitute "other schools of the school system" for "other parts of the larger organization."

--

On the relationship between the respondent's work place and the larger organization (Q. 4.C), the answer should be recorded as "part of a school system" (option 4) without asking the respondent.

Section F

IF PART OF AN ORGANIZATION:

4. A.

Have you ever worked full time at other parts (locations/schools/government departments or agencies) of the larger organization?

- Yes 1
- No..... (SKIP TO C).....2

IF YES:

B. How many years in total (at those parts) have you worked?

_____ years (0 if less than a year)

IGNORE ALL FRACTIONS OF A YEAR. FOR INSTANCE, "HALF A YEAR" SHOULD BE CODED AS "0" YEARS.

C. In what way is the place part of the larger organization? Is it ...

- A wholly owned branch or subsidiary..... 1
- The headquarters of the larger organization 2
- A government agency (SKIP TO Q.5).... 3
- Part of a public school system (SKIP TO Q.5) .. 4
- Something else(SKIP TO Q.5)... 5
- NOT SURE 8

[INSTRUCTION: "5. Something else" is a catch-all category that includes a locally owned franchise, partially owned subsidiary, and so on.]

IF A BRANCH, SUBSIDIARY, OR HEADQUARTERS:

D.

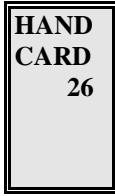
About how many people are employed in the entire business, corporation, or organization for which you work? (Count part-time as well as full-time employees.)

- 1-9 1
- 10-49 2
- 50-99 3
- 100-499 4
- 500-999 5
- 1,000-1,999 6
- 2,000-9,999 7
- 10,000 or more ... 8
- NOT SURE 98

Section F

5.

Are the people who work at this location mostly men or women? Please just tell me the number on the card?



- All women..... 1
Almost all women (e.g. 95%)..... 2
Mostly women (e.g. 70%)..... 3
About half men and half women 4
Mostly men (e.g. 70%)..... 5
Almost all men (e.g. 95%) 6
All men. 7
NOT SURE 8

6. How long have you worked at this location? Include all full-time positions you have had at this location.

_____ years _____ months
(0 year 0 month if less than a month)

IGNORE FRACTIONS OF A MONTH. IF A RESPONDENT HAS NEVER WORKED FULL TIME AT THE LOCATION, THE ANSWER SHOULD BE CODED 0 YEARS AND 0 MONTHS.

7. A.

Please think about the (products made/services provided) at your work site. Have you worked at a ny other work site that makes/provides a similar kind of (products/services), i.e., similar by your percep tion?

- Yes 1
No.....(SKIP TO Q.8) ... 2

"OTHER WORK SITE" MAY BE OF THE SAME OR A DIFFERENT EMPLOYER.

IF YES:

B. How long have you worked full time for those work sites? How many years?

_____ years (0 if less than a year)

IGNORE ALL FRACTIONS OF A YEAR.

8.

Did you receive any on-the-job training (anywhere) about this kind of (product/service) or its productio n process?

- Yes 1
No/practically none(SKIP TO Q.11) 2

Section F

IF YES ON QUESTION 8:

9. A. Did it include formal training courses?

- Yes 1
- No.....(SKIP TO Q.10) 2

IF YES:

B. Have you finished all the required courses?

- Yes 1
- No..... 2
- Never ends(SKIP TO Q.10). 3

C. In total, did the total number of days add up to ...

- A month or less 1
- Over a month (but not over three months) 2
- Over three months (but not over six months) 3
- Over six months (but not over a year)..... 4
- Over a year..... 5

[INSTRUCTION: Thus a once-a-week course lasting for six weeks adds up to six days, hence less than a month.]

D. In total, did the total number of hours add up to ...

- 35 hours or less 1
- Over 35 hours or one full week (but less than 70 hours or two full weeks)..... 2
- Over 70 hours or two full weeks 3

10. A. Did the on-the-job training include informal learning by doing?

- Yes 1
- No.....(SKIP TO Q.11) 2

IF YES:

B. Have you completed this informal on-the-job training?

- Yes 1
- Not yet (but will eventually do) 2
- Never ends(SKIP TO Q.11). 3

C. How long have you spent on learning by doing?

- A month or less 1
- Over a month (but not over three months) 2
- Over three months (but not over six months) 3
- Over six months (but not over a year)..... 4
- Over a year..... 5

Section F

11. A.

Since your first full-time job, has there ever been a time when you've been without a job and not looking for a job?

- Yes 1
- No.....(SKIP TO Q.12) 2

B. How many years in total?

- Less than one year..... 1
- One year or over (but less than three years) 2
- Three years or over (but less than five years) 3
- Five years or over (but less than 10 years).... 4
- Ten years or over 5

12. For how many employers have you ever worked full time?

READ CATEGORIES.

- One..... 1
- Two 2
- Three to five..... 3
- Six to ten 4
- More than ten 5

13.

As of last week, did your main job pay an hourly wage, daily wage, weekly wage, monthly salary, annual salary, or other pay rate (e.g. piece rate, commission, wage + tips, and other mixed payment methods), irrespective of the time between payrolls and the use of bonuses or profit-sharing?

- Hourly wage.....(SKIP TO Q.14.A) 1
 - Daily wage(SKIP TO Q.14.B) 2
 - Weekly wage.....(SKIP TO Q.14.C) 3
 - Monthly salary ... (SKIP TO Q.14.D) 4
 - Annual salary(SKIP TO Q.14.E) 5
 - Other pay rate.....(SKIP TO SECTION G)... 6
-

Section F

14. IF HOURLY WAGE:

A. What was your hourly wage, before any tax deductions?

_____ dollars.

IF DAILY WAGE:

B. What was your daily wage, before any taxes or deductions?

_____ dollars.

IF WEEKLY WAGE:

C. What was your weekly wage, before any taxes or deductions?

_____ dollars.

IF PAY BY MONTHLY SALARY:

D. What is your monthly salary, before any taxes or deductions?

_____ dollars.

IF PAY BY ANNUAL SALARY:

E. What is your 1998 annual salary, before any taxes or deductions?

_____ dollars.

END OF SECTION F

Section G

2. What is your date of birth?

____ MONTH _____ DAY _____ YEAR

NUMERICAL NOTATIONS
OF MONTHS

January	01	July	07
February.....	02	August	08
March	03	September.....	09
April	04	October	10
May.....	05	November.....	11
June.....	06	December.....	12

3. CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX:

Male 1
Female.....2

Section G

USE SAQ-B (BLUE) WITH THIS VERSION!

INTERVIEWER: READ TO RESPONDENT

Now we would like you to fill out a brief questionnaire on your own. This questionnaire is divided into two parts. This first section is part of an international effort to understand how people view things that affect their way of life, and includes questions about work and related activities. The final section contains a separate set of questions related to the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it.

Remember that all of your answers are completely confidential. They will not be associated with your name in any way, and will be published in statistical form only. When you have finished the questionnaire, you will place it in this envelope, seal it, and return it to me.

Do you have any questions? Okay, you

IQ-28 INTERVIEWER: ADMINISTER SAQ NOW, THEN CODE (1, 2, 3, OR 4) BELOW.

R completed.....	1
Administered by interviewer	2
R promises to complete	3
R refused	4

you may begin.

INTERVIEWER: READ TO RESPONDENT WHEN INTERNATIONAL SECTION IS COMPLETED

There is a great deal of concern today about the AIDS epidemic and how to deal with it. As you may know, sex is one way of spreading the AIDS virus. Public health officials need to learn more about Americans' sexual behaviors, and how those behaviors relate to who gets AIDS, and who doesn't. We are also having you answer this set of questions privately, and place your answers in an envelope. The most important thing when you answer a question, is that you do so honestly since the information you provide will be used by many researchers and scientists who are working to stop the spread of AIDS.

Section G

R completed	1
R promises to complete	3
R refused	4

TIME SAQ-B COMPLETED			
IF NO SAQ-B,			AM
ENTER TIME INTERVIEW	_____	_____	PM
ENDED:			H
R.	MIN.		

Section H

VALIDATION AND LOCATOR DATA FORM

My office sometimes needs to confirm that interviews were conducted. These next questions will be used for that purpose. Your answers will remain confidential.

1. What is your name?

R's name:

..... 1
R Refused..... 2

2. What is your phone number?

R's Phone #:

..... (GO TO Q.3)..... 1
R has no phone..... (GO TO Q.6)..... 2
R Refused..... (GO TO Q.6)..... 3

3. Is this phone located in your own house?

Yes (GO TO Q.5)..... 1
No (GO TO Q.4)..... 2

4. Where is the phone located?

5. In whose name is your phone listed?

R's Name 1
Other (SPECIFY)..... 2

(This year, some GSS participants may be contacted for a follow up interview. The following questions will help us locate you if you are selected for this interview.)

6. Is your mailing address different than (READ ADDRESS FROM ASSIGNMENT LABEL ON COVER)?

Yes (ANSWER A)..... 1
No (GO TO Q.7)..... 2

A. What is your mailing address?

7. What is your social security number?

R's Social Security #: _____
R Refused..... 7

Section H

8. Thinking of all the people you know, either around here or elsewhere, who would be the one person you keep in touch with who would be **most likely** to know where you are?

9. What is (READ PERSON'S NAME) phone number?

Contact's Phone #:

_____ 1
Contact has no phone 2
R Refused..... 3

Thank you very much for your time and help. That is all the survey questions I have for you.

**FILL OUT INTERVIEWER REMARKS
IMMEDIATELY AFTER LEAVING THE HOUSEHOLD.**

Section I

INTERVIEWER REMARKS

1) WHAT IS YOUR INTERVIEWER ID NUMBER? _____

PLEASE SIGN HERE _____

2 WHAT OTHER PERSONS WERE PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.

- CHILDREN UNDER 6 1
 - OLDER CHILDREN 2
 - SPOUSE/PARTNER 3
 - OTHER RELATIVES 4
 - OTHER ADULTS 5
 - NO ONE 6
-

3. IN WHICH MONTH AND DATE DID YOU COMPLETE THIS INTERVIEW?

- | _____ MONTH | _____ DATE |
|----------------|------------|
| JANUARY | 1 |
| FEBRUARY | 2 |
| MARCH | 3 |
| APRIL..... | 4 |
| MAY..... | 5 |
-

4. HOW LONG DID THE INTERVIEW TAKE IN MINUTES?

_____ MINUTES

5. IN GENERAL, WHAT WAS THE RESPONDENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW? CIRCLE ONE.

- Friendly and interested 1
 - Cooperative but not particularly interested..... 2
 - Impatient and restless 3
 - Hostile..... 4
-

6. WAS THE RESPONDENT'S UNDERSTANDING OF THE QUESTIONS. . . (CIRCLE ONE)

- Good? 1
 - Fair? 2
 - Poor?..... 3
-

7. TYPE OF STRUCTURE IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT LIVES:

Section I

TRAILER.....	1	ROW HOUSE (3 OR MORE UNITS, IN AN ATTACHED ROW)	6
DETACHED SINGLE-FAMILY HOUSE	2	APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 3 STORIES OR LESS)	7
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS SIDE BY SIDE.....	3	APARTMENT HOUSE (5 OR MORE UNITS, 4 STORIES OR MORE).....	8
2-FAMILY HOUSE, 2 UNITS ONE ABOVE THE OTHER	4	APARTMENT IN A PARTLY COMMERCIAL STRUCTURE	9
DETACHED 3-4 FAMILY HOUSE	5	OTHER (SPECIFY).....	10

8. HOW DIFFICULT WAS THIS CASE TO GET?

VERY EASY	1
SOMEWHAT EASY	2
SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT	3
VERY DIFFICULT	4

9. WAS A RESPONDENT INCENTIVE OR FEE USED AS PART OF GETTING THIS CASE?

YES, MONEY	1
(SPECIFY AMOUNT: \$ _____)	
YES, OTHER (FLOWERS, FOOD, ETC)	2
NO	3

Section I

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